



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 07:20 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1H5N / pdb_00001h5n
Title : DMSO REDUCTASE MODIFIED BY THE PRESENCE OF DMS AND AIR
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Deposited on : 2001-05-22
Resolution : 2.00 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

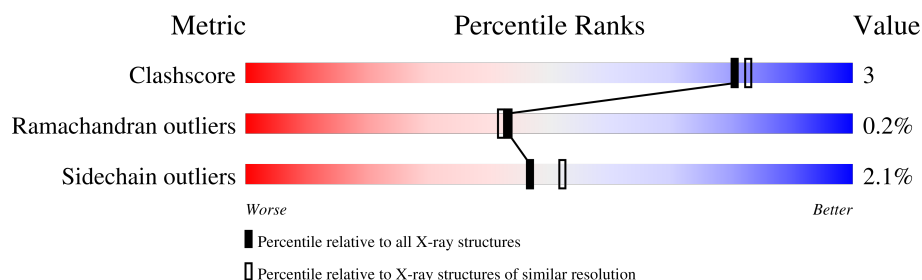
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	11152 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	11031 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	11029 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	823	 82% 9% • 7%
1	C	823	 82% 9% • 7%

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 13178 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Dimethyl sulfoxide/trimethylamine N-oxide reductase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	765	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			5867	3730	994	1116	27			
1	C	766	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			5877	3737	995	1118	27			

There are 28 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

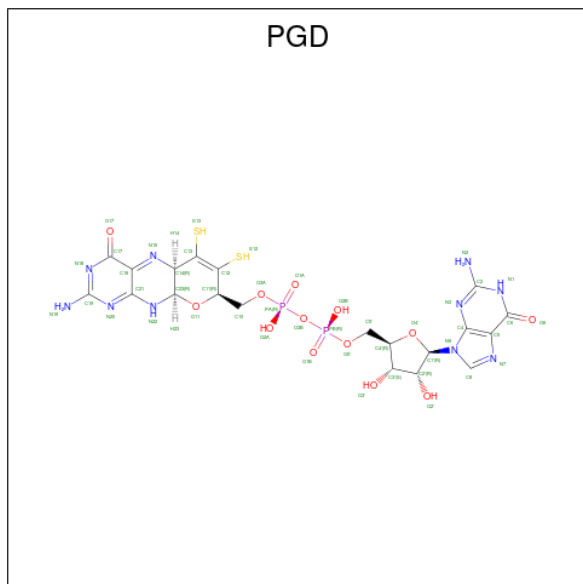
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	39	SER	THR	conflict	UNP Q52675
A	43	ALA	GLU	conflict	UNP Q52675
A	107	GLU	GLN	conflict	UNP Q52675
A	234	GLU	ASP	conflict	UNP Q52675
A	236	ILE	VAL	conflict	UNP Q52675
A	280	ASP	MET	conflict	UNP Q52675
A	294	GLU	SER	conflict	UNP Q52675
A	295	GLY	ASP	conflict	UNP Q52675
A	312	GLU	ILE	conflict	UNP Q52675
A	374	ALA	SER	conflict	UNP Q52675
A	456	VAL	ILE	conflict	UNP Q52675
A	526	ALA	LYS	conflict	UNP Q52675
A	552	ALA	GLY	conflict	UNP Q52675
A	555	GLN	GLU	conflict	UNP Q52675
C	39	SER	THR	conflict	UNP Q52675
C	43	ALA	GLU	conflict	UNP Q52675
C	107	GLU	GLN	conflict	UNP Q52675
C	234	GLU	ASP	conflict	UNP Q52675
C	236	ILE	VAL	conflict	UNP Q52675
C	280	ASP	MET	conflict	UNP Q52675
C	294	GLU	SER	conflict	UNP Q52675
C	295	GLY	ASP	conflict	UNP Q52675
C	312	GLU	ILE	conflict	UNP Q52675
C	374	ALA	SER	conflict	UNP Q52675
C	456	VAL	ILE	conflict	UNP Q52675

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	526	ALA	LYS	conflict	UNP Q52675
C	552	ALA	GLY	conflict	UNP Q52675
C	555	GLN	GLU	conflict	UNP Q52675

- Molecule 2 is 2-AMINO-5,6-DIMERCAPTO-7-METHYL-3,7,8A,9-TETRAHYDRO-8-OXA-1,3,9,10-TETRAAZA-ANTHRACEN-4-ONE GUANOSINE DINUCLEOTIDE (CCD ID: PGD) (formula: $C_{20}H_{24}N_{10}O_{13}P_2S_2$).

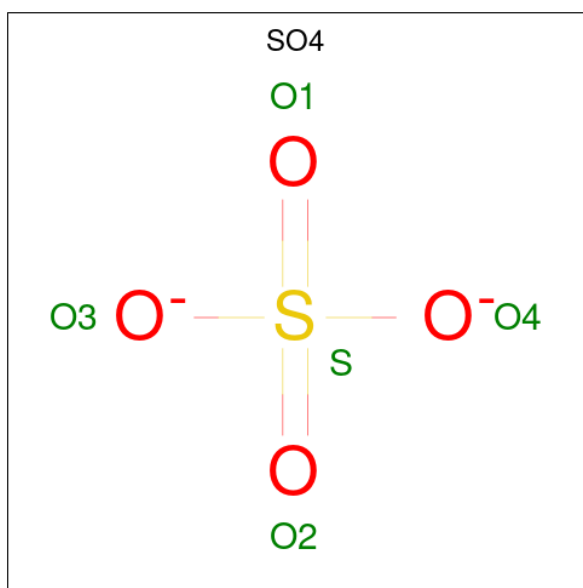


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total 47	C 20	N 10	O 13	P 2	S 2	0	0
2	A	1	Total 47	C 20	N 10	O 13	P 2	S 2	0	0
2	C	1	Total 47	C 20	N 10	O 13	P 2	S 2	0	0
2	C	1	Total 47	C 20	N 10	O 13	P 2	S 2	0	0

- Molecule 3 is MOLYBDENUM(VI) ION (CCD ID: 6MO) (formula: Mo).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	Mo	0	0
			1	1		
3	C	1	Total	Mo	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 4 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
4	C	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	652	Total	O	0	0
			652	652		
5	C	582	Total	O	0	0
			582	582		

4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	68.80Å 116.10Å 230.40Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 2.00	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	83.7 (20.00-2.00)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.04	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	REFMAC	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.158 , 0.209	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	13178	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	16.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4, PGD, 6MO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.83	1/6024 (0.0%)	1.57	60/8198 (0.7%)
1	C	0.79	0/6034	1.57	59/8213 (0.7%)
All	All	0.81	1/12058 (0.0%)	1.57	119/16411 (0.7%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	312	GLU	CD-OE1	-5.78	1.14	1.25

The worst 5 of 119 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	224	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	10.70	139.38	124.40
1	A	568	VAL	CB-CA-C	-10.68	94.74	110.33
1	A	568	VAL	N-CA-CB	10.52	126.88	111.52
1	C	62	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-10.49	109.75	119.20
1	C	568	VAL	N-CA-CB	9.98	125.19	111.41

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	5867	0	5668	28	0
1	C	5877	0	5677	33	0
2	A	94	0	40	1	0
2	C	94	0	40	2	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	C	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	5	0	0	0	0
4	C	5	0	0	0	0
5	A	652	0	0	7	0
5	C	582	0	0	4	0
All	All	13178	0	11425	61	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

The worst 5 of 61 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:189:ILE:HD12	1:C:227:THR:HA	1.54	0.89
1:A:407:GLU:OE1	1:A:444:ARG:NH2	2.07	0.88
1:A:671:MET:HE1	1:A:761:VAL:HG11	1.64	0.78
1:A:147:SER:HA	2:A:1782:PGD:S13	2.28	0.73
1:A:149:GLY:HA2	5:A:2159:HOH:O	1.89	0.72

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	761/823 (92%)	735 (97%)	24 (3%)	2 (0%)	36 35
1	C	762/823 (93%)	740 (97%)	21 (3%)	1 (0%)	48 46
All	All	1523/1646 (92%)	1475 (97%)	45 (3%)	3 (0%)	43 42

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	117	LYS
1	A	734	GLY
1	C	734	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	607/648 (94%)	597 (98%)	10 (2%)	55	62
1	C	608/648 (94%)	593 (98%)	15 (2%)	42	45
All	All	1215/1296 (94%)	1190 (98%)	25 (2%)	47	52

5 of 25 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	229	GLU
1	C	418	THR
1	C	769	VAL
1	C	399	VAL
1	C	419	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 7 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	152	GLN
1	C	241	GLN
1	C	664	GLN
1	C	606	ASN
1	A	606	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 8 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 6 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	PGD	C	1782	3	46,52,52	3.71	15 (32%)	56,81,81	1.64	11 (19%)
4	SO4	A	1785	-	4,4,4	0.45	0	6,6,6	0.22	0
2	PGD	A	1782	3	46,52,52	3.56	15 (32%)	56,81,81	1.86	10 (17%)
4	SO4	C	1785	-	4,4,4	0.58	0	6,6,6	0.29	0
2	PGD	A	1783	3	46,52,52	3.52	19 (41%)	56,81,81	1.61	14 (25%)
2	PGD	C	1783	3	46,52,52	4.00	16 (34%)	56,81,81	1.74	15 (26%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	PGD	A	1783	3	-	1/22/82/82	0/6/6/6
2	PGD	C	1783	3	-	2/22/82/82	0/6/6/6
2	PGD	A	1782	3	-	5/22/82/82	0/6/6/6
2	PGD	C	1782	3	-	6/22/82/82	0/6/6/6

The worst 5 of 65 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	C	1783	PGD	C16-N15	20.67	1.47	1.28
2	C	1782	PGD	C16-N15	19.86	1.47	1.28
2	A	1782	PGD	C16-N15	17.65	1.45	1.28
2	A	1783	PGD	C16-N15	17.11	1.44	1.28
2	C	1783	PGD	C21-N22	8.52	1.44	1.35

The worst 5 of 50 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	A	1782	PGD	C17-C16-N15	8.26	127.00	118.06
2	C	1783	PGD	N20-C19-N18	-4.35	119.54	126.44
2	A	1783	PGD	O11-C23-N22	-4.28	104.72	108.61
2	C	1782	PGD	C17-C16-N15	4.27	122.68	118.06
2	C	1783	PGD	C17-C16-N15	4.19	122.59	118.06

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 14 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	1782	PGD	C5'-O5'-PB-O1B
2	A	1782	PGD	C5'-O5'-PB-O2B
2	A	1782	PGD	C5'-O5'-PB-O3B
2	C	1782	PGD	C5'-O5'-PB-O1B
2	C	1782	PGD	C5'-O5'-PB-O2B

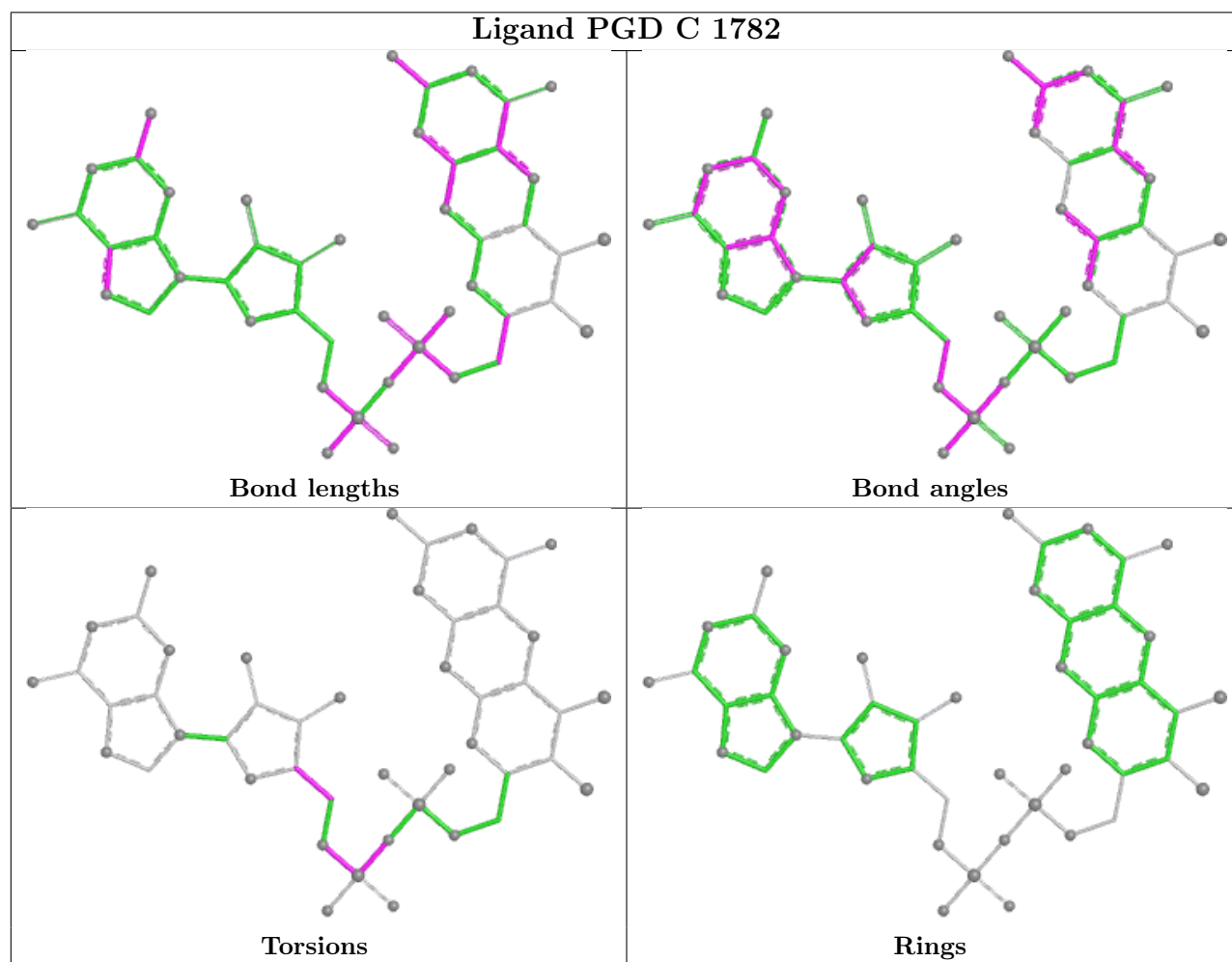
There are no ring outliers.

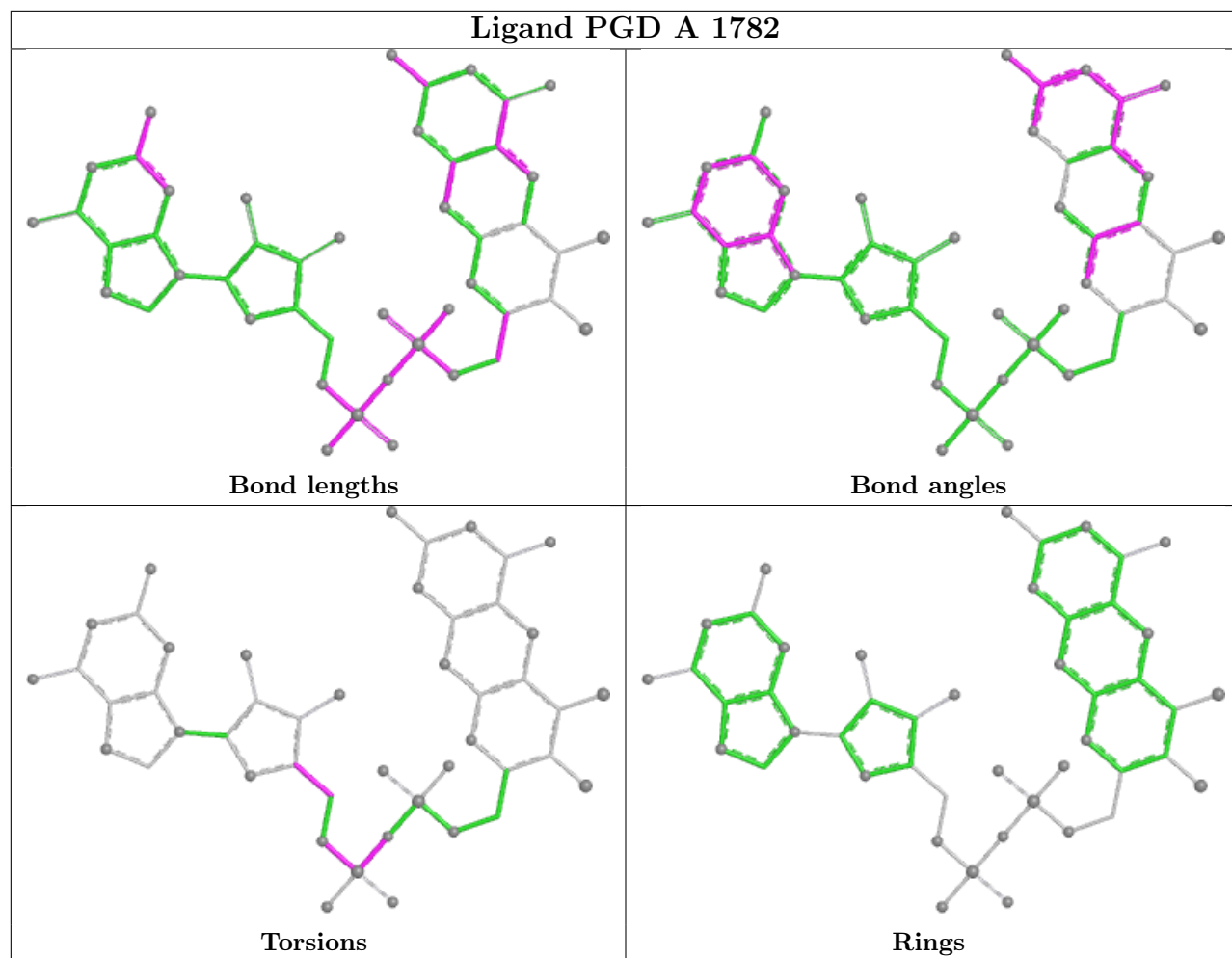
3 monomers are involved in 3 short contacts:

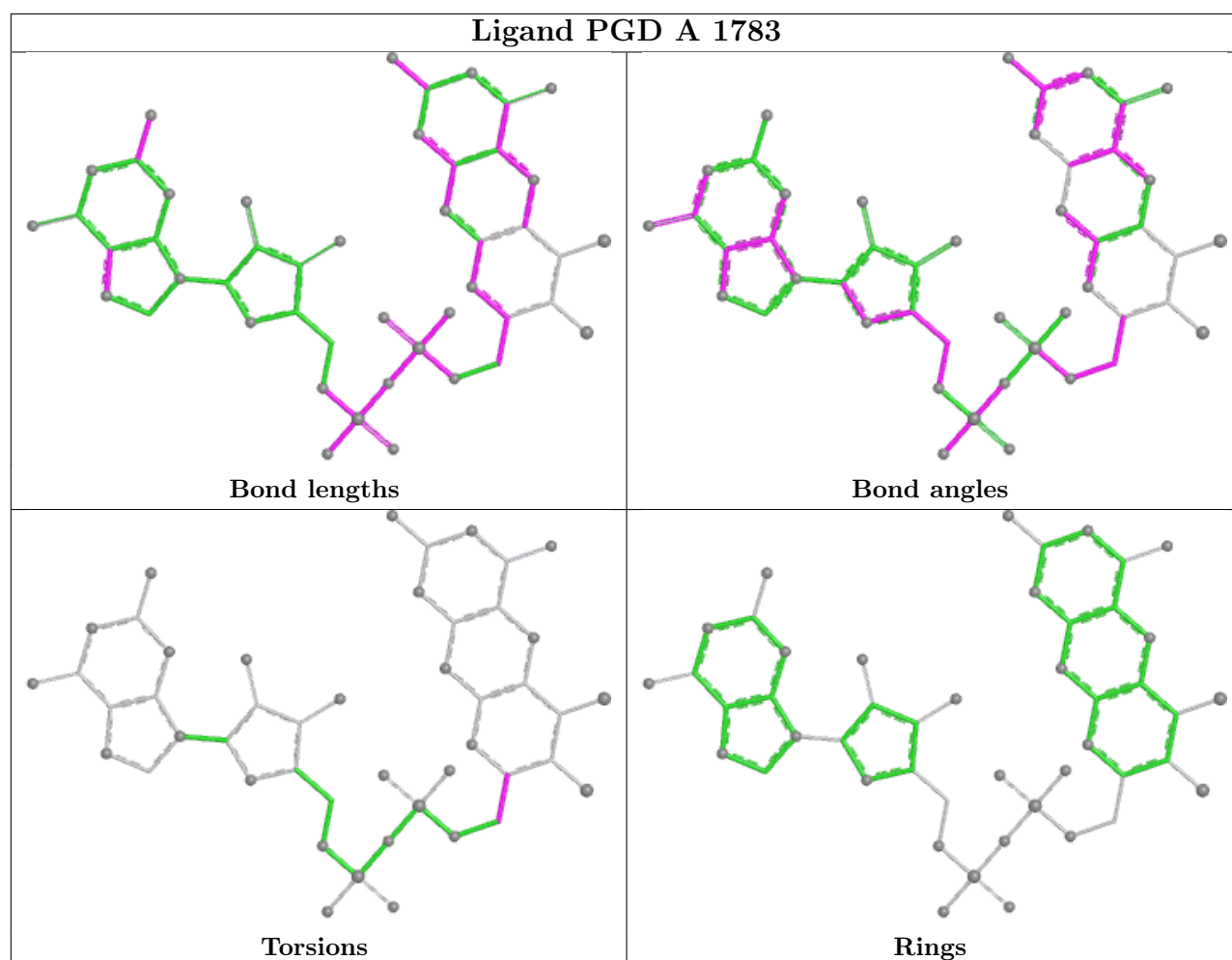
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	C	1782	PGD	1	0
2	A	1782	PGD	1	0
2	C	1783	PGD	1	0

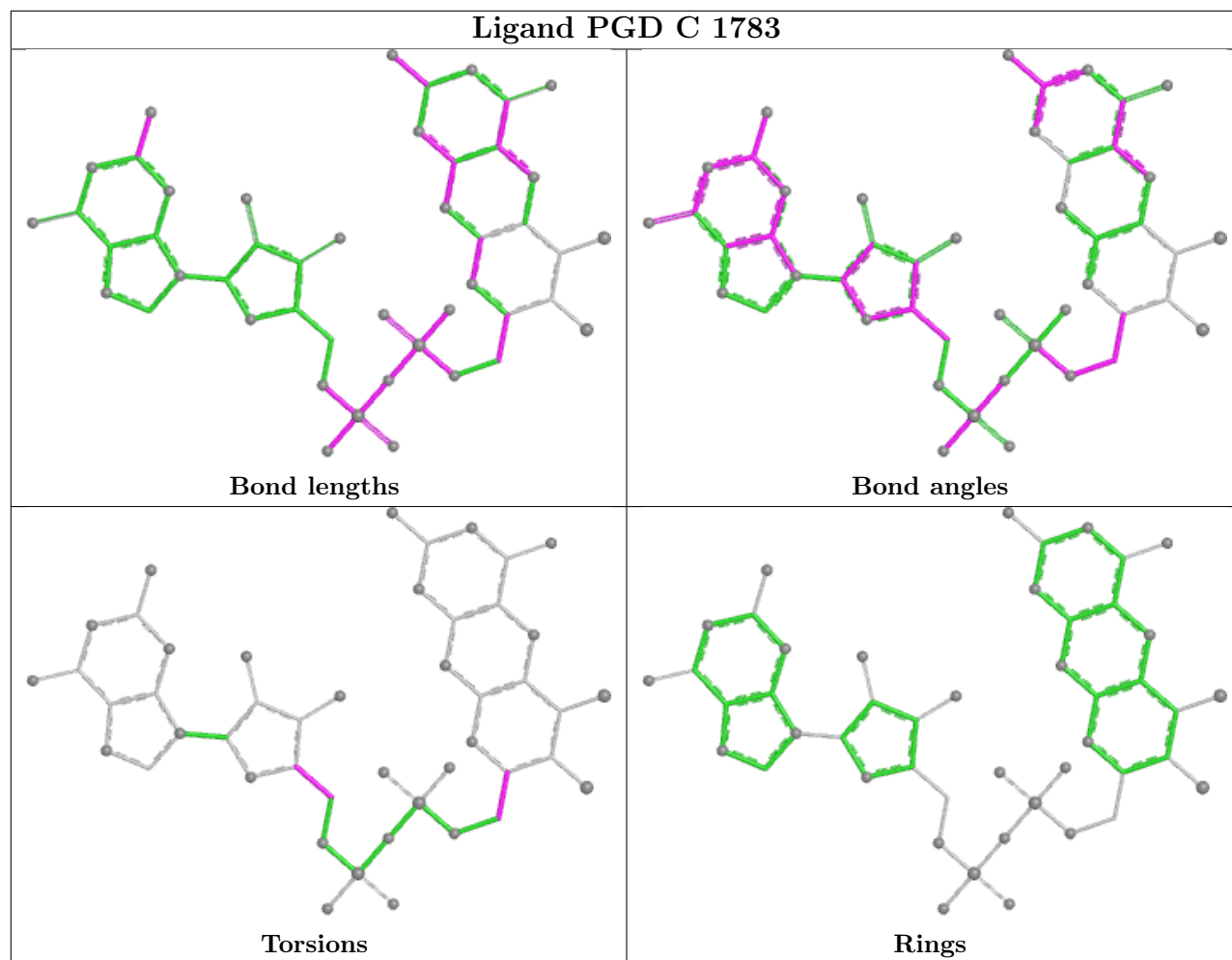
The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier.

The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.









5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.