



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 08:15 PM UTC

PDB ID : 5GW0 / pdb_00005gw0
Title : Crystal structure of SNX16 PX-Coiled coil
Authors : Xu, J.; Liu, J.
Deposited on : 2016-09-08
Resolution : 3.30 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

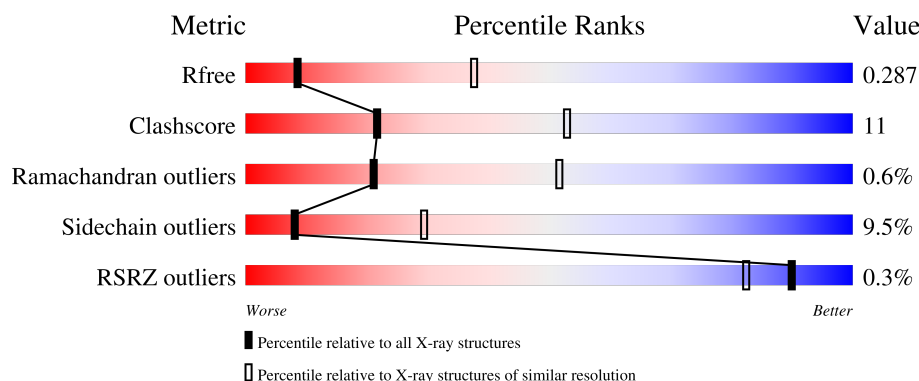
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1169 (3.32-3.28)
Clashscore	190562	1209 (3.32-3.28)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1188 (3.32-3.28)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1187 (3.32-3.28)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1169 (3.32-3.28)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	179	 73% 21% . .
1	B	179	 67% 24% . . 5%
1	C	179	 59% 35% . .
1	D	179	 60% 30% . 5%
1	E	179	 54% 37% . .

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	F	179	% 61% 26% 6% • 6%

2 Entry composition

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 8558 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

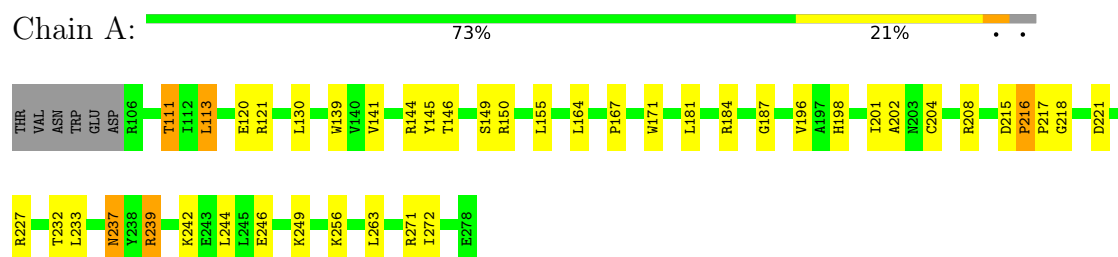
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Sorting nexin-16.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	173	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			1446	926	246	268	3	3			
1	B	170	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			1419	911	240	262	3	3			
1	C	173	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			1446	926	246	268	3	3			
1	D	170	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			1417	906	242	263	3	3			
1	E	171	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			1428	915	241	266	3	3			
1	F	168	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			1402	898	237	261	3	3			

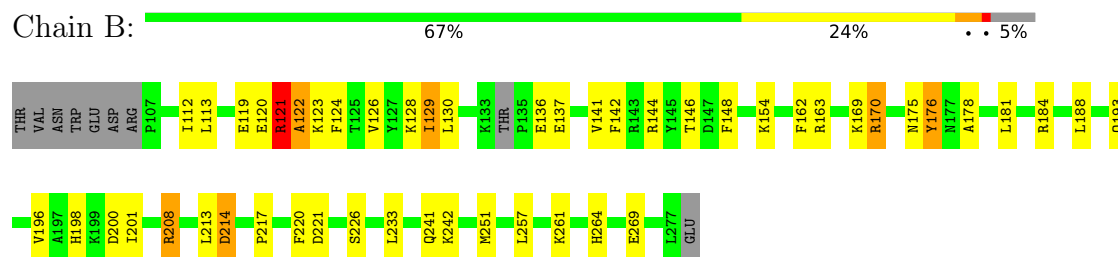
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

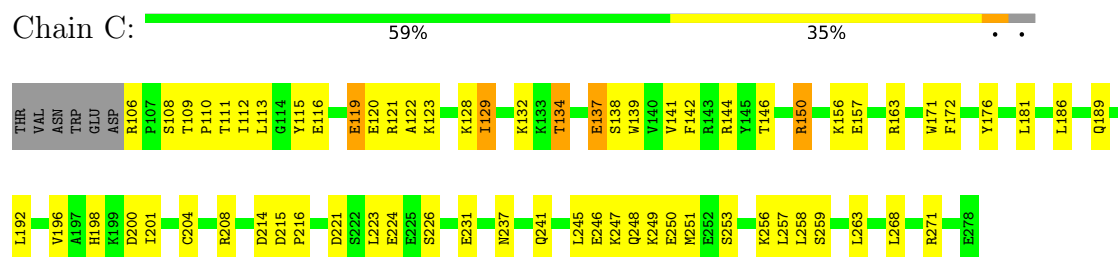
• Molecule 1: Sorting nexin-16



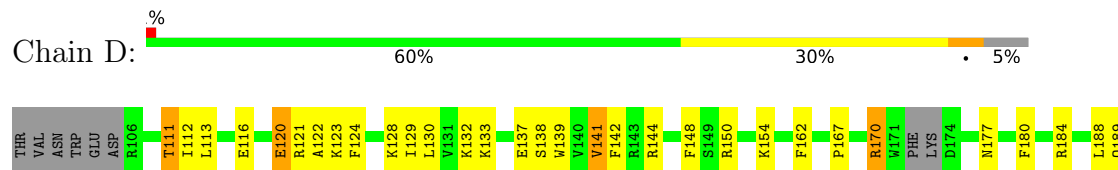
• Molecule 1: Sorting nexin-16



• Molecule 1: Sorting nexin-16



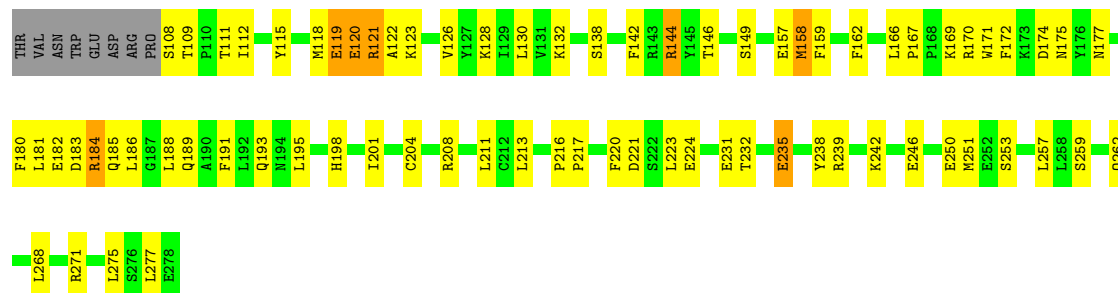
• Molecule 1: Sorting nexin-16





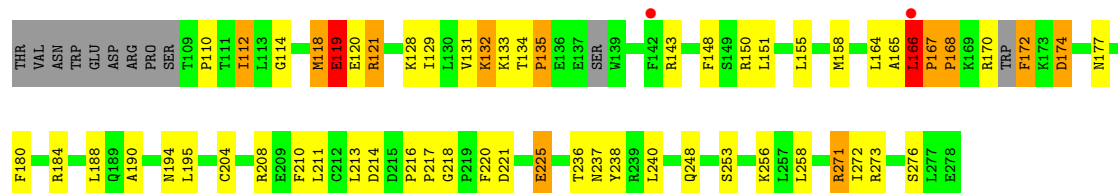
• Molecule 1: Sorting nexin-16

Chain E: 54% 37%



• Molecule 1: Sorting nexin-16

Chain F: % 61% 26% 6% • 6%



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	70.38Å 196.78Å 72.96Å 90.00° 111.75° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	19.99 – 3.30 19.99 – 3.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.0 (19.99-3.30) 97.9 (19.99-3.30)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.09	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.99 (at 3.33Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.8.1 _1168	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.236 , 0.288 0.236 , 0.287	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1364 reflections (4.93%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	111.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.270	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.27 , 59.9	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.47$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.30$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.056 for l,-k,h	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	8558	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	95.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.33% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.63	0/1473	1.01	6/1979 (0.3%)
1	B	0.54	0/1445	1.02	2/1938 (0.1%)
1	C	0.62	0/1473	1.09	10/1979 (0.5%)
1	D	0.61	0/1442	1.04	6/1937 (0.3%)
1	E	0.53	1/1454 (0.1%)	1.02	8/1953 (0.4%)
1	F	0.48	0/1424	1.21	11/1908 (0.6%)
All	All	0.57	1/8711 (0.0%)	1.07	43/11694 (0.4%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	B	0	1
1	E	0	1
1	F	0	1
All	All	0	3

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	E	167	PRO	CA-C	5.41	1.54	1.51

The worst 5 of 43 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	F	166	LEU	CA-C-N	19.05	140.00	120.38
1	F	166	LEU	C-N-CA	19.05	140.00	120.38
1	C	109	THR	CA-C-N	9.43	129.19	119.76
1	C	109	THR	C-N-CA	9.43	129.19	119.76
1	D	215	ASP	CA-C-N	8.18	125.63	119.66

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	B	121	ARG	Peptide
1	E	119	GLU	Peptide
1	F	119	GLU	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1446	0	1455	22	0
1	B	1419	0	1430	30	0
1	C	1446	0	1455	36	0
1	D	1417	0	1426	45	0
1	E	1428	0	1435	44	0
1	F	1402	0	1413	33	0
All	All	8558	0	8614	185	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 11.

The worst 5 of 185 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:F:164:LEU:HD22	1:F:194:ASN:HB3	1.53	0.90
1:C:150:ARG:HH21	1:C:231:GLU:HB2	1.40	0.85
1:D:238:TYR:OH	1:E:198:HIS:NE2	2.13	0.81
1:D:111:THR:HA	1:D:189:GLN:HE22	1.51	0.74
1:E:170:ARG:NH2	1:E:174:ASP:O	2.21	0.73

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	171/179 (96%)	167 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	166/179 (93%)	157 (95%)	8 (5%)	1 (1%)	21	52
1	C	171/179 (96%)	167 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
1	D	166/179 (93%)	160 (96%)	6 (4%)	0	100	100
1	E	169/179 (94%)	162 (96%)	6 (4%)	1 (1%)	21	52
1	F	162/179 (90%)	151 (93%)	7 (4%)	4 (2%)	4	23
All	All	1005/1074 (94%)	964 (96%)	35 (4%)	6 (1%)	21	52

5 of 6 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	E	121	ARG
1	F	121	ARG
1	B	122	ALA
1	F	135	PRO
1	F	166	LEU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	161/164 (98%)	150 (93%)	11 (7%)	14	42
1	B	158/164 (96%)	142 (90%)	16 (10%)	7	26
1	C	161/164 (98%)	142 (88%)	19 (12%)	5	20

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	D	158/164 (96%)	146 (92%)	12 (8%)	12	37
1	E	159/164 (97%)	145 (91%)	14 (9%)	9	32
1	F	156/164 (95%)	137 (88%)	19 (12%)	5	19
All	All	953/984 (97%)	862 (90%)	91 (10%)	8	29

5 of 91 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	277	LEU
1	E	277	LEU
1	E	120	GLU
1	E	186	LEU
1	F	132	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 9 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	F	203	ASN
1	F	248	GLN
1	B	270	ASN
1	C	264	HIS
1	E	241	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	170/179 (94%)	-0.38	0	100	100	42, 75, 111, 129	0
1	B	167/179 (93%)	-0.25	0	100	100	59, 87, 142, 163	0
1	C	170/179 (94%)	-0.49	0	100	100	35, 68, 113, 131	0
1	D	167/179 (93%)	-0.35	1 (0%)	85	73	45, 81, 120, 168	0
1	E	168/179 (93%)	-0.24	0	100	100	65, 113, 155, 169	0
1	F	165/179 (92%)	-0.01	2 (1%)	76	58	57, 133, 183, 190	0
All	All	1007/1074 (93%)	-0.29	3 (0%)	90	82	35, 87, 162, 190	0

All (3) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	D	217	PRO	2.4
1	F	142	PHE	2.2
1	F	166	LEU	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.