



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 01:06 PM UTC

PDB ID : 3GTH / pdb_00003gth
Title : D71G/E101G/M234I mutant in organophosphorus hydrolase from *Deinococcus radiodurans*
Authors : Hawwa, R.; Larsen, S.; Ratia, K.; Mesecar, A.
Deposited on : 2009-03-27
Resolution : 1.98 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

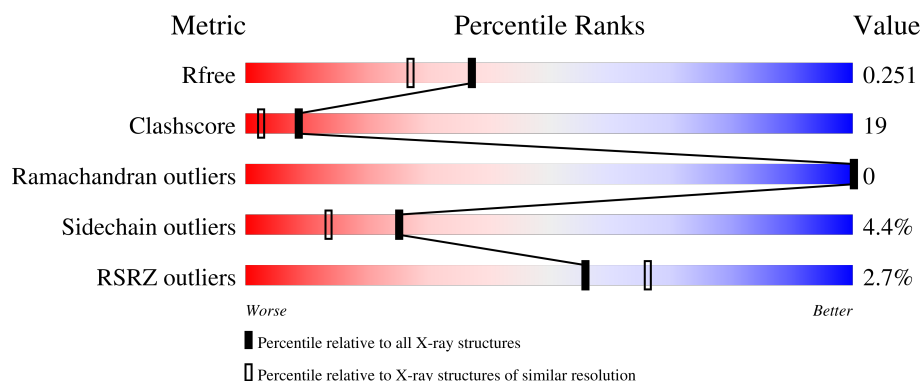
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

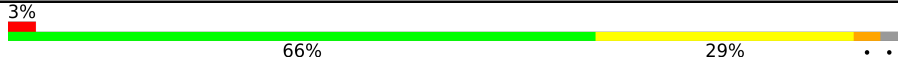
The reported resolution of this entry is 1.98 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1506 (1.98-1.98)
Clashscore	190562	1534 (1.98-1.98)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1518 (1.98-1.98)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1518 (1.98-1.98)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1506 (1.98-1.98)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	337	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	FMT	A	2	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2827 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

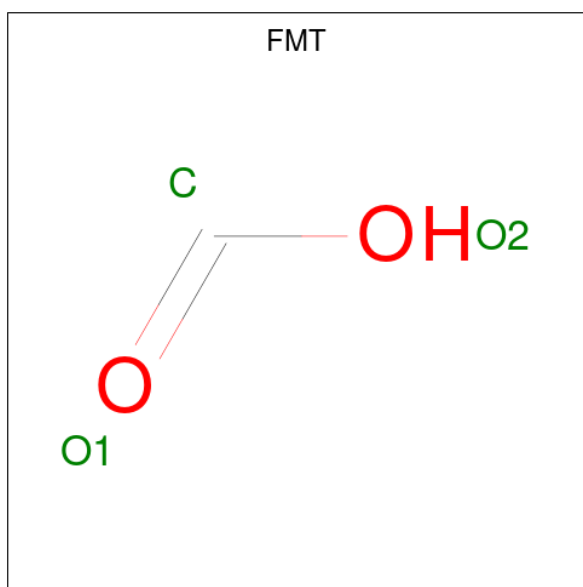
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Organophosphorus hydrolase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	331	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2486	1556	445	476	9			

There are 17 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	86	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9RVU2
A	87	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9RVU2
A	88	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9RVU2
A	89	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9RVU2
A	90	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9RVU2
A	91	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9RVU2
A	92	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9RVU2
A	93	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q9RVU2
A	94	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q9RVU2
A	95	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q9RVU2
A	96	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9RVU2
A	97	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9RVU2
A	98	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q9RVU2
A	99	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9RVU2
A	171	GLY	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP Q9RVU2
A	201	GLY	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP Q9RVU2
A	334	ILE	MET	engineered mutation	UNP Q9RVU2

- Molecule 2 is FORMIC ACID (CCD ID: FMT) (formula: CH₂O₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total C O 3 1 2	0	0
2	A	1	Total C O 3 1 2	0	0
2	A	1	Total C O 3 1 2	0	0

- Molecule 3 is COBALT (II) ION (CCD ID: CO) (formula: Co).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	2	Total Co 2 2	0	0

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	330	Total O 330 330	0	0

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 31 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	60.70Å 60.70Å 205.00Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 1.98 20.00 – 1.98	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (20.00-1.98) 99.7 (20.00-1.98)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.09 (at 1.97Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.207 , 0.249 0.210 , 0.251	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1557 reflections (4.95%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	24.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.590	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.39 , 51.5	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.47$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.30$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.053 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	2827	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	30.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.83% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: KCX, FMT, CO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.92	1/2528 (0.0%)	1.19	18/3441 (0.5%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	397	LEU	N-CA	-5.23	1.42	1.46

The worst 5 of 18 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	332	GLN	N-CA-C	9.82	124.89	109.07
1	A	389	PRO	N-CA-C	8.98	124.97	114.20
1	A	337	THR	N-CA-C	7.03	117.69	109.60
1	A	251	ILE	N-CA-C	-6.88	96.62	107.15
1	A	326	PHE	N-CA-C	-6.53	95.71	107.98

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	206	TYR	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2486	0	2424	92	0
2	A	9	0	5	3	0
3	A	2	0	0	0	0
4	A	330	0	0	20	0
All	All	2827	0	2429	92	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 19.

The worst 5 of 92 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:285:GLN:NE2	1:A:285:GLN:H	1.48	1.10
1:A:331:LEU:O	1:A:337:THR:HG21	1.50	1.10
1:A:210:ARG:HH11	1:A:210:ARG:HB3	1.22	1.05
1:A:285:GLN:HE21	1:A:285:GLN:N	1.58	1.00
1:A:363:HIS:HE1	1:A:392:ILE:H	1.08	0.95

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	328/337 (97%)	322 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	249/255 (98%)	238 (96%)	11 (4%)	25	14

5 of 11 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	362	SER
1	A	378	GLU
1	A	421	LEU
1	A	402	ARG
1	A	299	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 7 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	314	HIS
1	A	363	HIS
1	A	409	GLN
1	A	388	HIS
1	A	308	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

1 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residue is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the

expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
1	KCX	A	243	3,1	10,11,12	1.05	0	6,12,14	1.13	1 (16%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	KCX	A	243	3,1	-	0/9/10/12	-

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	243	KCX	OQ1-CX-NZ	-2.30	121.43	124.92

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 5 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 3 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	FMT	A	1	-	2,2,2	2.59	1 (50%)	1,1,1	0.57	0
2	FMT	A	3	-	2,2,2	2.33	1 (50%)	1,1,1	0.55	0
2	FMT	A	2	-	2,2,2	1.54	1 (50%)	1,1,1	0.68	0

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	1	FMT	O1-C	3.11	1.39	1.22
2	A	3	FMT	O1-C	2.88	1.38	1.22
2	A	2	FMT	O1-C	2.15	1.34	1.22

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 3 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	2	FMT	3	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	330/337 (97%)	0.08	9 (2%) 56 66	15, 28, 44, 78	0

The worst 5 of 9 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	98	ALA	4.5
1	A	102	THR	3.9
1	A	97	GLY	3.6
1	A	94	ALA	3.5
1	A	101	MET	3.3

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	KCX	A	243	12/13	0.97	0.05	15,17,20,21	0

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum,

median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	FMT	A	1	3/3	0.85	0.15	35,35,37,39	0
2	FMT	A	3	3/3	0.91	0.13	42,42,43,44	0
2	FMT	A	2	3/3	0.96	0.10	21,21,21,27	0
3	CO	A	458	1/1	0.99	0.02	21,21,21,21	0
3	CO	A	459	1/1	1.00	0.03	22,22,22,22	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.