



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 03:45 AM UTC

PDB ID : 2H4I / pdb_00002h4i
Title : Crystal structure of the complex of proteolytically produced C-terminal half of bovine lactoferrin with lactose at 2.55 Å resolution
Authors : Mir, R.; Prem kumar, R.; Sinha, M.; Singh, N.; Kaur, P.; Sharma, S.; Singh, T.P.
Deposited on : 2006-05-24
Resolution : 2.55 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

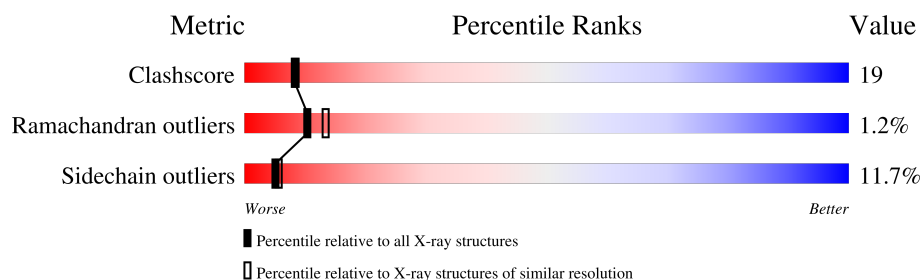
1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.55 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	1120 (2.54-2.54)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1106 (2.54-2.54)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1106 (2.54-2.54)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	345	 60% 32% 6% ..
2	B	5	 40% 60%
3	C	2	 50% 50%
4	D	6	 67% 33%
5	E	2	 50% 50%

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	MAN	B	5	X	-	-	-
5	GAL	E	2	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 10 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3096 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

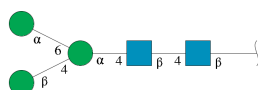
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Lactotransferrin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	341	Total	C	N	O	S	0	5	0
			2649	1645	463	520	21			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	565	LYS	ASN	SEE REMARK 999	UNP P24627
A	608	GLU	LYS	SEE REMARK 999	UNP P24627

- Molecule 2 is an oligosaccharide called beta-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-[alpha-D-mannopyranose-(1-6)]alpha-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.



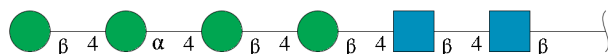
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	5	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			61	34	2	25			

- Molecule 3 is an oligosaccharide called 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	C	2	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			28	16	2	10			

- Molecule 4 is an oligosaccharide called beta-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-alpha-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-beta-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	D	6	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			72	40	2	30			

- Molecule 5 is an oligosaccharide called beta-D-galactopyranose-(1-4)-alpha-D-glucopyranose.

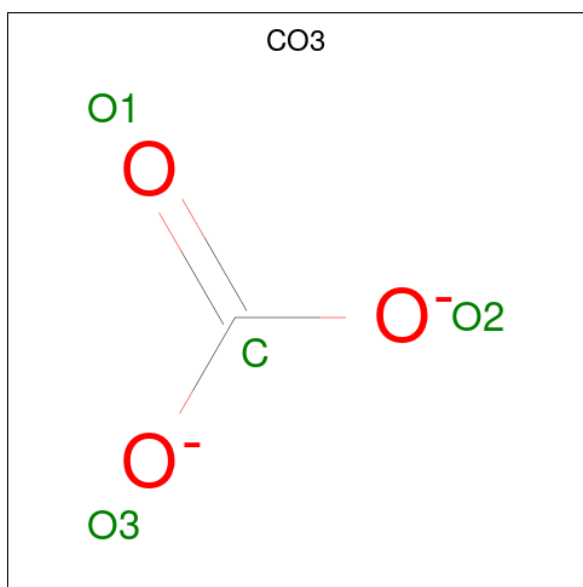


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
5	E	2	Total	C	O	0	0	0
			23	12	11			

- Molecule 6 is FE (III) ION (CCD ID: FE) (formula: Fe).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	1	Total	Fe	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 7 is CARBONATE ION (CCD ID: CO3) (formula: CO₃).

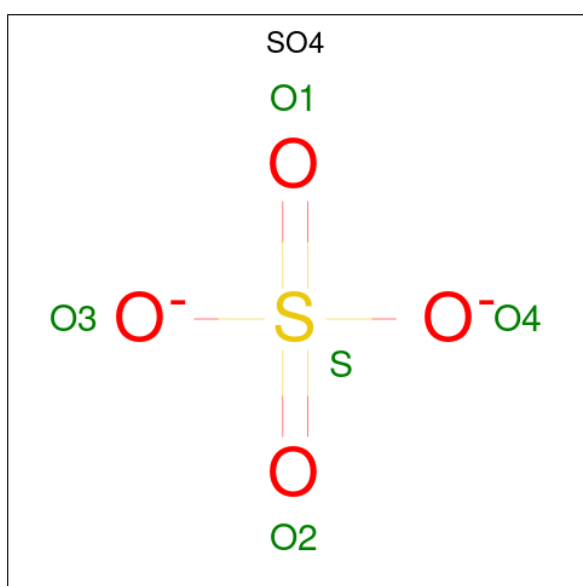


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	1	3		

- Molecule 8 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	A	2	Total	Zn	0	0
			2	2		

- Molecule 9 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
9	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 10 is water.

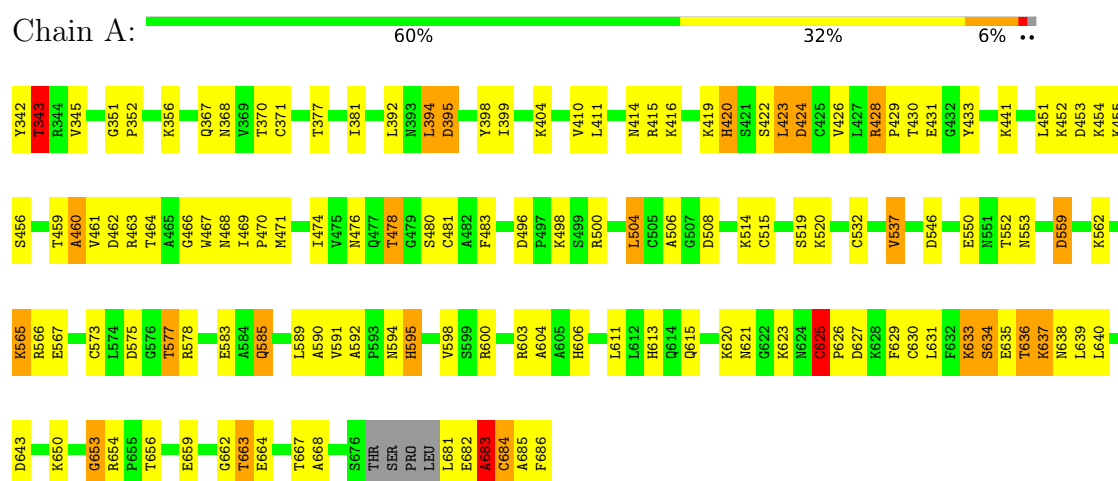
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
10	A	251	Total	O	0	0
			251	251		

3 Residue-property plots

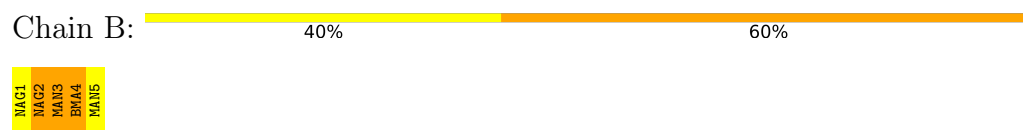
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: Lactotransferrin



• Molecule 2: beta-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-[alpha-D-mannopyranose-(1-6)]alpha-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose



• Molecule 3: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose



• Molecule 4: beta-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-alpha-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-beta-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-beta-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose





- Molecule 5: beta-D-galactopyranose-(1-4)-alpha-D-glucopyranose

Chain E:  50% 50%



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	63.44Å 50.42Å 65.89Å 90.00° 107.84° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 2.55	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	94.7 (20.00-2.55)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.14	Depositor
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.188 , 0.216	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	3096	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	35.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GLC, MAN, FE, GAL, BMA, ZN, NAG, CO3, SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.57	2/2697 (0.1%)	1.17	33/3650 (0.9%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	685	ALA	C-N	5.14	1.40	1.33
1	A	681	LEU	C-N	5.01	1.40	1.33

The worst 5 of 33 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed($^{\circ}$)	Ideal($^{\circ}$)
1	A	637	LYS	N-CA-C	8.22	123.30	113.28
1	A	653	GLY	N-CA-C	-7.80	104.25	115.64
1	A	428	ARG	CA-C-N	-7.30	113.20	120.21
1	A	428	ARG	C-N-CA	-7.30	113.20	120.21
1	A	656	THR	N-CA-C	-6.92	101.60	110.53

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	683	ALA	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2649	0	2547	99	0
2	B	61	0	52	4	0
3	C	28	0	25	1	0
4	D	72	0	61	5	0
5	E	23	0	21	7	0
6	A	1	0	0	0	0
7	A	4	0	0	0	0
8	A	2	0	0	0	0
9	A	5	0	0	0	0
10	A	251	0	0	10	0
All	All	3096	0	2706	107	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 19.

The worst 5 of 107 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:638:ASN:ND2	1:A:643:ASP:H	1.64	0.96
4:D:3:BMA:H3	4:D:4:BMA:O5	1.67	0.92
1:A:638:ASN:HD22	1:A:643:ASP:H	1.16	0.92
1:A:625:CYS:HA	1:A:629:PHE:O	1.75	0.86
2:B:3:MAN:H61	2:B:4:BMA:C1	2.07	0.85

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was

analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	342/345 (99%)	316 (92%)	22 (6%)	4 (1%)	10	13

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	343	THR
1	A	634	SER
1	A	460	ALA
1	A	625	CYS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	287/286 (100%)	253 (88%)	34 (12%)	5	5

5 of 34 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	631	LEU
1	A	633	LYS
1	A	667	THR
1	A	431	GLU
1	A	426	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 7 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	551	ASN
1	A	613	HIS
1	A	638	ASN
1	A	621	ASN
1	A	443	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

15 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$
2	NAG	B	1	2,1	14,14,15	0.43	0	17,19,21	0.73	0
2	NAG	B	2	2	14,14,15	0.40	0	17,19,21	0.97	1 (5%)
2	MAN	B	3	2	11,11,12	1.20	2 (18%)	15,15,17	2.48	8 (53%)
2	BMA	B	4	2	11,11,12	0.77	0	15,15,17	1.29	1 (6%)
2	MAN	B	5	2	11,11,12	0.78	0	15,15,17	1.63	2 (13%)
3	NAG	C	1	3,1	14,14,15	0.58	0	17,19,21	1.34	1 (5%)
3	NAG	C	2	3	14,14,15	0.70	0	17,19,21	1.67	4 (23%)
4	NAG	D	1	4,1	14,14,15	0.54	0	17,19,21	0.79	1 (5%)
4	NAG	D	2	4	14,14,15	0.69	0	17,19,21	1.03	2 (11%)
4	BMA	D	3	4	11,11,12	0.69	0	15,15,17	1.74	3 (20%)
4	BMA	D	4	4	11,11,12	0.61	0	15,15,17	0.65	0
4	MAN	D	5	4	11,11,12	0.90	0	15,15,17	1.07	2 (13%)
4	BMA	D	6	4	11,11,12	0.90	1 (9%)	15,15,17	1.88	4 (26%)
5	GLC	E	1	5	12,12,12	0.60	0	17,17,17	1.46	2 (11%)
5	GAL	E	2	5	11,11,12	0.58	0	15,15,17	1.52	2 (13%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns.

'-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	NAG	B	1	2,1	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
2	NAG	B	2	2	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
2	MAN	B	3	2	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
2	BMA	B	4	2	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
2	MAN	B	5	2	1/1/4/5	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	C	1	3,1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	C	2	3	-	3/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	D	1	4,1	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	D	2	4	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	BMA	D	3	4	-	2/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
4	BMA	D	4	4	-	2/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
4	MAN	D	5	4	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
4	BMA	D	6	4	-	1/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
5	GLC	E	1	5	-	1/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
5	GAL	E	2	5	-	2/2/19/22	0/1/1/1

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	D	6	BMA	C1-C2	2.47	1.58	1.52
2	B	3	MAN	O5-C1	2.30	1.47	1.43
2	B	3	MAN	C1-C2	2.05	1.57	1.52

The worst 5 of 33 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	3	MAN	C1-O5-C5	5.53	119.59	112.19
4	D	6	BMA	C1-O5-C5	5.33	119.34	112.19
2	B	5	MAN	C1-C2-C3	5.06	117.02	109.64
4	D	3	BMA	C1-C2-C3	4.85	116.71	109.64
2	B	4	BMA	C1-C2-C3	4.20	115.76	109.64

All (1) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
2	B	5	MAN	C1

5 of 15 torsion outliers are listed below:

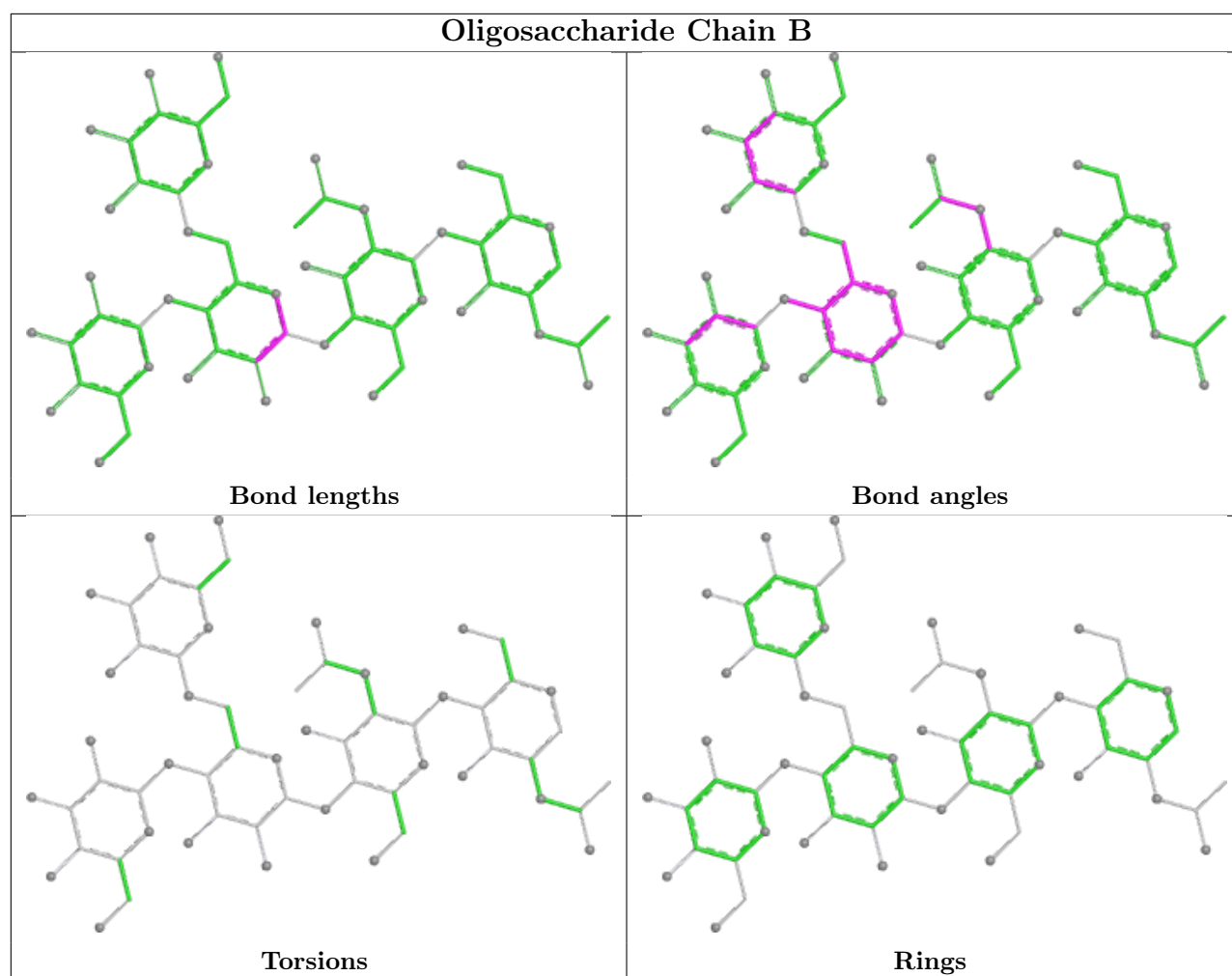
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	C	2	NAG	C1-C2-N2-C7
3	C	2	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
3	C	2	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
4	D	2	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
4	D	3	BMA	O5-C5-C6-O6

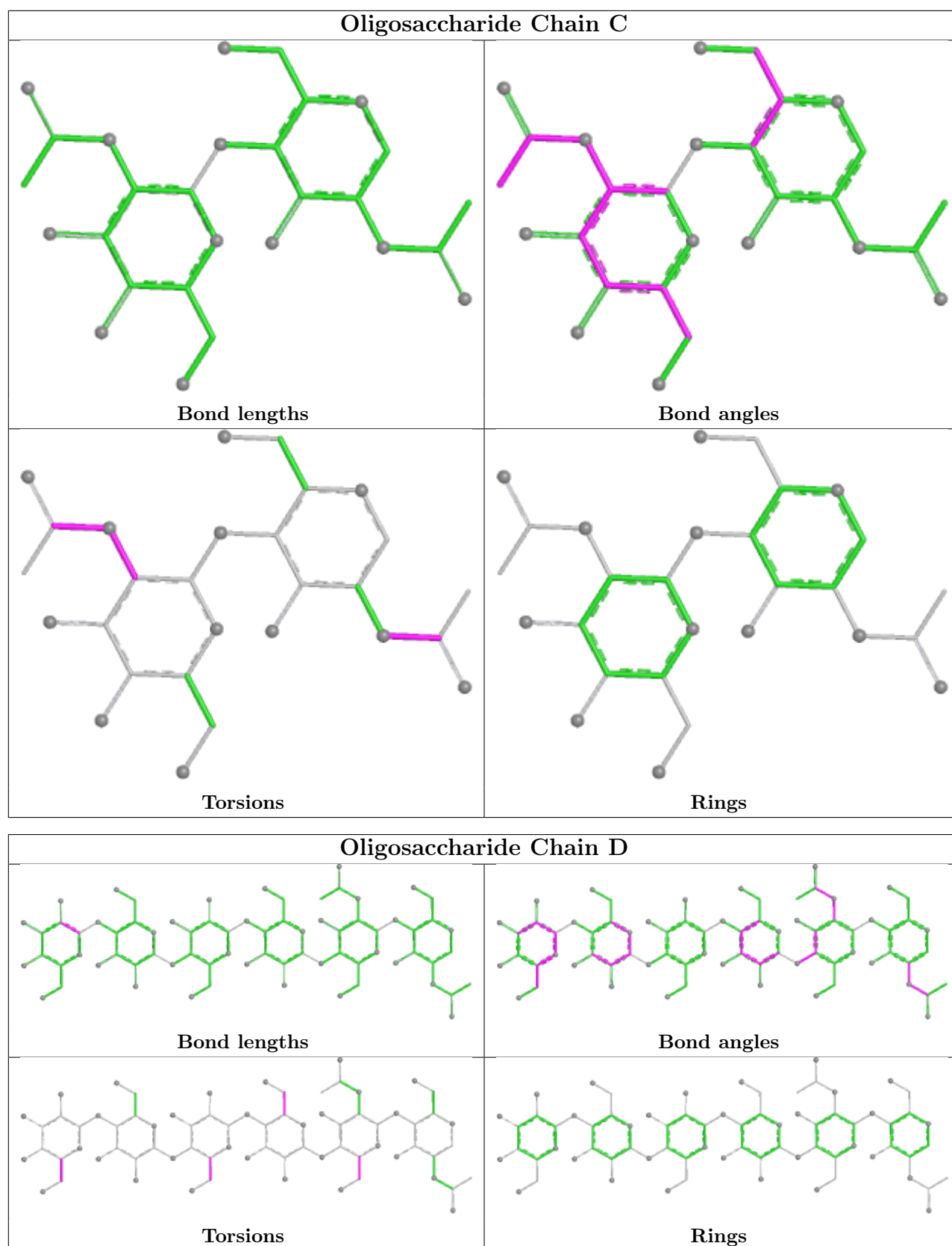
There are no ring outliers.

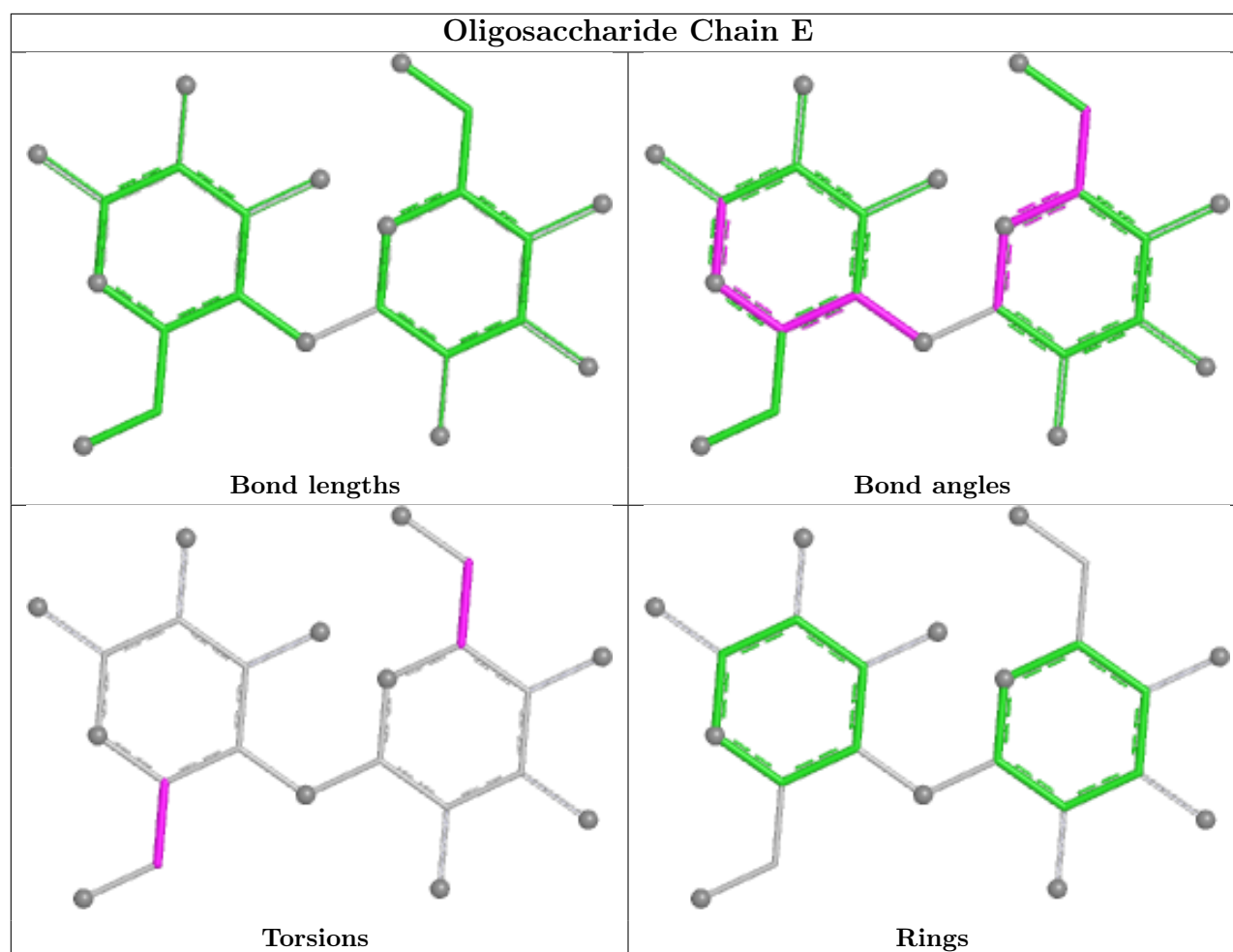
9 monomers are involved in 17 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	2	NAG	1	0
2	B	1	NAG	1	0
5	E	2	GAL	7	0
2	B	4	BMA	2	0
2	B	3	MAN	3	0
4	D	5	MAN	1	0
4	D	4	BMA	5	0
3	C	1	NAG	1	0
4	D	3	BMA	4	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.







5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 5 ligands modelled in this entry, 3 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
9	SO4	A	699	-	4,4,4	0.98	0	6,6,6	1.09	0
7	CO3	A	696	6	3,3,3	0.71	0	2,3,3	0.21	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.