



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 12:59 PM UTC

PDB ID : 3HFZ / pdb_00003hfz
Title : Crystal structure of Thermus thermophilus Phenylalanyl-tRNA synthetase complexed with m-tyrosine
Authors : Klipcan, L.; Moor, N.; Kessler, N.; Safro, M.G.
Deposited on : 2009-05-13
Resolution : 2.90 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

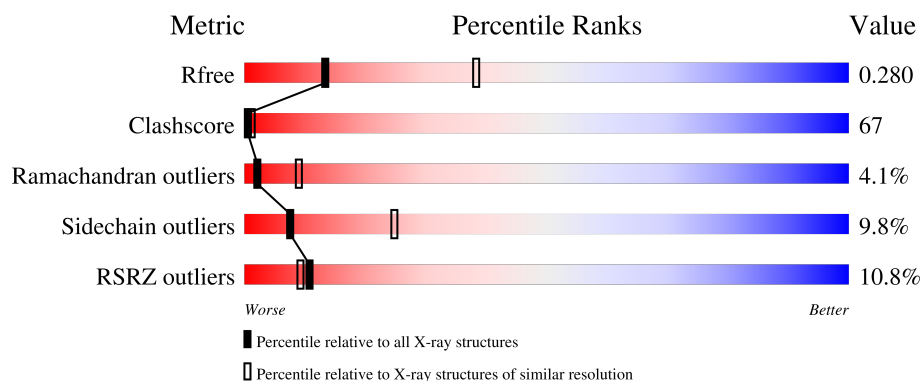
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	2481 (2.90-2.90)
Clashscore	190562	2690 (2.90-2.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2623 (2.90-2.90)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2625 (2.90-2.90)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2481 (2.90-2.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	350	
2	B	785	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
3	MTY	A	351	-	-	X	-
3	MTY	B	786	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 8517 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

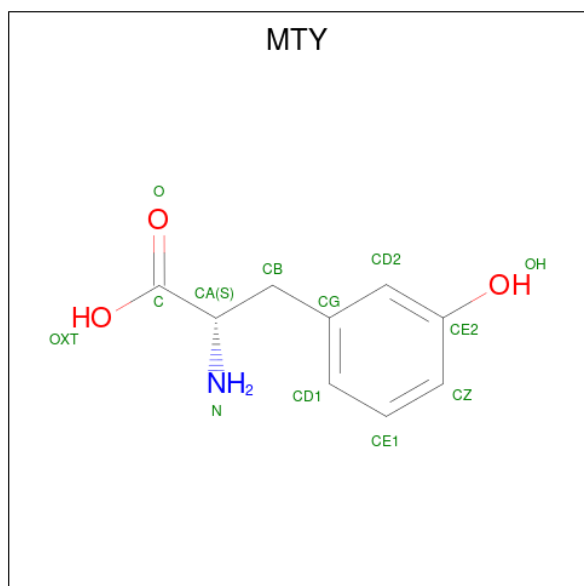
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Phenylalanyl-tRNA synthetase alpha chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	266	Total	C	N	O	S	11	0	0
			2123	1388	363	365	7			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Phenylalanyl-tRNA synthetase beta chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	785	Total	C	N	O	S	46	0	0
			6127	3925	1091	1101	10			

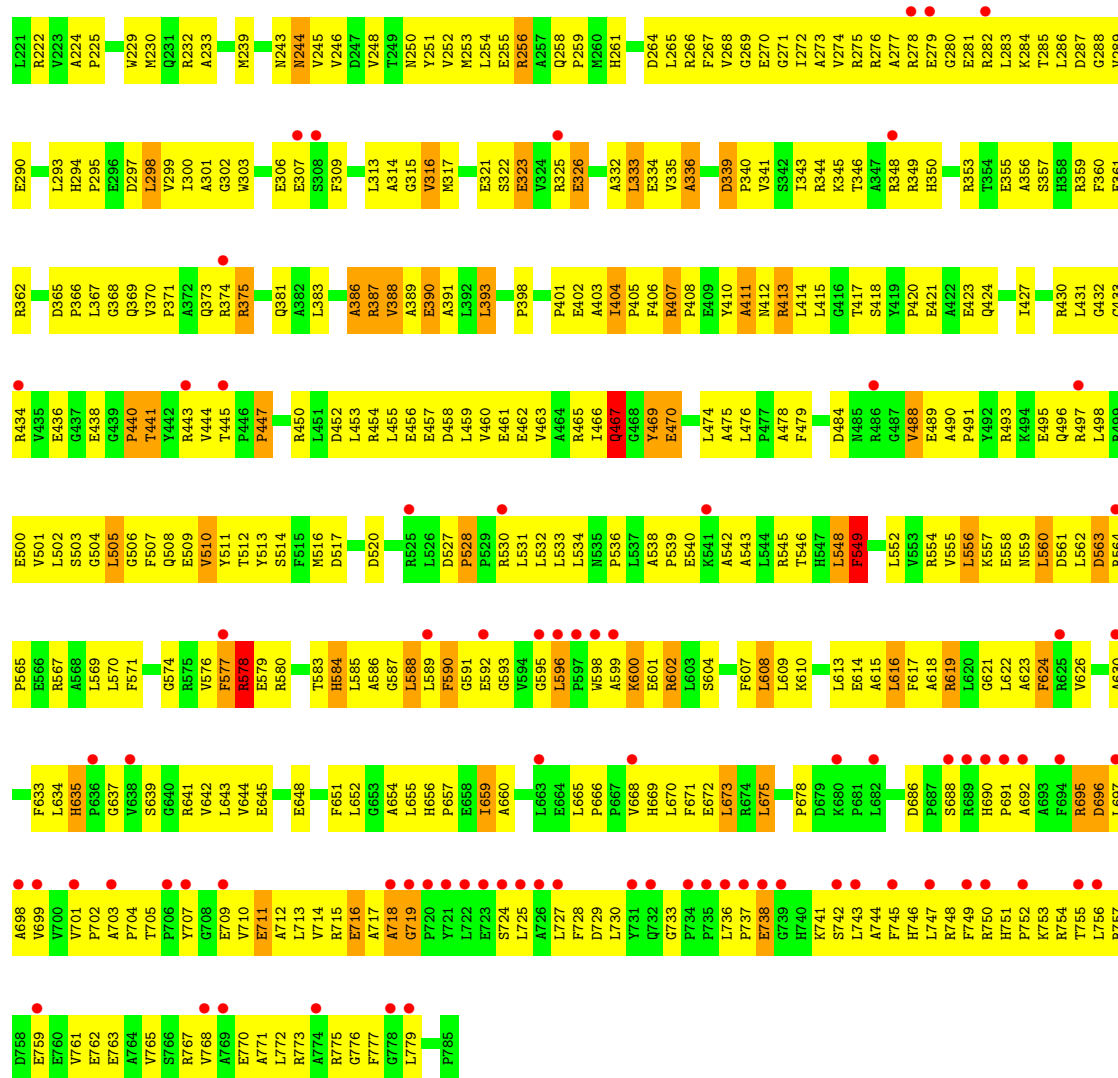
- Molecule 3 is META-TYROSINE (CCD ID: MTY) (formula: $C_9H_{11}NO_3$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			13	9	1	3		
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			13	9	1	3		

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	64	Total 64	O 64	0	0
4	B	177	Total 177	O 177	0	0



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 32 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	173.18Å 173.18Å 138.85Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	47.04 – 2.90 47.04 – 2.90	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.2 (47.04-2.90) 99.2 (47.04-2.90)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.36 (at 2.91Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.4.0067	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.269 , 0.282 0.267 , 0.280	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2688 reflections (5.02%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	69.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.295	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 45.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.52$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.36$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.005 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.91	EDS
Total number of atoms	8517	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	69.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.68% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MTY

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.63	2/2191 (0.1%)	1.06	10/2971 (0.3%)
2	B	0.57	0/6280	1.07	43/8536 (0.5%)
All	All	0.58	2/8471 (0.0%)	1.07	53/11507 (0.5%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	198	VAL	CA-CB	6.88	1.59	1.54
1	A	223	VAL	CA-CB	5.33	1.61	1.54

The worst 5 of 53 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	387	ARG	N-CA-C	-9.31	95.18	110.17
2	B	38	VAL	N-CA-C	7.91	125.80	109.34
1	A	329	ILE	CA-C-N	7.81	127.36	118.85
1	A	329	ILE	C-N-CA	7.81	127.36	118.85
2	B	37	ARG	N-CA-C	-7.79	96.55	109.24

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	186	TYR	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2123	0	2075	308	0
2	B	6127	0	6180	803	1
3	A	13	0	9	8	0
3	B	13	0	9	11	0
4	A	64	0	0	121	0
4	B	177	0	0	256	1
All	All	8517	0	8273	1096	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 67.

The worst 5 of 1096 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:284:GLY:HA3	4:A:391:HOH:O	1.16	1.31
4:A:408:HOH:O	2:B:579:GLU:HB3	1.18	1.31
2:B:9:LYS:HE2	4:B:951:HOH:O	1.22	1.29
2:B:33:ASP:HB3	4:B:843:HOH:O	1.18	1.27
1:A:112:GLU:HG2	4:A:377:HOH:O	1.15	1.26

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:110:GLY:O	4:B:808:HOH:O[5_565]	2.13	0.07

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	264/350 (75%)	223 (84%)	25 (10%)	16 (6%)	1	4
2	B	783/785 (100%)	654 (84%)	102 (13%)	27 (3%)	3	12
All	All	1047/1135 (92%)	877 (84%)	127 (12%)	43 (4%)	2	9

5 of 43 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	93	ALA
1	A	94	SER
1	A	319	VAL
1	A	320	GLU
1	A	349	VAL

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	214/277 (77%)	184 (86%)	30 (14%)	3	11
2	B	630/630 (100%)	577 (92%)	53 (8%)	10	31
All	All	844/907 (93%)	761 (90%)	83 (10%)	7	25

5 of 83 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	383	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	578	ARG
2	B	404	ILE
2	B	510	VAL
2	B	602	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 20 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	467	GLN
2	B	629	GLN
2	B	746	HIS
2	B	669	HIS
2	B	80	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	MTY	A	351	-	12,13,13	0.45	0	13,17,17	0.92	1 (7%)
3	MTY	B	786	-	12,13,13	0.62	0	13,17,17	0.83	1 (7%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	MTY	A	351	-	-	0/8/8/8	0/1/1/1
3	MTY	B	786	-	-	6/8/8/8	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	B	786	MTY	CG-CB-CA	-2.56	108.89	114.13
3	A	351	MTY	CG-CB-CA	-2.26	109.51	114.13

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 6 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	B	786	MTY	CA-CB-CG-CD2
3	B	786	MTY	CA-CB-CG-CD1
3	B	786	MTY	N-CA-CB-CG
3	B	786	MTY	OXT-C-CA-CB
3	B	786	MTY	O-C-CA-CB

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 19 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	351	MTY	8	0
3	B	786	MTY	11	0

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	265/350 (75%)	0.73	23 (8%) 16 13	29, 61, 94, 104	0
2	B	779/785 (99%)	0.83	90 (11%) 9 8	35, 66, 119, 120	0
All	All	1044/1135 (91%)	0.80	113 (10%) 11 9	29, 65, 115, 120	0

The worst 5 of 113 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	350	LEU	6.4
1	A	86	VAL	5.5
2	B	98	GLY	5.4
1	A	143	HIS	5.0
2	B	739	GLY	4.7

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
3	MTY	B	786	13/13	0.87	0.34	20,20,20,20	0
3	MTY	A	351	13/13	0.94	0.22	20,20,20,20	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.