



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 01:43 PM UTC

PDB ID : 3HAY / pdb_00003hay
Title : Crystal structure of a substrate-bound full H/ACA RNP from *Pyrococcus furiosus*
Authors : Ye, K.
Deposited on : 2009-05-03
Resolution : 4.99 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

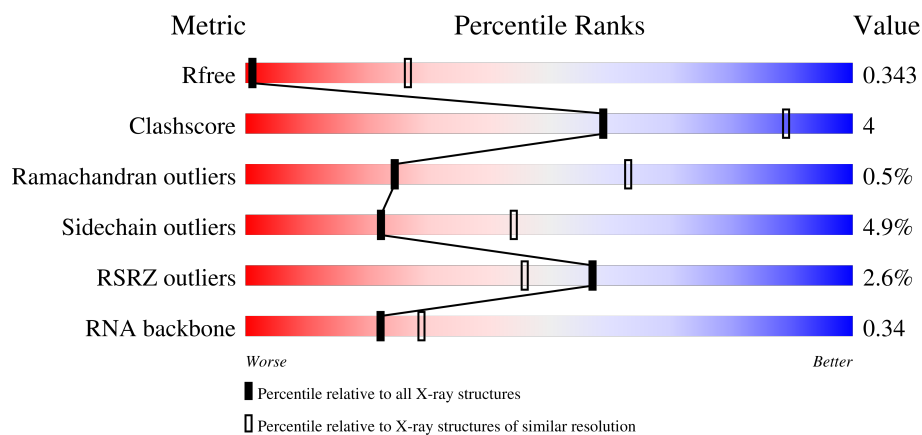
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 4.99 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1009 (6.02-3.98)
Clashscore	190562	1040 (6.00-4.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1015 (6.06-3.92)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1136 (6.10-3.90)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1004 (6.02-3.98)
RNA backbone	3983	1045 (6.76-3.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	346	2% 79% 15% 5%
2	B	104	2% 59% 12% 29%
3	C	60	8% 77% 10% 12%
4	D	130	2% 70% 22% 7%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
5	E	71	
6	F	14	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
7	ZN	C	201	-	-	-	X

2 Entry composition

There are 7 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6327 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Probable tRNA pseudouridine synthase B.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	327	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2603	1680	452	461	10			

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	344	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q7LWY0
A	345	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q7LWY0
A	346	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q7LWY0
A	347	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q7LWY0
A	348	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q7LWY0
A	349	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q7LWY0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Small nucleolar rnp gar1-like protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	74	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			600	396	102	100	2			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Ribosome biogenesis protein Nop10.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	C	53	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			444	283	86	71	4			

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	2	LYS	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP Q8U1R4

- Molecule 4 is a protein called 50S ribosomal protein L7Ae.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	D	121	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			925	591	153	178	3			

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	1	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q8U160
D	2	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q8U160
D	125	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8U160
D	126	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8U160
D	127	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8U160
D	128	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8U160
D	129	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8U160
D	130	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8U160

- Molecule 5 is a RNA chain called H/ACA RNA.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
5	E	69	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			1460	648	263	480	69			

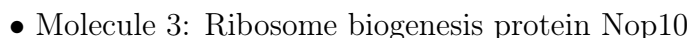
- Molecule 6 is a RNA chain called 5'-R(*AP*UP*AP*AP*UP*UP*(FHU)P*GP*AP*CP*UP*CP*AP*A)-3'.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
6	F	14	Total	C	F	N	O	P	0	0
			294	133	1	51	96	13		

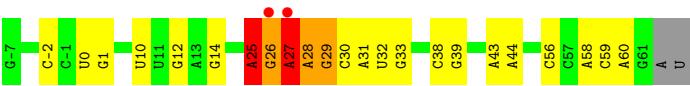
- Molecule 7 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	C	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 1: Probable tRNA pseudouridine synthase B



● Molecule 5: H/ACA RNA



● Molecule 6: 5'-R(*AP*UP*AP*AP*UP*UP*(FHU)P*GP*AP*CP*UP*CP*AP*A)-3'



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 64 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	189.52Å 189.52Å 279.05Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 4.99 20.00 – 4.99	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (20.00-4.99) 97.8 (20.00-4.99)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.08	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.73 (at 5.10Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.323 , 0.367 0.312 , 0.343	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	663 reflections (4.92%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	245.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.557	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.27 , 192.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.91	EDS
Total number of atoms	6327	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	264.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.02% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: FHU, ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.47	0/2663	0.77	0/3604
2	B	0.58	0/614	0.75	0/831
3	C	0.44	0/457	0.83	2/613 (0.3%)
4	D	0.44	0/937	0.84	0/1264
5	E	0.55	0/1631	0.87	4/2543 (0.2%)
6	F	0.54	0/304	1.50	2/471 (0.4%)
All	All	0.50	0/6606	0.86	8/9326 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 8 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
6	F	7	FHU	O3'-P-O5'	22.96	147.63	104.00
6	F	7	FHU	OP1-P-O3'	-15.56	70.98	105.20
5	E	26	G	P-O3'-C3'	6.76	130.34	120.20
5	E	25	A	P-O3'-C3'	5.85	128.97	120.20
5	E	26	G	C4'-C3'-C2'	-5.30	97.30	102.60

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2603	0	2685	26	0
2	B	600	0	637	5	0
3	C	444	0	451	3	0
4	D	925	0	977	13	0
5	E	1460	0	735	6	0
6	F	294	0	152	1	0
7	C	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	6327	0	5637	51	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

The worst 5 of 51 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:146:ARG:HH11	1:A:146:ARG:HG2	1.32	0.95
5:E:28:A:H4'	5:E:29:G:O5'	1.74	0.86
1:A:204:ARG:HH12	3:C:32:PRO:HD3	1.44	0.80
1:A:129:ILE:HG12	1:A:163:VAL:HG21	1.79	0.65
4:D:38:ASN:O	4:D:42:LYS:HG2	1.98	0.63

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	325/346 (94%)	301 (93%)	22 (7%)	2 (1%)	21	58
2	B	72/104 (69%)	65 (90%)	7 (10%)	0	100	100
3	C	51/60 (85%)	45 (88%)	6 (12%)	0	100	100
4	D	119/130 (92%)	108 (91%)	10 (8%)	1 (1%)	16	53
All	All	567/640 (89%)	519 (92%)	45 (8%)	3 (0%)	24	63

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	164	LEU
4	D	82	PRO
1	A	19	ARG

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	277/295 (94%)	267 (96%)	10 (4%)	31	52
2	B	67/96 (70%)	63 (94%)	4 (6%)	17	39
3	C	48/54 (89%)	46 (96%)	2 (4%)	26	48
4	D	98/105 (93%)	90 (92%)	8 (8%)	10	31
All	All	490/550 (89%)	466 (95%)	24 (5%)	22	44

5 of 24 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	C	22	VAL
4	D	35	LYS
4	D	33	ILE
4	D	50	LYS
1	A	243	ILE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	141	GLN
1	A	188	HIS
1	A	268	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
5	E	67/71 (94%)	20 (29%)	4 (5%)
6	F	13/14 (92%)	5 (38%)	0
All	All	80/85 (94%)	25 (31%)	4 (5%)

5 of 25 RNA backbone outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
5	E	-2	C
5	E	0	U
5	E	1	G
5	E	10	U
5	E	12	G

All (4) RNA pucker outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
5	E	25	A
5	E	26	G
5	E	28	A
5	E	58	A

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

1 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residue is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
6	FHU	F	7	6	16,23,24	1.39	3 (18%)	18,35,38	1.36	1 (5%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
6	FHU	F	7	6	-	1/3/47/48	0/2/2/2

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
6	F	7	FHU	F5-C5	-3.98	1.32	1.39
6	F	7	FHU	C2-N3	-2.49	1.33	1.37
6	F	7	FHU	C4-N3	-2.23	1.33	1.37

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
6	F	7	FHU	C4-N3-C2	-4.47	119.36	126.04

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
6	F	7	FHU	C3'-C4'-C5'-O5'

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
6	F	7	FHU	1	0

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 1 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	327/346 (94%)	0.12	5 (1%) 72 57	235, 262, 289, 295	0
2	B	74/104 (71%)	0.26	2 (2%) 56 45	298, 301, 303, 303	0
3	C	53/60 (88%)	0.61	5 (9%) 14 19	245, 248, 253, 253	0
4	D	121/130 (93%)	0.38	3 (2%) 58 47	212, 224, 243, 249	0
5	E	69/71 (97%)	-0.25	2 (2%) 53 44	176, 292, 351, 354	0
6	F	13/14 (92%)	-0.06	0 100 100	301, 304, 329, 330	0
All	All	657/725 (90%)	0.18	17 (2%) 57 46	176, 256, 309, 354	0

The worst 5 of 17 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	336	LEU	5.6
3	C	11	CYS	4.4
3	C	8	CYS	3.3
1	A	335	LYS	3.2
3	C	41	TYR	3.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
6	FHU	F	7	22/23	0.91	0.11	296,297,298,298	0

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
7	ZN	C	201	1/1	0.52	0.56	249,249,249,249	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.