



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 08:16 AM UTC

PDB ID : 3GSB / pdb_00003gsb
Title : CRYSTAL STRUCTURE OF GLUTAMATE-1-SEMIALDEHYDE AMINO-MUTASE IN COMPLEX WITH GABACULINE
Authors : Hennig, M.; Jansonius, J.N.
Deposited on : 1998-06-26
Resolution : 3.00 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

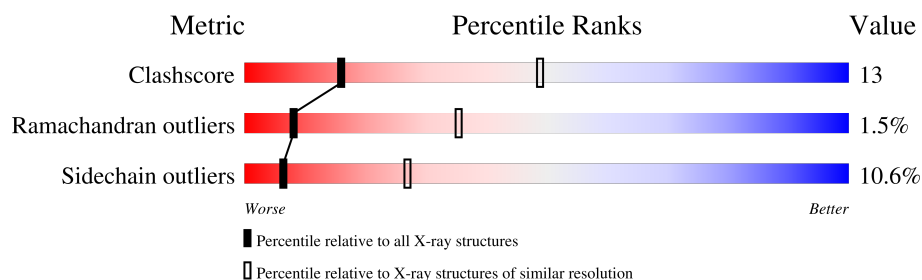
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	2977 (3.00-3.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2877 (3.00-3.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2880 (3.00-3.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	432	
1	B	432	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
3	GAB	A	500	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6601 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

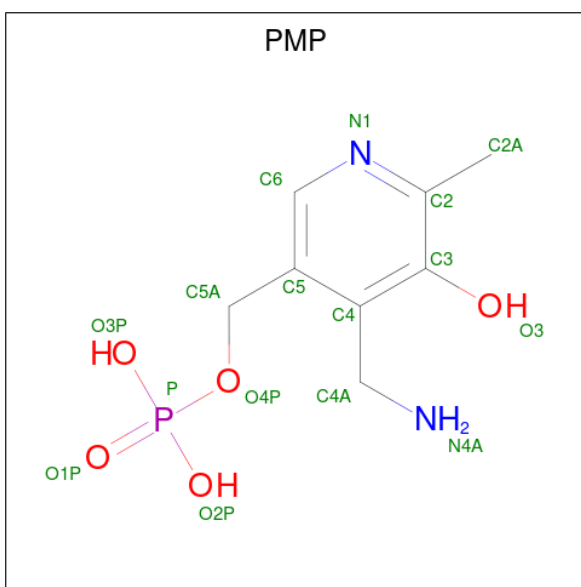
- Molecule 1 is a protein called PROTEIN (GLUTAMATE SEMIALDEHYDE AMINOTRANSFERASE).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	427	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3201	2043	535	604	19			
1	B	427	Total	C	N	O	S	200	0	0
			3201	2043	535	604	19			

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

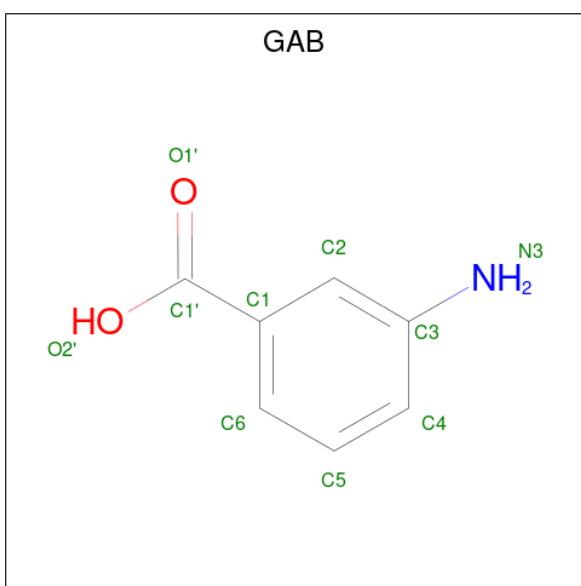
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	51	TYR	ILE	SEE REMARK 999	UNP P24630
A	133	LEU	VAL	SEE REMARK 999	UNP P24630
A	134	MET	VAL	SEE REMARK 999	UNP P24630
B	51	TYR	ILE	SEE REMARK 999	UNP P24630
B	133	LEU	VAL	SEE REMARK 999	UNP P24630
B	134	MET	VAL	SEE REMARK 999	UNP P24630

- Molecule 2 is 4'-DEOXY-4'-AMINOPYRIDOXAL-5'-PHOSPHATE (CCD ID: PMP) (formula: C₈H₁₃N₂O₅P).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			16	8	2	5	1		
2	B	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			16	8	2	5	1		

- Molecule 3 is 3-AMINO BENZOIC ACID (CCD ID: GAB) (formula: $C_7H_7NO_2$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			10	7	1	2		

- Molecule 4 is water.

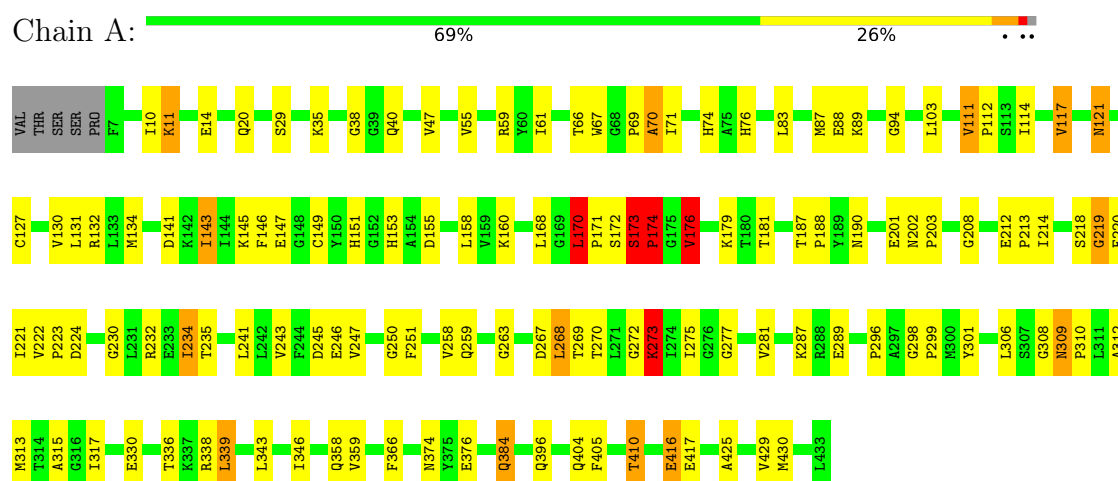
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	81	Total 81	O 81	0	0
4	B	76	Total 76	O 76	0	0

3 Residue-property plots

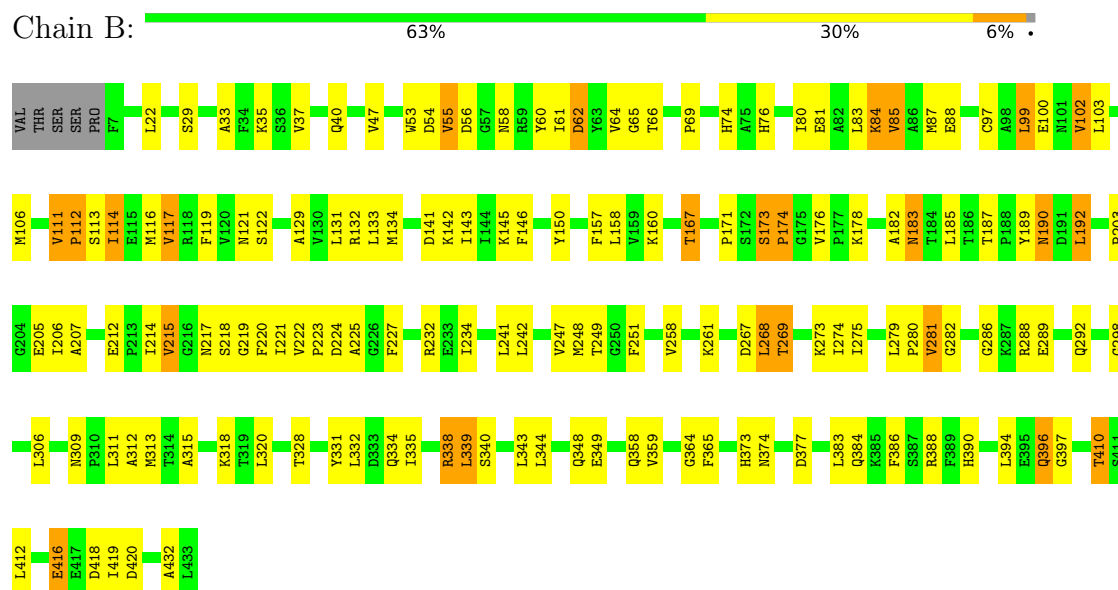
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: PROTEIN (GLUTAMATE SEMIALDEHYDE AMINOTRANSFERASE)



• Molecule 1: PROTEIN (GLUTAMATE SEMIALDEHYDE AMINOTRANSFERASE)



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	68.60Å 108.60Å 123.50Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	15.00 – 3.00	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.0 (15.00-3.00)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.11	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.159 , 0.250	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	6601	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	32.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PMP, GAB

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.74	1/3270 (0.0%)	1.29	40/4430 (0.9%)
1	B	0.70	0/3270	1.18	32/4430 (0.7%)
All	All	0.72	1/6540 (0.0%)	1.24	72/8860 (0.8%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	176	VAL	CA-CB	5.56	1.60	1.54

The worst 5 of 72 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	173	SER	CA-C-N	21.20	146.34	119.84
1	A	173	SER	C-N-CA	21.20	146.34	119.84
1	B	114	ILE	N-CA-C	10.92	122.75	108.12
1	A	173	SER	N-CA-C	10.37	132.74	109.81
1	A	173	SER	C-N-CD	-9.10	87.71	125.00

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3201	0	3182	83	0
1	B	3201	0	3182	90	0
2	A	16	0	10	2	0
2	B	16	0	11	1	0
3	A	10	0	6	5	0
4	A	81	0	0	3	0
4	B	76	0	0	5	0
All	All	6601	0	6391	164	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 13.

The worst 5 of 164 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:259:GLN:HE22	1:A:269:THR:HG21	1.34	0.93
1:A:11:LYS:HB3	1:A:55:VAL:HG13	1.48	0.92
1:B:54:ASP:HB3	1:B:56:ASP:H	1.42	0.85
1:A:147:GLU:HG3	1:A:160:LYS:HG2	1.57	0.84
1:A:179:LYS:HE2	1:B:182:ALA:HB3	1.61	0.82

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	425/432 (98%)	390 (92%)	29 (7%)	6 (1%)	9	36
1	B	425/432 (98%)	387 (91%)	31 (7%)	7 (2%)	7	34
All	All	850/864 (98%)	777 (91%)	60 (7%)	13 (2%)	8	35

5 of 13 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	173	SER
1	A	174	PRO
1	B	173	SER
1	B	174	PRO
1	B	225	ALA

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	330/335 (98%)	300 (91%)	30 (9%)	9	33
1	B	330/335 (98%)	290 (88%)	40 (12%)	5	21
All	All	660/670 (98%)	590 (89%)	70 (11%)	6	27

5 of 70 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	289	GLU
1	B	320	LEU
1	B	358	GLN
1	A	358	GLN
1	A	339	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 22 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	121	ASN
1	B	202	ASN
1	B	190	ASN
1	B	259	GLN
1	A	190	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

3 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	GAB	A	500	-	10,10,10	3.75	3 (30%)	13,13,13	3.37	5 (38%)
2	PMP	A	600	-	16,16,16	1.63	2 (12%)	22,23,23	1.60	4 (18%)
2	PMP	B	601	-	16,16,16	2.66	10 (62%)	22,23,23	1.43	3 (13%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	GAB	A	500	-	-	0/4/4/4	0/1/1/1
2	PMP	A	600	-	-	4/8/8/8	0/1/1/1
2	PMP	B	601	-	-	6/8/8/8	0/1/1/1

The worst 5 of 15 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	500	GAB	C2-C1	8.85	1.52	1.39
3	A	500	GAB	C2-C3	5.60	1.48	1.39
2	B	601	PMP	C2-N1	4.36	1.41	1.33

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	500	GAB	C5-C6	4.24	1.46	1.38
2	B	601	PMP	P-O2P	4.08	1.69	1.54

The worst 5 of 12 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	500	GAB	O2'-C1'-O1'	-8.10	105.94	123.35
3	A	500	GAB	C1-C2-C3	-7.05	114.85	120.66
2	A	600	PMP	C6-C5-C4	4.81	121.70	118.06
2	A	600	PMP	O3P-P-O1P	3.55	124.65	110.83
2	B	601	PMP	C6-C5-C4	3.54	120.74	118.06

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 10 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	600	PMP	C5A-O4P-P-O2P
2	A	600	PMP	C5A-O4P-P-O3P
2	B	601	PMP	C5A-O4P-P-O1P
2	B	601	PMP	C5A-O4P-P-O2P
2	B	601	PMP	C5A-O4P-P-O3P

There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 8 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	500	GAB	5	0
2	A	600	PMP	2	0
2	B	601	PMP	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.