



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 11:17 AM UTC

PDB ID : 2GJJ / pdb_00002gjj
Title : Crystal structure of a single chain antibody scA21 against Her2/ErbB2
Authors : Zhu, Z.
Deposited on : 2006-03-31
Resolution : 2.10 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

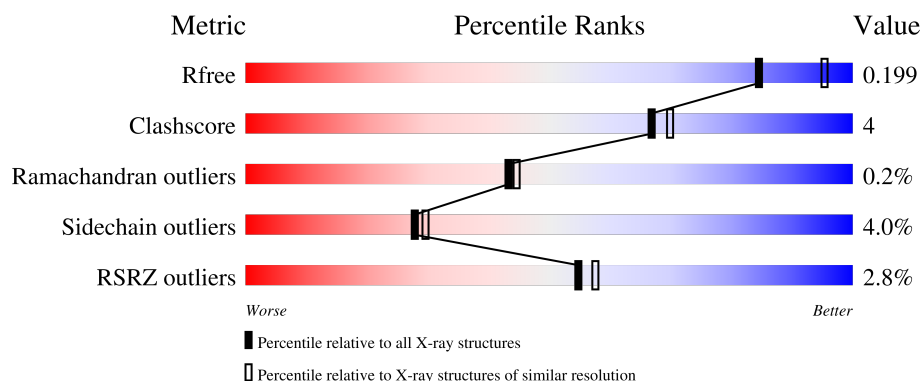
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.10 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	6658 (2.10-2.10)
Clashscore	190562	7164 (2.10-2.10)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	7099 (2.10-2.10)
Sidechain outliers	187428	7100 (2.10-2.10)
RSRZ outliers	180081	6662 (2.10-2.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	264	2% 79% 10% 11%
1	B	264	3% 81% 7% 11%

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4053 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called A21 single-chain antibody fragment against erbB2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	236	Total	C	N	O	S	9	0	0
			1826	1155	299	365	7			
1	B	234	Total	C	N	O	S	8	0	0
			1795	1140	292	356	7			

There are 64 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-3	GLU	-	expression tag	GB 19698754
A	-2	ALA	-	expression tag	GB 19698754
A	-1	GLU	-	expression tag	GB 19698754
A	0	ALA	-	expression tag	GB 19698754
A	115	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
A	116	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
A	117	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
A	118	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
A	119	SER	-	linker	GB 19698754
A	120	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
A	121	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
A	122	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
A	123	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
A	124	SER	-	linker	GB 19698754
A	125	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
A	126	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
A	127	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
A	128	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
A	129	SER	-	linker	GB 19698754
A	130	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
A	131	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
A	132	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
A	133	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
A	134	SER	-	linker	GB 19698754
A	138	LEU	VAL	conflict	GB 19698750

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	227	ASP	VAL	conflict	GB 19698750
A	255	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 19698750
A	256	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 19698750
A	257	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 19698750
A	258	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 19698750
A	259	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 19698750
A	260	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 19698750
B	-3	GLU	-	expression tag	GB 19698754
B	-2	ALA	-	expression tag	GB 19698754
B	-1	GLU	-	expression tag	GB 19698754
B	0	ALA	-	expression tag	GB 19698754
B	115	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
B	116	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
B	117	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
B	118	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
B	119	SER	-	linker	GB 19698754
B	120	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
B	121	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
B	122	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
B	123	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
B	124	SER	-	linker	GB 19698754
B	125	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
B	126	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
B	127	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
B	128	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
B	129	SER	-	linker	GB 19698754
B	130	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
B	131	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
B	132	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
B	133	GLY	-	linker	GB 19698754
B	134	SER	-	linker	GB 19698754
B	138	LEU	VAL	conflict	GB 19698750
B	227	ASP	VAL	conflict	GB 19698750
B	255	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 19698750
B	256	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 19698750
B	257	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 19698750
B	258	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 19698750
B	259	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 19698750
B	260	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 19698750

- Molecule 2 is GLYCEROL (CCD ID: GOL) (formula: C₃H₈O₃).

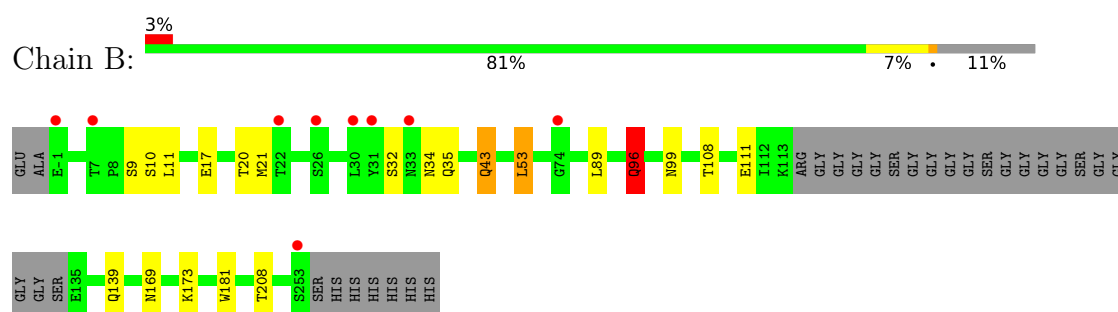


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
2	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
2	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
2	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
2	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
2	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	241	Total	O	0	0
			241	241		
3	B	155	Total	O	0	0
			155	155		

- Molecule 1: A21 single-chain antibody fragment against erbB2



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	I 2 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	73.94Å 86.63Å 178.59Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	30.00 – 2.10 30.00 – 2.10	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.3 (30.00-2.10) 98.3 (30.00-2.10)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.19 (at 2.10Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.1.24	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.189 , 0.226 0.200 , 0.199	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1695 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	25.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.401	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 43.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	4053	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	28.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.79% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GOL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.47	0/1870	0.81	2/2537 (0.1%)
1	B	0.49	0/1839	0.83	3/2498 (0.1%)
All	All	0.48	0/3709	0.82	5/5035 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	139	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	-6.83	115.77	122.60
1	A	142	GLY	CA-C-N	6.29	126.20	119.85
1	A	142	GLY	C-N-CA	6.29	126.20	119.85
1	B	43	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	-5.12	117.48	122.60
1	B	96	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	-5.03	117.57	122.60

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1826	0	1746	17	0
1	B	1795	0	1709	9	0
2	A	24	0	32	5	0
2	B	12	0	16	1	0

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	241	0	0	1	0
3	B	155	0	0	2	0
All	All	4053	0	3503	26	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (26) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:76:ASP:HB2	3:A:808:HOH:O	1.63	0.96
1:A:169:ASN:HD22	1:A:181:TRP:HE1	1.17	0.93
1:B:173:LYS:HG2	3:B:834:HOH:O	1.74	0.88
1:B:169:ASN:HD22	1:B:181:TRP:HE1	1.24	0.81
1:A:91:VAL:HG22	1:A:109:ARG:HG3	1.77	0.66
1:A:167:PHE:CZ	2:A:261:GOL:H11	2.32	0.65
1:B:96:GLN:HE22	1:B:99:ASN:H	1.50	0.59
1:B:173:LYS:HE3	3:B:834:HOH:O	2.04	0.56
1:A:43:GLN:HE22	2:A:262:GOL:C2	2.21	0.53
1:A:96:GLN:HE22	1:A:99:ASN:H	1.56	0.53
1:B:43:GLN:OE1	2:B:262:GOL:H11	2.09	0.53
1:B:21:MET:HE2	1:B:108:THR:HG21	1.91	0.51
1:A:43:GLN:HE22	2:A:262:GOL:H2	1.76	0.49
1:A:172:LYS:HE2	1:A:174:ASN:HD21	1.77	0.49
1:A:96:GLN:NE2	1:A:98:SER:H	2.10	0.49
1:A:13:VAL:HG11	1:A:19:VAL:CG1	2.43	0.49
1:B:43:GLN:HB2	1:B:53:LEU:HD22	1.95	0.49
1:A:6:GLN:HE21	1:A:105:GLY:HA3	1.81	0.45
1:A:6:GLN:NE2	1:A:107:GLY:H	2.15	0.45
1:A:43:GLN:NE2	2:A:262:GOL:H2	2.32	0.44
1:A:6:GLN:HE22	1:A:93:TYR:HA	1.83	0.44
1:B:21:MET:HE2	1:B:108:THR:CG2	2.49	0.43
1:A:186:SER:CB	2:A:261:GOL:H12	2.51	0.41
1:A:67:ARG:O	1:A:81:ILE:HA	2.21	0.40
1:B:32:SER:O	1:B:35:GLN:NE2	2.51	0.40
1:A:13:VAL:HG11	1:A:19:VAL:HG11	2.03	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	232/264 (88%)	223 (96%)	8 (3%)	1 (0%)	30	28
1	B	230/264 (87%)	222 (96%)	8 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	462/528 (88%)	445 (96%)	16 (4%)	1 (0%)	43	44

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	175	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	201/215 (94%)	196 (98%)	5 (2%)	42	48
1	B	195/215 (91%)	184 (94%)	11 (6%)	19	18
All	All	396/430 (92%)	380 (96%)	16 (4%)	28	29

All (16) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	33	ASN
1	A	85	LYS
1	A	96	GLN
1	A	184	HIS
1	A	220	LEU

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	9	SER
1	B	10	SER
1	B	11	LEU
1	B	17	GLU
1	B	20	THR
1	B	34	ASN
1	B	53	LEU
1	B	89	LEU
1	B	96	GLN
1	B	111	GLU
1	B	208	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (15) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	6	GLN
1	A	33	ASN
1	A	43	GLN
1	A	95	GLN
1	A	96	GLN
1	A	139	GLN
1	A	169	ASN
1	A	174	ASN
1	A	218	ASN
1	A	235	ASN
1	B	34	ASN
1	B	35	GLN
1	B	96	GLN
1	B	169	ASN
1	B	200	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

6 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	GOL	B	262	-	5,5,5	0.39	0	5,5,5	0.47	0
2	GOL	A	264	-	5,5,5	0.37	0	5,5,5	0.33	0
2	GOL	A	262	-	5,5,5	0.44	0	5,5,5	0.66	0
2	GOL	B	261	-	5,5,5	0.39	0	5,5,5	0.47	0
2	GOL	A	261	-	5,5,5	0.32	0	5,5,5	1.06	0
2	GOL	A	263	-	5,5,5	0.45	0	5,5,5	0.70	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	GOL	B	262	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
2	GOL	A	264	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
2	GOL	A	262	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
2	GOL	B	261	-	-	1/4/4/4	-
2	GOL	A	261	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
2	GOL	A	263	-	-	3/4/4/4	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (12) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	262	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
2	A	264	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
2	B	262	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
2	A	264	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2
2	A	261	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
2	A	263	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
2	B	261	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
2	A	262	GOL	O2-C2-C3-O3
2	A	263	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2
2	B	262	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2
2	A	261	GOL	O2-C2-C3-O3
2	A	263	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3

There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 6 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	262	GOL	1	0
2	A	262	GOL	3	0
2	A	261	GOL	2	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	236/264 (89%)	-0.16	4 (1%) 69 71	15, 22, 30, 35	3 (1%)
1	B	234/264 (88%)	0.42	9 (3%) 44 46	20, 31, 45, 51	3 (1%)
All	All	470/528 (89%)	0.13	13 (2%) 55 57	15, 26, 44, 51	6 (1%)

All (13) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	7	THR	4.2
1	A	175	SER	3.7
1	B	31	TYR	3.4
1	A	115	GLY	2.7
1	B	253	SER	2.6
1	B	-1	GLU	2.5
1	A	176	GLY	2.5
1	B	74	GLY	2.4
1	A	189	TYR	2.3
1	B	26	SER	2.2
1	B	22	THR	2.2
1	B	33	ASN	2.2
1	B	30	LEU	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	GOL	A	263	6/6	0.82	0.17	41,44,45,46	0
2	GOL	A	264	6/6	0.82	0.17	42,43,44,45	0
2	GOL	A	261	6/6	0.85	0.17	32,35,36,36	0
2	GOL	B	262	6/6	0.86	0.15	42,44,45,46	0
2	GOL	B	261	6/6	0.88	0.12	34,34,36,38	0
2	GOL	A	262	6/6	0.92	0.09	34,34,34,35	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.