



wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 05:29 PM UTC

PDB ID : 8GW1 / pdb_00008gw1
EMDB ID : EMD-34302
Title : A mechanism for SARS-CoV-2 RNA capping and its inhibition by nucleotide analogue inhibitors
Authors : Yan, L.; Rao, Z.; Lou, Z.
Deposited on : 2022-09-16
Resolution : 3.31 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

EMDB validation analysis : 0.0.1.dev132
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
EM percentile statistics : 202505.v01 (Using data in the EMDb archive up until May 2025)
MapQ : 1.9.13
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

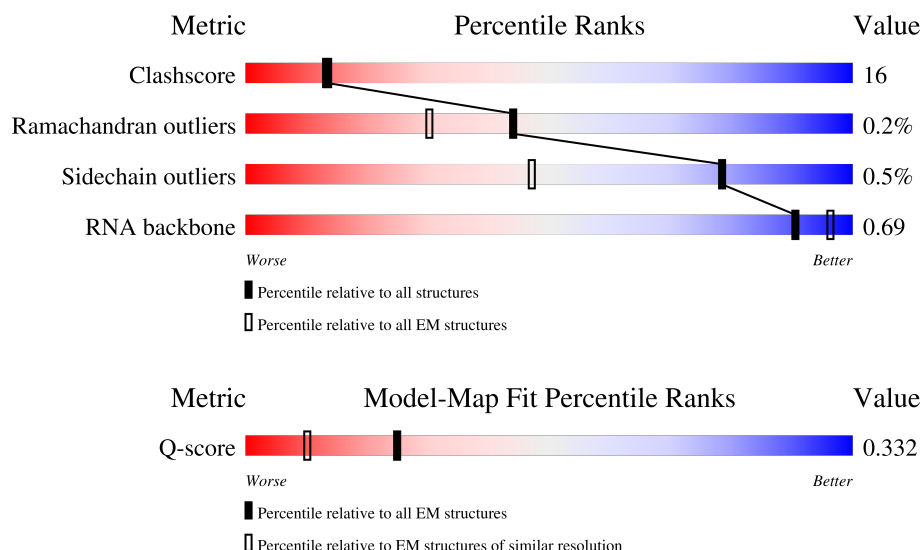
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.31 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)	Similar EM resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	229148	23984	-
Ramachandran outliers	224038	23583	-
Sidechain outliers	223484	23102	-
RNA backbone	8273	3508	-
Q-score	-	25397	14550 (2.81 - 3.81)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the EM map (all-atom inclusion $< 40\%$). The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	942	
2	B	198	
2	D	198	

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
3	C	83	
4	I	25	
5	J	26	
6	E	601	
6	F	601	
7	G	113	

2 Entry composition

There are 11 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 21843 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Replicase polyprotein 1ab.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
1	A	928	7473	4774	1254	1391	54	0	0

There are 11 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	910	ASN	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTD1
A	933	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTD1
A	934	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTD1
A	935	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTD1
A	936	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTD1
A	937	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTD1
A	938	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTD1
A	939	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTD1
A	940	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTD1
A	941	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTD1
A	942	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTD1

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Non-structural protein 8.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
2	B	187	1396	872	240	273	11	0	0
2	D	186	1414	889	242	272	11	0	0

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Non-structural protein 7.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
3	C	72	553	349	91	107	6	0	0

- Molecule 4 is a RNA chain called RNA (25-MER).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
4	I	25	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			545	242	105	173	25		

- Molecule 5 is a RNA chain called Template.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
5	J	26	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			545	244	92	183	26		

- Molecule 6 is a protein called Helicase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
6	E	585	Total	C	N	O	S	1	0
			4508	2875	750	848	35		
6	F	585	Total	C	N	O	S	1	0
			4508	2875	750	848	35		

- Molecule 7 is a protein called Non-structural protein 9.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
7	G	113	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			868	549	150	164	5		

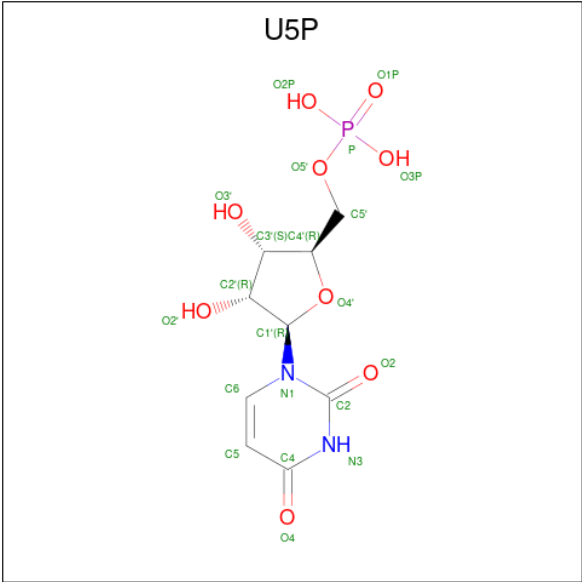
- Molecule 8 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		AltConf
8	A	2	Total	Zn	0
			2	2	
8	E	3	Total	Zn	0
			3	3	
8	F	3	Total	Zn	0
			3	3	

- Molecule 9 is MANGANESE (II) ION (CCD ID: MN) (formula: Mn) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		AltConf
9	A	2	Total	Mn	0
			2	2	

- Molecule 10 is URIDINE-5'-MONOPHOSPHATE (CCD ID: U5P) (formula: C₉H₁₃N₂O₉P).



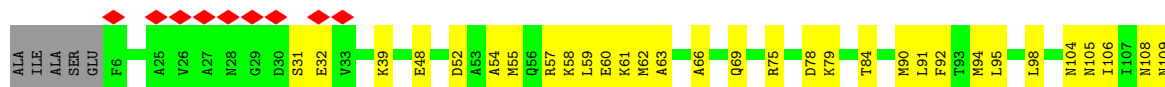
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf
10	G	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0
			20	9	2	8	1	

- Molecule 11 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		AltConf
11	A	1	Total	O	0
			1	1	
11	G	2	Total	O	0
			2	2	



- Molecule 2: Non-structural protein 8



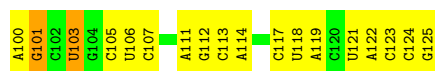
- Molecule 3: Non-structural protein 7



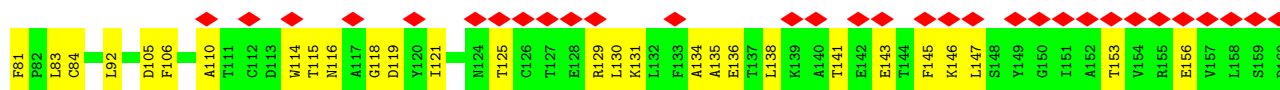
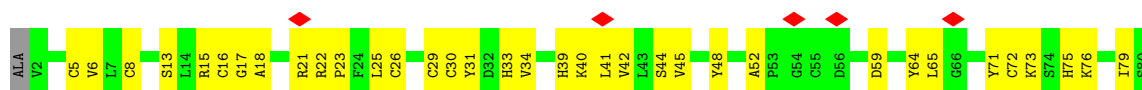
- Molecule 4: RNA (25-MER)

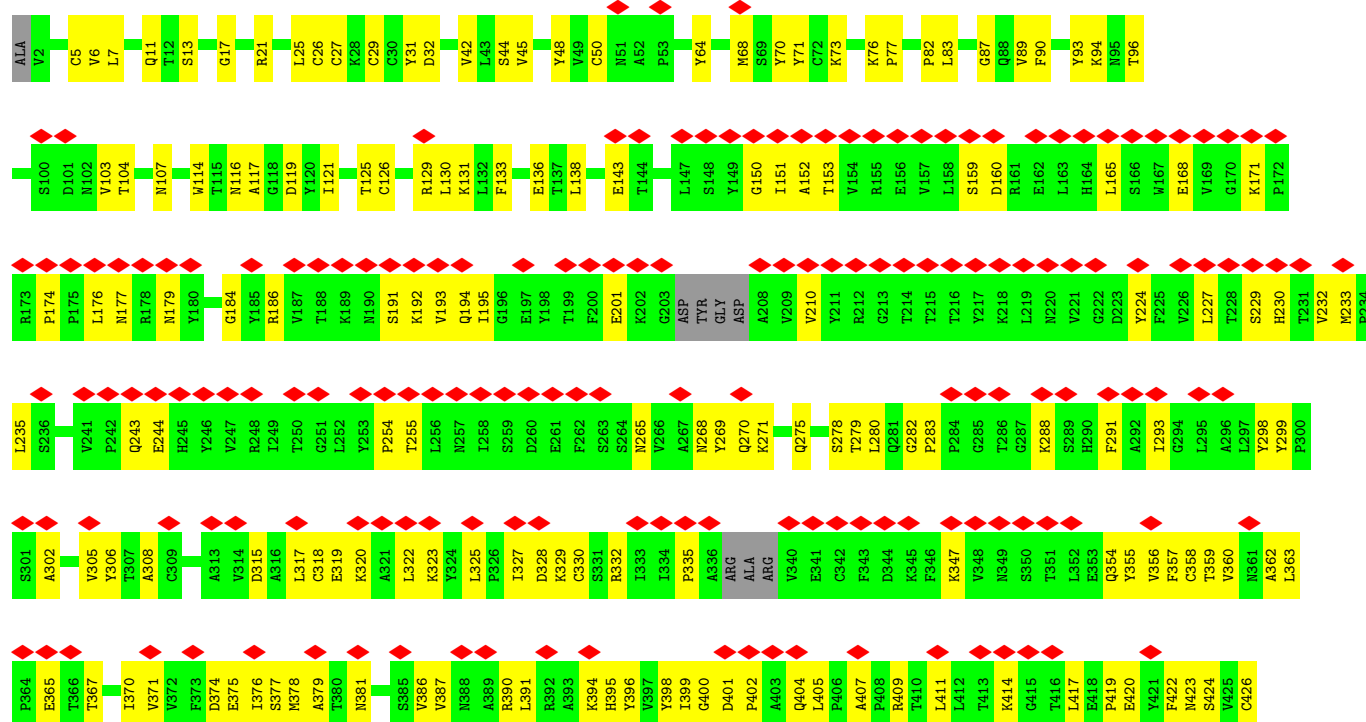


- Molecule 5: Template



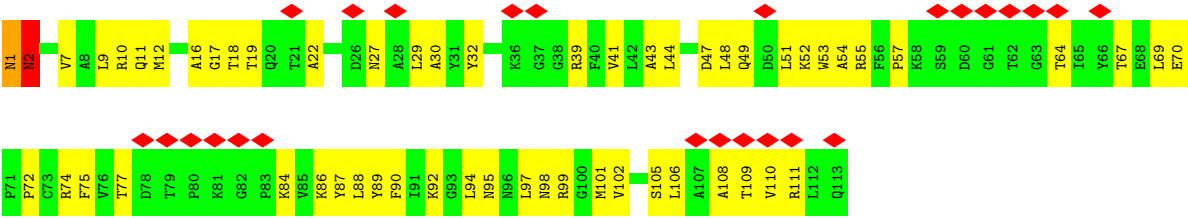
- Molecule 6: Helicase







● Molecule 7: Non-structural protein 9



4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	442592	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	60	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	1200	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	2000	Depositor
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K2 QUANTUM (4k x 4k)	Depositor
Maximum map value	2.451	Depositor
Minimum map value	-1.141	Depositor
Average map value	-0.001	Depositor
Map value standard deviation	0.037	Depositor
Recommended contour level	0.22	Depositor
Map size ($\text{\AA}$)	367.36, 367.36, 367.36	wwPDB
Map dimensions	448, 448, 448	wwPDB
Map angles ($^\circ$)	90.0, 90.0, 90.0	wwPDB
Pixel spacing ($\text{\AA}$)	0.82, 0.82, 0.82	Depositor

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN, U5P, MN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.18	0/7661	0.41	1/10397 (0.0%)
2	B	0.16	0/1414	0.46	0/1922
2	D	0.16	0/1433	0.43	0/1944
3	C	0.19	0/556	0.48	0/749
4	I	0.12	0/611	0.25	0/953
5	J	0.13	0/606	0.23	0/940
6	E	0.14	0/4610	0.39	0/6283
6	F	0.12	0/4610	0.36	0/6283
7	G	1.09	3/884 (0.3%)	0.84	6/1200 (0.5%)
All	All	0.27	3/22385 (0.0%)	0.42	7/30671 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
2	B	0	1
2	D	0	1
7	G	0	1
All	All	0	3

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
7	G	1	ASN	C-N	25.11	1.68	1.33
7	G	2	ASN	C-N	-17.57	1.10	1.33
7	G	1	ASN	N-CA	-9.24	1.28	1.46

The worst 5 of 7 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
7	G	1	ASN	N-CA-CB	-10.49	92.67	110.50
7	G	2	ASN	N-CA-C	-9.65	90.25	110.80
7	G	1	ASN	CA-C-N	-9.23	103.91	121.54
7	G	1	ASN	C-N-CA	-9.23	103.91	121.54
7	G	2	ASN	CA-C-N	-9.03	104.54	120.97

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
2	B	182	TRP	Peptide
2	D	84	THR	Peptide
7	G	2	ASN	Mainchain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	7473	0	7212	161	0
2	B	1396	0	1365	29	0
2	D	1414	0	1416	48	0
3	C	553	0	585	21	0
4	I	545	0	272	22	0
5	J	545	0	281	23	0
6	E	4508	0	4423	186	0
6	F	4508	0	4423	176	0
7	G	868	0	876	45	0
8	A	2	0	0	0	0
8	E	3	0	0	0	0
8	F	3	0	0	0	0
9	A	2	0	0	0	0
10	G	20	0	11	6	0
11	A	1	0	0	0	0
11	G	2	0	0	0	0
All	All	21843	0	20864	684	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 16.

The worst 5 of 684 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
7:G:1:ASN:C	7:G:2:ASN:N	1.68	1.49
1:A:37:ILE:HD13	10:G:201:U5P:C6	1.81	1.10
6:E:25:LEU:HB3	6:E:30:CYS:HB2	1.55	0.88
6:E:26:CYS:O	6:E:30:CYS:N	2.07	0.87
7:G:1:ASN:C	7:G:2:ASN:CA	2.48	0.86

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	924/942 (98%)	857 (93%)	65 (7%)	2 (0%)	43	72
2	B	185/198 (93%)	172 (93%)	13 (7%)	0	100	100
2	D	184/198 (93%)	175 (95%)	9 (5%)	0	100	100
3	C	70/83 (84%)	69 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
6	E	580/601 (96%)	552 (95%)	28 (5%)	0	100	100
6	F	580/601 (96%)	552 (95%)	28 (5%)	0	100	100
7	G	111/113 (98%)	100 (90%)	9 (8%)	2 (2%)	6	30
All	All	2634/2736 (96%)	2477 (94%)	153 (6%)	4 (0%)	44	72

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	847	ILE
7	G	7	VAL
7	G	2	ASN
1	A	856	ILE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	819/833 (98%)	813 (99%)	6 (1%)	76	79
2	B	144/167 (86%)	142 (99%)	2 (1%)	59	72
2	D	149/167 (89%)	148 (99%)	1 (1%)	76	79
3	C	67/77 (87%)	67 (100%)	0	100	100
6	E	498/523 (95%)	496 (100%)	2 (0%)	84	83
6	F	498/523 (95%)	498 (100%)	0	100	100
7	G	94/94 (100%)	94 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	2269/2384 (95%)	2258 (100%)	11 (0%)	78	82

5 of 11 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	130	VAL
2	D	48	GLU
6	E	305	VAL
6	E	304	ILE
1	A	794	MET

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 35 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
6	F	265	ASN
6	F	270	GLN
6	F	388	ASN
3	C	63	GLN
2	B	108	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
4	I	24/25 (96%)	1 (4%)	1 (4%)
5	J	25/26 (96%)	2 (8%)	0
All	All	49/51 (96%)	3 (6%)	1 (2%)

All (3) RNA backbone outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
4	I	25	C
5	J	101	G
5	J	103	U

All (1) RNA pucker outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
4	I	24	G

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 11 ligands modelled in this entry, 10 are monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
10	U5P	G	201	9,7	18,21,22	0.29	0	25,30,33	0.41	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the

Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
10	U5P	G	201	9,7	-	0/7/25/26	0/2/2/2

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 6 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
10	G	201	U5P	6	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

The following chains have linkage breaks:

Mol	Chain	Number of breaks
7	G	2
1	A	1

All chain breaks are listed below:

Model	Chain	Residue-1	Atom-1	Residue-2	Atom-2	Distance (Å)
1	A	929:THR	C	930:VAL	N	3.01
1	G	1:ASN	C	2:ASN	N	1.68
1	G	2:ASN	C	3:GLU	N	1.10

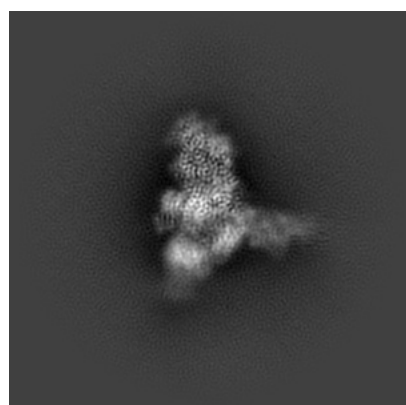
6 Map visualisation [i](#)

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-34302. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.

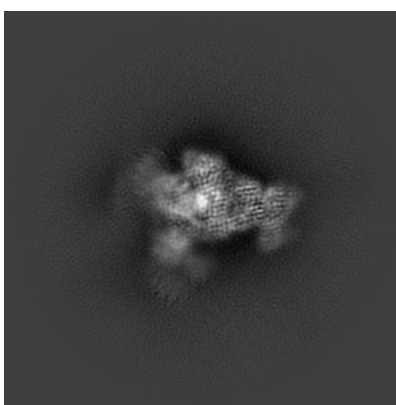
No raw map or half-maps were deposited for this entry and therefore no images, graphs, etc. pertaining to the raw map can be shown.

6.1 Orthogonal projections [i](#)

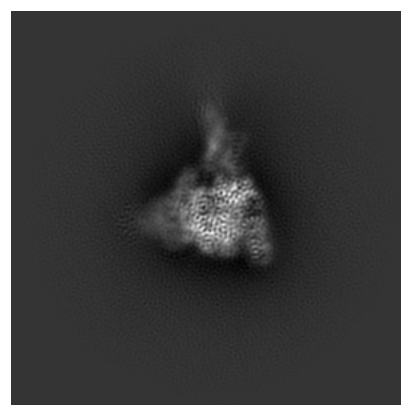
6.1.1 Primary map



X



Y

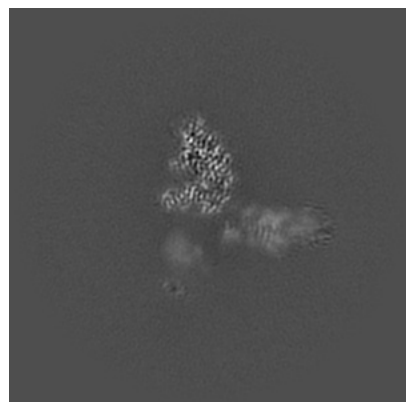


Z

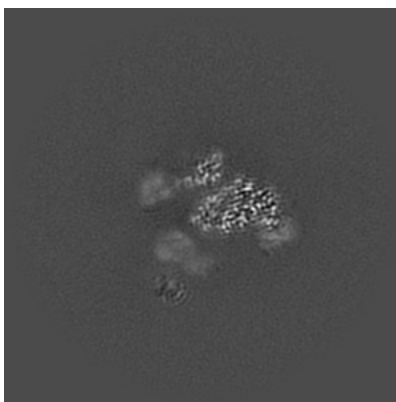
The images above show the map projected in three orthogonal directions.

6.2 Central slices [i](#)

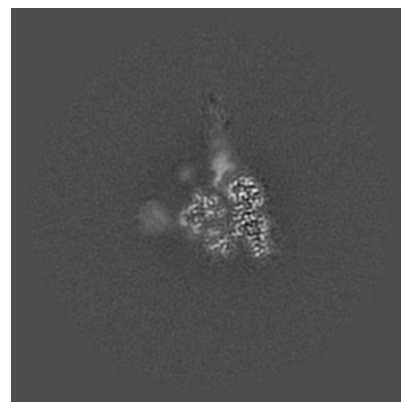
6.2.1 Primary map



X Index: 224



Y Index: 224

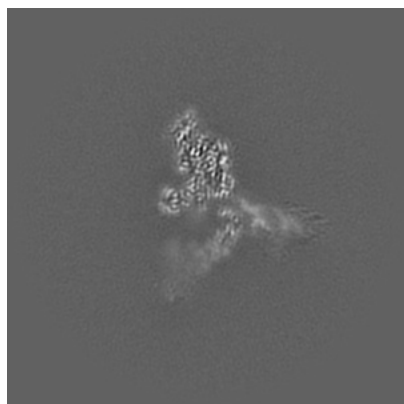


Z Index: 224

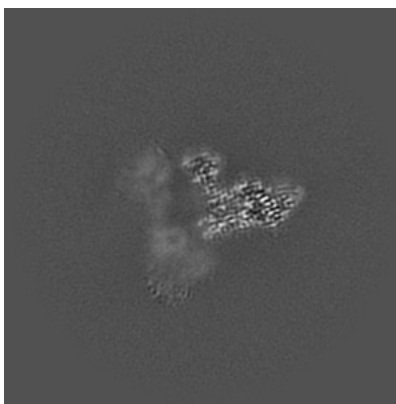
The images above show central slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.3 Largest variance slices [i](#)

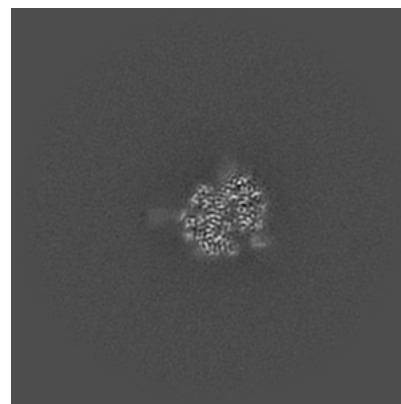
6.3.1 Primary map



X Index: 238



Y Index: 206

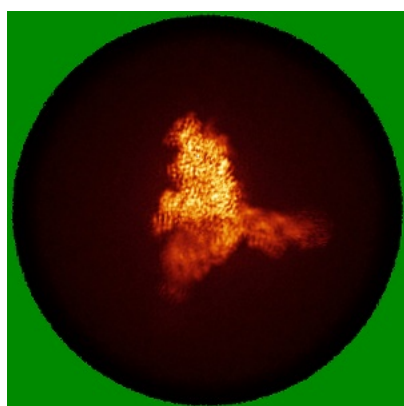


Z Index: 236

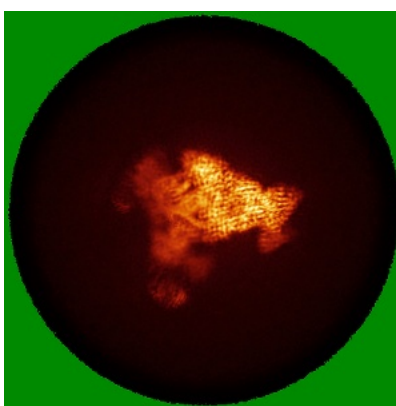
The images above show the largest variance slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.4 Orthogonal standard-deviation projections (False-color) [i](#)

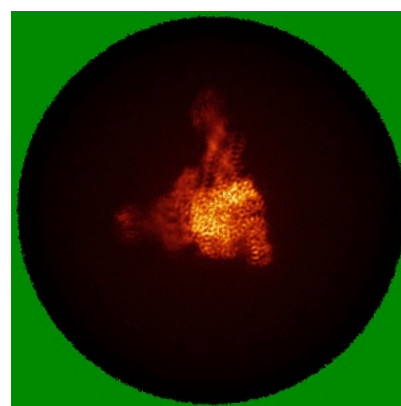
6.4.1 Primary map



X



Y



Z

The images above show the map standard deviation projections with false color in three orthogonal directions. Minimum values are shown in green, max in blue, and dark to light orange shades represent small to large values respectively.

6.5 Orthogonal surface views

This section was not generated.

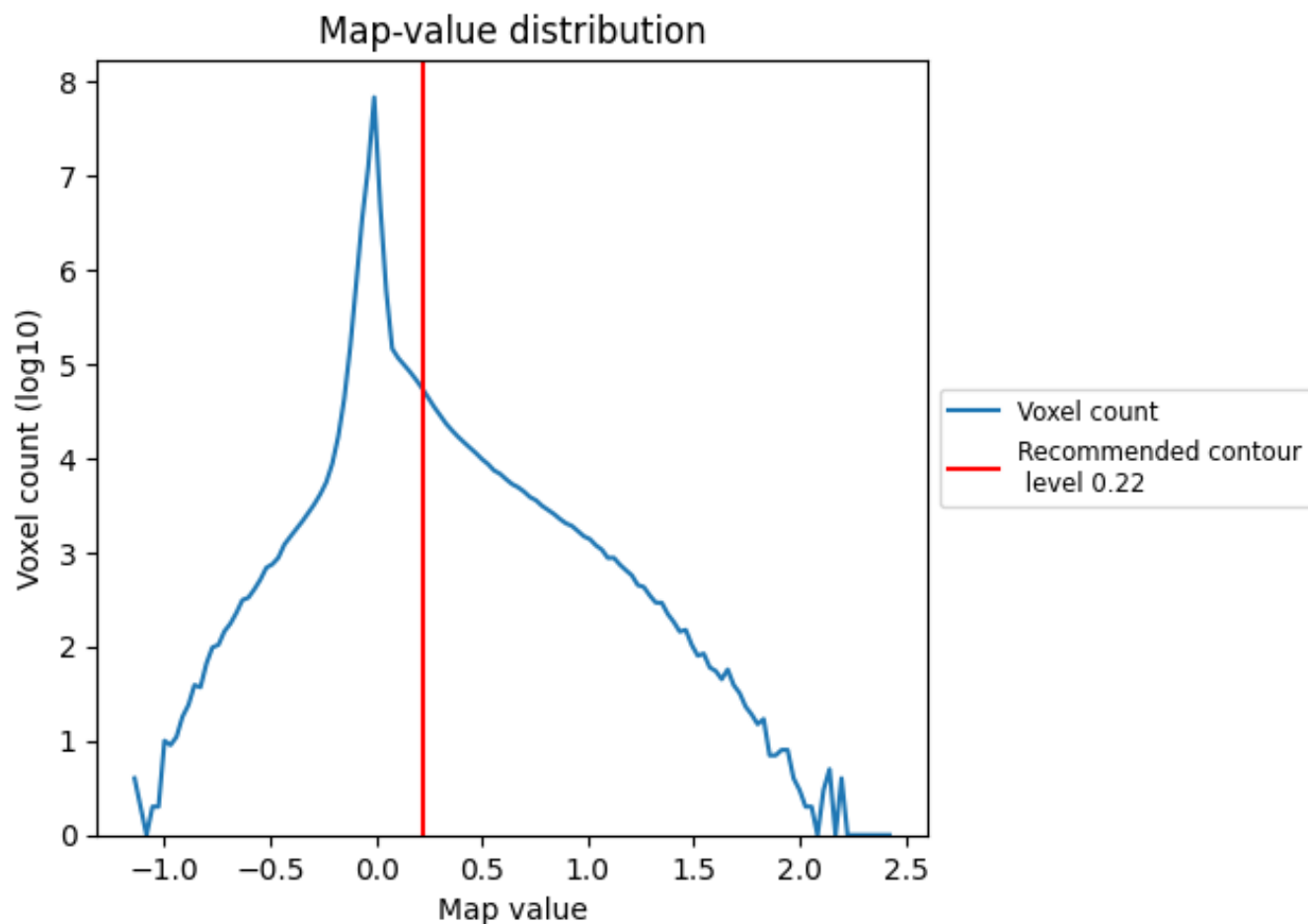
6.6 Mask visualisation

This section was not generated. No masks/segmentation were deposited.

7 Map analysis [i](#)

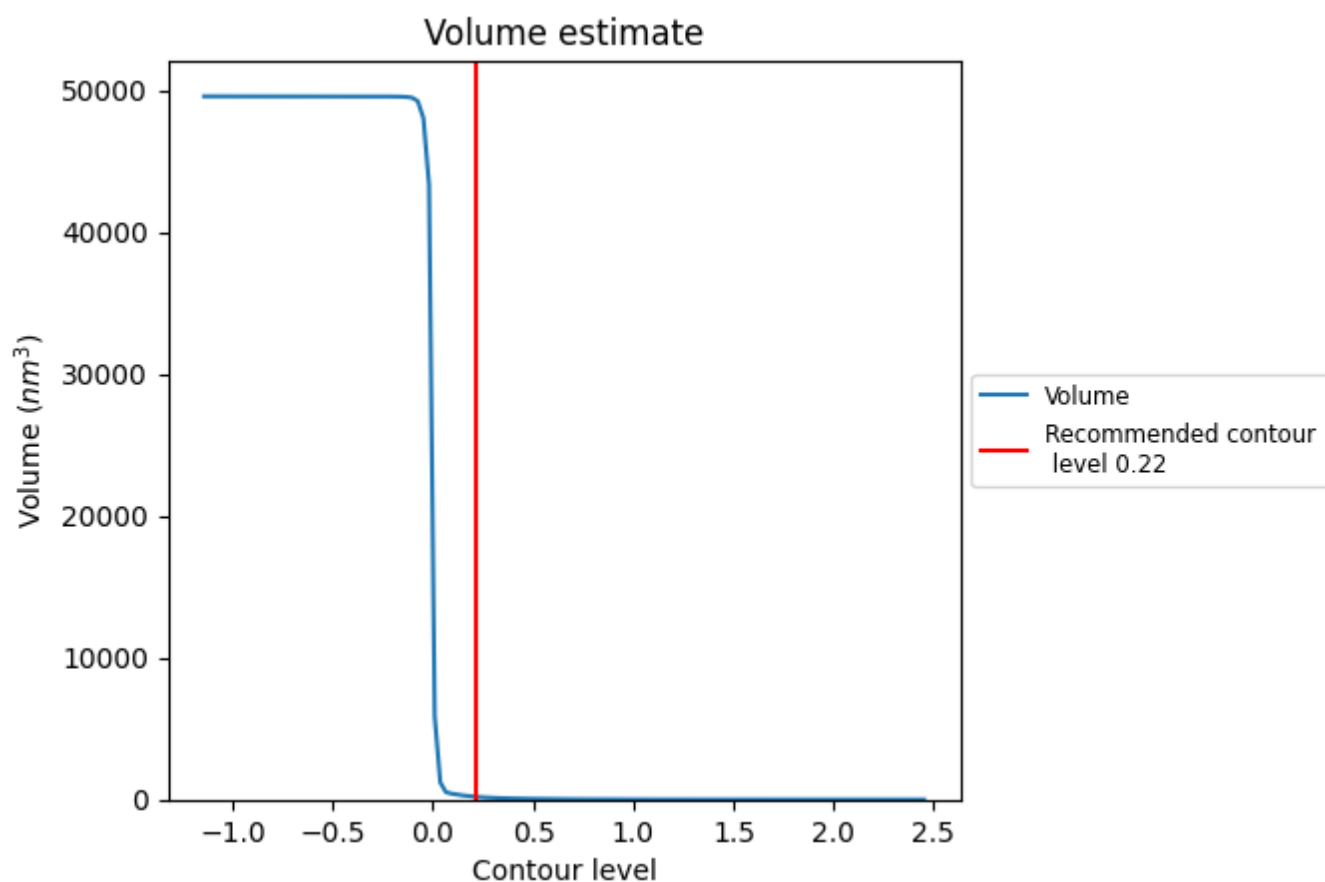
This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

7.1 Map-value distribution [i](#)



The map-value distribution is plotted in 128 intervals along the x-axis. The y-axis is logarithmic. A spike in this graph at zero usually indicates that the volume has been masked.

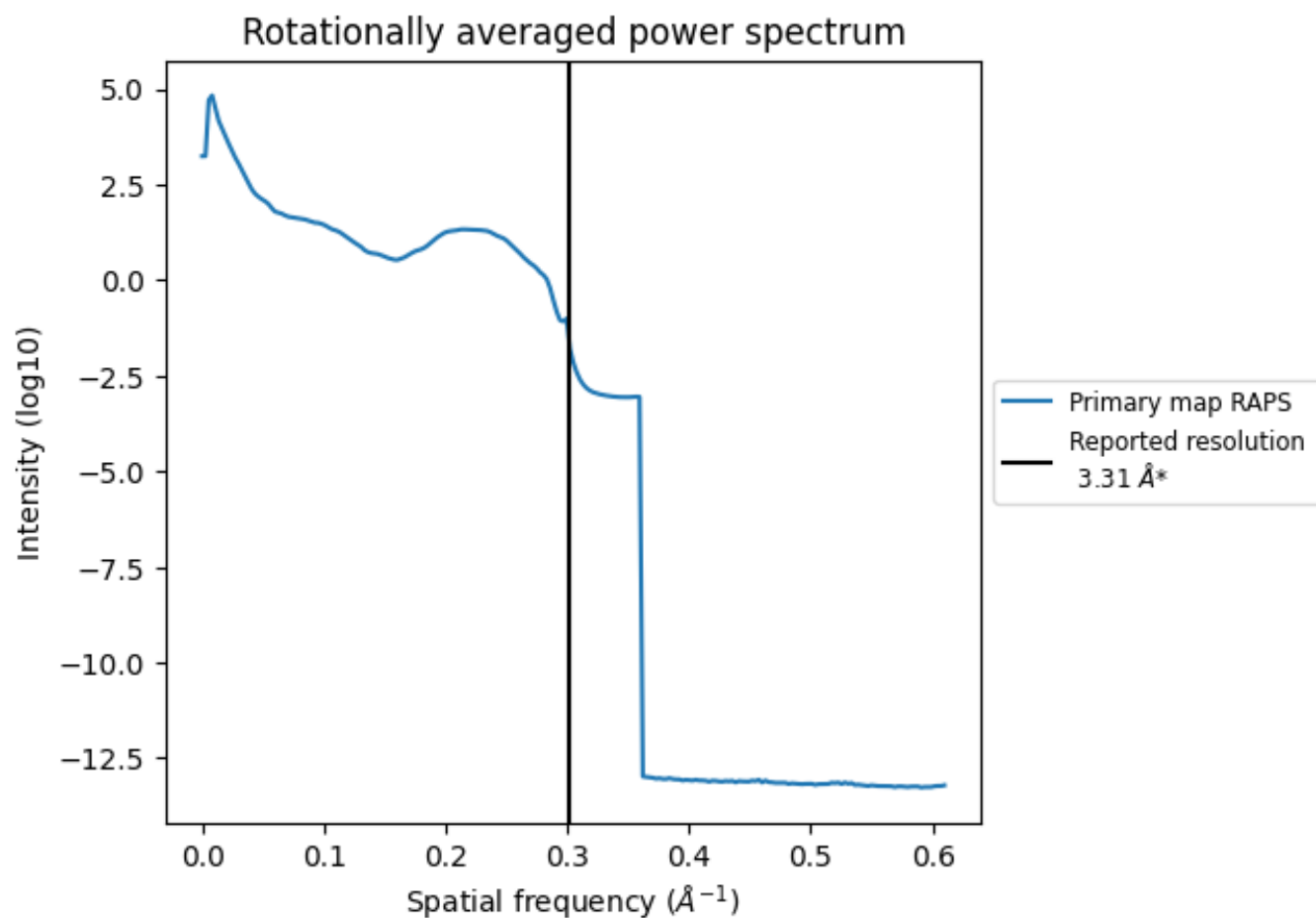
7.2 Volume estimate [i](#)



The volume at the recommended contour level is 190 nm³; this corresponds to an approximate mass of 171 kDa.

The volume estimate graph shows how the enclosed volume varies with the contour level. The recommended contour level is shown as a vertical line and the intersection between the line and the curve gives the volume of the enclosed surface at the given level.

7.3 Rotationally averaged power spectrum ⓘ



*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.302 $\text{\AA}^{-1}$

8 Fourier-Shell correlation ⓘ

This section was not generated. No FSC curve or half-maps provided.

9 Map-model fit [i](#)

This section contains information regarding the fit between EMDB map EMD-34302 and PDB model 8GW1. Per-residue inclusion information can be found in section [3](#) on page [7](#).

9.1 Map-model overlay [i](#)

This section was not generated.

9.2 Q-score mapped to coordinate model [i](#)

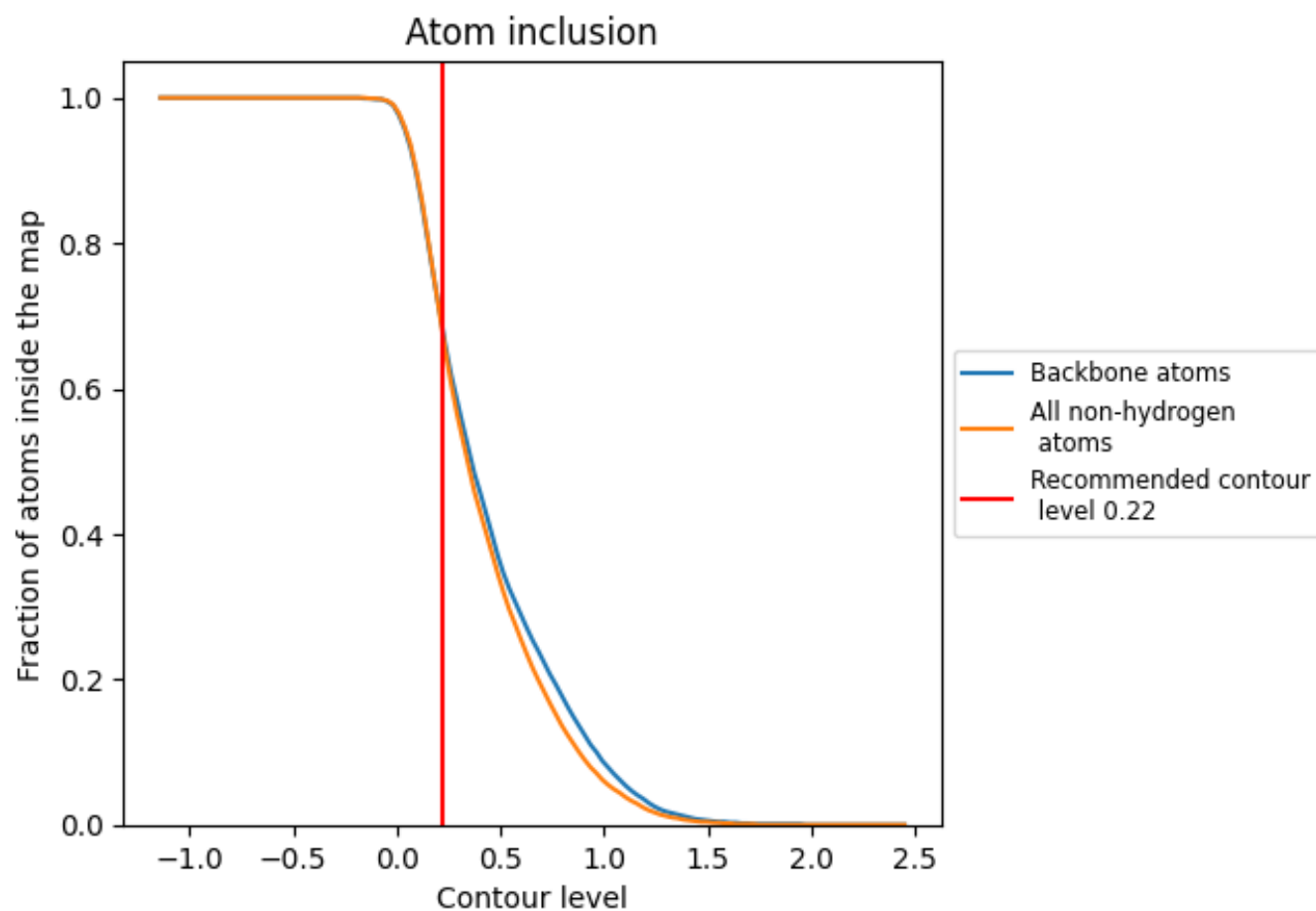


The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its Q-score. This shows their resolvability in the map with higher Q-score values reflecting better resolvability. Please note: Q-score is calculating the resolvability of atoms, and thus high values are only expected at resolutions at which atoms can be resolved. Low Q-score values may therefore be expected for many entries.

9.3 Atom inclusion mapped to coordinate model [i](#)

This section was not generated.

9.4 Atom inclusion [i](#)



At the recommended contour level, 68% of all backbone atoms, 68% of all non-hydrogen atoms, are inside the map.

9.5 Map-model fit summary ⓘ

The table lists the average atom inclusion at the recommended contour level (0.22) and Q-score for the entire model and for each chain.

Chain	Atom inclusion	Q-score
All	0.6780	0.3320
A	0.9430	0.5070
B	0.8950	0.4110
C	0.9470	0.4610
D	0.8610	0.3900
E	0.2960	0.1400
F	0.3930	0.1670
G	0.7020	0.3040
I	0.9800	0.3730
J	0.9890	0.3990

1.0

0.0

<0.0