



Full wwPDB NMR Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 17, 2026 – 08:57 PM UTC

PDB ID : 5GHB / pdb_00005ghb
BMRB ID : 36006
Title : SOLUTION STRUCTURE OF LYS42 ACETYLATED HUMAN SUMO2
Authors : Naik, M.T.; Naik, N.; Shih, H.; Huang, T.
Deposited on : 2016-06-19

This is a Full wwPDB NMR Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

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<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/NMRValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
wwPDB-RCI : v_1n_11_5_13_A (Berjanski et al., 2005)
PANAV : Wang et al. (2010)
wwPDB-ShiftChecker : v1.2
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

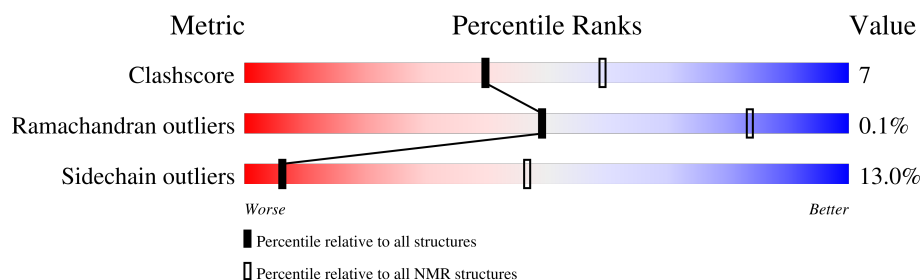
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

SOLUTION NMR

The overall completeness of chemical shifts assignment is 92%.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	NMR archive (#Entries)
Clashscore	229148	14424
Ramachandran outliers	224038	12848
Sidechain outliers	223484	12823

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the experimental data. The red, orange, yellow and green segments indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A cyan segment indicates the fraction of residues that are not part of the well-defined cores, and a grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	107	

2 Ensemble composition and analysis

This entry contains 20 models. Model 2 is the overall representative, medoid model (most similar to other models). The authors have identified model 1 as representative, based on the following criterion: *lowest energy*.

The following residues are included in the computation of the global validation metrics.

Well-defined (core) protein residues			
Well-defined core	Residue range (total)	Backbone RMSD (Å)	Medoid model
1	A:17-A:41, A:43-A:88 (71)	0.25	2

Ill-defined regions of proteins are excluded from the global statistics.

Ligands and non-protein polymers are included in the analysis.

The models can be grouped into 4 clusters and 1 single-model cluster was found.

Cluster number	Models
1	2, 4, 5, 9, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18, 19
2	1, 15, 16, 20
3	8, 10, 11
4	3, 7
Single-model clusters	6

3 Entry composition

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 1474 atoms, of which 729 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Small ubiquitin-related modifier 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						Trace
1	A	93	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0
			1474	457	729	133	150	5	

There are 14 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

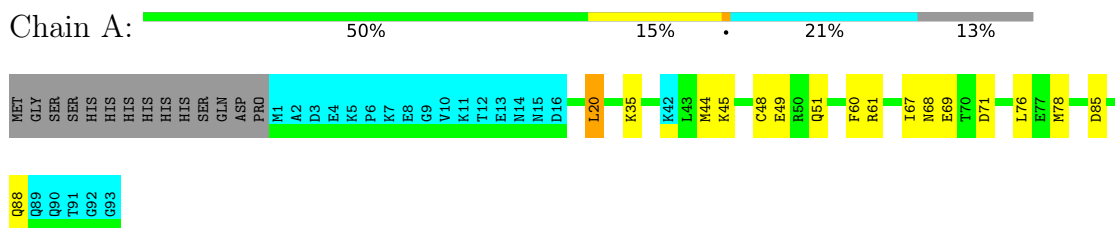
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-13	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P61956
A	-12	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P61956
A	-11	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P61956
A	-10	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P61956
A	-9	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P61956
A	-8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P61956
A	-7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P61956
A	-6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P61956
A	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P61956
A	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P61956
A	-3	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P61956
A	-2	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P61956
A	-1	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P61956
A	0	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P61956

4 Residue-property plots

4.1 Average score per residue in the NMR ensemble

These plots are provided for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic is the same as shown in the summary in section 1 of this report. The second graphic shows the sequence where residues are colour-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outliers are shown as green connectors. Residues which are classified as ill-defined in the NMR ensemble, are shown in cyan with an underline colour-coded according to the previous scheme. Residues which were present in the experimental sample, but not modelled in the final structure are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Small ubiquitin-related modifier 2

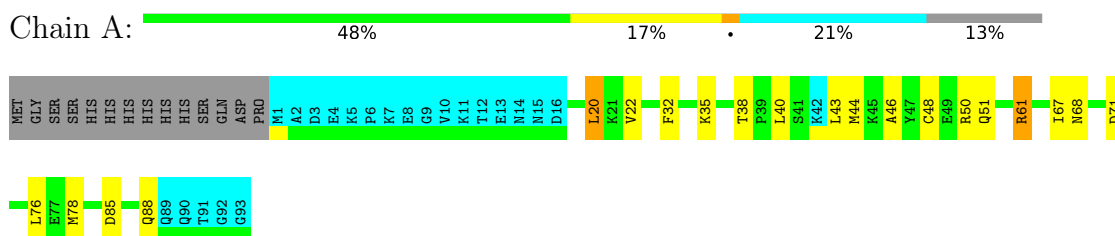


4.2 Scores per residue for each member of the ensemble

Colouring as in section 4.1 above.

4.2.1 Score per residue for model 1

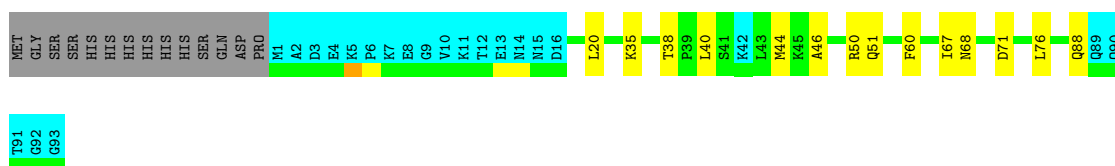
- Molecule 1: Small ubiquitin-related modifier 2



4.2.2 Score per residue for model 2 (medoid)

- Molecule 1: Small ubiquitin-related modifier 2

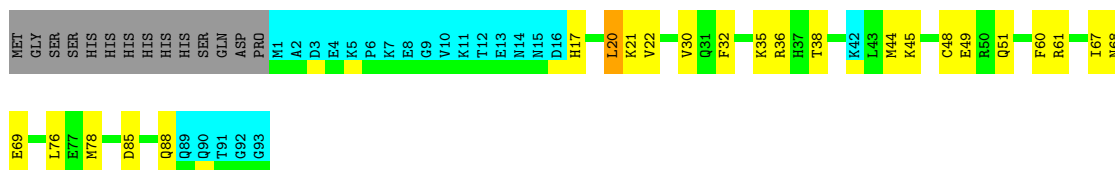




4.2.3 Score per residue for model 3

- Molecule 1: Small ubiquitin-related modifier 2

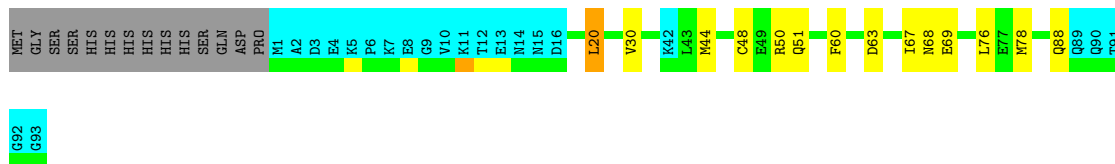
Chain A: 45% 21% 21% 13%



4.2.4 Score per residue for model 4

- Molecule 1: Small ubiquitin-related modifier 2

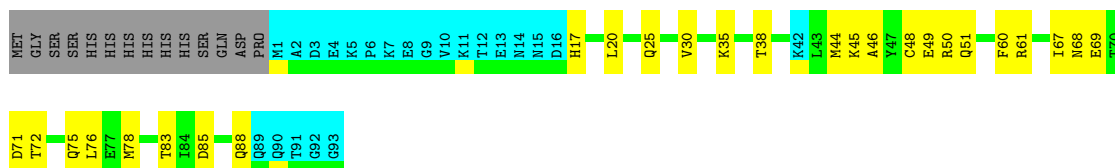
Chain A: 53% 12% 21% 13%



4.2.5 Score per residue for model 5

- Molecule 1: Small ubiquitin-related modifier 2

Chain A: 42% 24% 21% 13%



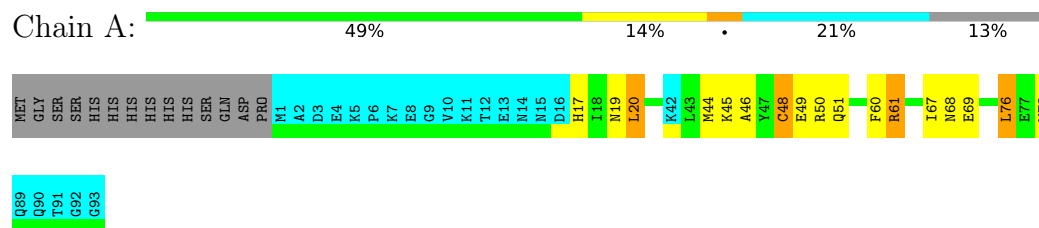
4.2.6 Score per residue for model 6

- Molecule 1: Small ubiquitin-related modifier 2



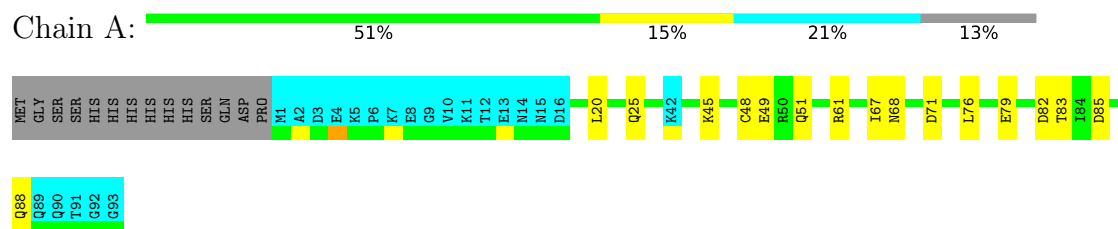
4.2.10 Score per residue for model 10

- Molecule 1: Small ubiquitin-related modifier 2



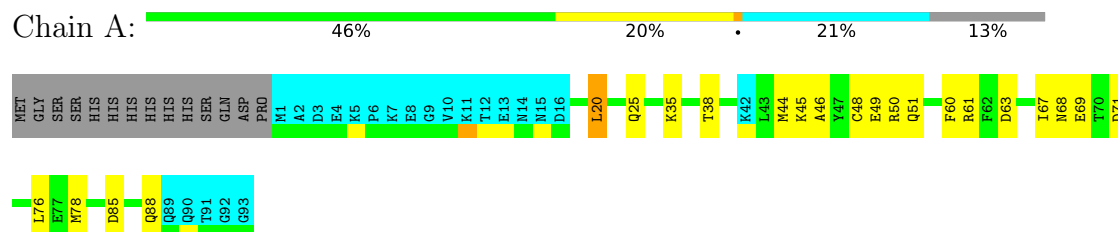
4.2.11 Score per residue for model 11

- Molecule 1: Small ubiquitin-related modifier 2



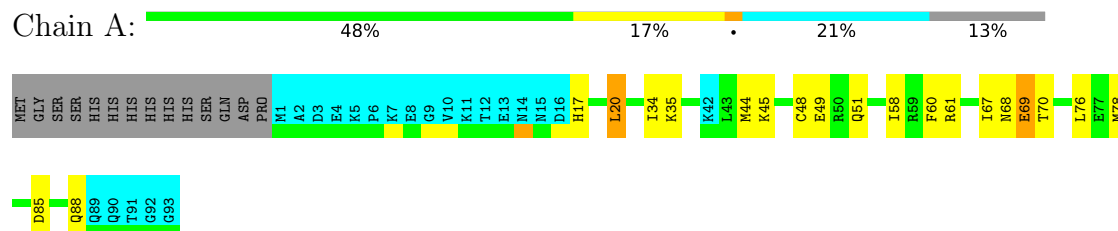
4.2.12 Score per residue for model 12

- Molecule 1: Small ubiquitin-related modifier 2



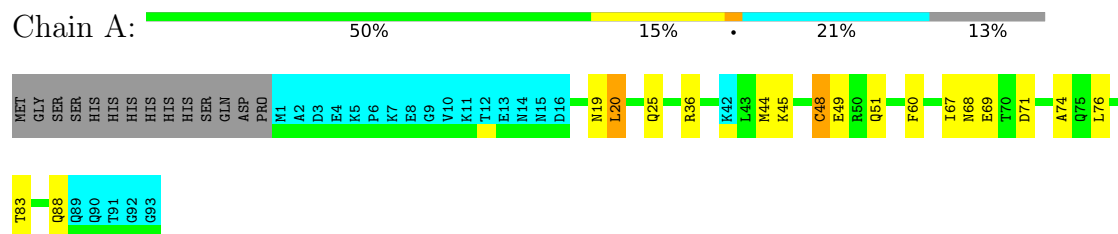
4.2.13 Score per residue for model 13

- Molecule 1: Small ubiquitin-related modifier 2



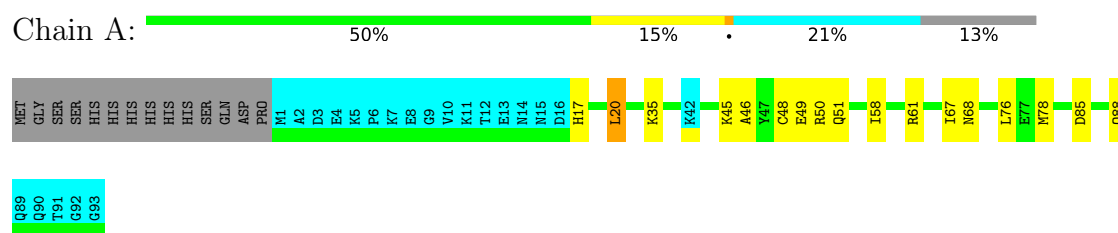
4.2.14 Score per residue for model 14

- Molecule 1: Small ubiquitin-related modifier 2



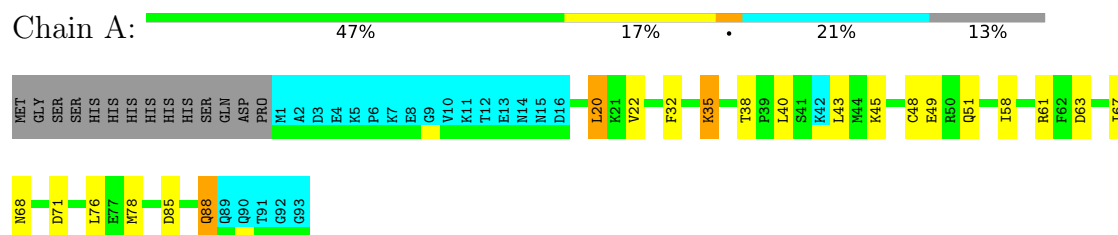
4.2.15 Score per residue for model 15

- Molecule 1: Small ubiquitin-related modifier 2



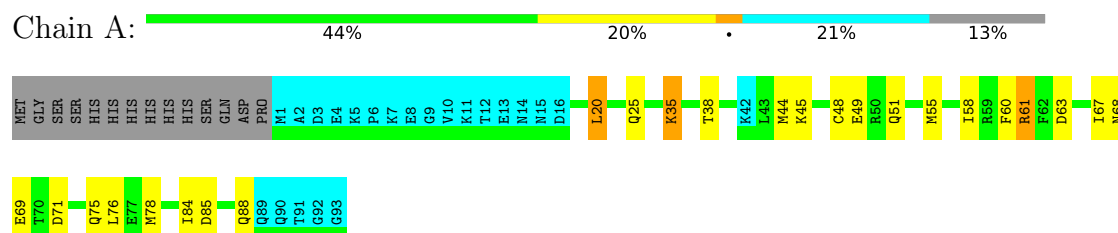
4.2.16 Score per residue for model 16

- Molecule 1: Small ubiquitin-related modifier 2



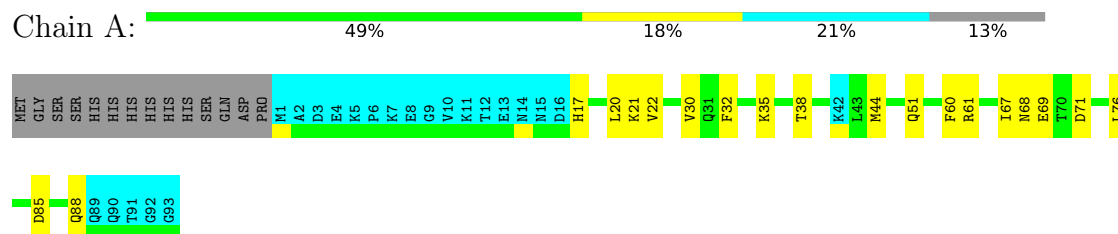
4.2.17 Score per residue for model 17

- Molecule 1: Small ubiquitin-related modifier 2



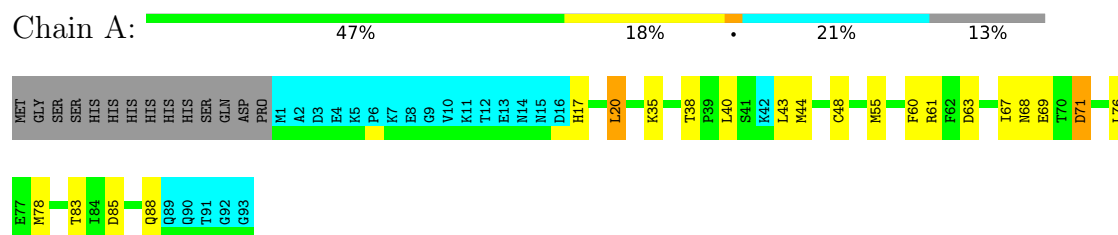
4.2.18 Score per residue for model 18

- Molecule 1: Small ubiquitin-related modifier 2



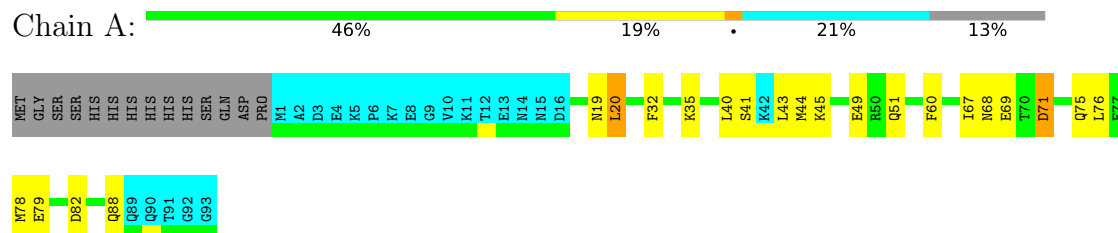
4.2.19 Score per residue for model 19

- Molecule 1: Small ubiquitin-related modifier 2



4.2.20 Score per residue for model 20

- Molecule 1: Small ubiquitin-related modifier 2



5 Refinement protocol and experimental data overview

The models were refined using the following method: *TORSION ANGLE DYNAMICS, DGSA-DISTANCE GEOMETRY SIMULATED ANNEALING*.

Of the 400 calculated structures, 20 were deposited, based on the following criterion: *structures with the lowest energy*.

The following table shows the software used for structure solution, optimisation and refinement.

Software name	Classification	Version
X-PLOR NIH	refinement	2.34
CYANA	structure calculation	

The following table shows chemical shift validation statistics as aggregates over all chemical shift files. Detailed validation can be found in section 7 of this report.

Chemical shift file(s)	working_cs.cif
Number of chemical shift lists	1
Total number of shifts	1174
Number of shifts mapped to atoms	1174
Number of unparsed shifts	0
Number of shifts with mapping errors	0
Number of shifts with mapping warnings	0
Assignment completeness (well-defined parts)	92%

6 Model quality [i](#)

6.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section:
 ALY

There are no covalent bond-length or bond-angle outliers.

There are no bond-length outliers.

There are no bond-angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

6.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in each chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes averaged over the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes
1	A	575	569	567	8±3
All	All	11500	11380	11340	162

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All unique clashes are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Clash(Å)	Distance(Å)	Models	
				Worst	Total
1:A:44:MET:HG2	1:A:60:PHE:CE1	0.63	2.29	8	15
1:A:58:ILE:HG22	1:A:88:GLN:HG2	0.63	1.69	6	5
1:A:69:GLU:OE2	1:A:70:THR:HG23	0.63	1.94	13	1
1:A:62:PHE:O	1:A:65:GLN:HG2	0.61	1.94	6	1
1:A:45:LYS:HD3	1:A:48:CYS:SG	0.60	2.36	14	2
1:A:40:LEU:HD22	1:A:43:LEU:HD13	0.60	1.73	16	1
1:A:17:HIS:CB	1:A:35:LYS:HA	0.58	2.28	3	6
1:A:45:LYS:O	1:A:49:GLU:HG2	0.58	1.98	17	10
1:A:45:LYS:O	1:A:49:GLU:HG3	0.57	1.99	13	3
1:A:46:ALA:O	1:A:50:ARG:HG2	0.55	2.01	5	8
1:A:79:GLU:O	1:A:82:ASP:HB2	0.55	2.01	20	2
1:A:45:LYS:HD3	1:A:48:CYS:HG	0.53	1.63	14	1

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Clash(Å)	Distance(Å)	Models	
				Worst	Total
1:A:20:LEU:HD11	1:A:78:MET:SD	0.53	2.44	5	15
1:A:30:VAL:HG21	1:A:50:ARG:HG3	0.53	1.80	9	3
1:A:44:MET:SD	1:A:69:GLU:HB3	0.51	2.45	20	14
1:A:58:ILE:O	1:A:59:ARG:HD3	0.50	2.06	6	1
1:A:79:GLU:HG2	1:A:82:ASP:OD2	0.50	2.07	11	1
1:A:36:ARG:HB3	1:A:74:ALA:HB2	0.49	1.82	14	1
1:A:17:HIS:HB2	1:A:34:ILE:O	0.49	2.07	13	1
1:A:40:LEU:HB3	1:A:44:MET:SD	0.49	2.48	1	1
1:A:48:CYS:SG	1:A:55:MET:HB3	0.49	2.48	17	3
1:A:48:CYS:SG	1:A:58:ILE:HD11	0.48	2.48	15	5
1:A:50:ARG:HA	1:A:50:ARG:NE	0.48	2.22	6	1
1:A:61:ARG:HG3	1:A:85:ASP:HB3	0.47	1.86	10	13
1:A:61:ARG:CG	1:A:85:ASP:HB3	0.46	2.40	17	2
1:A:35:LYS:HB2	1:A:38:THR:OG1	0.46	2.10	9	10
1:A:19:ASN:O	1:A:20:LEU:HD22	0.45	2.11	10	4
1:A:21:LYS:HA	1:A:30:VAL:O	0.45	2.11	7	3
1:A:61:ARG:HG3	1:A:85:ASP:HB2	0.45	1.87	1	3
1:A:58:ILE:CG2	1:A:88:GLN:HG2	0.44	2.42	8	3
1:A:40:LEU:HD13	1:A:71:ASP:O	0.44	2.12	20	5
1:A:72:THR:OG1	1:A:75:GLN:HB2	0.43	2.13	5	1
1:A:22:VAL:HG23	1:A:32:PHE:CE1	0.43	2.49	6	5
1:A:18:ILE:HG21	1:A:80:ASP:OD1	0.42	2.15	6	1
1:A:43:LEU:C	1:A:43:LEU:HD23	0.42	2.39	1	2
1:A:41:SER:HA	1:A:69:GLU:HB2	0.42	1.92	20	1
1:A:17:HIS:HB2	1:A:35:LYS:HA	0.41	1.92	15	1
1:A:32:PHE:CZ	1:A:43:LEU:HG	0.41	2.51	20	1
1:A:76:LEU:HD21	1:A:78:MET:HE3	0.40	1.94	8	2
1:A:50:ARG:NE	1:A:50:ARG:HA	0.40	2.31	12	1
1:A:61:ARG:O	1:A:84:ILE:HG23	0.40	2.16	17	1
1:A:43:LEU:HD23	1:A:43:LEU:C	0.40	2.41	19	1
1:A:50:ARG:HE	1:A:50:ARG:HA	0.40	1.76	10	1

6.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

6.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all NMR entries. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	71/107 (66%)	71±0 (100±1%)	0±0 (0±0%)	0±0 (0±0%)	49	83
All	All	1420/2140 (66%)	1417 (100%)	2 (0%)	1 (0%)	49	83

All 1 unique Ramachandran outliers are listed below.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Models (Total)
1	A	17	HIS	1

6.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all NMR entries. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	64/94 (68%)	56±2 (87±3%)	8±2 (13±3%)	6	47
All	All	1280/1880 (68%)	1113 (87%)	167 (13%)	6	47

All 17 unique residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below. They are sorted by the frequency of occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Models (Total)
1	A	67	ILE	20
1	A	68	ASN	20
1	A	76	LEU	20
1	A	51	GLN	19
1	A	20	LEU	18
1	A	88	GLN	17
1	A	48	CYS	12
1	A	71	ASP	11
1	A	25	GLN	7
1	A	63	ASP	6
1	A	83	THR	5
1	A	61	ARG	4
1	A	35	LYS	3
1	A	75	GLN	2
1	A	26	ASP	1
1	A	69	GLU	1
1	A	55	MET	1

6.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

6.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

1 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residue is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds that are observed in the model and the number of bonds that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the average root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths		
					Counts	RMSZ	#Z>2
1	ALY	A	42	1	10,11,12	0.52±0.02	0±0 (0±0%)

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of angles for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of angles that are observed in the model and the number of angles that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond angle is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond angle with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the average root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond angles.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	#Z>2
1	ALY	A	42	1	7,12,14	0.42±0.04	0±0 (0±0%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	ALY	A	42	1	-	0±0,9,10,12	-

There are no bond-length outliers.

There are no bond-angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

6.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such molecules in this entry.

6.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

7 Chemical shift validation

The completeness of assignment taking into account all chemical shift lists is 92% for the well-defined parts and 93% for the entire structure.

7.1 Chemical shift list 1

File name: working_cs.cif

Chemical shift list name: *K42Ac*

7.1.1 Bookkeeping

The following table shows the results of parsing the chemical shift list and reports the number of nuclei with statistically unusual chemical shifts.

Total number of shifts	1174
Number of shifts mapped to atoms	1174
Number of unparsed shifts	0
Number of shifts with mapping errors	0
Number of shifts with mapping warnings	0
Number of shift outliers (ShiftChecker)	1

7.1.2 Chemical shift referencing

The following table shows the suggested chemical shift referencing corrections.

Nucleus	# values	Correction $\pm$ precision, ppm	Suggested action
$^{13}\text{C}_\alpha$	92	-0.14 ± 0.17	None needed (< 0.5 ppm)
$^{13}\text{C}_\beta$	84	-0.24 ± 0.10	None needed (< 0.5 ppm)
$^{13}\text{C}'$	86	-0.03 ± 0.10	None needed (< 0.5 ppm)
^{15}N	88	0.24 ± 0.40	None needed (< 0.5 ppm)

7.1.3 Completeness of resonance assignments

The following table shows the completeness of the chemical shift assignments for the well-defined regions of the structure. The overall completeness is 92%, i.e. 921 atoms were assigned a chemical shift out of a possible 999. 0 out of 9 assigned methyl groups (LEU and VAL) were assigned stereospecifically.

	Total	^1H	^{13}C	^{15}N
Backbone	349/353 (99%)	143/143 (100%)	138/142 (97%)	68/68 (100%)
Sidechain	517/581 (89%)	350/373 (94%)	154/180 (86%)	13/28 (46%)

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	Total	¹H	¹³C	¹⁵N
Aromatic	55/65 (85%)	28/32 (88%)	27/29 (93%)	0/4 (0%)
Overall	921/999 (92%)	521/548 (95%)	319/351 (91%)	81/100 (81%)

The following table shows the completeness of the chemical shift assignments for the full structure. The overall completeness is 93%, i.e. 1160 atoms were assigned a chemical shift out of a possible 1252. 0 out of 10 assigned methyl groups (LEU and VAL) were assigned stereospecifically.

	Total	¹H	¹³C	¹⁵N
Backbone	453/459 (99%)	187/187 (100%)	178/184 (97%)	88/88 (100%)
Sidechain	652/728 (90%)	441/464 (95%)	194/229 (85%)	17/35 (49%)
Aromatic	55/65 (85%)	28/32 (88%)	27/29 (93%)	0/4 (0%)
Overall	1160/1252 (93%)	656/683 (96%)	399/442 (90%)	105/127 (83%)

7.1.4 Statistically unusual chemical shifts [i](#)

The following table lists the statistically unusual chemical shifts. These are statistical measures, and large deviations from the mean do not necessarily imply incorrect assignments. Molecules containing paramagnetic centres or hemes are expected to give rise to anomalous chemical shifts.

List Id	Chain	Res	Type	Atom	Shift, ppm	Expected range, ppm	Z-score
1	A	44	MET	HG2	0.22	0.65 – 4.19	-6.2

7.1.5 Random Coil Index (RCI) plots [i](#)

The image below reports *random coil index* values for the protein chains in the structure. The height of each bar gives a probability of a given residue to be disordered, as predicted from the available chemical shifts and the amino acid sequence. A value above 0.2 is an indication of significant predicted disorder. The colour of the bar shows whether the residue is in the well-defined core (black) or in the ill-defined residue ranges (cyan), as described in section 2 on ensemble composition. If well-defined core and ill-defined regions are not identified then it is shown as gray bars.

Random coil index (RCI) for chain A:

