



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report

Mar 6, 2026 – 06:01 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1HM2 / pdb_00001hm2
Title : ACTIVE SITE OF CHONDROITINASE AC LYASE REVEALED BY THE
STRUCTURE OF ENZYME-OLIGOSACCHARIDE COMPLEXES AND
MUTAGENESIS
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Deposited on : 2000-12-04
Resolution : 2.00 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the  symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references](#) ) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

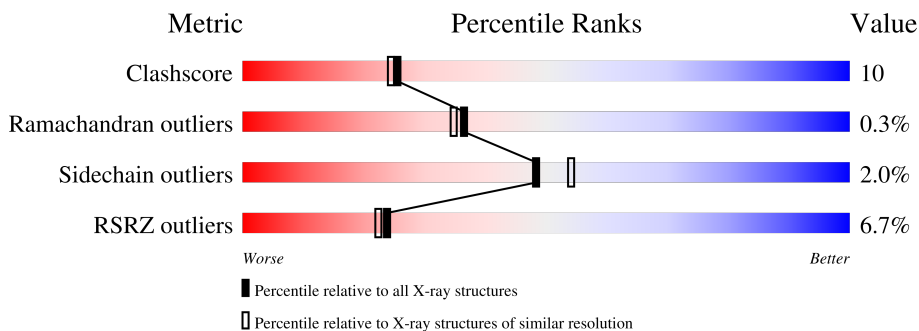
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	11152 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	11031 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	11029 (2.00-2.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	10067 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	700	
2	B	5	
3	C	3	
4	D	4	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit crite-

ria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	MXY	B	4	X	-	-	-
2	RAM	B	5	X	-	-	-

2 Entry composition [i](#)

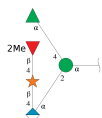
There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5843 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called CHONDROITINASE AC.

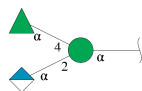
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	674	5382	3445	919	1004	14	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is an oligosaccharide called 2-O-methyl-beta-L-fucopyranose-(1-4)-beta-D-xylopyranose-(1-4)-alpha-D-glucopyranuronic acid-(1-2)-[alpha-L-rhamnopyranose-(1-4)]alpha-D-mannopyranose.



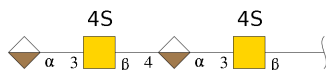
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	O			
2	B	5	53	30	23	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is an oligosaccharide called alpha-D-glucopyranuronic acid-(1-2)-[alpha-L-rhamnopyranose-(1-4)]alpha-D-mannopyranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	O			
3	C	3	33	18	15	0	0	0

- Molecule 4 is an oligosaccharide called alpha-L-idopyranuronic acid-(1-3)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-4-O-sulfo-beta-D-galactopyranose-(1-4)-alpha-L-idopyranuronic acid-(1-3)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-4-O-sulfo-beta-D-galactopyranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace	
			Total	C	N	O				S
4	D	4	61	28	2	29	2	0	0	0

- Molecule 5 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	Ca		
5	A	1	1	1	0	0

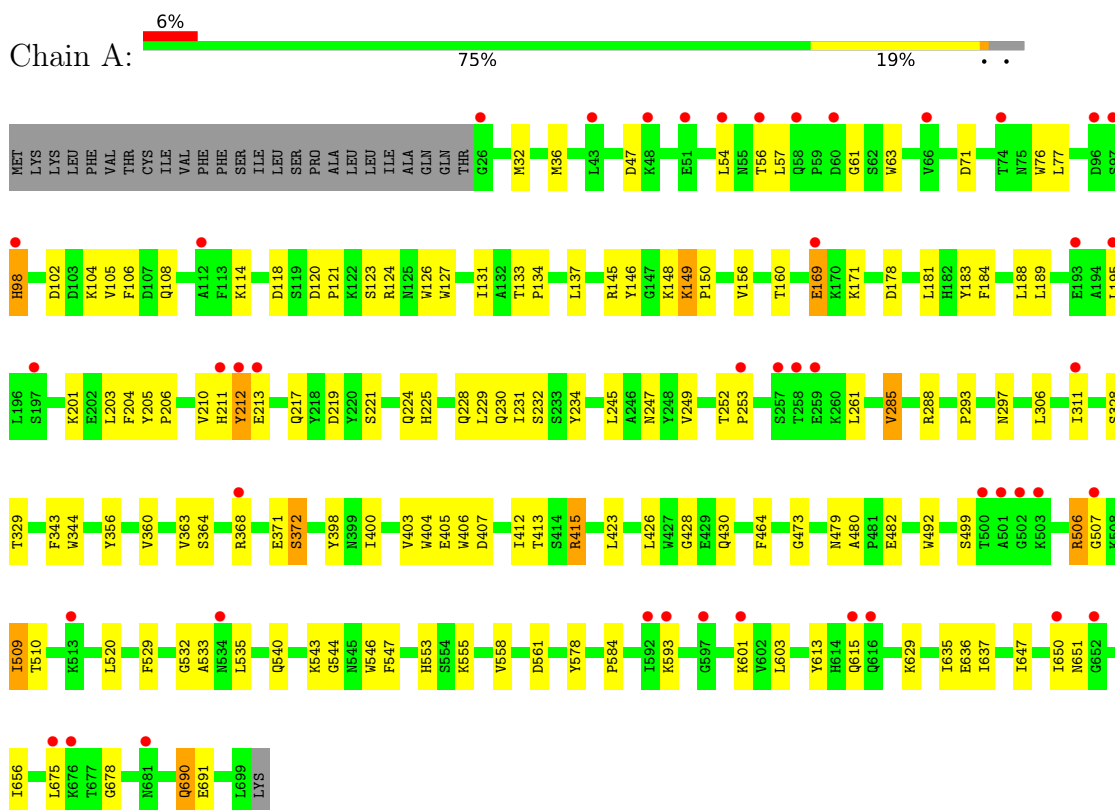
- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	O		
6	A	313	313	313	0	0

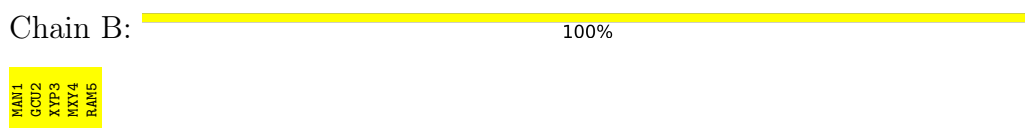
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: CHONDROITINASE AC



- Molecule 2: 2-O-methyl-beta-L-fucopyranose-(1-4)-beta-D-xylopyranose-(1-4)-alpha-D-glucopyranuronic acid-(1-2)-[alpha-L-rhamnopyranose-(1-4)]alpha-D-mannopyranose




- Molecule 3: alpha-D-glucopyranuronic acid-(1-2)-[alpha-L-rhamnopyranose-(1-4)]alpha-D-mannopyranose



MAN1
GCU2
RAM3

- Molecule 4: alpha-L-idopyranuronic acid-(1-3)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-4-O-sulfo-beta-D-galactopyranose-(1-4)-alpha-L-idopyranuronic acid-(1-3)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-4-O-sulfo-beta-D-galactopyranose

Chain D: 

ASC1
IDR2
ASC3
IDR4

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 43 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	86.90Å 86.90Å 192.30Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 2.00 20.00 – 2.00	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (20.00-2.00) 93.0 (20.00-2.00)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	7.30 (at 2.01Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	CNS	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.233 , 0.270 0.239 , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	No test flags present.	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	23.8	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.696	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 38.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	5843	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	28.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.41% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: XYP, IDR, GCU, MAN, MXY, CA, RAM, ASG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.39	0/5520	0.92	20/7487 (0.3%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 20 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	329	THR	N-CA-C	-8.52	101.89	113.30
1	A	285	VAL	N-CA-C	8.03	120.12	111.77
1	A	183	TYR	N-CA-C	-7.47	103.21	111.36
1	A	61	GLY	N-CA-C	-6.56	106.06	115.64
1	A	405	GLU	N-CA-C	-6.52	97.05	108.20

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	5382	0	5240	102	0
2	B	53	0	36	1	0
3	C	33	0	25	0	0
4	D	61	0	27	6	0
5	A	1	0	0	0	0
6	A	313	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
All	All	5843	0	5328	104	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 10.

The worst 5 of 104 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:212:TYR:H	1:A:217:GLN:HE22	1.11	0.96
1:A:32:MET:HE3	1:A:188:LEU:HB3	1.57	0.85
1:A:247:ASN:HB2	1:A:311:ILE:HD11	1.64	0.80
1:A:212:TYR:N	1:A:217:GLN:HE22	1.79	0.78
1:A:690:GLN:HB3	1:A:691:GLU:OE2	1.87	0.74

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	672/700 (96%)	630 (94%)	40 (6%)	2 (0%)	36 35

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	212	TYR
1	A	148	LYS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar

resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	563/598 (94%)	552 (98%)	11 (2%)	48 54

5 of 11 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	404	TRP
1	A	506	ARG
1	A	543	LYS
1	A	509	ILE
1	A	195	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 13 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	374	ASN
1	A	534	ASN
1	A	690	GLN
1	A	551	ASN
1	A	616	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

12 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond

length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	MAN	B	1	2,1	11,11,12	0.48	0	15,15,17	0.52	0
2	GCU	B	2	2	12,12,13	1.94	3 (25%)	14,17,19	1.12	1 (7%)
2	XYP	B	3	2	9,9,10	1.45	1 (11%)	10,12,14	1.29	1 (10%)
2	MXY	B	4	2	11,11,12	1.26	2 (18%)	14,15,17	0.76	0
2	RAM	B	5	2	10,10,11	1.53	1 (10%)	14,14,16	0.79	0
3	MAN	C	1	1,3	11,11,12	0.50	0	15,15,17	0.56	0
3	GCU	C	2	3	12,12,13	1.79	2 (16%)	14,17,19	1.15	1 (7%)
3	RAM	C	3	3	10,10,11	1.24	1 (10%)	14,14,16	0.90	1 (7%)
4	ASG	D	1	4	19,19,19	1.34	2 (10%)	25,28,28	1.73	3 (12%)
4	IDR	D	2	4	12,12,13	2.28	4 (33%)	14,17,19	2.05	5 (35%)
4	ASG	D	3	4	18,18,19	1.31	2 (11%)	21,26,28	1.40	4 (19%)
4	IDR	D	4	4	12,12,13	2.37	6 (50%)	14,17,19	1.94	4 (28%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	MAN	B	1	2,1	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
2	GCU	B	2	2	-	0/4/21/24	0/1/1/1
2	XYP	B	3	2	-	-	0/1/1/1
2	MXY	B	4	2	1/1/4/5	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
2	RAM	B	5	2	1/1/4/5	-	0/1/1/1
3	MAN	C	1	1,3	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
3	GCU	C	2	3	-	1/4/21/24	0/1/1/1
3	RAM	C	3	3	-	-	0/1/1/1
4	ASG	D	1	4	-	3/11/31/31	0/1/1/1
4	IDR	D	2	4	-	2/4/21/24	0/1/1/1
4	ASG	D	3	4	-	7/11/28/31	0/1/1/1
4	IDR	D	4	4	-	0/4/21/24	0/1/1/1

The worst 5 of 24 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	D	2	IDR	O5-C1	5.15	1.52	1.43

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	D	1	ASG	O4-S	-4.45	1.43	1.57
4	D	4	IDR	O2-C2	4.41	1.52	1.43
3	C	2	GCU	O6A-C6	4.36	1.35	1.22
2	B	2	GCU	O6A-C6	4.23	1.34	1.22

The worst 5 of 20 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	D	1	ASG	C4-O4-S	6.42	134.43	119.04
4	D	2	IDR	O2-C2-C1	-3.85	100.42	109.22
4	D	4	IDR	C1-C2-C3	3.81	115.19	109.64
4	D	4	IDR	O2-C2-C1	3.69	117.67	109.22
4	D	3	ASG	C4-O4-S	3.51	127.45	119.04

All (2) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
2	B	4	MXY	C1
2	B	5	RAM	C1

5 of 13 torsion outliers are listed below:

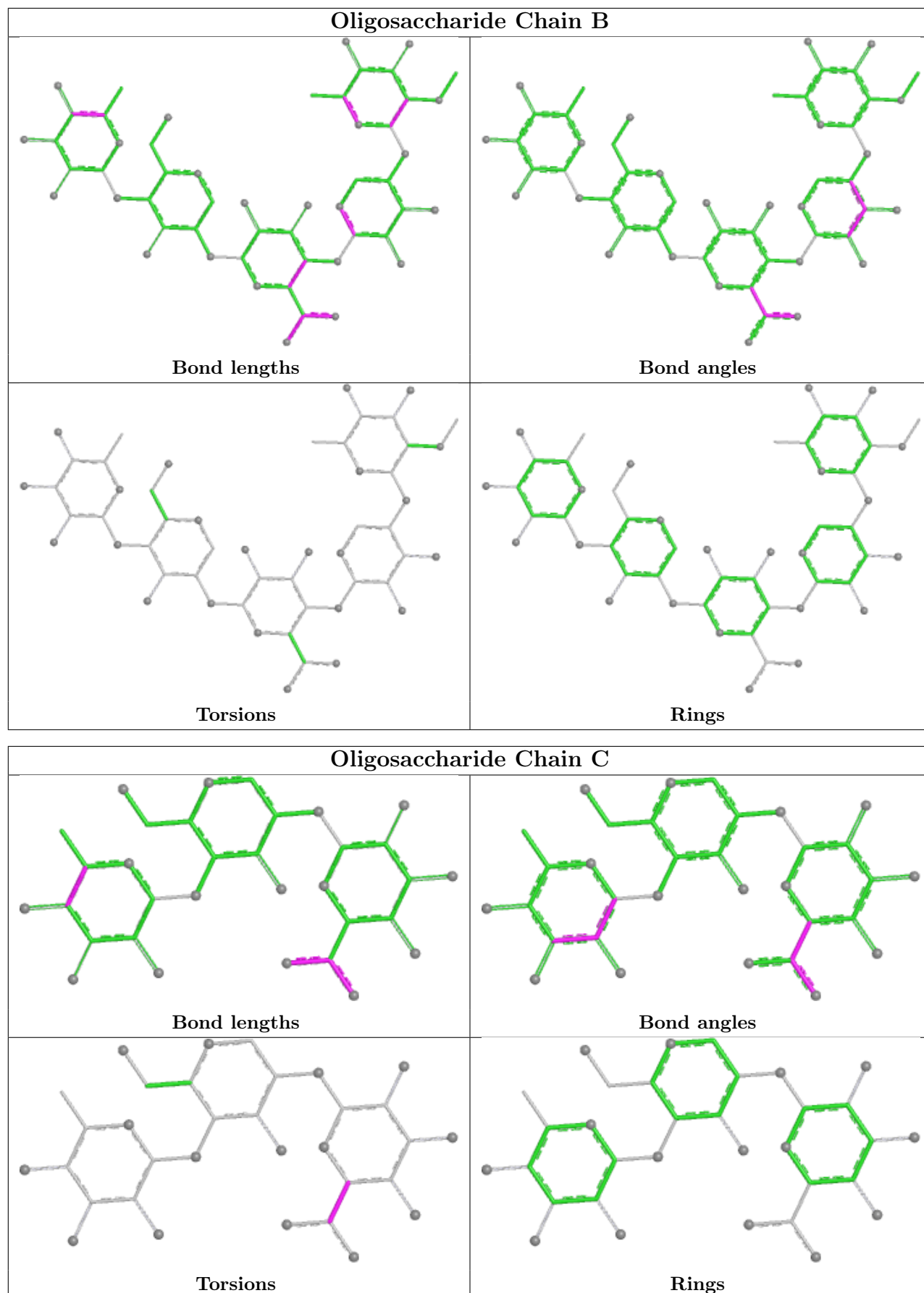
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	D	2	IDR	C4-C5-C6-O6A
4	D	2	IDR	C4-C5-C6-O6B
4	D	1	ASG	C4-O4-S-OSC
4	D	3	ASG	C4-O4-S-OSB
4	D	3	ASG	C4-O4-S-OSC

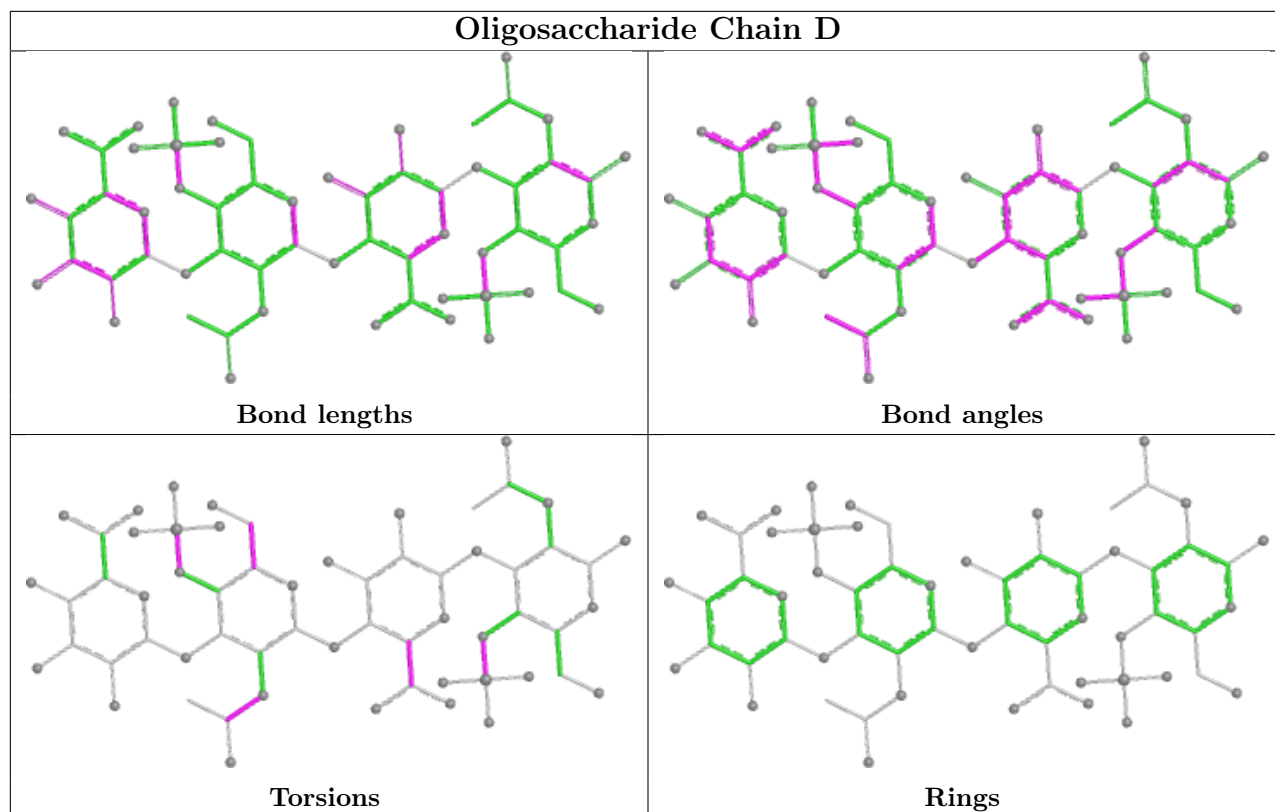
There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 7 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	D	3	ASG	3	0
2	B	1	MAN	1	0
4	D	2	IDR	4	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.





5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 1 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ > 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	674/700 (96%)	0.45	45 (6%) 24 22	15, 27, 41, 48	0

The worst 5 of 45 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	51	GLU	6.0
1	A	212	TYR	4.8
1	A	501	ALA	4.8
1	A	592	ILE	3.9
1	A	597	GLY	3.8

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

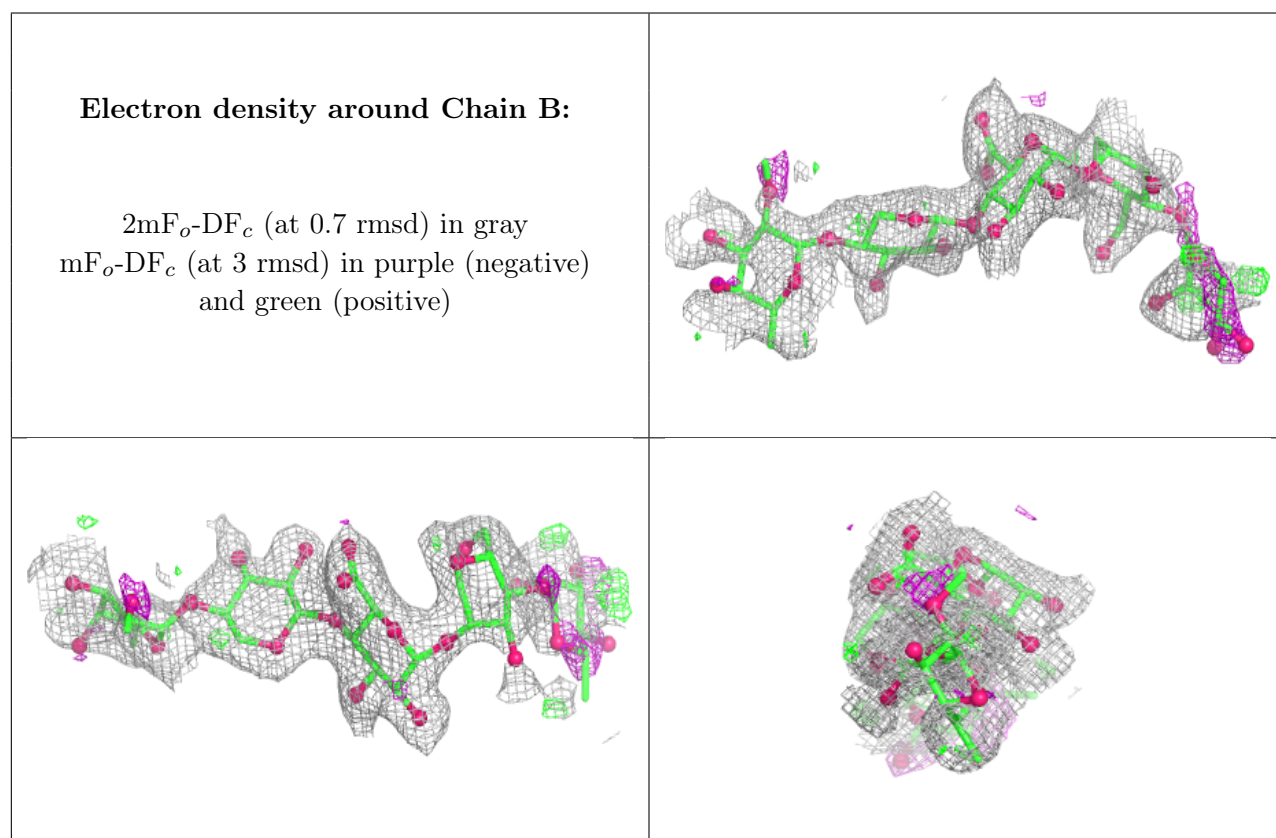
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	RAM	B	5	10/11	0.46	0.28	52,54,54,55	0
2	MXY	B	4	11/12	0.52	0.21	54,56,56,57	0
2	XYP	B	3	9/10	0.63	0.17	47,49,50,53	0
4	IDR	D	2	12/13	0.63	0.25	44,50,51,51	0
4	ASG	D	1	19/19	0.66	0.18	52,54,57,57	0
4	IDR	D	4	12/13	0.69	0.13	42,43,44,45	0
2	MAN	B	1	11/12	0.76	0.16	40,44,45,49	0

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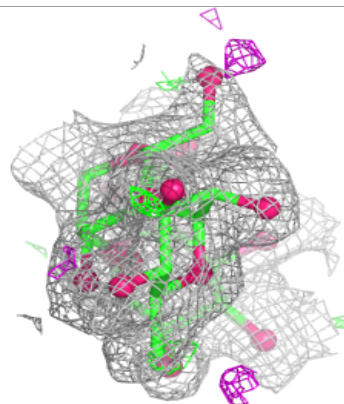
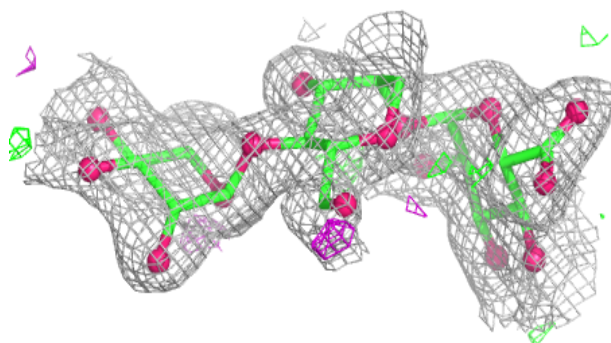
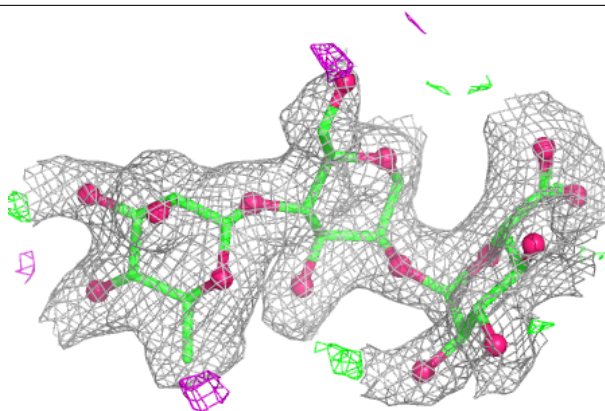
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
3	MAN	C	1	11/12	0.86	0.10	27,29,31,32	0
3	GCU	C	2	12/13	0.87	0.08	33,34,36,36	0
2	GCU	B	2	12/13	0.88	0.12	41,42,43,45	0
3	RAM	C	3	10/11	0.89	0.08	31,32,33,33	0
4	ASG	D	3	18/19	0.91	0.12	33,37,40,40	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density for oligosaccharide. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

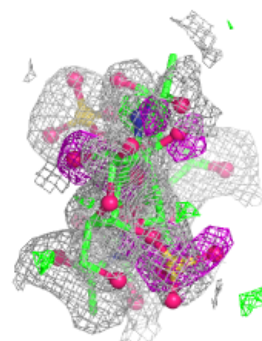
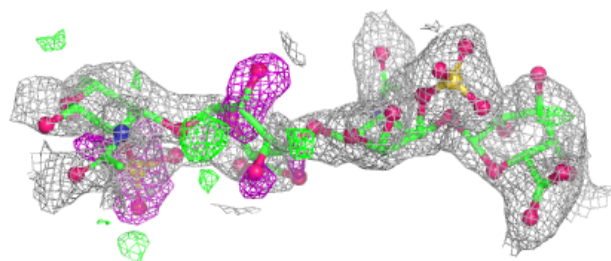
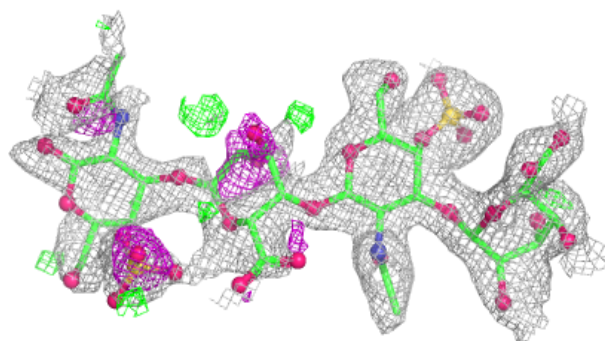


Electron density around Chain C:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

**Electron density around Chain D:**

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
5	CA	A	1801	1/1	0.96	0.04	23,23,23,23	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.