



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 20, 2026 – 09:00 AM UTC

PDB ID : 4GOP / pdb_00004gop
Title : Structure and Conformational Change of a Replication Protein A Heterotrimer Bound to ssDNA
Authors : Pavletich, N.P.; Jie, F.
Deposited on : 2012-08-20
Resolution : 3.10 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

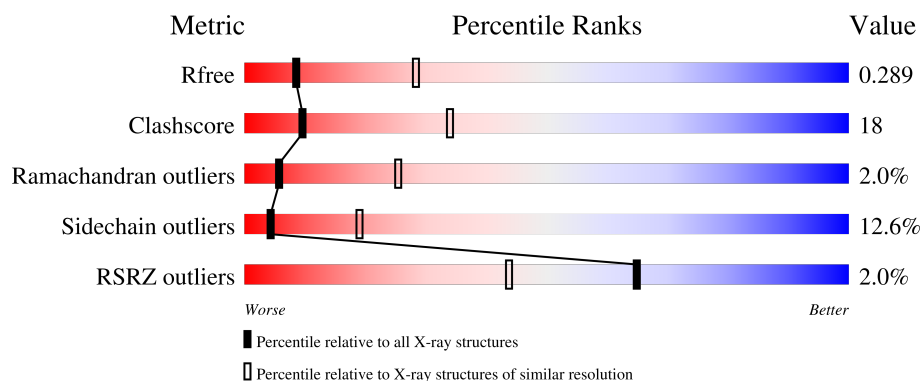
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.10 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1456 (3.10-3.10)
Clashscore	190562	1539 (3.10-3.10)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1467 (3.10-3.10)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1467 (3.10-3.10)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1456 (3.10-3.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	114	2% 48% 36% 9% 5%
1	X	114	2% 49% 37% 8% 5%
2	B	136	55% 31% 10%
2	Y	136	50% 34% 5% 10%
3	C	444	3% 62% 31%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
3	Z	444	2% 60% 32% 5%
4	K	32	3% 19% 47% 12% 22%
4	L	32	34% 25% 38%

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 11350 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Putative uncharacterized protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	108	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			809	505	132	168	4			
1	X	108	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			809	505	132	168	4			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Putative uncharacterized protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	122	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			978	609	186	181	2			
2	Y	122	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			978	609	186	181	2			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	173	VAL	ALA	conflict	UNP Q4PBD4
Y	173	VAL	ALA	conflict	UNP Q4PBD4

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Putative uncharacterized protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	C	433	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3437	2144	600	675	18			
3	Z	433	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3437	2144	600	675	18			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	314	GLN	THR	conflict	UNP Q4P407
Z	314	GLN	THR	conflict	UNP Q4P407

- Molecule 4 is a DNA chain called DNA (25-MER).

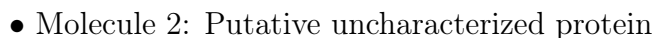
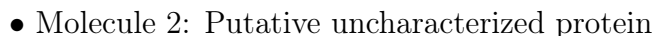
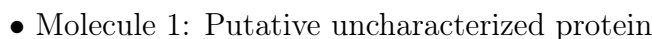
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	K	25	Total 500	C 250	N 50	O 175	P 25	0	0	0
4	L	20	Total 400	C 200	N 40	O 140	P 20	0	0	0

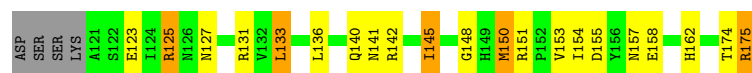
- Molecule 5 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	C	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0
5	Z	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0

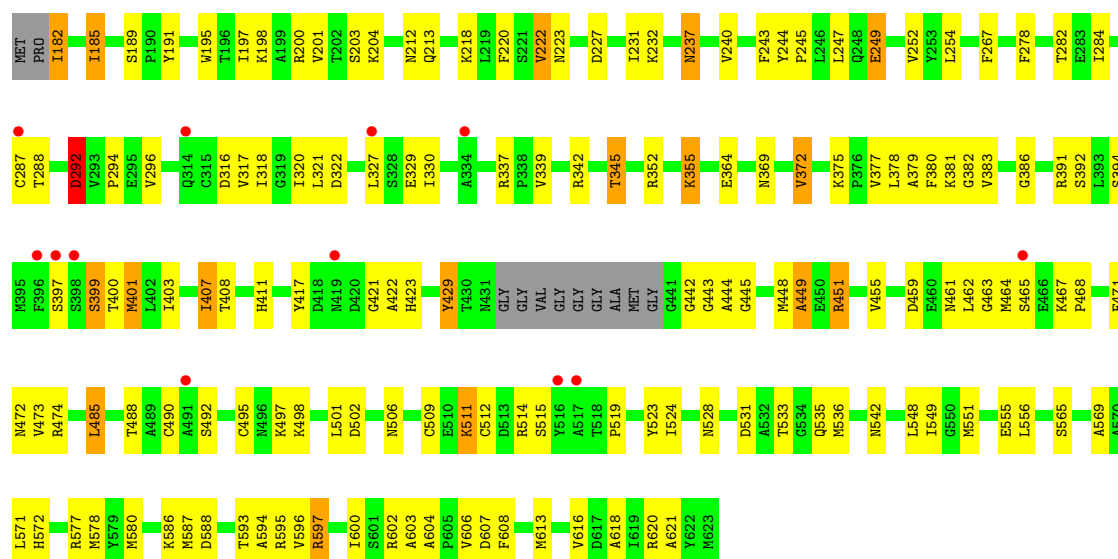
i

- Molecule 1: Putative uncharacterized protein

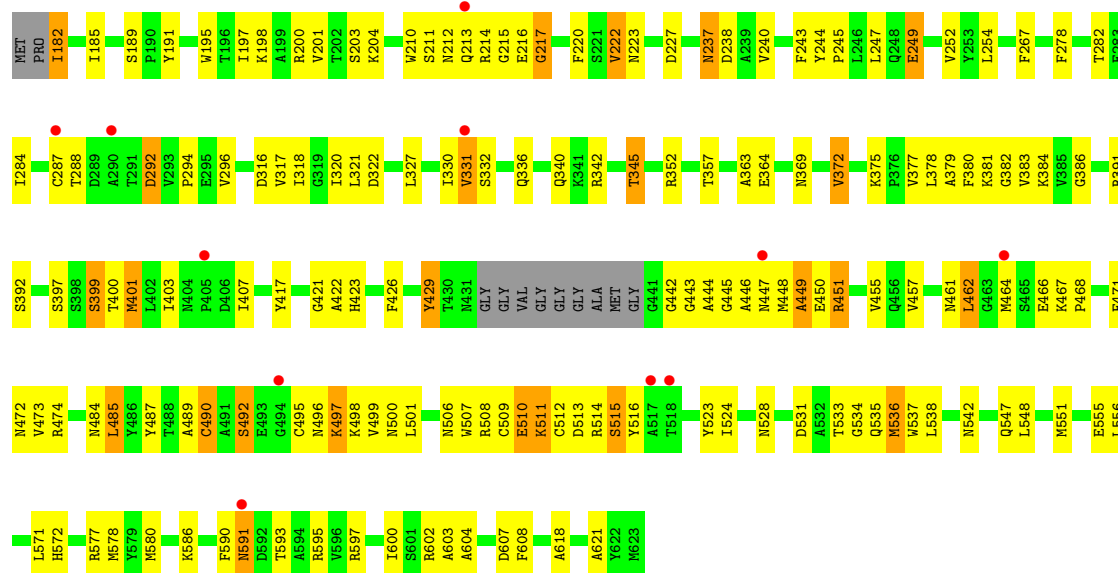




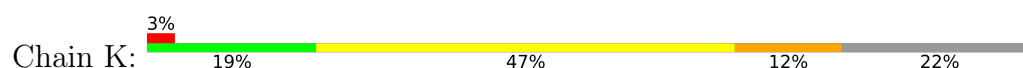
• Molecule 3: Putative uncharacterized protein

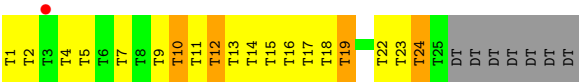


• Molecule 3: Putative uncharacterized protein

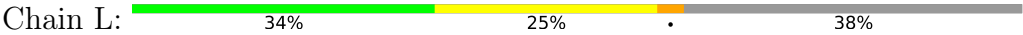


• Molecule 4: DNA (25-MER)





● Molecule 4: DNA (25-MER)



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	184.10Å 93.80Å 120.50Å 90.00° 110.90° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 3.10 20.00 – 3.10	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	85.5 (20.00-3.10) 85.3 (20.00-3.10)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.10	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	0.82 (at 3.06Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.6.0117	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.242 , 0.286 0.244 , 0.289	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1644 reflections (4.56%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	56.5	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.667	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 59.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.43$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.26$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.88	EDS
Total number of atoms	11350	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	88.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 11.56% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.78	0/818	1.08	1/1111 (0.1%)
1	X	0.80	0/818	1.03	0/1111
2	B	0.77	0/994	0.97	0/1348
2	Y	0.83	0/994	1.06	2/1348 (0.1%)
3	C	0.65	0/3502	0.91	5/4732 (0.1%)
3	Z	0.68	0/3502	0.94	2/4732 (0.0%)
4	K	0.33	0/549	1.09	5/846 (0.6%)
4	L	0.32	0/438	1.02	2/672 (0.3%)
All	All	0.69	0/11615	0.97	17/15900 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 17 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	Z	442	GLY	N-CA-C	11.81	128.51	110.91
2	Y	63	HIS	CA-C-N	9.28	131.44	119.84
2	Y	63	HIS	C-N-CA	9.28	131.44	119.84
4	K	11	DT	P-O3'-C3'	7.12	130.88	120.20
4	L	2	DT	O3'-P-O5'	-6.10	94.84	104.00

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	809	0	807	54	0
1	X	809	0	807	50	0
2	B	978	0	970	32	0
2	Y	978	0	970	34	0
3	C	3437	0	3315	111	1
3	Z	3437	0	3315	113	1
4	K	500	0	301	23	0
4	L	400	0	242	10	0
5	C	1	0	0	0	0
5	Z	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	11350	0	10727	392	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 18.

The worst 5 of 392 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:Z:495:CYS:SG	3:Z:511:LYS:HD3	1.80	1.22
1:A:76:ALA:HB1	1:A:79:ILE:HD11	1.37	1.06
1:X:76:ALA:HB1	1:X:79:ILE:HD11	1.35	1.06
1:A:62:GLU:HB2	1:A:82:PHE:HZ	1.31	0.93
3:C:492:SER:OG	3:C:512:CYS:SG	2.26	0.93

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:C:596:VAL:N	3:Z:466:GLU:OE2[4_444]	2.05	0.15

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	104/114 (91%)	89 (86%)	12 (12%)	3 (3%)	3	19
1	X	104/114 (91%)	88 (85%)	15 (14%)	1 (1%)	12	41
2	B	118/136 (87%)	103 (87%)	12 (10%)	3 (2%)	4	21
2	Y	118/136 (87%)	104 (88%)	11 (9%)	3 (2%)	4	21
3	C	429/444 (97%)	384 (90%)	39 (9%)	6 (1%)	9	34
3	Z	429/444 (97%)	379 (88%)	40 (9%)	10 (2%)	5	23
All	All	1302/1388 (94%)	1147 (88%)	129 (10%)	26 (2%)	6	25

5 of 26 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	2	GLU
1	A	83	THR
2	B	63	HIS
2	B	64	PRO
3	C	449	ALA

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	96/101 (95%)	77 (80%)	19 (20%)	1	6
1	X	96/101 (95%)	77 (80%)	19 (20%)	1	6
2	B	107/118 (91%)	95 (89%)	12 (11%)	6	24
2	Y	107/118 (91%)	89 (83%)	18 (17%)	2	10
3	C	370/374 (99%)	337 (91%)	33 (9%)	9	33
3	Z	370/374 (99%)	327 (88%)	43 (12%)	5	22
All	All	1146/1186 (97%)	1002 (87%)	144 (13%)	4	19

5 of 144 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	Z	317	VAL

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	Z	597	ARG
3	Z	381	LYS
3	Z	490	CYS
3	C	383	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 42 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	Y	109	GLN
3	Z	431	ASN
2	Y	140	GLN
3	Z	261	ASN
3	Z	496	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	108/114 (94%)	-0.10	2 (1%) 66 45	31, 61, 99, 121	0
1	X	108/114 (94%)	-0.09	2 (1%) 66 45	29, 55, 93, 114	0
2	B	122/136 (89%)	-0.20	0 100 100	34, 62, 126, 165	0
2	Y	122/136 (89%)	-0.27	0 100 100	33, 57, 109, 135	0
3	C	433/444 (97%)	0.16	12 (2%) 55 34	36, 86, 152, 175	0
3	Z	433/444 (97%)	0.18	11 (2%) 58 37	32, 84, 146, 186	0
4	K	25/32 (78%)	1.34	1 (4%) 42 23	119, 166, 208, 221	0
4	L	20/32 (62%)	1.20	0 100 100	107, 175, 239, 245	0
All	All	1371/1452 (94%)	0.09	28 (2%) 65 44	29, 76, 154, 245	0

The worst 5 of 28 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
3	Z	518	THR	4.0
3	C	517	ALA	3.9
3	C	491	ALA	3.4
1	X	70	ALA	3.4
3	C	397	SER	3.3

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
5	ZN	Z	701	1/1	0.93	0.09	130,130,130,130	0
5	ZN	C	701	1/1	0.96	0.14	136,136,136,136	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.