



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 12:45 AM UTC

PDB ID : 2GNX / pdb_00002gnx
Title : X-ray structure of a hypothetical protein from Mouse Mm.209172
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Deposited on : 2006-04-11
Resolution : 2.45 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

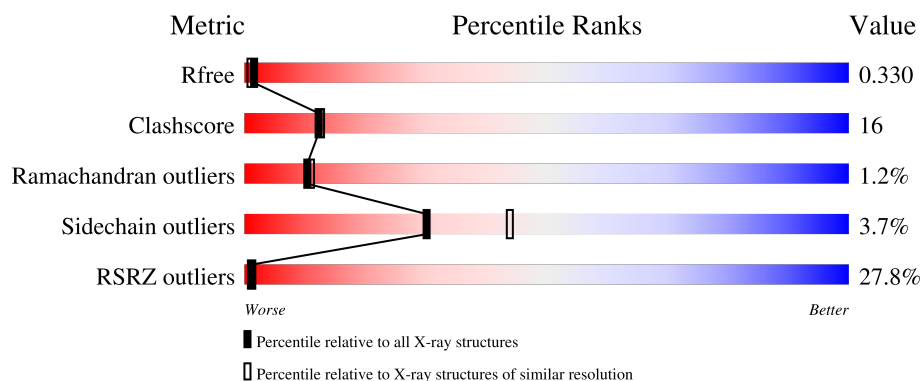
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.45 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1190 (2.46-2.46)
Clashscore	190562	1229 (2.46-2.46)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1218 (2.46-2.46)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1218 (2.46-2.46)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1190 (2.46-2.46)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	344	21% 55% 27% • 16%

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2315 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called hypothetical protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	288	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			2290	1489	380	412	1	8			

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	137	MSE	MET	modified residue	GB 41055590
A	146	MSE	MET	modified residue	GB 41055590
A	259	MSE	MET	modified residue	GB 41055590
A	264	MSE	MET	modified residue	GB 41055590
A	286	MSE	MET	modified residue	GB 41055590
A	359	MSE	MET	modified residue	GB 41055590
A	366	MSE	MET	modified residue	GB 41055590
A	368	MSE	MET	modified residue	GB 41055590

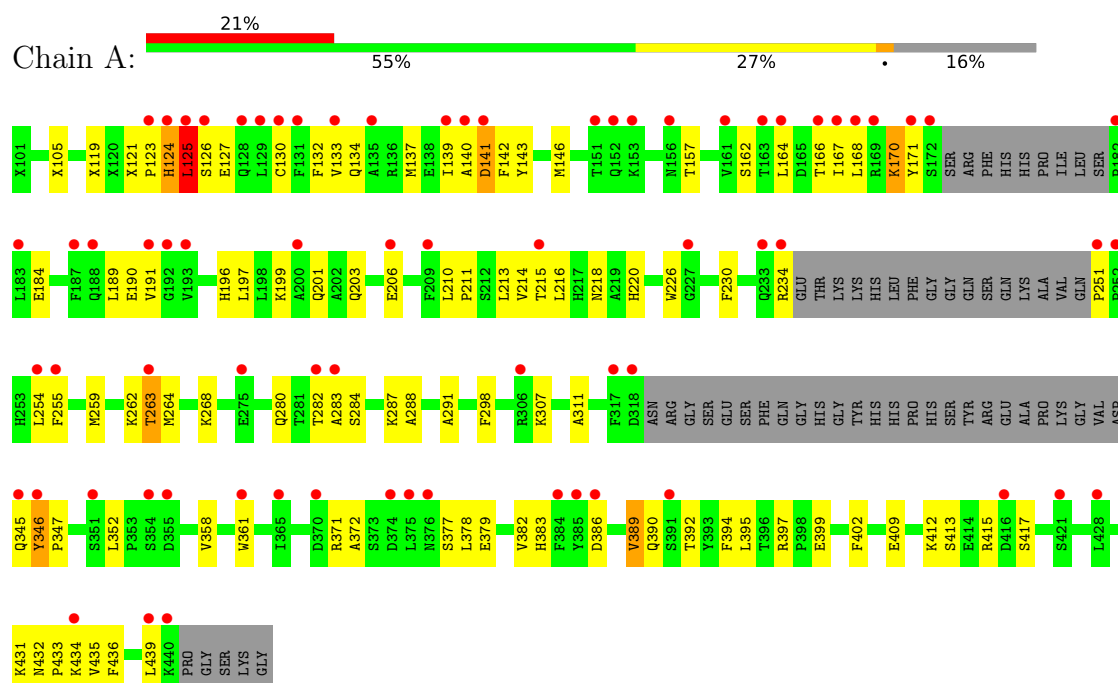
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	25	Total	O	0	0
			25	25		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: hypothetical protein



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 2 2 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	82.69Å 198.96Å 67.08Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	40.97 – 2.45 40.97 – 2.45	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	90.2 (40.97-2.45) 90.4 (40.97-2.45)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.68 (at 2.45Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.281 , 0.322 0.296 , 0.330	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1772 reflections (4.99%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	69.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.235	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 61.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.90	EDS
Total number of atoms	2315	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	76.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.76% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.46	0/2233	0.90	5/3002 (0.2%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	358	VAL	N-CA-C	7.34	118.06	110.36
1	A	377	SER	N-CA-C	-5.67	105.62	112.54
1	A	141	ASP	N-CA-C	-5.53	106.04	112.89
1	A	214	VAL	N-CA-C	5.38	115.59	110.42
1	A	206	GLU	N-CA-C	-5.09	106.32	112.88

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2290	0	2225	70	0
2	A	25	0	0	2	0
All	All	2315	0	2225	70	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 16.

All (70) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:432:ASN:O	1:A:435:VAL:HG12	1.81	0.80
1:A:123:PRO:O	1:A:124:HIS:HB2	1.81	0.80
1:A:105:UNK:CB	1:A:254:LEU:H	1.96	0.78
1:A:220:HIS:HA	1:A:262:LYS:HD2	1.75	0.69
1:A:311:ALA:HB2	1:A:409:GLU:HG3	1.76	0.67
1:A:189:LEU:HD23	1:A:255:PHE:HE1	1.60	0.67
1:A:133:VAL:O	1:A:137:MSE:HG3	1.95	0.66
1:A:168:LEU:HD13	1:A:191:VAL:HG11	1.77	0.66
1:A:392:THR:HG21	1:A:412:LYS:HB2	1.80	0.64
1:A:436:PHE:O	1:A:439:LEU:HB2	1.98	0.63
1:A:345:GLN:O	1:A:346:TYR:HB2	1.99	0.63
1:A:413:SER:C	1:A:415:ARG:H	2.06	0.62
1:A:199:LYS:O	1:A:203:GLN:HG3	2.00	0.61
1:A:394:PHE:C	1:A:395:LEU:HD12	2.26	0.60
1:A:282:THR:HG22	1:A:284:SER:H	1.65	0.60
1:A:371:ARG:NH1	1:A:382:VAL:HG13	2.20	0.57
1:A:162:SER:O	1:A:166:THR:HG23	2.05	0.56
1:A:268:LYS:NZ	1:A:399:GLU:OE2	2.33	0.55
1:A:230:PHE:CZ	1:A:234:ARG:HD3	2.41	0.55
1:A:298:PHE:CZ	1:A:352:LEU:HD21	2.42	0.54
1:A:264:MSE:HE1	1:A:432:ASN:ND2	2.22	0.54
1:A:346:TYR:N	1:A:347:PRO:CD	2.71	0.53
1:A:298:PHE:HZ	1:A:352:LEU:HD21	1.74	0.53
1:A:264:MSE:HE1	1:A:432:ASN:HD22	1.74	0.52
1:A:139:ILE:O	1:A:142:PHE:HB3	2.10	0.52
1:A:170:LYS:HA	1:A:170:LYS:HE2	1.91	0.52
1:A:190:GLU:OE2	1:A:254:LEU:HD21	2.09	0.52
1:A:397:ARG:HG3	1:A:402:PHE:O	2.11	0.51
1:A:389:VAL:HG13	1:A:389:VAL:O	2.11	0.51
1:A:134:GLN:HA	1:A:137:MSE:HE3	1.92	0.51
1:A:383:HIS:HD2	1:A:394:PHE:CE1	2.30	0.50
1:A:263:THR:HB	2:A:8:HOH:O	2.12	0.49
1:A:288:ALA:O	1:A:291:ALA:HB3	2.13	0.49
1:A:413:SER:C	1:A:415:ARG:N	2.70	0.49
1:A:199:LYS:HB3	1:A:215:THR:HG21	1.95	0.49
1:A:134:GLN:HG2	1:A:171:TYR:OH	2.13	0.48
1:A:386:ASP:OD2	1:A:389:VAL:HB	2.14	0.48
1:A:164:LEU:HD12	1:A:167:ILE:HD11	1.96	0.48
1:A:130:CYS:C	1:A:132:PHE:H	2.20	0.48
1:A:311:ALA:CB	1:A:409:GLU:HG3	2.42	0.48
1:A:143:TYR:HD2	1:A:146:MSE:HE2	1.78	0.47
1:A:130:CYS:SG	1:A:132:PHE:HB2	2.54	0.47

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:125:LEU:O	1:A:126:SER:OG	2.33	0.46
1:A:157:THR:HG21	1:A:201:GLN:HB3	1.97	0.46
1:A:378:LEU:HD22	1:A:397:ARG:HG2	1.98	0.46
1:A:196:HIS:CE1	1:A:218:ASN:HB3	2.51	0.45
1:A:282:THR:O	1:A:283:ALA:C	2.58	0.45
1:A:184:GLU:OE2	1:A:184:GLU:C	2.59	0.45
1:A:210:LEU:HB2	1:A:211:PRO:HD3	1.98	0.45
1:A:298:PHE:CZ	1:A:352:LEU:HD11	2.52	0.45
1:A:395:LEU:HD12	1:A:395:LEU:N	2.32	0.44
1:A:386:ASP:O	1:A:390:GLN:N	2.51	0.43
1:A:415:ARG:O	1:A:417:SER:N	2.51	0.43
1:A:197:LEU:HD23	1:A:197:LEU:HA	1.86	0.43
1:A:432:ASN:N	1:A:433:PRO:CD	2.81	0.43
1:A:226:TRP:HZ3	1:A:259:MSE:CE	2.31	0.43
1:A:283:ALA:O	1:A:287:LYS:HG2	2.19	0.43
1:A:379:GLU:HG3	2:A:19:HOH:O	2.18	0.43
1:A:216:LEU:HD23	1:A:216:LEU:HA	1.76	0.42
1:A:431:LYS:HD3	1:A:434:LYS:HE2	2.01	0.42
1:A:119:UNK:C	1:A:121:UNK:N	2.82	0.42
1:A:139:ILE:HG13	1:A:140:ALA:N	2.35	0.41
1:A:213:LEU:HD12	1:A:213:LEU:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:371:ARG:O	1:A:372:ALA:C	2.64	0.41
1:A:383:HIS:HD2	1:A:394:PHE:CZ	2.38	0.41
1:A:435:VAL:HG13	1:A:436:PHE:HD1	1.85	0.41
1:A:230:PHE:CE2	1:A:251:PRO:HG3	2.56	0.41
1:A:298:PHE:CE1	1:A:352:LEU:HD11	2.56	0.41
1:A:125:LEU:CD1	1:A:126:SER:N	2.84	0.41
1:A:371:ARG:HG3	1:A:382:VAL:HG11	2.04	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	259/344 (75%)	237 (92%)	19 (7%)	3 (1%)	10 11

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	124	HIS
1	A	125	LEU
1	A	346	TYR

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	246/284 (87%)	237 (96%)	9 (4%)	30 44

All (9) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	125	LEU
1	A	127	GLU
1	A	141	ASP
1	A	170	LYS
1	A	263	THR
1	A	280	GLN
1	A	307	LYS
1	A	361	TRP
1	A	389	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (10) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	152	GLN
1	A	188	GLN
1	A	196	HIS
1	A	201	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	203	GLN
1	A	217	HIS
1	A	233	GLN
1	A	345	GLN
1	A	401	HIS
1	A	432	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

The following chains have linkage breaks:

Mol	Chain	Number of breaks
1	A	1

All chain breaks are listed below:

Model	Chain	Residue-1	Atom-1	Residue-2	Atom-2	Distance (Å)
1	A	121:UNK	C	123:PRO	N	6.26

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	259/344 (75%)	1.47	72 (27%) 1 1	25, 70, 118, 131	1 (0%)

All (72) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	130	CYS	7.4
1	A	361	TRP	6.4
1	A	227	GLY	5.2
1	A	167	ILE	5.2
1	A	129	LEU	5.0
1	A	131	PHE	4.7
1	A	428	LEU	4.5
1	A	133	VAL	4.3
1	A	140	ALA	4.3
1	A	128	GLN	4.3
1	A	166	THR	4.3
1	A	183	LEU	4.0
1	A	345	GLN	3.8
1	A	123	PRO	3.7
1	A	234	ARG	3.7
1	A	346	TYR	3.6
1	A	156	ASN	3.6
1	A	187	PHE	3.5
1	A	191	VAL	3.4
1	A	125	LEU	3.3
1	A	152	GLN	3.3
1	A	182	PRO	3.3
1	A	255	PHE	3.3
1	A	370	ASP	3.1
1	A	385	TYR	3.1
1	A	318	ASP	3.1
1	A	386	ASP	3.0

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	171	TYR	3.0
1	A	440	LYS	3.0
1	A	188	GLN	2.9
1	A	124	HIS	2.9
1	A	233	GLN	2.9
1	A	376	ASN	2.8
1	A	126	SER	2.8
1	A	251	PRO	2.7
1	A	421	SER	2.7
1	A	439	LEU	2.7
1	A	416	ASP	2.6
1	A	317	PHE	2.6
1	A	151	THR	2.6
1	A	200	ALA	2.6
1	A	282	THR	2.6
1	A	384	PHE	2.6
1	A	168	LEU	2.6
1	A	193	VAL	2.6
1	A	351	SER	2.6
1	A	391	SER	2.6
1	A	306	ARG	2.5
1	A	275	GLU	2.5
1	A	172	SER	2.5
1	A	254	LEU	2.5
1	A	135	ALA	2.4
1	A	169	ARG	2.4
1	A	192	GLY	2.4
1	A	434	LYS	2.3
1	A	374	ASP	2.3
1	A	139	ILE	2.3
1	A	354	SER	2.2
1	A	375	LEU	2.2
1	A	161	VAL	2.2
1	A	365	ILE	2.2
1	A	141	ASP	2.2
1	A	206	GLU	2.2
1	A	263	THR	2.2
1	A	209	PHE	2.1
1	A	163	THR	2.1
1	A	215	THR	2.1
1	A	153	LYS	2.1
1	A	252	PRO	2.1

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	355	ASP	2.1
1	A	164	LEU	2.0
1	A	283	ALA	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.