



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 7, 2026 – 12:23 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1HF0 / pdb_00001hf0
Title : Crystal structure of the DNA-binding domain of Oct-1 bound to DNA as a dimer
Authors : Remenyi, A.; Tomilin, A.; Pohl, E.; Scholer, H.R.; Wilmanns, M.
Deposited on : 2000-11-27
Resolution : 2.70 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

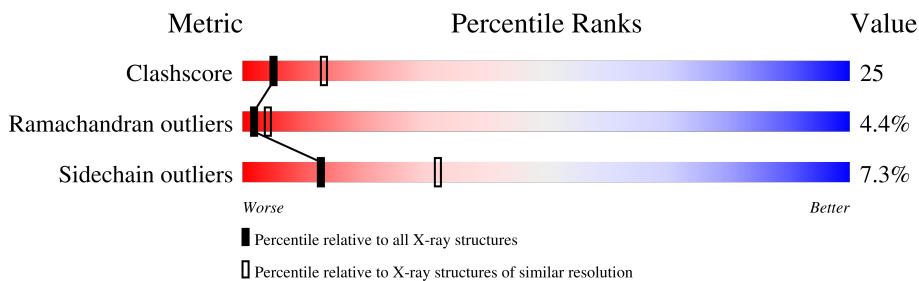
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.70 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	3843 (2.70-2.70)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3778 (2.70-2.70)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3778 (2.70-2.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	159	
1	B	159	
2	M	22	
3	N	22	

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3079 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called OCTAMER-BINDING TRANSCRIPTION FACTOR 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	128	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1037	655	188	190	4			
1	B	128	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1027	648	187	188	4			

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	61	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14859
A	150	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14859
B	61	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14859
B	150	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14859

- Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called DNA 5'-D(*CP*AP*CP*AP*TP*TP*TP*GP*AP*AP*A P*GP*GP* CP*AP*AP*AP*TP*GP*GP*AP*G)-3'.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	M	22	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			455	217	92	125	21			

- Molecule 3 is a DNA chain called DNA 5'-D(*CP*TP*CP*CP*AP*TP*TP*TP*GP*CP*C P*TP*TP* TP*CP*AP*AP*AP*TP*GP*TP*G)-3'.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	N	22	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			441	214	71	135	21			

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	41	Total	O	0	0
			41	41		

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	35	Total 35	O 35	0	0
4	M	20	Total 20	O 20	0	0
4	N	23	Total 23	O 23	0	0

C1	T2	C3	C4	A5	T8	G9	T12	T13	T14	C15	A16	A17	A18	T19	G20	T21	G22
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4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 62 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	131.25Å 131.25Å 116.50Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 2.70	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.8 (20.00-2.70)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.06	Depositor
Refinement program	CNS 1.0	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.239 , 0.294	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	3079	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	56.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.69	0/1049	1.00	1/1399 (0.1%)
1	B	0.71	0/1039	1.09	7/1387 (0.5%)
2	M	0.45	0/513	0.87	0/791
3	N	0.43	0/491	1.01	1/755 (0.1%)
All	All	0.63	0/3092	1.01	9/4332 (0.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
2	M	0	1
3	N	0	1
All	All	0	2

There are no bond length outliers.

All (9) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	12	PHE	N-CA-C	-9.10	102.68	113.88
1	B	42	PHE	N-CA-C	7.32	120.41	108.26
3	N	1	DC	N1-C1'-C2'	-6.12	104.31	113.50
1	B	67	LEU	N-CA-C	-6.12	104.53	111.14
1	B	108	ILE	N-CA-C	5.98	116.62	107.77
1	B	118	LYS	N-CA-C	-5.47	105.22	111.07
1	A	59	ASN	N-CA-C	-5.11	105.61	111.07
1	B	64	LYS	CA-C-N	5.03	124.47	119.24
1	B	64	LYS	C-N-CA	5.03	124.47	119.24

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
2	M	8	DG	Sidechain
3	N	1	DC	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1037	0	1058	52	0
1	B	1027	0	1036	67	0
2	M	455	0	248	10	0
3	N	441	0	253	21	0
4	A	41	0	0	0	0
4	B	35	0	0	2	0
4	M	20	0	0	3	0
4	N	23	0	0	3	0
All	All	3079	0	2595	138	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 25.

All (138) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:N:1:DC:H2'	3:N:2:DT:H71	1.37	1.02
1:A:158:ARG:O	1:A:159:ILE:HG13	1.63	0.98
1:B:20:ARG:NH1	1:B:27:GLN:HG2	1.80	0.97
1:B:62:LYS:O	1:B:65:PRO:HD2	1.68	0.94
1:A:154:GLN:HE22	3:N:5:DA:H62	1.27	0.83
1:A:111:ASN:O	1:A:114:VAL:HG22	1.78	0.82
1:A:63:LEU:HA	1:A:66:LEU:HD12	1.62	0.81
1:A:132:THR:OG1	1:A:142:LYS:HE2	1.81	0.81
1:B:109:GLU:HB2	1:B:112:ILE:HD13	1.63	0.78
1:B:27:GLN:OE1	1:B:48:SER:HB2	1.84	0.77
1:B:157:LYS:HE3	2:M:3:DC:OP2	1.86	0.76
1:B:55:LEU:HB2	1:B:60:MET:HG2	1.68	0.74
1:B:23:LEU:O	1:B:23:LEU:HD23	1.87	0.73
1:B:49:ARG:HB3	1:B:55:LEU:HD13	1.71	0.73

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:N:1:DC:H2'	3:N:2:DT:C7	2.19	0.71
1:B:120:PHE:O	1:B:124:GLN:HG3	1.92	0.69
3:N:1:DC:H2''	3:N:2:DT:C5'	2.22	0.69
1:B:113:ARG:HH11	1:B:113:ARG:HG3	1.58	0.68
1:B:20:ARG:HH12	1:B:27:GLN:HG2	1.57	0.67
1:B:25:PHE:CD2	1:B:29:ASP:HB3	2.30	0.66
3:N:16:DA:H5'	4:N:2015:HOH:O	1.94	0.66
3:N:1:DC:H2''	3:N:2:DT:H5'	1.78	0.66
1:A:7:GLU:HA	1:A:10:GLU:HG2	1.78	0.65
1:A:44:GLN:NE2	2:M:11:DA:N7	2.45	0.64
1:B:55:LEU:CB	1:B:60:MET:HG2	2.28	0.64
1:B:127:THR:OG1	1:B:130:GLU:HG3	1.98	0.64
1:B:37:LEU:C	1:B:39:GLY:H	2.07	0.63
1:B:111:ASN:HA	1:B:114:VAL:HG13	1.81	0.62
1:B:19:ARG:HD2	1:B:71:LEU:HD21	1.82	0.61
1:B:141:GLU:HB3	4:B:2029:HOH:O	1.98	0.61
2:M:1:DC:H2'	2:M:2:DA:C8	2.36	0.60
1:B:157:LYS:O	1:B:157:LYS:HG3	2.01	0.60
1:B:16:PHE:CE2	1:B:67:LEU:HD22	2.35	0.60
1:A:20:ARG:NH2	2:M:10:DA:OP1	2.35	0.59
1:B:6:LEU:HD23	1:B:9:LEU:HB2	1.84	0.59
1:B:50:PHE:HA	1:B:55:LEU:HD22	1.85	0.58
1:B:120:PHE:CZ	1:B:124:GLN:HG2	2.38	0.58
1:A:158:ARG:O	1:A:159:ILE:CG1	2.45	0.57
1:B:20:ARG:HH12	1:B:27:GLN:HE21	1.52	0.57
1:A:32:LEU:C	1:A:32:LEU:HD23	2.29	0.57
3:N:1:DC:H2''	3:N:2:DT:O5'	2.04	0.57
1:B:6:LEU:CD2	1:B:9:LEU:HB2	2.35	0.57
1:B:102:ARG:CZ	2:M:7:DT:H4'	2.34	0.57
1:B:38:TYR:CB	1:B:66:LEU:HD21	2.35	0.57
1:B:30:VAL:HG22	1:B:70:TRP:CH2	2.41	0.56
1:B:58:LYS:O	1:B:61:SER:HB2	2.05	0.56
1:B:154:GLN:HE22	2:M:4:DA:H62	1.52	0.56
1:A:71:LEU:O	1:A:75:GLU:HG3	2.07	0.55
1:A:40:ASN:O	1:A:41:ASP:HB2	2.07	0.54
1:B:118:LYS:HE3	4:B:2012:HOH:O	2.08	0.54
1:B:56:SER:O	1:B:57:PHE:C	2.51	0.54
1:A:23:LEU:HD11	1:A:75:GLU:HG2	1.90	0.54
1:B:64:LYS:CB	1:B:65:PRO:HD3	2.37	0.54
1:B:44:GLN:NE2	3:N:12:DT:O4	2.42	0.53
1:A:112:ILE:HG21	1:A:140:MET:HE2	1.90	0.53

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:12:PHE:HZ	1:B:68:GLU:HA	1.74	0.52
1:B:25:PHE:HD2	1:B:29:ASP:HB3	1.73	0.52
1:B:19:ARG:CD	1:B:71:LEU:HD21	2.40	0.52
1:B:49:ARG:NH2	2:M:8:DG:O6	2.41	0.51
1:A:53:LEU:HD22	1:A:60:MET:HE2	1.93	0.51
1:B:26:THR:HG23	1:B:29:ASP:OD2	2.11	0.51
1:A:39:GLY:O	1:A:40:ASN:O	2.29	0.50
3:N:1:DC:H2'	3:N:2:DT:C6	2.46	0.49
1:A:116:LEU:HD13	1:A:148:TRP:CD2	2.48	0.49
1:B:149:PHE:HB3	1:B:153:ARG:HH12	1.77	0.49
1:B:37:LEU:C	1:B:39:GLY:N	2.69	0.48
1:A:20:ARG:NH1	1:A:51:GLU:OE2	2.46	0.48
1:A:20:ARG:NH1	1:A:51:GLU:OE1	2.47	0.48
1:A:19:ARG:CD	1:A:71:LEU:HD21	2.42	0.48
1:A:55:LEU:HB2	1:A:60:MET:HG2	1.96	0.48
1:B:23:LEU:HD22	1:B:25:PHE:CD1	2.49	0.48
3:N:1:DC:C2'	3:N:2:DT:C6	2.97	0.48
1:B:102:ARG:HG3	1:B:102:ARG:NH1	2.27	0.47
2:M:12:DG:N7	4:M:2010:HOH:O	2.35	0.47
2:M:12:DG:H2''	2:M:13:DG:OP2	2.13	0.47
1:A:128:SER:O	1:A:131:ILE:HB	2.14	0.47
1:A:7:GLU:C	1:A:9:LEU:H	2.23	0.47
1:B:49:ARG:HB3	1:B:55:LEU:CD1	2.44	0.47
1:A:109:GLU:O	1:A:110:THR:C	2.57	0.46
1:B:130:GLU:O	1:B:134:ILE:HG13	2.16	0.46
1:A:32:LEU:HD21	1:A:36:LYS:HE3	1.97	0.46
1:B:113:ARG:HG3	1:B:113:ARG:NH1	2.27	0.46
1:A:7:GLU:O	1:A:9:LEU:N	2.49	0.46
1:A:64:LYS:HB3	1:A:65:PRO:HD3	1.98	0.45
1:A:6:LEU:HD22	1:A:57:PHE:HE1	1.80	0.45
1:A:7:GLU:C	1:A:9:LEU:N	2.75	0.45
3:N:1:DC:C2'	3:N:2:DT:H6	2.29	0.45
1:A:50:PHE:C	1:A:52:ALA:N	2.75	0.45
2:M:5:DT:H73	4:M:2005:HOH:O	2.17	0.45
1:A:138:LEU:O	1:A:139:ASN:HB2	2.16	0.45
3:N:1:DC:H2''	3:N:2:DT:H6	1.81	0.45
1:B:37:LEU:O	1:B:39:GLY:N	2.49	0.44
3:N:15:DC:H4'	4:N:2015:HOH:O	2.16	0.44
1:A:109:GLU:O	1:A:112:ILE:N	2.51	0.44
1:A:114:VAL:O	1:A:118:LYS:HG3	2.17	0.44
1:A:148:TRP:HA	4:M:2012:HOH:O	2.18	0.44

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:127:THR:HG23	1:B:130:GLU:OE1	2.18	0.44
1:A:19:ARG:HD3	1:A:71:LEU:HD21	2.00	0.44
1:A:32:LEU:HD23	1:A:32:LEU:O	2.18	0.44
1:A:49:ARG:NH2	3:N:9:DG:O6	2.44	0.44
1:B:158:ARG:O	1:B:159:ILE:HG13	2.17	0.44
1:B:142:LYS:C	1:B:142:LYS:HD3	2.43	0.44
1:A:110:THR:O	1:A:111:ASN:C	2.60	0.43
1:A:50:PHE:C	1:A:52:ALA:H	2.26	0.43
1:B:110:THR:O	1:B:113:ARG:HB3	2.18	0.43
1:B:6:LEU:HG	1:B:8:GLU:H	1.83	0.43
3:N:17:DA:H2'	4:N:2017:HOH:O	2.19	0.43
1:A:20:ARG:NH1	1:A:51:GLU:CD	2.77	0.43
1:A:59:ASN:OD1	1:A:63:LEU:HD12	2.19	0.43
1:B:113:ARG:HH11	1:B:113:ARG:CG	2.29	0.43
3:N:1:DC:H2'	3:N:2:DT:C5	2.54	0.43
1:A:102:ARG:NE	3:N:8:DT:H4'	2.34	0.43
1:A:108:ILE:CG2	1:A:112:ILE:HG22	2.49	0.43
1:A:141:GLU:O	1:A:142:LYS:C	2.61	0.42
1:B:69:LYS:O	1:B:73:ASP:HB2	2.20	0.42
1:A:6:LEU:CD2	1:A:9:LEU:HB2	2.49	0.42
1:B:71:LEU:O	1:B:75:GLU:HG3	2.19	0.42
3:N:13:DT:H2''	3:N:14:DT:H72	2.01	0.42
1:B:45:THR:O	1:B:49:ARG:HG3	2.20	0.42
1:B:113:ARG:NH1	1:B:113:ARG:CG	2.82	0.42
1:A:110:THR:O	1:A:114:VAL:HG13	2.20	0.42
1:A:135:ALA:HB1	1:A:140:MET:O	2.19	0.42
1:B:16:PHE:CD2	1:B:71:LEU:HD22	2.55	0.42
1:B:63:LEU:O	1:B:64:LYS:C	2.63	0.41
1:B:18:GLN:O	1:B:19:ARG:C	2.64	0.41
1:A:43:SER:OG	3:N:9:DG:OP2	2.39	0.41
1:A:127:THR:O	1:A:131:ILE:HG13	2.20	0.41
1:B:13:ALA:HB2	1:B:53:LEU:HD21	2.03	0.41
1:A:157:LYS:NZ	3:N:4:DC:OP2	2.48	0.41
3:N:19:DT:H2''	3:N:20:DG:H8	1.84	0.41
1:B:102:ARG:HG3	1:B:102:ARG:HH11	1.85	0.41
1:A:27:GLN:NE2	1:A:48:SER:HA	2.36	0.41
1:B:19:ARG:HB3	1:B:71:LEU:HD11	2.03	0.41
1:B:36:LYS:O	1:B:37:LEU:C	2.63	0.41
1:B:140:MET:HG3	1:B:145:ILE:HD11	2.03	0.41
1:B:6:LEU:O	1:B:10:GLU:HG3	2.22	0.40
1:A:19:ARG:O	1:A:20:ARG:C	2.63	0.40

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:139:ASN:HD22	1:B:139:ASN:HA	1.71	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	124/159 (78%)	114 (92%)	6 (5%)	4 (3%)	3	7
1	B	124/159 (78%)	101 (82%)	16 (13%)	7 (6%)	1	2
All	All	248/318 (78%)	215 (87%)	22 (9%)	11 (4%)	2	4

All (11) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	40	ASN
1	B	37	LEU
1	B	38	TYR
1	B	57	PHE
1	A	8	GLU
1	A	41	ASP
1	A	110	THR
1	B	18	GLN
1	B	39	GLY
1	B	139	ASN
1	B	64	LYS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	111/145 (77%)	103 (93%)	8 (7%)	13	32
1	B	108/145 (74%)	100 (93%)	8 (7%)	13	32
All	All	219/290 (76%)	203 (93%)	16 (7%)	13	32

All (16) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	6	LEU
1	A	54	ASN
1	A	63	LEU
1	A	73	ASP
1	A	129	GLU
1	A	136	ASP
1	A	137	GLN
1	A	157	LYS
1	B	6	LEU
1	B	44	GLN
1	B	46	THR
1	B	55	LEU
1	B	114	VAL
1	B	129	GLU
1	B	142	LYS
1	B	155	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (11) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	18	GLN
1	A	72	ASN
1	A	154	GLN
1	B	18	GLN
1	B	27	GLN
1	B	44	GLN
1	B	54	ASN
1	B	72	ASN
1	B	137	GLN
1	B	139	ASN
1	B	154	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.