



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 03:42 PM UTC

PDB ID : 2GX8 / pdb_00002gx8
Title : The Crystal Structure of Bacillus cereus protein related to NIF3
Authors : Minasov, G.; Brunzelle, J.S.; Shuvalova, L.; Vorontsov, I.I.; Collart, F.R.;
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(MCSG)
Deposited on : 2006-05-08
Resolution : 2.20 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

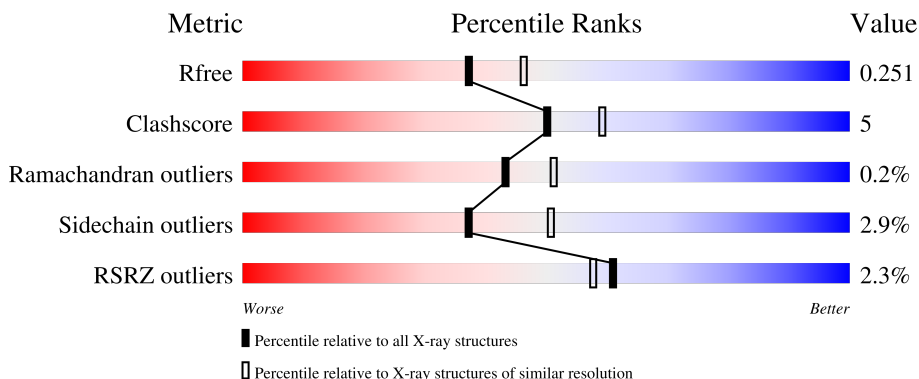
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	6164 (2.20-2.20)
Clashscore	190562	6851 (2.20-2.20)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6768 (2.20-2.20)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6769 (2.20-2.20)
RSRZ outliers	180081	6166 (2.20-2.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	397	% 78% 11% • 10%
1	B	397	5% 78% 11% • 9%
1	C	397	% 78% 13% • 8%

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9083 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called NIF3-related protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	359	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			2785	1777	477	520	11			
1	B	361	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2788	1777	479	521	11			
1	C	364	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2805	1786	482	526	11			

There are 72 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-23	MET	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
A	-22	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 29897924
A	-21	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 29897924
A	-20	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 29897924
A	-19	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 29897924
A	-18	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 29897924
A	-17	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 29897924
A	-16	SER	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
A	-15	SER	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
A	-14	GLY	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
A	-13	VAL	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
A	-12	ASP	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
A	-11	LEU	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
A	-10	GLY	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
A	-9	THR	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
A	-8	GLU	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
A	-7	ASN	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
A	-6	LEU	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
A	-5	TYR	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
A	-4	PHE	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
A	-3	GLN	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
A	-2	SER	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
A	-1	ASN	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	0	ALA	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
B	-23	MET	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
B	-22	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 29897924
B	-21	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 29897924
B	-20	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 29897924
B	-19	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 29897924
B	-18	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 29897924
B	-17	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 29897924
B	-16	SER	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
B	-15	SER	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
B	-14	GLY	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
B	-13	VAL	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
B	-12	ASP	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
B	-11	LEU	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
B	-10	GLY	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
B	-9	THR	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
B	-8	GLU	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
B	-7	ASN	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
B	-6	LEU	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
B	-5	TYR	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
B	-4	PHE	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
B	-3	GLN	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
B	-2	SER	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
B	-1	ASN	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
B	0	ALA	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
C	-23	MET	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
C	-22	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 29897924
C	-21	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 29897924
C	-20	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 29897924
C	-19	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 29897924
C	-18	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 29897924
C	-17	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 29897924
C	-16	SER	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
C	-15	SER	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
C	-14	GLY	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
C	-13	VAL	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
C	-12	ASP	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
C	-11	LEU	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
C	-10	GLY	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
C	-9	THR	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
C	-8	GLU	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
C	-7	ASN	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924

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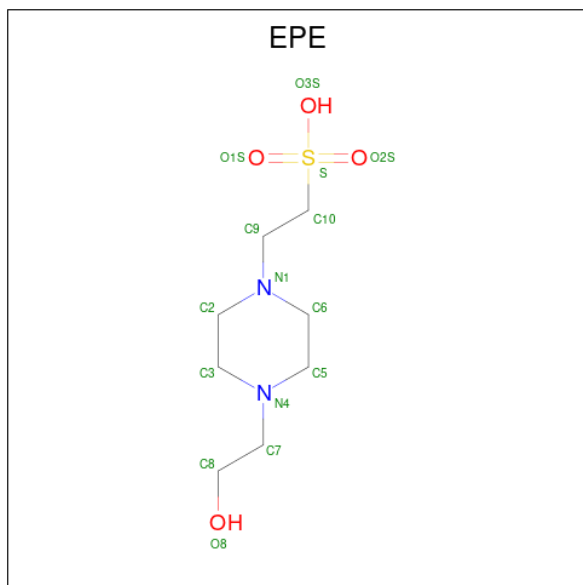
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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	-6	LEU	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
C	-5	TYR	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
C	-4	PHE	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
C	-3	GLN	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
C	-2	SER	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
C	-1	ASN	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924
C	0	ALA	-	cloning artifact	GB 29897924

- Molecule 2 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	2	Total Zn 2 2	0	0
2	B	2	Total Zn 2 2	0	0
2	C	2	Total Zn 2 2	0	0

- Molecule 3 is 4-(2-HYDROXYETHYL)-1-PIPERAZINE ETHANESULFONIC ACID (CCD ID: EPE) (formula: C₈H₁₈N₂O₄S).



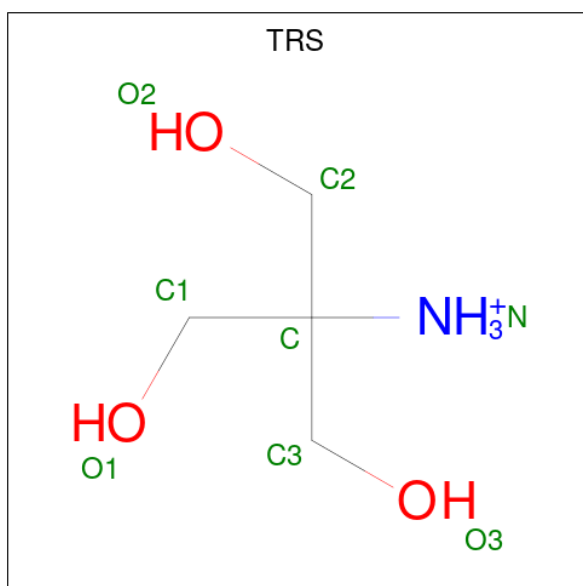
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total C N O S 15 8 2 4 1	0	0
3	A	1	Total C N O S 15 8 2 4 1	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			15	8	2	4	1		
3	C	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			15	8	2	4	1		
3	C	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			15	8	2	4	1		

- Molecule 4 is 2-AMINO-2-HYDROXYMETHYL-PROPANE-1,3-DIOL (CCD ID: TRS) (formula: C₄H₁₂NO₃).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			8	4	1	3		

- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	233	Total	O	0	0
			233	233		
5	B	220	Total	O	0	0
			220	220		
5	C	163	Total	O	0	0
			163	163		

- Molecule 1: NIF3-related protein



V334	V335	E336	M339	V343	Q344	K345	Q346	L347	Q348	I360	H361	F370	V373
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4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 32 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	95.04Å 95.04Å 260.73Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	28.96 – 2.20 28.96 – 2.20	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.8 (28.96-2.20) 97.7 (28.96-2.20)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.03	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.89 (at 2.20Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.196 , 0.261 0.191 , 0.251	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3421 reflections (4.89%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	44.5	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.248	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.30 , 49.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.028 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	9083	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	57.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.45% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN, EPE, TRS

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.82	1/2837 (0.0%)	1.14	9/3838 (0.2%)
1	B	0.90	1/2839 (0.0%)	1.14	12/3839 (0.3%)
1	C	0.81	0/2856	1.09	2/3861 (0.1%)
All	All	0.85	2/8532 (0.0%)	1.12	23/11538 (0.2%)

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	183	GLN	C-O	16.43	1.56	1.23
1	A	258	GLY	C-N	5.05	1.41	1.34

The worst 5 of 23 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	181	VAL	CA-C-N	6.95	127.33	119.83
1	A	181	VAL	C-N-CA	6.95	127.33	119.83
1	A	108	VAL	N-CA-C	6.92	118.25	111.67
1	B	224	HIS	CA-C-N	6.83	128.38	119.84
1	B	224	HIS	C-N-CA	6.83	128.38	119.84

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2785	0	2815	27	0
1	B	2788	0	2825	27	0
1	C	2805	0	2837	36	0
2	A	2	0	0	0	0
2	B	2	0	0	0	0
2	C	2	0	0	0	0
3	A	30	0	34	0	0
3	B	15	0	17	1	0
3	C	30	0	36	1	0
4	A	8	0	11	2	0
5	A	233	0	0	3	0
5	B	220	0	0	3	0
5	C	163	0	0	2	0
All	All	9083	0	8575	90	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

The worst 5 of 90 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:105:ASN:H	1:B:105:ASN:HD22	1.08	0.99
1:A:105:ASN:H	1:A:105:ASN:HD22	1.06	0.98
1:A:105:ASN:HD22	1:A:105:ASN:N	1.81	0.77
1:C:105:ASN:HD22	1:C:105:ASN:H	1.30	0.76
1:B:348:GLN:HE22	1:B:360:ILE:H	1.33	0.74

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	356/397 (90%)	347 (98%)	8 (2%)	1 (0%)	36	42
1	B	357/397 (90%)	347 (97%)	9 (2%)	1 (0%)	36	42
1	C	360/397 (91%)	349 (97%)	11 (3%)	0	100	100
All	All	1073/1191 (90%)	1043 (97%)	28 (3%)	2 (0%)	43	51

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	25	GLU
1	B	227	GLU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	297/328 (90%)	287 (97%)	10 (3%)	32	44
1	B	298/328 (91%)	288 (97%)	10 (3%)	32	44
1	C	299/328 (91%)	293 (98%)	6 (2%)	48	64
All	All	894/984 (91%)	868 (97%)	26 (3%)	37	51

5 of 26 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	119	GLU
1	B	265	LYS
1	C	339	MET
1	B	227	GLU
1	B	339	MET

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 38 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	125	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	344	GLN
1	C	163	HIS
1	C	263	HIS
1	C	348	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 12 ligands modelled in this entry, 6 are monoatomic - leaving 6 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	EPE	A	377	-	15,15,15	0.96	1 (6%)	19,20,20	1.91	4 (21%)
3	EPE	A	376	-	15,15,15	0.92	1 (6%)	19,20,20	1.67	3 (15%)
3	EPE	B	376	-	15,15,15	0.97	1 (6%)	19,20,20	1.76	4 (21%)
3	EPE	C	377	-	15,15,15	0.71	1 (6%)	19,20,20	2.02	6 (31%)
4	TRS	A	378	-	7,7,7	1.09	1 (14%)	9,9,9	1.46	1 (11%)
3	EPE	C	376	-	15,15,15	1.15	1 (6%)	19,20,20	1.79	6 (31%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral

centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	EPE	A	377	-	-	6/9/19/19	0/1/1/1
3	EPE	A	376	-	-	8/9/19/19	0/1/1/1
3	EPE	B	376	-	-	3/9/19/19	0/1/1/1
3	EPE	C	377	-	-	5/9/19/19	0/1/1/1
4	TRS	A	378	-	-	6/9/9/9	-
3	EPE	C	376	-	-	2/9/19/19	0/1/1/1

The worst 5 of 6 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	C	376	EPE	C10-S	4.04	1.83	1.77
3	B	376	EPE	C10-S	3.40	1.82	1.77
3	A	377	EPE	C10-S	3.39	1.82	1.77
3	A	376	EPE	C10-S	3.11	1.82	1.77
4	A	378	TRS	O2-C2	-2.54	1.34	1.42

The worst 5 of 24 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	C	377	EPE	C5-N4-C3	5.81	121.35	108.84
3	A	377	EPE	C5-N4-C3	4.62	118.80	108.84
3	C	376	EPE	C5-N4-C3	4.26	118.03	108.84
3	A	376	EPE	C5-N4-C3	4.07	117.61	108.84
3	B	376	EPE	C7-N4-C5	4.03	121.98	111.24

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 30 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	376	EPE	C9-C10-S-O2S
3	A	376	EPE	C9-C10-S-O3S
3	A	377	EPE	C9-C10-S-O2S
3	B	376	EPE	C10-C9-N1-C6
3	B	376	EPE	C8-C7-N4-C5

There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 4 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	B	376	EPE	1	0
3	C	377	EPE	1	0
4	A	378	TRS	2	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	359/397 (90%)	0.18	2 (0%) 85 83	28, 57, 66, 72	1 (0%)
1	B	361/397 (90%)	0.56	19 (5%) 32 29	44, 57, 68, 79	0
1	C	364/397 (91%)	0.45	4 (1%) 78 76	41, 56, 68, 88	0
All	All	1084/1191 (91%)	0.40	25 (2%) 61 58	28, 57, 68, 88	1 (0%)

The worst 5 of 25 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	131	PRO	5.2
1	B	132	THR	4.8
1	B	236	LEU	4.2
1	B	234	TYR	4.2
1	B	235	PRO	4.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
4	TRS	A	378	8/8	0.77	0.16	57,58,59,59	8
3	EPE	C	377	15/15	0.81	0.28	49,64,71,73	15
3	EPE	A	376	15/15	0.83	0.14	70,72,92,94	0
3	EPE	C	376	15/15	0.86	0.14	65,66,74,75	0
3	EPE	B	376	15/15	0.87	0.13	58,61,74,75	0
3	EPE	A	377	15/15	0.90	0.16	71,73,76,77	0
2	ZN	A	375	1/1	0.97	0.19	67,67,67,67	0
2	ZN	A	374	1/1	0.98	0.17	70,70,70,70	0
2	ZN	C	374	1/1	0.99	0.19	55,55,55,55	0
2	ZN	C	375	1/1	0.99	0.18	60,60,60,60	0
2	ZN	B	374	1/1	0.99	0.16	53,53,53,53	0
2	ZN	B	375	1/1	0.99	0.19	54,54,54,54	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.