



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Apr 25, 2026 – 01:28 PM EDT

PDB ID : 5GVS / pdb_00005gvs
Title : Crystal structure of the DDX41 DEAD domain in an apo open form
Authors : Omura, H.; Oikawa, D.; Nakane, T.; Kato, M.; Ishii, R.; Goto, Y.; Suga, H.;
Ishitani, R.; Tokunaga, F.; Nureki, O.
Deposited on : 2016-09-06
Resolution : 2.20 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

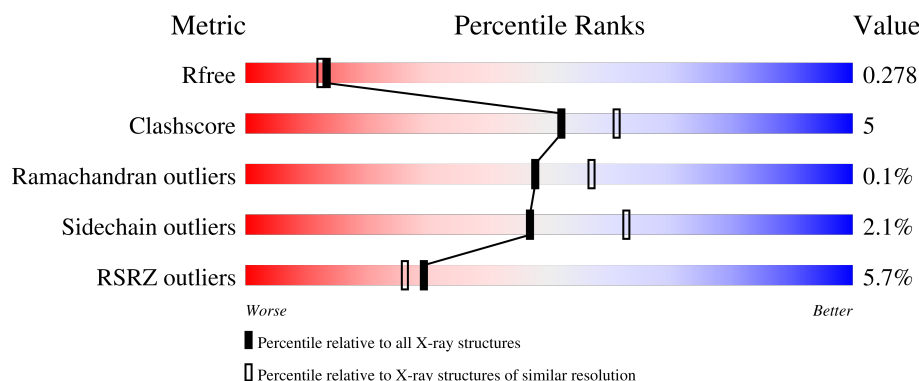
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	6164 (2.20-2.20)
Clashscore	190562	6851 (2.20-2.20)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6768 (2.20-2.20)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6769 (2.20-2.20)
RSRZ outliers	180081	6166 (2.20-2.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	231	4% 82% 12% 6%
1	B	231	5% 81% 11% 7%
1	C	231	6% 77% 8% 14%
1	D	231	5% 73% 13% 15%

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6706 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Probable ATP-dependent RNA helicase DDX41.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	216	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1695	1087	296	294	18			
1	B	215	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1686	1081	294	293	18			
1	C	198	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1550	992	270	271	17			
1	D	197	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1542	987	268	270	17			

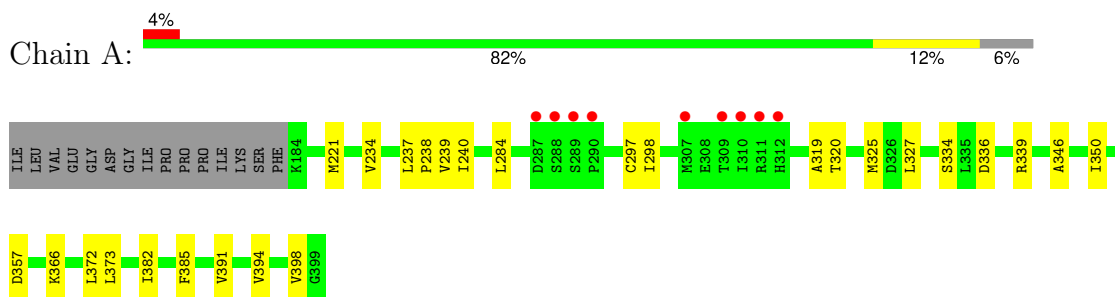
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	67	Total	O	0	0
			67	67		
2	B	44	Total	O	0	0
			44	44		
2	C	70	Total	O	0	0
			70	70		
2	D	52	Total	O	0	0
			52	52		

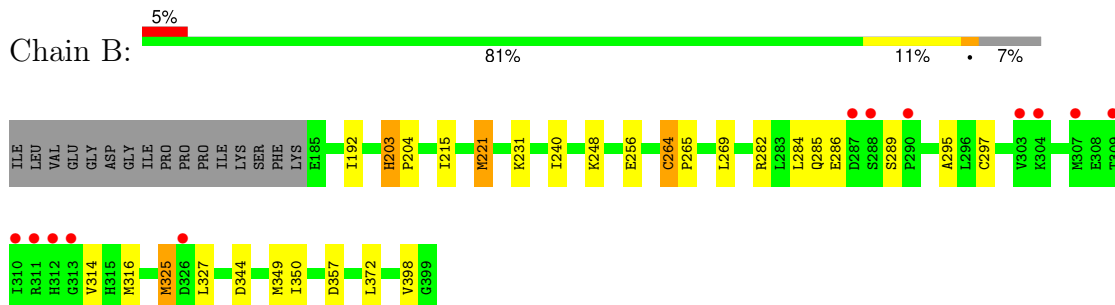
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

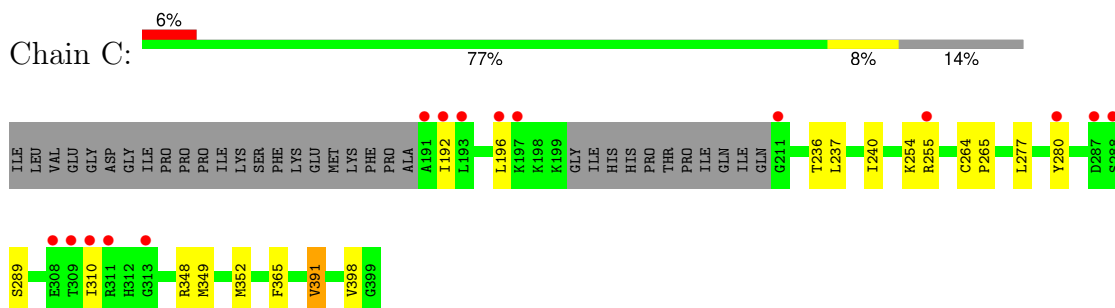
- Molecule 1: Probable ATP-dependent RNA helicase DDX41



- Molecule 1: Probable ATP-dependent RNA helicase DDX41

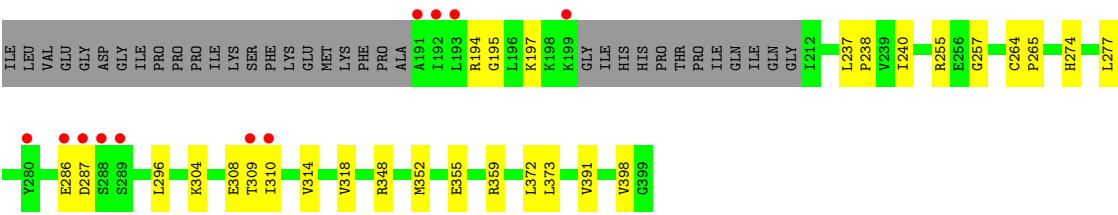


- Molecule 1: Probable ATP-dependent RNA helicase DDX41



- Molecule 1: Probable ATP-dependent RNA helicase DDX41





4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	I 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	91.19Å 50.96Å 202.60Å 90.00° 95.51° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	49.41 – 2.20 49.41 – 2.20	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	76.1 (49.41-2.20) 76.1 (49.41-2.20)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.20	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.25 (at 2.20Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0151	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.207 , 0.275 0.214 , 0.278	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1824 reflections (3.84%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	17.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.075	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 40.6	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	6706	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	24.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 45.06 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 1.3954e-04. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.89	1/1726 (0.1%)	1.01	0/2317
1	B	0.88	0/1717	1.08	2/2306 (0.1%)
1	C	0.94	0/1574	1.14	1/2109 (0.0%)
1	D	0.91	0/1566	1.08	0/2100
All	All	0.90	1/6583 (0.0%)	1.08	3/8832 (0.0%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	239	VAL	CA-C	5.26	1.59	1.52

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	248	LYS	N-CA-C	6.96	118.94	111.36
1	B	264	CYS	CB-CA-C	5.54	117.63	109.22
1	C	289	SER	N-CA-C	5.54	118.04	110.01

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1695	0	1784	21	0
1	B	1686	0	1771	17	0

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	C	1550	0	1634	14	0
1	D	1542	0	1620	18	0
2	A	67	0	0	2	0
2	B	44	0	0	0	0
2	C	70	0	0	0	0
2	D	52	0	0	0	0
All	All	6706	0	6809	68	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (68) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:D:304:LYS:O	1:D:308:GLU:OE1	1.87	0.93
1:C:240:ILE:HD11	1:C:277:LEU:HD23	1.60	0.82
1:D:240:ILE:HD11	1:D:277:LEU:HD23	1.73	0.70
1:A:297:CYS:HB2	2:A:460:HOH:O	1.93	0.67
1:A:325:MET:CE	1:A:357:ASP:HA	2.27	0.64
1:A:398:VAL:O	1:A:398:VAL:HG12	1.99	0.62
1:C:196:LEU:HD22	1:C:196:LEU:N	2.15	0.62
1:D:309:THR:HG22	1:D:310:ILE:HG13	1.82	0.61
1:C:192:ILE:HG22	1:C:192:ILE:O	2.01	0.60
1:D:355:GLU:OE2	1:D:359:ARG:NH2	2.34	0.60
1:C:265:PRO:HB3	1:C:349:MET:HG2	1.84	0.59
1:B:265:PRO:HD2	1:B:269:LEU:HD23	1.84	0.58
1:A:297:CYS:SG	1:A:327:LEU:HD12	2.43	0.57
1:D:310:ILE:O	1:D:310:ILE:HG22	2.04	0.57
1:A:221:MET:HE1	1:A:234:VAL:CG1	2.36	0.56
1:C:348:ARG:O	1:C:352:MET:HG2	2.06	0.55
1:B:221:MET:HB2	1:B:372:LEU:HD13	1.89	0.55
1:D:373:LEU:C	1:D:373:LEU:HD23	2.32	0.55
1:B:221:MET:HB2	1:B:372:LEU:CD1	2.37	0.54
1:A:346:ALA:CB	1:A:373:LEU:HD11	2.37	0.54
1:C:240:ILE:HD11	1:C:277:LEU:CD2	2.32	0.53
1:B:264:CYS:HB2	1:B:265:PRO:HD2	1.91	0.52
1:B:240:ILE:HG12	1:B:316:MET:HE1	1.91	0.52
1:A:297:CYS:HB3	1:A:319:ALA:HB2	1.93	0.50
1:B:325:MET:HE3	1:B:357:ASP:HA	1.93	0.50
1:C:237:LEU:CD1	1:C:280:TYR:CZ	2.96	0.49
1:B:297:CYS:SG	1:B:327:LEU:HD12	2.53	0.48

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:298:ILE:HG22	1:A:320:THR:HG23	1.95	0.48
1:D:264:CYS:HB2	1:D:265:PRO:HD2	1.95	0.48
1:D:277:LEU:HD12	1:D:318:VAL:CG2	2.44	0.48
1:C:236:THR:HG23	1:C:277:LEU:HD21	1.95	0.48
1:B:192:ILE:HD11	1:B:284:LEU:HD21	1.96	0.47
1:A:325:MET:HE3	1:A:357:ASP:HA	1.96	0.47
1:C:237:LEU:CD1	1:C:280:TYR:OH	2.63	0.47
1:A:221:MET:HE3	1:A:372:LEU:HG	1.97	0.46
1:A:297:CYS:CB	2:A:460:HOH:O	2.59	0.46
1:B:295:ALA:HB2	1:B:314:VAL:CG1	2.45	0.46
1:A:339:ARG:NH1	1:C:365:PHE:O	2.44	0.46
1:D:310:ILE:O	1:D:310:ILE:CG2	2.62	0.46
1:A:240:ILE:HG21	1:A:284:LEU:HD12	1.97	0.46
1:B:215:ILE:HD13	1:B:372:LEU:HB2	1.98	0.46
1:A:221:MET:HE1	1:A:234:VAL:HG12	1.99	0.45
1:D:274:HIS:HB2	1:D:296:LEU:HD13	1.98	0.45
1:D:194:ARG:HD2	1:D:195:GLY:HA2	1.98	0.44
1:B:282:ARG:O	1:B:286:GLU:HG3	2.18	0.44
1:A:350:ILE:HD11	1:A:385:PHE:CD2	2.53	0.44
1:D:240:ILE:HD11	1:D:277:LEU:CD2	2.46	0.44
1:D:255:ARG:HD2	1:D:310:ILE:HG23	1.99	0.43
1:D:255:ARG:CD	1:D:310:ILE:CG2	2.96	0.43
1:C:264:CYS:HB2	1:C:265:PRO:HD2	2.00	0.43
1:B:203:HIS:N	1:B:204:PRO:CD	2.82	0.43
1:A:366:LYS:CD	1:C:391:VAL:HG23	2.49	0.43
1:C:398:VAL:O	1:C:398:VAL:HG12	2.18	0.42
1:D:237:LEU:HB3	1:D:238:PRO:HD3	2.01	0.42
1:A:350:ILE:HD11	1:A:385:PHE:CG	2.54	0.42
1:C:255:ARG:HA	1:C:310:ILE:HD11	2.02	0.42
1:D:286:GLU:HA	1:D:287:ASP:HA	1.65	0.42
1:A:334:SER:OG	1:A:336:ASP:OD2	2.37	0.42
1:A:240:ILE:CG2	1:A:284:LEU:HD12	2.50	0.42
1:B:231:LYS:NZ	1:B:344:ASP:OD1	2.35	0.41
1:B:265:PRO:HB3	1:B:349:MET:HG2	2.02	0.41
1:B:316:MET:HE3	1:B:316:MET:HB2	1.95	0.41
1:D:257:GLY:HA3	1:D:314:VAL:O	2.21	0.41
1:D:348:ARG:O	1:D:352:MET:HG2	2.21	0.41
1:B:264:CYS:HB2	1:B:265:PRO:CD	2.51	0.41
1:A:382:ILE:N	1:A:382:ILE:HD13	2.37	0.40
1:A:237:LEU:HB2	1:A:238:PRO:HD3	2.02	0.40
1:B:295:ALA:HB2	1:B:314:VAL:HG12	2.02	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	214/231 (93%)	202 (94%)	12 (6%)	0	100	100
1	B	213/231 (92%)	206 (97%)	6 (3%)	1 (0%)	24	27
1	C	194/231 (84%)	186 (96%)	8 (4%)	0	100	100
1	D	193/231 (84%)	184 (95%)	9 (5%)	0	100	100
All	All	814/924 (88%)	778 (96%)	35 (4%)	1 (0%)	48	57

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	203	HIS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	187/200 (94%)	185 (99%)	2 (1%)	65	79
1	B	186/200 (93%)	179 (96%)	7 (4%)	29	40
1	C	171/200 (86%)	169 (99%)	2 (1%)	63	78
1	D	170/200 (85%)	166 (98%)	4 (2%)	43	58
All	All	714/800 (89%)	699 (98%)	15 (2%)	47	63

All (15) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	391	VAL
1	A	394	VAL
1	B	221	MET
1	B	256	GLU
1	B	285	GLN
1	B	289	SER
1	B	325	MET
1	B	350	ILE
1	B	398	VAL
1	C	254	LYS
1	C	391	VAL
1	D	197	LYS
1	D	372	LEU
1	D	391	VAL
1	D	398	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (12) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	203	HIS
1	A	210	GLN
1	A	285	GLN
1	A	370	GLN
1	B	203	HIS
1	B	210	GLN
1	B	274	HIS
1	B	306	GLN
1	C	312	HIS
1	C	368	GLN
1	D	285	GLN
1	D	306	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	216/231 (93%)	0.15	9 (4%) 40 37	8, 21, 65, 93	0
1	B	215/231 (93%)	0.28	12 (5%) 30 27	9, 23, 66, 95	0
1	C	198/231 (85%)	0.10	15 (7%) 20 17	7, 17, 47, 73	0
1	D	197/231 (85%)	0.02	11 (5%) 30 27	6, 18, 50, 93	0
All	All	826/924 (89%)	0.14	47 (5%) 29 26	6, 20, 59, 95	0

All (47) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	D	310	ILE	5.5
1	A	310	ILE	5.4
1	B	303	VAL	4.9
1	B	310	ILE	4.8
1	B	312	HIS	4.6
1	D	191	ALA	4.4
1	C	280	TYR	4.1
1	A	309	THR	4.0
1	A	290	PRO	3.9
1	D	286	GLU	3.9
1	B	309	THR	3.9
1	A	289	SER	3.8
1	C	310	ILE	3.8
1	A	287	ASP	3.8
1	C	192	ILE	3.7
1	B	307	MET	3.7
1	C	287	ASP	3.7
1	D	192	ILE	3.6
1	C	309	THR	3.6
1	A	312	HIS	3.5
1	C	255	ARG	3.3

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	211	GLY	3.1
1	D	280	TYR	2.8
1	C	193	LEU	2.7
1	C	191	ALA	2.6
1	B	313	GLY	2.5
1	C	311	ARG	2.5
1	A	307	MET	2.5
1	B	326	ASP	2.5
1	C	308	GLU	2.5
1	C	196	LEU	2.5
1	A	311	ARG	2.4
1	D	288	SER	2.4
1	B	288	SER	2.4
1	B	311	ARG	2.4
1	D	287	ASP	2.4
1	C	197	LYS	2.4
1	C	313	GLY	2.3
1	D	193	LEU	2.3
1	C	288	SER	2.3
1	B	290	PRO	2.2
1	D	309	THR	2.2
1	A	288	SER	2.2
1	D	289	SER	2.2
1	B	287	ASP	2.2
1	D	199	LYS	2.2
1	B	304	LYS	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.