



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 08:30 AM UTC

PDB ID : 5GW1 / pdb_00005gw1
Title : Crystal structure of SNX16 PX-Coiled coil in space group P212121
Authors : Xu, J.; Liu, J.
Deposited on : 2016-09-08
Resolution : 3.35 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

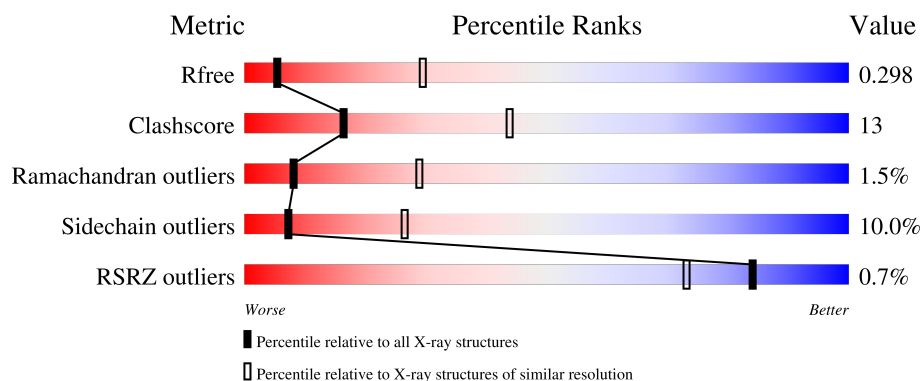
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

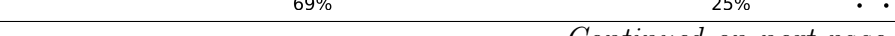
The reported resolution of this entry is 3.35 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1099 (3.40-3.32)
Clashscore	190562	1116 (3.40-3.32)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1101 (3.40-3.32)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1101 (3.40-3.32)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1099 (3.40-3.32)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	179	
1	B	179	
1	C	179	
1	D	179	
1	E	179	

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	F	179	53%34%8%••
1	G	179	3% 54%31%7%8%
1	H	179	% 62%31%••

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 11563 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

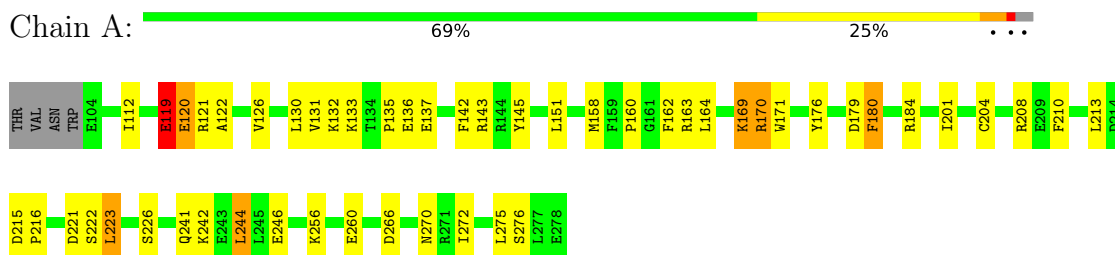
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Sorting nexin-16.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	175	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			1463	935	248	274	3	3			
1	B	173	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			1445	925	246	268	3	3			
1	C	176	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			1477	946	250	275	3	3			
1	D	172	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			1437	921	245	265	3	3			
1	E	176	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			1477	946	250	275	3	3			
1	F	171	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			1431	916	244	265	3	3			
1	G	165	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			1387	892	235	254	3	3			
1	H	173	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			1446	926	246	268	3	3			

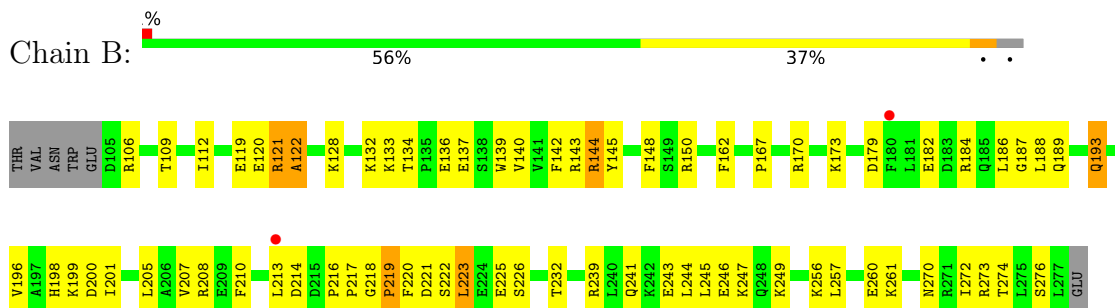
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

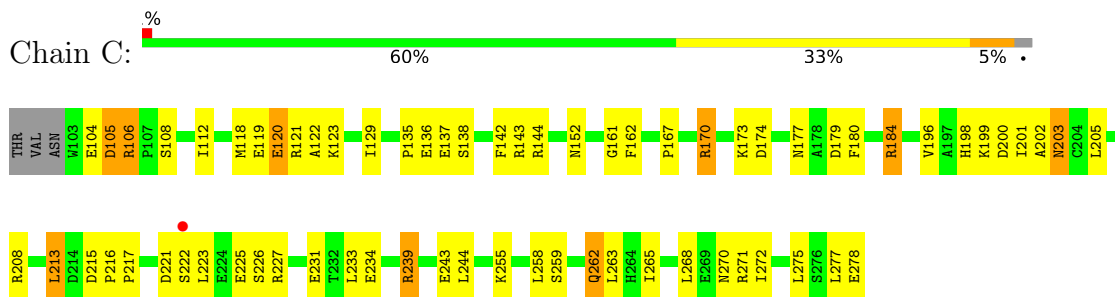
• Molecule 1: Sorting nexin-16



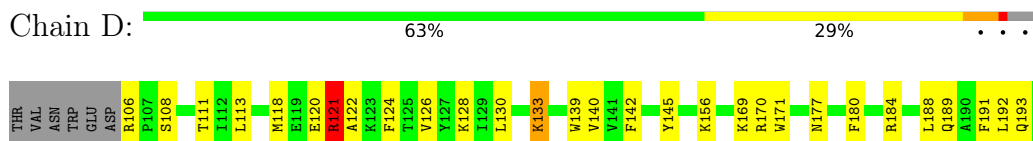
• Molecule 1: Sorting nexin-16

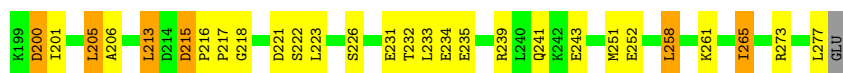


• Molecule 1: Sorting nexin-16



• Molecule 1: Sorting nexin-16





- Molecule 1: Sorting nexin-16

Chain E: 69% 25% . .



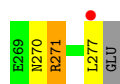
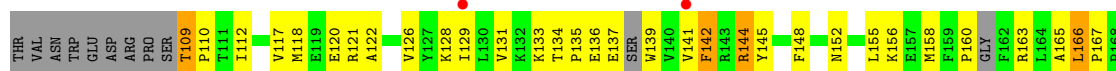
- Molecule 1: Sorting nexin-16

Chain F: 53% 34% 8% . .



- Molecule 1: Sorting nexin-16

Chain G: 3% 54% 31% 7% 8%



- Molecule 1: Sorting nexin-16

Chain H: 62% 31% . .



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	75.67Å 133.06Å 215.37Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 3.35 20.00 – 3.35	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.4 (20.00-3.35) 99.1 (20.00-3.35)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.10	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.02 (at 3.33Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.8.1_1168	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.257 , 0.286 0.273 , 0.298	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1578 reflections (4.91%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	104.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.166	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.26 , 55.5	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.91	EDS
Total number of atoms	11563	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	87.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.14% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.57	0/1490	1.04	7/2002 (0.3%)
1	B	0.50	0/1472	0.98	3/1978 (0.2%)
1	C	0.53	0/1506	1.01	9/2025 (0.4%)
1	D	0.54	0/1464	1.02	4/1967 (0.2%)
1	E	0.57	0/1506	1.07	9/2025 (0.4%)
1	F	0.54	0/1456	1.05	9/1953 (0.5%)
1	G	0.56	0/1410	1.17	8/1889 (0.4%)
1	H	0.59	0/1473	1.08	6/1979 (0.3%)
All	All	0.55	0/11777	1.05	55/15818 (0.3%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	2
1	B	0	1
1	G	0	1
1	H	0	1
All	All	0	5

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 55 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	G	195	LEU	N-CA-C	10.57	125.73	113.15
1	E	167	PRO	CA-C-N	8.34	128.84	119.83
1	E	167	PRO	C-N-CA	8.34	128.84	119.83
1	G	122	ALA	N-CA-C	-8.00	94.53	108.69
1	A	122	ALA	N-CA-C	-7.35	97.75	109.59

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	119	GLU	Peptide
1	A	176	TYR	Peptide
1	B	119	GLU	Peptide
1	G	178	ALA	Peptide
1	H	119	GLU	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1463	0	1465	33	0
1	B	1445	0	1453	48	0
1	C	1477	0	1475	41	0
1	D	1437	0	1449	36	0
1	E	1477	0	1475	27	0
1	F	1431	0	1438	53	0
1	G	1387	0	1398	44	0
1	H	1446	0	1455	41	0
All	All	11563	0	11608	301	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 13.

The worst 5 of 301 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:F:173:LYS:HB2	1:G:160:PRO:HD3	1.42	1.01
1:B:217:PRO:HG3	1:B:225:GLU:HG2	1.57	0.87
1:F:172:PHE:O	1:F:175:ASN:ND2	2.14	0.80
1:A:169:LYS:HG3	1:A:171:TRP:H	1.47	0.80
1:F:148:PHE:HD2	1:F:188:LEU:HD22	1.50	0.77

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	173/179 (97%)	161 (93%)	10 (6%)	2 (1%)	10	33
1	B	171/179 (96%)	154 (90%)	15 (9%)	2 (1%)	10	33
1	C	174/179 (97%)	158 (91%)	12 (7%)	4 (2%)	5	22
1	D	170/179 (95%)	153 (90%)	16 (9%)	1 (1%)	21	49
1	E	174/179 (97%)	161 (92%)	12 (7%)	1 (1%)	21	49
1	F	167/179 (93%)	147 (88%)	11 (7%)	9 (5%)	1	9
1	G	157/179 (88%)	133 (85%)	24 (15%)	0	100	100
1	H	171/179 (96%)	159 (93%)	10 (6%)	2 (1%)	10	33
All	All	1357/1432 (95%)	1226 (90%)	110 (8%)	21 (2%)	8	29

5 of 21 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	121	ARG
1	F	121	ARG
1	H	121	ARG
1	A	222	SER
1	C	200	ASP

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	163/164 (99%)	152 (93%)	11 (7%)	15	41

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	161/164 (98%)	149 (92%)	12 (8%)	12	38
1	C	164/164 (100%)	147 (90%)	17 (10%)	7	24
1	D	160/164 (98%)	143 (89%)	17 (11%)	6	23
1	E	164/164 (100%)	149 (91%)	15 (9%)	9	30
1	F	159/164 (97%)	138 (87%)	21 (13%)	4	15
1	G	154/164 (94%)	131 (85%)	23 (15%)	3	12
1	H	161/164 (98%)	148 (92%)	13 (8%)	11	36
All	All	1286/1312 (98%)	1157 (90%)	129 (10%)	7	26

5 of 129 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	G	277	LEU
1	H	164	LEU
1	D	213	LEU
1	D	205	LEU
1	H	184	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 10 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	F	189	GLN
1	F	194	ASN
1	H	241	GLN
1	C	248	GLN
1	D	262	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	172/179 (96%)	-0.47	0 100 100	24, 53, 84, 100	0
1	B	170/179 (94%)	-0.26	2 (1%) 76 63	48, 94, 140, 167	0
1	C	173/179 (96%)	-0.21	1 (0%) 85 75	37, 73, 203, 246	0
1	D	169/179 (94%)	-0.36	0 100 100	31, 64, 169, 195	0
1	E	173/179 (96%)	-0.42	0 100 100	23, 52, 104, 131	0
1	F	168/179 (93%)	-0.12	0 100 100	71, 107, 163, 181	0
1	G	162/179 (90%)	0.35	6 (3%) 45 32	75, 139, 185, 208	0
1	H	170/179 (94%)	-0.40	1 (0%) 85 75	14, 39, 183, 207	0
All	All	1357/1432 (94%)	-0.24	10 (0%) 84 73	14, 80, 169, 246	0

The worst 5 of 10 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	G	141	VAL	3.7
1	G	258	LEU	3.2
1	G	129	ILE	2.6
1	G	192	LEU	2.6
1	B	180	PHE	2.3

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.