



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 03:30 AM UTC

PDB ID : 3GI9 / pdb_00003gi9
Title : Crystal Structure of ApcT Transporter Bound to 7F11 Monoclonal Fab Fragment
Authors : Shaffer, P.L.; Goehring, A.S.; Shankaranarayanan, A.; Gouaux, E.; New York Consortium on Membrane Protein Structure (NYCOMPS)
Deposited on : 2009-03-05
Resolution : 2.48 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

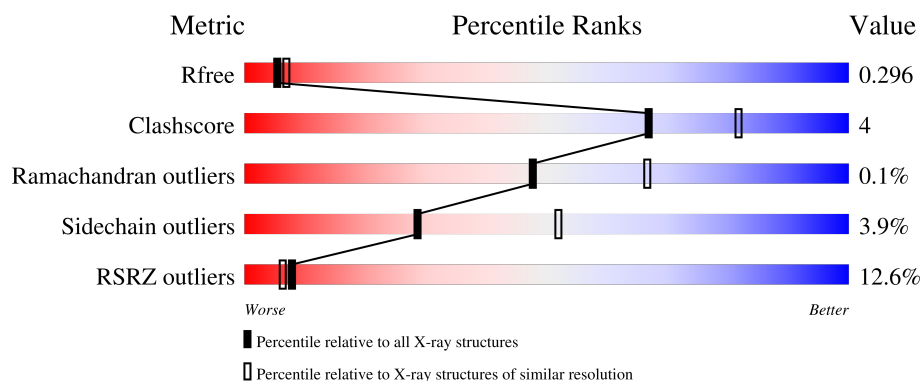
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.48 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	7589 (2.50-2.46)
Clashscore	190562	8295 (2.50-2.46)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8164 (2.50-2.46)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8166 (2.50-2.46)
RSRZ outliers	180081	7593 (2.50-2.46)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	L	220	4% 84% 14% .
2	H	223	6% 83% 13% ..
3	C	444	20% 91% 7% .

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6865 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called 7F11 Anti-ApcT Monoclonal Fab Light Chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	L	219	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1698	1058	284	349	7			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called 7F11 Anti-ApcT Monoclonal Fab Heavy Chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	H	217	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1646	1048	261	329	8			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Uncharacterized protein MJ0609.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	C	437	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3370	2274	514	571	11			

There are 9 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	436	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q58026
C	437	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q58026
C	438	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q58026
C	439	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q58026
C	440	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q58026
C	441	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q58026
C	442	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q58026
C	443	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q58026
C	444	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q58026

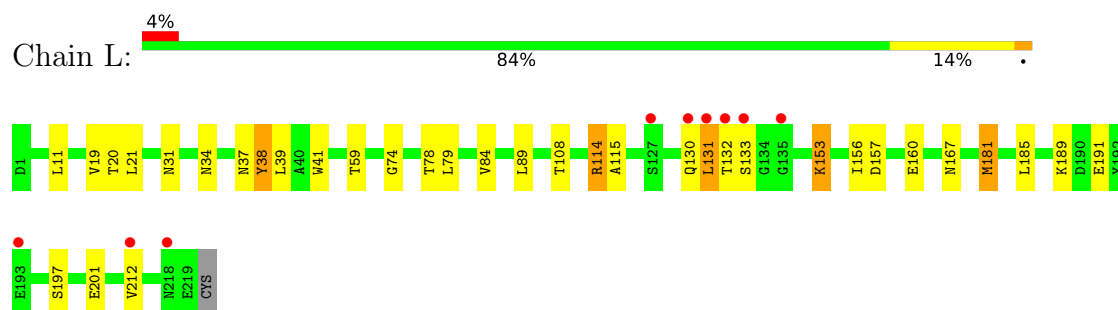
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	L	53	Total 53	O 53	0	0
4	H	60	Total 60	O 60	0	0
4	C	38	Total 38	O 38	0	0

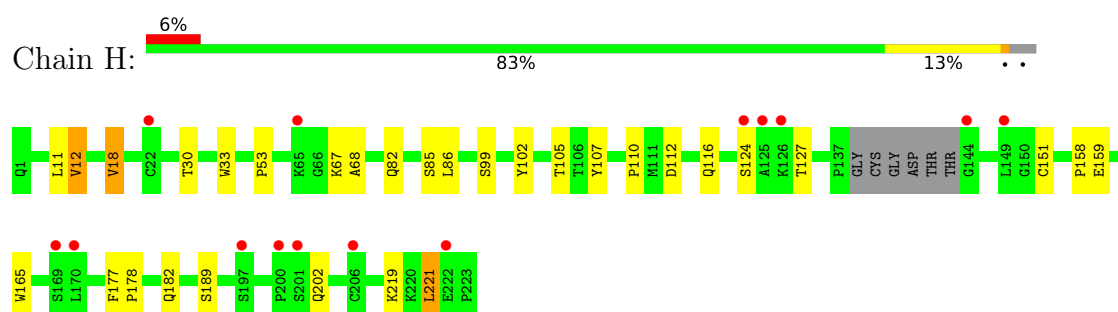
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

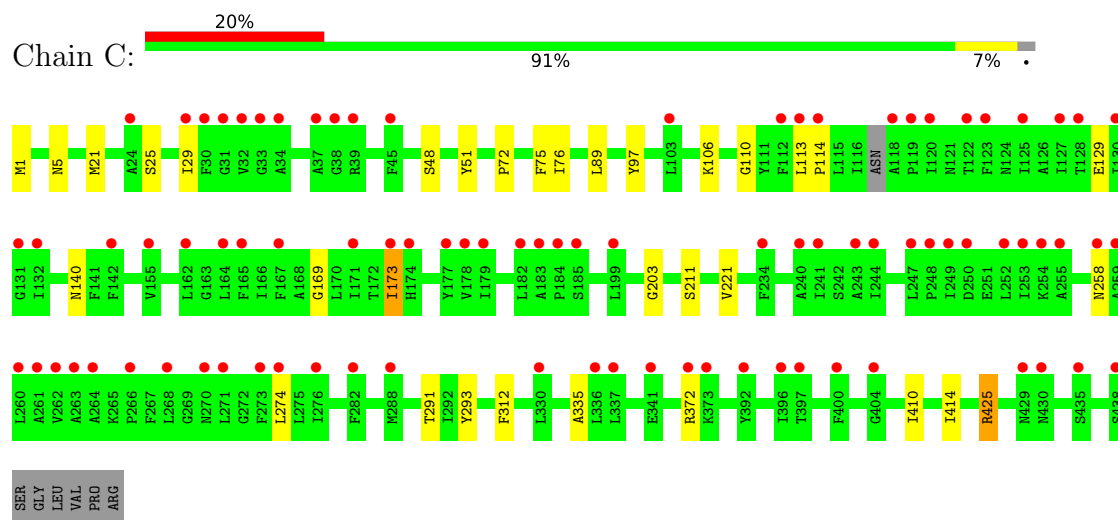
• Molecule 1: 7F11 Anti-ApcT Monoclonal Fab Light Chain



• Molecule 2: 7F11 Anti-ApcT Monoclonal Fab Heavy Chain



• Molecule 3: Uncharacterized protein MJ0609



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	148.37Å 45.90Å 158.09Å 90.00° 97.75° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 – 2.48 50.00 – 2.48	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	94.1 (50.00-2.48) 94.4 (50.00-2.48)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.71 (at 2.48Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.248 , 0.296 0.247 , 0.296	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1819 reflections (5.05%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	45.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.391	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.28 , 25.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.91	EDS
Total number of atoms	6865	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	51.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.84% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	L	0.42	0/1735	0.71	0/2353
2	H	0.43	0/1695	0.72	0/2322
3	C	0.45	0/3450	0.84	0/4681
All	All	0.43	0/6880	0.78	0/9356

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	L	1698	0	1631	18	0
2	H	1646	0	1578	13	0
3	C	3370	0	3533	21	0
4	C	38	0	0	2	0
4	H	60	0	0	1	0
4	L	53	0	0	1	0
All	All	6865	0	6742	50	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (50) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:C:425:ARG:HH11	3:C:425:ARG:HG2	1.46	0.81
2:H:12:VAL:HG11	2:H:18:VAL:HG13	1.74	0.69
2:H:105:THR:HG23	2:H:107:TYR:H	1.57	0.68
3:C:113:LEU:HD11	4:C:481:HOH:O	1.97	0.63
1:L:31:ASN:HB3	1:L:34:ASN:HB2	1.80	0.62
1:L:37:ASN:HD21	1:L:74:GLY:H	1.48	0.61
1:L:20:THR:HG23	1:L:78:THR:HG23	1.82	0.60
1:L:157:ASP:HA	1:L:197:SER:HB3	1.84	0.59
2:H:102:TYR:O	2:H:105:THR:HG22	2.03	0.59
3:C:21:MET:HE3	3:C:203:GLY:H	1.68	0.59
3:C:5:ASN:HD21	3:C:312:PHE:H	1.52	0.57
3:C:106:LYS:HG3	3:C:129:GLU:OE2	2.04	0.56
2:H:110:PRO:HG2	3:C:1:MET:HE1	1.87	0.55
1:L:21:LEU:HD22	1:L:108:THR:HG21	1.88	0.54
3:C:76:ILE:HD13	3:C:89:LEU:HD13	1.88	0.54
3:C:113:LEU:HB2	3:C:114:PRO:HD3	1.91	0.53
3:C:140:ASN:HB2	3:C:293:TYR:OH	2.11	0.51
3:C:425:ARG:HH11	3:C:425:ARG:CG	2.21	0.50
1:L:114:ARG:HD3	1:L:115:ALA:O	2.12	0.50
3:C:106:LYS:NZ	3:C:335:ALA:O	2.46	0.49
3:C:110:GLY:O	3:C:258:ASN:HB3	2.13	0.48
1:L:37:ASN:ND2	1:L:74:GLY:H	2.11	0.47
2:H:112:ASP:HB3	3:C:1:MET:HE2	1.97	0.47
1:L:131:LEU:C	1:L:133:SER:H	2.23	0.46
1:L:167:ASN:HB3	1:L:181:MET:HE3	1.98	0.46
3:C:211:SER:HB2	3:C:221:VAL:HG21	1.98	0.45
2:H:18:VAL:HG22	2:H:86:LEU:HD11	1.98	0.45
1:L:201:GLU:HG2	1:L:212:VAL:HG22	1.98	0.44
3:C:97:TYR:HD1	3:C:291:THR:HG23	1.82	0.44
2:H:33:TRP:HB2	2:H:99:SER:HB3	1.99	0.44
3:C:25:SER:HA	3:C:29:ILE:HG12	1.98	0.44
2:H:116:GLN:HB2	4:H:226:HOH:O	2.18	0.44
1:L:20:THR:HG23	1:L:78:THR:CG2	2.47	0.43
1:L:131:LEU:HD12	1:L:132:THR:HG23	2.01	0.42
1:L:38:TYR:CD2	1:L:38:TYR:N	2.87	0.42
3:C:72:PRO:HA	3:C:75:PHE:CD2	2.54	0.42
2:H:165:TRP:HZ3	2:H:221:LEU:CD1	2.31	0.42
1:L:59:THR:HG23	4:L:236:HOH:O	2.19	0.42
2:H:30:THR:HA	2:H:53:PRO:HB2	2.01	0.42
1:L:156:ILE:HD11	1:L:185:LEU:HD21	2.01	0.42
1:L:131:LEU:O	1:L:189:LYS:HD3	2.20	0.42
1:L:41:TRP:CE2	1:L:79:LEU:HB2	2.55	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:L:153:LYS:HB2	1:L:201:GLU:HB2	2.02	0.41
2:H:11:LEU:HB2	2:H:158:PRO:HG3	2.03	0.41
2:H:68:ALA:HA	2:H:82:GLN:O	2.21	0.41
3:C:48:SER:HA	3:C:51:TYR:CD2	2.55	0.41
3:C:410:ILE:O	3:C:414:ILE:HG12	2.19	0.41
3:C:113:LEU:CD1	4:C:481:HOH:O	2.64	0.41
2:H:177:PHE:HA	2:H:178:PRO:HD3	1.87	0.40
3:C:169:GLY:O	3:C:173:ILE:HG23	2.21	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	L	217/220 (99%)	206 (95%)	11 (5%)	0	100	100
2	H	213/223 (96%)	202 (95%)	10 (5%)	1 (0%)	24	40
3	C	433/444 (98%)	420 (97%)	13 (3%)	0	100	100
All	All	863/887 (97%)	828 (96%)	34 (4%)	1 (0%)	48	66

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	H	85	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was

analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	L	197/198 (100%)	184 (93%)	13 (7%)	15	29
2	H	189/194 (97%)	177 (94%)	12 (6%)	16	31
3	C	355/361 (98%)	351 (99%)	4 (1%)	65	83
All	All	741/753 (98%)	712 (96%)	29 (4%)	28	52

All (29) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	L	11	LEU
1	L	19	VAL
1	L	38	TYR
1	L	39	LEU
1	L	84	VAL
1	L	89	LEU
1	L	114	ARG
1	L	130	GLN
1	L	131	LEU
1	L	153	LYS
1	L	160	GLU
1	L	181	MET
1	L	191	GLU
2	H	12	VAL
2	H	18	VAL
2	H	67	LYS
2	H	124	SER
2	H	127	THR
2	H	151	CYS
2	H	159	GLU
2	H	182	GLN
2	H	189	SER
2	H	202	GLN
2	H	219	LYS
2	H	221	LEU
3	C	173	ILE
3	C	274	LEU
3	C	372	ARG
3	C	425	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (15) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	L	37	ASN
1	L	143	ASN
1	L	144	ASN
1	L	167	ASN
1	L	195	HIS
1	L	216	ASN
2	H	1	GLN
2	H	62	GLN
2	H	116	GLN
3	C	5	ASN
3	C	69	ASN
3	C	209	ASN
3	C	213	HIS
3	C	289	ASN
3	C	394	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	L	219/220 (99%)	0.51	9 (4%) 41 37	28, 42, 66, 75	0
2	H	217/223 (97%)	0.54	14 (6%) 25 22	15, 38, 54, 57	3 (1%)
3	C	437/444 (98%)	1.17	87 (19%) 3 2	34, 59, 87, 90	0
All	All	873/887 (98%)	0.84	110 (12%) 8 6	15, 49, 84, 90	3 (0%)

All (110) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	H	206	CYS	8.7
2	H	22	CYS	7.3
2	H	65	LYS	5.5
3	C	178	VAL	5.2
3	C	31	GLY	5.2
3	C	400	PHE	5.0
3	C	32	VAL	4.9
3	C	182	LEU	4.9
3	C	244	ILE	4.8
3	C	241	ILE	4.6
2	H	125	ALA	4.6
3	C	184	PRO	4.6
3	C	240	ALA	4.2
1	L	130	GLN	4.1
3	C	252	LEU	4.1
3	C	396	ILE	4.0
3	C	118	ALA	4.0
3	C	249	ILE	4.0
3	C	131	GLY	3.8
3	C	177	TYR	3.8
3	C	122	THR	3.8
3	C	392	TYR	3.7
3	C	243	ALA	3.7

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	H	200	PRO	3.5
3	C	33	GLY	3.5
3	C	123	PHE	3.5
3	C	171	ILE	3.4
3	C	264	ALA	3.4
3	C	24	ALA	3.3
2	H	201	SER	3.3
3	C	120	ILE	3.3
3	C	29	ILE	3.2
3	C	37	ALA	3.2
2	H	222	GLU	3.2
3	C	142	PHE	3.1
3	C	173	ILE	3.1
1	L	132	THR	3.0
3	C	174	HIS	3.0
3	C	336	LEU	2.9
1	L	135	GLY	2.9
3	C	263	ALA	2.9
1	L	131	LEU	2.9
3	C	167	PHE	2.9
3	C	119	PRO	2.8
3	C	34	ALA	2.8
3	C	274	LEU	2.8
1	L	212	VAL	2.8
3	C	261	ALA	2.7
3	C	112	PHE	2.7
3	C	125	ILE	2.7
1	L	218	ASN	2.7
3	C	162	LEU	2.7
3	C	260	LEU	2.7
3	C	127	ILE	2.7
3	C	179	ILE	2.7
3	C	113	LEU	2.7
3	C	45	PHE	2.6
3	C	276	ILE	2.6
3	C	247	LEU	2.6
3	C	262	VAL	2.6
3	C	259	ALA	2.6
3	C	273	PHE	2.6
3	C	282	PHE	2.6
3	C	30	PHE	2.6
3	C	268	LEU	2.6

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
3	C	258	ASN	2.5
3	C	103	LEU	2.5
3	C	330	LEU	2.5
3	C	165	PHE	2.5
3	C	397	THR	2.5
3	C	266	PRO	2.4
3	C	253	ILE	2.4
2	H	124	SER	2.4
2	H	144	GLY	2.4
3	C	234	PHE	2.4
3	C	38	GLY	2.4
2	H	126	LYS	2.4
3	C	199	LEU	2.4
3	C	250	ASP	2.3
3	C	337	LEU	2.3
3	C	404	GLY	2.3
3	C	435	SER	2.3
3	C	130	ILE	2.3
3	C	132	ILE	2.3
3	C	271	LEU	2.3
3	C	114	PRO	2.3
3	C	185	SER	2.2
3	C	341	GLU	2.2
3	C	155	VAL	2.2
3	C	39	ARG	2.2
3	C	372	ARG	2.2
3	C	288	MET	2.2
3	C	128	THR	2.2
2	H	169	SER	2.2
3	C	255	ALA	2.1
2	H	149	LEU	2.1
1	L	193	GLU	2.1
1	L	127	SER	2.1
3	C	270	ASN	2.1
3	C	430	ASN	2.1
3	C	183	ALA	2.1
2	H	170	LEU	2.1
1	L	133	SER	2.1
3	C	254	LYS	2.0
3	C	373	LYS	2.0
2	H	197	SER	2.0
3	C	248	PRO	2.0

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
3	C	164	LEU	2.0
3	C	429	ASN	2.0
3	C	438	SER	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.