



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 16, 2026 – 10:21 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1HL8 / pdb_00001hl8
Title : CRYSTAL STRUCTURE OF THERMOTOGA MARITIMA ALPHA-FUCOSIDASE
Authors : Sulzenbacher, G.; Bignon, C.; Bourne, Y.; Henrissat, B.
Deposited on : 2003-03-14
Resolution : 2.40 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

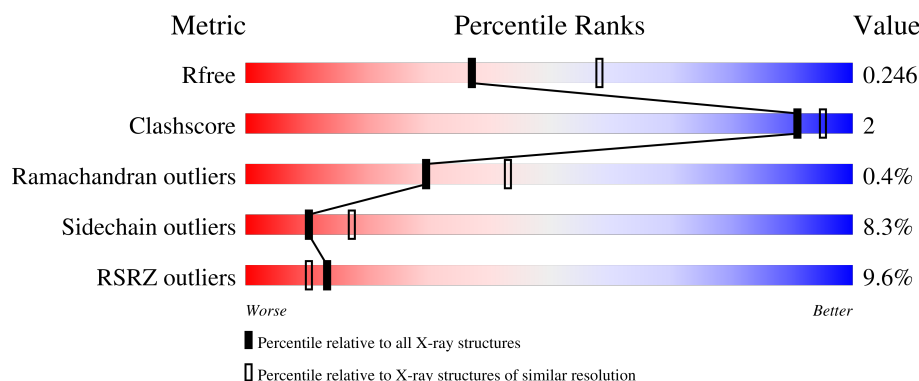
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

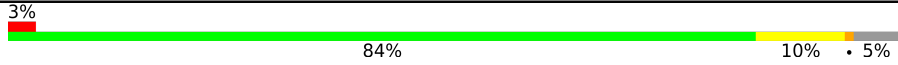
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.40 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	4912 (2.40-2.40)
Clashscore	190562	5391 (2.40-2.40)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	5320 (2.40-2.40)
Sidechain outliers	187428	5321 (2.40-2.40)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4916 (2.40-2.40)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	449	
1	B	449	

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7234 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called PUTATIVE ALPHA-L-FUCOSIDASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	426	Total	C	N	O	S	0	4	0
			3552	2315	587	643	7			
1	B	422	Total	C	N	O	S	0	3	0
			3520	2296	582	635	7			

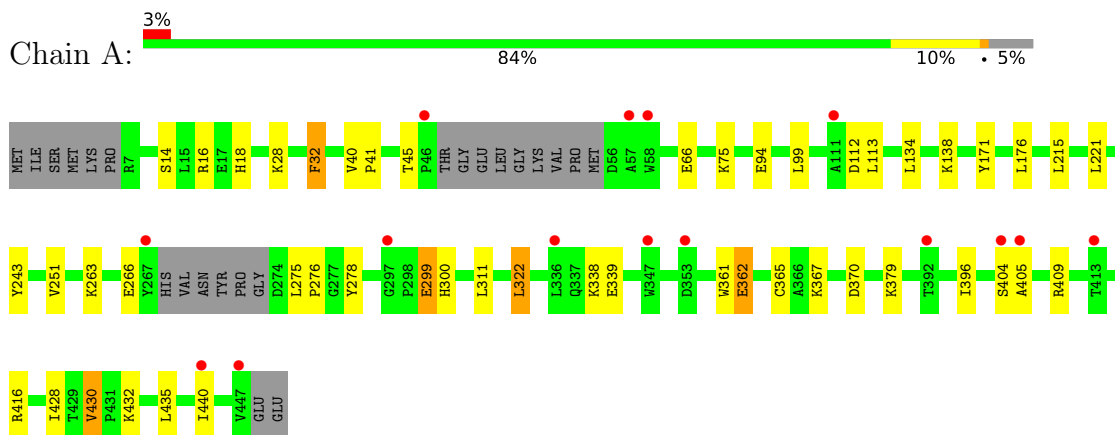
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	87	Total	O	0	0
			87	87		
2	B	75	Total	O	0	0
			75	75		

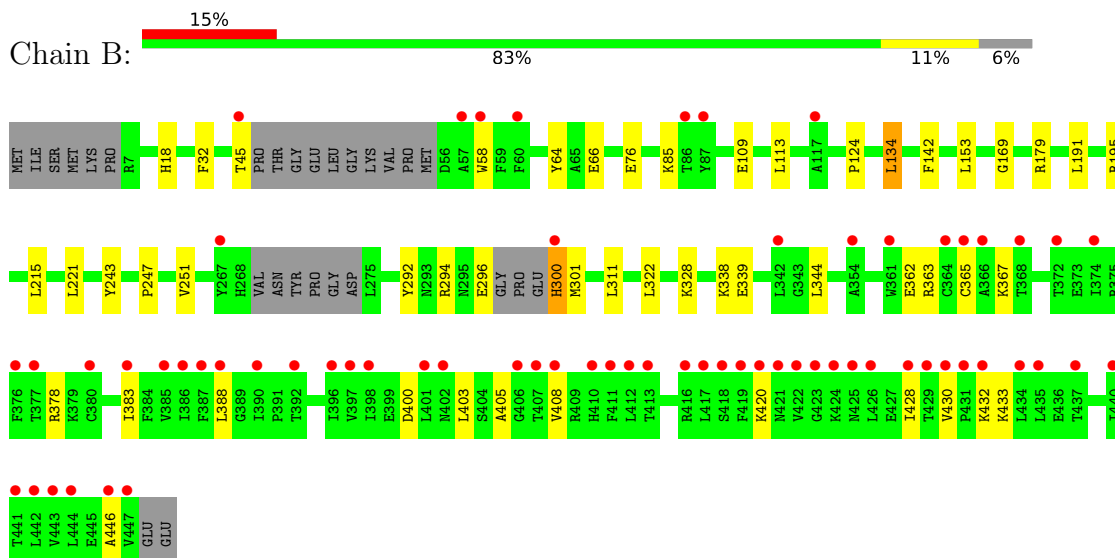
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: PUTATIVE ALPHA-L-FUCOSIDASE



• Molecule 1: PUTATIVE ALPHA-L-FUCOSIDASE



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	H 3 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	172.46Å 172.46Å 167.41Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	37.27 – 2.40 37.27 – 2.40	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.1 (37.27-2.40) 99.0 (37.27-2.40)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.91 (at 2.39Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.1.24	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.185 , 0.228 0.215 , 0.246	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2642 reflections (7.13%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	41.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.018	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 52.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	7234	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	60.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.80% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: KCX

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.55	0/3669	0.80	1/4978 (0.0%)
1	B	0.53	0/3631	0.80	1/4924 (0.0%)
All	All	0.54	0/7300	0.80	2/9902 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	365	CYS	N-CA-C	5.94	118.21	109.24
1	A	365	CYS	N-CA-C	5.14	117.01	109.24

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3552	0	3422	10	0
1	B	3520	0	3392	14	0
2	A	87	0	0	0	0
2	B	75	0	0	0	0
All	All	7234	0	6814	24	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including

hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (24) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:18:HIS:CD2	1:B:243:TYR:CZ	2.85	0.65
1:B:18:HIS:HE1	1:B:247:PRO:O	1.80	0.63
1:A:32:PHE:CD2	1:A:322:LEU:HD13	2.39	0.58
1:B:18:HIS:CD2	1:B:243:TYR:CE1	2.93	0.56
1:A:432:LYS:HA	1:A:435:LEU:HD12	1.91	0.53
1:B:296:GLU:HA	1:B:300:HIS:CE1	2.44	0.52
1:A:396:ILE:HB	1:A:428:ILE:HG23	1.92	0.51
1:A:299:GLU:OE1	1:A:300:HIS:CE1	2.64	0.51
1:B:58:TRP:HZ2	1:B:64:TYR:CE2	2.29	0.50
1:B:58:TRP:HZ2	1:B:64:TYR:HE2	1.56	0.50
1:B:142:PHE:CE2	1:B:179:ARG:HD2	2.47	0.49
1:B:124:PRO:HD2	1:B:169:GLY:O	2.16	0.46
1:B:134:LEU:HD13	1:B:153:LEU:HD12	2.00	0.44
1:B:408:VAL:HG22	1:B:446:ALA:HB2	1.99	0.44
1:A:361:TRP:CG	1:A:362:GLU:H	2.36	0.44
1:B:292:TYR:CE2	1:B:328:LYS:HG2	2.54	0.42
1:A:396:ILE:HD12	1:A:430:VAL:HG23	2.01	0.41
1:B:191:LEU:O	1:B:195:ARG:NE	2.52	0.41
1:B:363:ARG:NH2	1:B:400:ASP:O	2.53	0.41
1:B:300:HIS:CD2	1:B:300:HIS:N	2.87	0.41
1:A:171:TYR:CD1	1:A:171:TYR:C	2.98	0.41
1:A:18:HIS:CE1	1:A:243:TYR:CE1	3.09	0.40
1:A:276:PRO:HB3	1:A:278:TYR:CE1	2.57	0.40
1:A:40:VAL:HB	1:A:41:PRO:CD	2.52	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	423/449 (94%)	403 (95%)	18 (4%)	2 (0%)	24	37
1	B	416/449 (93%)	395 (95%)	20 (5%)	1 (0%)	43	58
All	All	839/898 (93%)	798 (95%)	38 (4%)	3 (0%)	30	43

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	405	ALA
1	B	405	ALA
1	A	440	ILE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	372/388 (96%)	337 (91%)	35 (9%)	8	13
1	B	368/388 (95%)	339 (92%)	29 (8%)	11	19
All	All	740/776 (95%)	676 (91%)	64 (9%)	10	16

All (64) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	14[A]	SER
1	A	14[B]	SER
1	A	16[A]	ARG
1	A	16[B]	ARG
1	A	28	LYS
1	A	32	PHE
1	A	45	THR
1	A	66	GLU
1	A	75	LYS
1	A	94	GLU
1	A	99	LEU
1	A	112	ASP
1	A	113	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	134	LEU
1	A	138[A]	LYS
1	A	138[B]	LYS
1	A	176	LEU
1	A	215	LEU
1	A	221	LEU
1	A	251	VAL
1	A	263	LYS
1	A	266	GLU
1	A	275	LEU
1	A	299	GLU
1	A	311	LEU
1	A	322	LEU
1	A	339	GLU
1	A	362	GLU
1	A	367	LYS
1	A	370	ASP
1	A	379	LYS
1	A	404	SER
1	A	409	ARG
1	A	416	ARG
1	A	430	VAL
1	B	32	PHE
1	B	45	THR
1	B	66	GLU
1	B	76	GLU
1	B	85	LYS
1	B	109	GLU
1	B	113	LEU
1	B	134	LEU
1	B	215	LEU
1	B	221	LEU
1	B	251	VAL
1	B	294	ARG
1	B	300	HIS
1	B	301	MET
1	B	311	LEU
1	B	322	LEU
1	B	339	GLU
1	B	344	LEU
1	B	362	GLU
1	B	367	LYS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	378	ARG
1	B	383	ILE
1	B	388	LEU
1	B	403	LEU
1	B	420	LYS
1	B	428	ILE
1	B	430	VAL
1	B	432	LYS
1	B	433	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	300	HIS
1	B	18	HIS
1	B	402	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

2 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
1	KCX	A	338	1	10,11,12	1.16	1 (10%)	6,12,14	0.71	0
1	KCX	B	338	1	10,11,12	1.24	1 (10%)	6,12,14	0.78	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns.

'-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	KCX	A	338	1	-	1/9/10/12	-
1	KCX	B	338	1	-	3/9/10/12	-

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	338	KCX	CE-NZ	2.71	1.52	1.46
1	A	338	KCX	CE-NZ	2.16	1.51	1.46

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	B	338	KCX	CG-CD-CE-NZ
1	A	338	KCX	C-CA-CB-CG
1	B	338	KCX	C-CA-CB-CG
1	B	338	KCX	CE-CD-CG-CB

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	425/449 (94%)	0.54	15 (3%) 47 43	27, 60, 85, 101	4 (0%)
1	B	421/449 (93%)	0.87	66 (15%) 5 4	24, 61, 100, 121	3 (0%)
All	All	846/898 (94%)	0.70	81 (9%) 13 10	24, 61, 93, 121	7 (0%)

All (81) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	447	VAL	4.2
1	A	267	TYR	3.7
1	B	58	TRP	3.7
1	B	432	LYS	3.6
1	B	45	THR	3.5
1	B	383	ILE	3.5
1	B	422	VAL	3.4
1	B	361	TRP	3.4
1	B	408	VAL	3.4
1	B	387	PHE	3.3
1	B	398	ILE	3.3
1	B	385	VAL	3.2
1	B	418	SER	3.2
1	B	376	PHE	3.1
1	B	426	LEU	3.1
1	B	366	ALA	3.0
1	B	430	VAL	3.0
1	B	440	ILE	3.0
1	A	404	SER	3.0
1	B	446	ALA	3.0
1	B	117	ALA	3.0
1	B	354	ALA	3.0
1	B	401	LEU	2.9
1	A	46	PRO	2.9

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	388	LEU	2.9
1	B	419	PHE	2.9
1	B	413	THR	2.8
1	B	364	CYS	2.8
1	B	443	VAL	2.8
1	B	386	ILE	2.7
1	B	429	THR	2.7
1	B	267	TYR	2.7
1	A	297	GLY	2.7
1	B	431	PRO	2.6
1	B	396	ILE	2.6
1	B	342	LEU	2.6
1	B	406	GLY	2.6
1	A	336	LEU	2.6
1	A	57	ALA	2.6
1	A	58	TRP	2.6
1	A	440	ILE	2.5
1	B	424	LYS	2.5
1	B	407	THR	2.5
1	B	441	THR	2.5
1	A	405	ALA	2.5
1	B	86	THR	2.5
1	B	374	ILE	2.5
1	B	434	LEU	2.4
1	B	425	ASN	2.4
1	B	397	VAL	2.4
1	B	57	ALA	2.4
1	B	423	GLY	2.4
1	A	413	THR	2.3
1	B	392	THR	2.3
1	B	60	PHE	2.3
1	B	377	THR	2.3
1	B	416	ARG	2.3
1	B	428	ILE	2.3
1	B	442	LEU	2.3
1	B	365	CYS	2.3
1	B	412	LEU	2.2
1	B	417	LEU	2.2
1	A	347	TRP	2.2
1	B	380	CYS	2.2
1	B	368	THR	2.2
1	B	437	THR	2.2

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	111	ALA	2.1
1	B	402	ASN	2.1
1	B	390	ILE	2.1
1	A	447	VAL	2.1
1	B	300	HIS	2.1
1	B	435	LEU	2.1
1	B	421	ASN	2.1
1	B	372	THR	2.1
1	B	87	TYR	2.1
1	A	392	THR	2.1
1	B	420	LYS	2.1
1	B	411	PHE	2.0
1	B	444	LEU	2.0
1	B	410	HIS	2.0
1	A	353	ASP	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	KCX	B	338	12/13	0.86	0.14	80,84,86,87	0
1	KCX	A	338	12/13	0.87	0.15	81,83,86,86	0

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.