



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Feb 28, 2026 – 05:26 PM UTC

PDB ID : 2GLR / pdb_00002glr
Title : MOLECULAR STRUCTURE AT 1.8 ANGSTROMS OF MOUSE LIVER
CLASS PI GLUTATHIONE S-TRANSFERASE COMPLEXED WITH S-(
P-NITROBENZYL)GLUTATHIONE AND OTHER INHIBITORS
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Deposited on : 1994-05-04
Resolution : 2.20 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

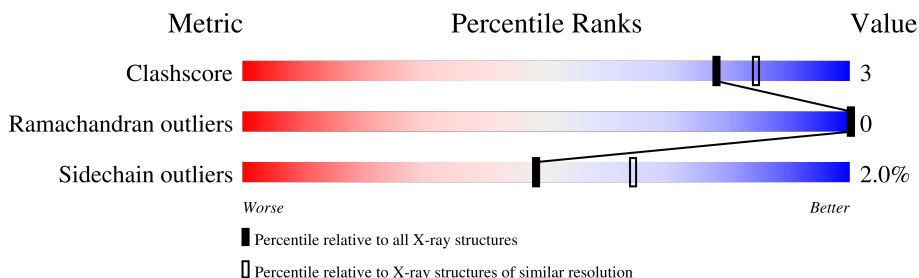
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	6851 (2.20-2.20)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6768 (2.20-2.20)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6769 (2.20-2.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	209	 81% 17% ..
1	B	209	 87% 11% .

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3545 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

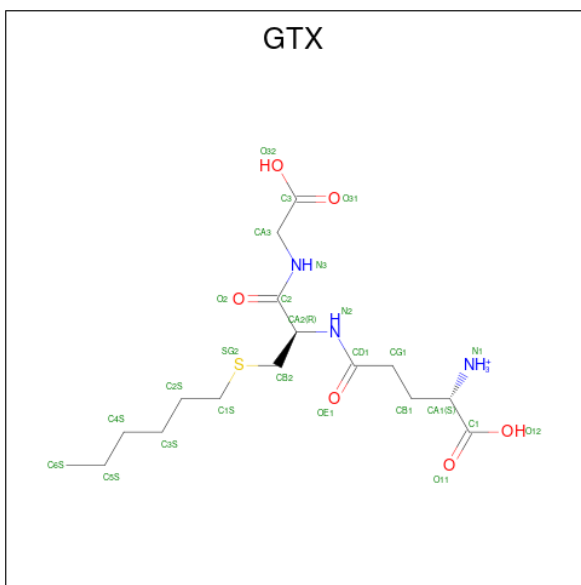
- Molecule 1 is a protein called GLUTATHIONE S-TRANSFERASE YFYF.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	209	Total	C	N	O	S	55	0	0
			1654	1057	285	304	8			
1	B	209	Total	C	N	O	S	54	0	0
			1654	1057	285	304	8			

There are 12 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	10	VAL	SER	conflict	UNP P19157
A	11	ARG	PRO	conflict	UNP P19157
A	89	MET	VAL	conflict	UNP P19157
A	104	VAL	GLY	conflict	UNP P19157
A	106	LEU	MET	conflict	UNP P19157
A	109	THR	ARG	conflict	UNP P19157
B	10	VAL	SER	conflict	UNP P19157
B	11	ARG	PRO	conflict	UNP P19157
B	89	MET	VAL	conflict	UNP P19157
B	104	VAL	GLY	conflict	UNP P19157
B	106	LEU	MET	conflict	UNP P19157
B	109	THR	ARG	conflict	UNP P19157

- Molecule 2 is S-HEXYLGLUTATHIONE (CCD ID: GTX) (formula: C₁₆H₃₀N₃O₆S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total 26	C 16	N 3	O 6	S 1	0	0
2	B	1	Total 26	C 16	N 3	O 6	S 1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is water.

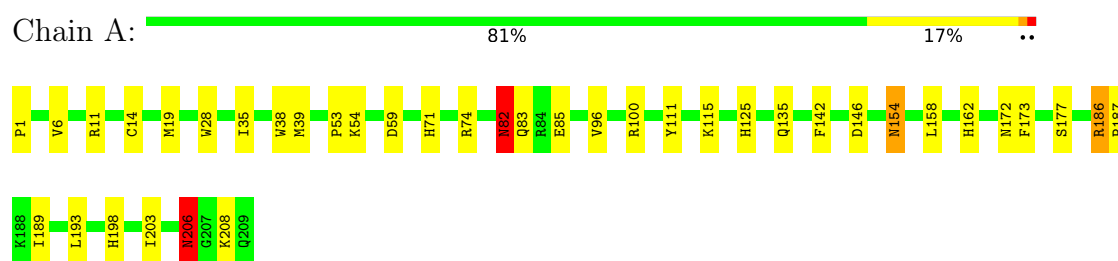
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	94	Total O 94 94	0	0
3	B	91	Total O 91 91	0	0

3 Residue-property plots

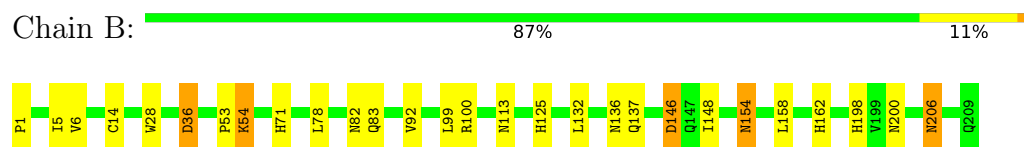
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: GLUTATHIONE S-TRANSFERASE YFYF



• Molecule 1: GLUTATHIONE S-TRANSFERASE YFYF



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	101.95Å 77.64Å 57.40Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	8.00 – 2.20	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (8.00-2.20)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.169 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	3545	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	18.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GTX

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.79	4/1691 (0.2%)	1.56	28/2289 (1.2%)
1	B	0.83	6/1691 (0.4%)	1.48	18/2289 (0.8%)
All	All	0.81	10/3382 (0.3%)	1.52	46/4578 (1.0%)

All (10) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	162	HIS	CD2-NE2	-7.88	1.29	1.37
1	B	198	HIS	CD2-NE2	-7.40	1.29	1.37
1	B	71	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.85	1.30	1.37
1	A	71	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.70	1.30	1.37
1	B	125	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.68	1.30	1.37
1	A	125	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.42	1.30	1.37
1	B	71	HIS	CG-ND1	-6.11	1.31	1.38
1	A	162	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.03	1.31	1.37
1	A	198	HIS	CD2-NE2	-5.82	1.31	1.37
1	B	148	ILE	CA-CB	5.26	1.59	1.54

All (46) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	154	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-9.39	113.20	122.60
1	A	162	HIS	CA-CB-CG	-9.03	104.77	113.80
1	B	154	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-8.40	114.20	122.60
1	A	82	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-8.06	114.54	122.60
1	A	142	PHE	CA-CB-CG	-7.96	105.84	113.80
1	A	206	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-7.62	114.98	122.60
1	B	162	HIS	CE1-NE2-CD2	6.52	115.52	109.00
1	A	186	ARG	CA-C-N	6.39	125.89	119.24
1	A	186	ARG	C-N-CA	6.39	125.89	119.24

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	200	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-6.38	116.22	122.60
1	B	83	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	-6.25	116.35	122.60
1	A	146	ASP	CA-CB-CG	6.21	118.81	112.60
1	A	189	ILE	N-CA-C	-5.98	105.02	110.82
1	A	135	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	-5.97	116.63	122.60
1	A	206	ASN	CB-CG-ND2	5.96	125.35	116.40
1	B	162	HIS	CA-CB-CG	-5.92	107.88	113.80
1	B	125	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-5.92	123.50	131.20
1	B	198	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-5.91	123.52	131.20
1	B	206	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-5.88	116.72	122.60
1	B	136	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-5.87	116.73	122.60
1	A	162	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-5.85	123.60	131.20
1	A	82	ASN	CB-CG-ND2	5.80	125.10	116.40
1	A	83	GLN	N-CA-C	5.73	117.53	111.28
1	A	83	GLN	CG-CD-NE2	5.59	124.78	116.40
1	A	154	ASN	CB-CG-ND2	5.57	124.75	116.40
1	A	59	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.46	118.06	112.60
1	A	198	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-5.40	124.18	131.20
1	A	28	TRP	CG-CD2-CE3	5.40	139.30	133.90
1	A	173	PHE	CA-C-N	5.39	124.57	118.97
1	A	173	PHE	C-N-CA	5.39	124.57	118.97
1	B	83	GLN	CG-CD-NE2	5.31	124.36	116.40
1	A	71	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-5.31	124.30	131.20
1	A	38	TRP	CG-CD2-CE3	5.29	139.19	133.90
1	B	5	ILE	N-CA-C	-5.27	100.79	108.17
1	B	36	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.22	117.83	112.60
1	A	74	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.20	114.52	119.20
1	A	172	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-5.19	117.41	122.60
1	A	1	PRO	CA-N-CD	-5.15	104.79	112.00
1	B	82	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-5.13	117.47	122.60
1	A	83	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	-5.12	117.48	122.60
1	B	113	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-5.10	117.50	122.60
1	A	28	TRP	CE2-CD2-CG	-5.09	101.09	107.20
1	B	28	TRP	CE2-CD2-CG	-5.09	101.09	107.20
1	B	146	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.05	117.66	112.60
1	B	54	LYS	N-CA-C	-5.03	101.20	109.40
1	B	206	ASN	CB-CG-ND2	5.01	123.92	116.40

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1654	0	1658	12	0
1	B	1654	0	1658	6	0
2	A	26	0	28	0	0
2	B	26	0	28	0	0
3	A	94	0	0	0	0
3	B	91	0	0	0	0
All	All	3545	0	3372	18	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (18) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:19:MET:HE3	1:A:193:LEU:HD21	1.88	0.55
1:A:6:VAL:HB	1:A:54:LYS:HB3	1.91	0.52
1:A:100:ARG:HH21	1:A:154:ASN:ND2	2.08	0.51
1:A:82:ASN:ND2	1:A:85:GLU:H	2.08	0.51
1:B:6:VAL:HB	1:B:54:LYS:HB3	1.94	0.50
1:A:111:TYR:O	1:A:115:LYS:HB2	2.13	0.49
1:B:137:GLN:HE22	1:B:146:ASP:HB3	1.78	0.48
1:A:14:CYS:SG	1:A:53:PRO:HB3	2.53	0.48
1:A:82:ASN:HD22	1:A:85:GLU:H	1.62	0.48
1:B:14:CYS:SG	1:B:53:PRO:HB3	2.55	0.47
1:B:100:ARG:HH21	1:B:154:ASN:ND2	2.12	0.47
1:A:96:VAL:HG13	1:A:158:LEU:HD22	1.97	0.45
1:A:206:ASN:ND2	1:A:208:LYS:H	2.15	0.45
1:A:35:ILE:O	1:A:39:MET:HG2	2.16	0.45
1:B:92:VAL:HG22	1:B:132:LEU:HD13	2.01	0.42
1:A:11:ARG:HD2	1:A:203:ILE:HG12	2.02	0.42
1:B:99:LEU:HD23	1:B:158:LEU:HD21	2.02	0.41
1:A:186:ARG:HA	1:A:187:PRO:HD3	1.97	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	207/209 (99%)	202 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	207/209 (99%)	203 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	414/418 (99%)	405 (98%)	9 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	178/178 (100%)	175 (98%)	3 (2%)	53	69
1	B	178/178 (100%)	174 (98%)	4 (2%)	45	61
All	All	356/356 (100%)	349 (98%)	7 (2%)	48	64

All (7) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	82	ASN
1	A	177	SER
1	A	206	ASN
1	B	1	PRO
1	B	36	ASP
1	B	78	LEU
1	B	206	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (12) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	66	ASN
1	A	82	ASN
1	A	93	ASN
1	A	125	HIS
1	A	137	GLN
1	A	200	ASN
1	A	206	ASN
1	B	24	GLN
1	B	137	GLN
1	B	154	ASN
1	B	200	ASN
1	B	206	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	GTX	A	210	-	24,25,25	0.70	2 (8%)	27,30,30	1.27	1 (3%)
2	GTX	B	210	-	24,25,25	0.80	2 (8%)	27,30,30	1.08	2 (7%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	GTX	A	210	-	-	3/30/30/30	-
2	GTX	B	210	-	-	6/30/30/30	-

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	210	GTX	O12-C1	-2.59	1.22	1.30
2	B	210	GTX	O32-C3	-2.17	1.23	1.30
2	A	210	GTX	O12-C1	-2.01	1.24	1.30
2	A	210	GTX	O32-C3	-2.01	1.24	1.30

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	A	210	GTX	CB2-SG2-C1S	-4.81	88.00	102.26
2	B	210	GTX	CB2-CA2-C2	-2.71	103.35	109.46
2	B	210	GTX	O32-C3-CA3	2.02	120.50	112.81

There are no chirality outliers.

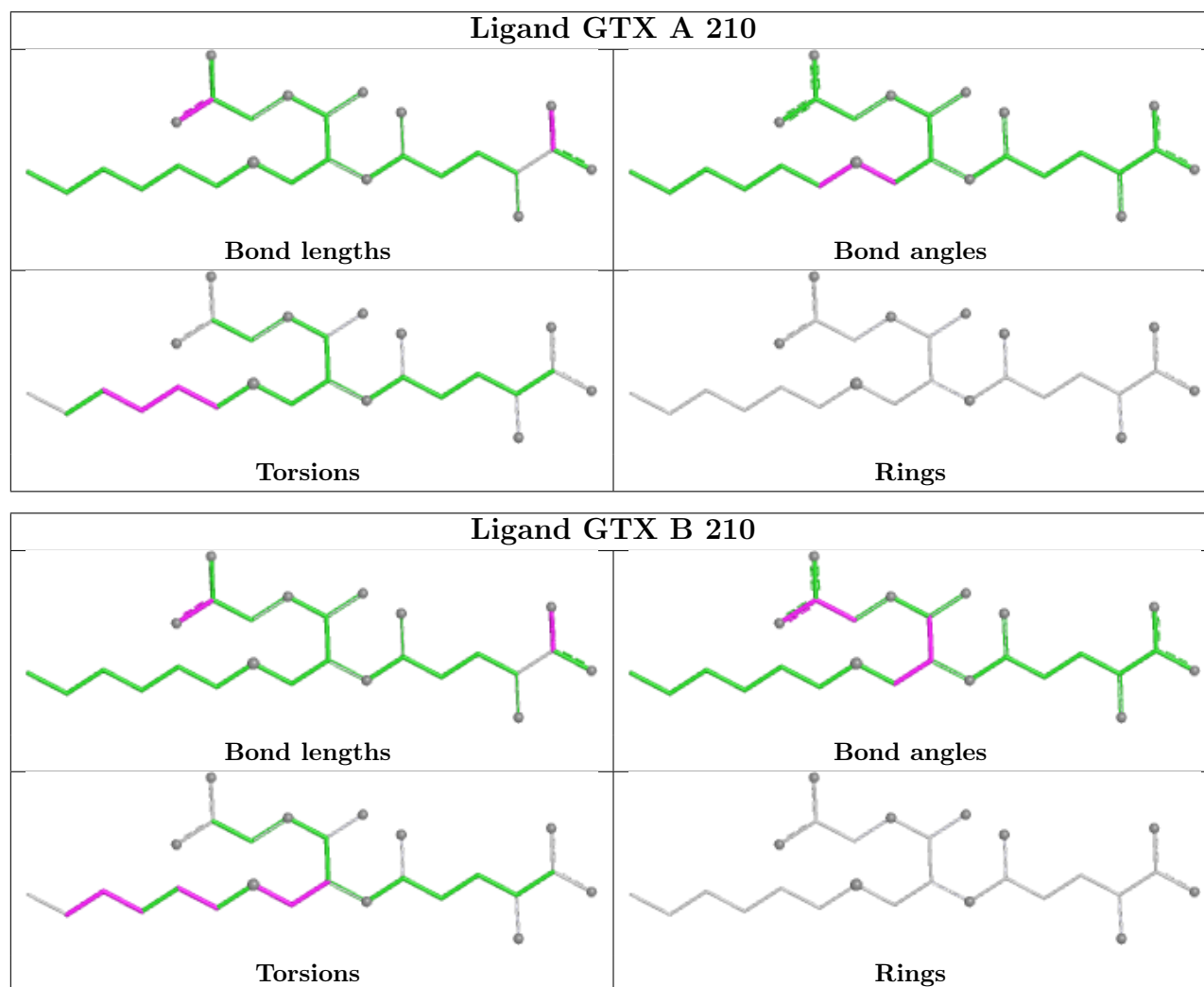
All (9) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	B	210	GTX	SG2-C1S-C2S-C3S
2	B	210	GTX	C2-CA2-CB2-SG2
2	A	210	GTX	C2S-C3S-C4S-C5S
2	A	210	GTX	C1S-C2S-C3S-C4S
2	B	210	GTX	C3S-C4S-C5S-C6S
2	B	210	GTX	N2-CA2-CB2-SG2
2	B	210	GTX	C2S-C3S-C4S-C5S
2	A	210	GTX	SG2-C1S-C2S-C3S
2	B	210	GTX	CA2-CB2-SG2-C1S

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.