



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 17, 2026 – 09:58 PM UTC

PDB ID : 2HO1 / pdb_00002ho1
Title : Functional Characterization of Pseudomonas Aeruginosa pilF
Authors : Koo, J.
Deposited on : 2006-07-13
Resolution : 2.00 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

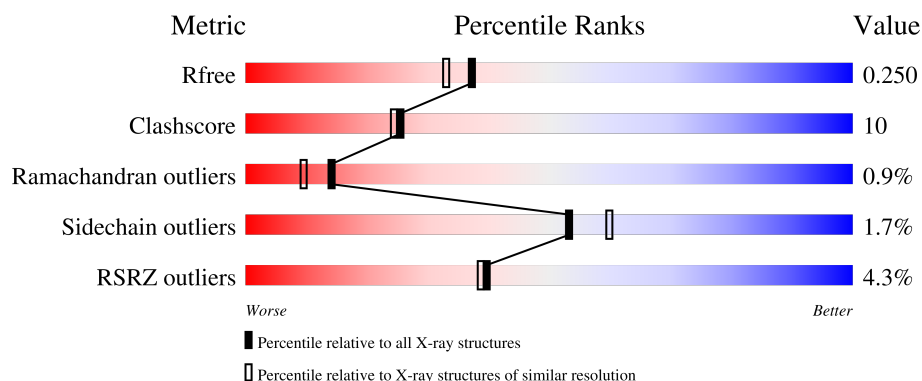
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	10052 (2.00-2.00)
Clashscore	190562	11152 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	11031 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	11029 (2.00-2.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	10067 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	252	3% 72% 15% • 12%
1	B	252	4% 68% 18% • 12%

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3888 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Type 4 fimbrial biogenesis protein PilF.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	222	Total	C	N	O	Se	0	3	0
			1802	1136	321	341	4			
1	B	221	Total	C	N	O	Se	0	1	0
			1772	1115	316	338	3			

There are 42 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	MSE	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
A	2	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
A	3	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
A	4	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
A	5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HXJ2
A	6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HXJ2
A	7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HXJ2
A	8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HXJ2
A	9	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HXJ2
A	10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HXJ2
A	11	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
A	12	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
A	13	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
A	14	LEU	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
A	15	VAL	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
A	16	PRO	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
A	17	ARG	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
A	18	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
A	19	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
A	20	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
A	21	MSE	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
B	1001	MSE	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
B	1002	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
B	1003	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
B	1004	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	1005	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HXJ2
B	1006	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HXJ2
B	1007	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HXJ2
B	1008	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HXJ2
B	1009	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HXJ2
B	1010	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HXJ2
B	1011	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
B	1012	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
B	1013	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
B	1014	LEU	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
B	1015	VAL	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
B	1016	PRO	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
B	1017	ARG	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
B	1018	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
B	1019	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
B	1020	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2
B	1021	MSE	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HXJ2

- Molecule 2 is water.

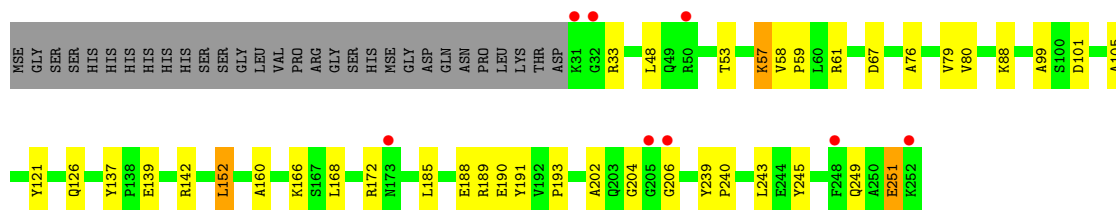
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	170	Total O 172 172	0	2
2	B	142	Total O 142 142	0	0

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

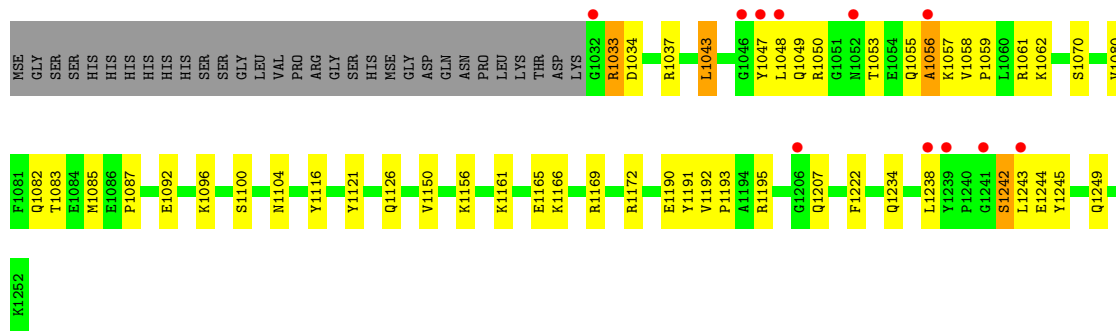
- Molecule 1: Type 4 fimbrial biogenesis protein PilF

Chain A: 



- Molecule 1: Type 4 fimbrial biogenesis protein PilF

Chain B: 



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	137.10Å 69.05Å 70.13Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	31.30 – 2.00 31.30 – 2.00	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	89.9 (31.30-2.00) 89.9 (31.30-2.00)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.21 (at 1.96Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.209 , 0.248 0.214 , 0.250	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2070 reflections (4.93%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	37.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.474	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 51.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.027 for -h,l,k	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	3888	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	47.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.90% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.62	0/1830	0.97	10/2459 (0.4%)
1	B	0.59	0/1800	0.96	8/2419 (0.3%)
All	All	0.61	0/3630	0.97	18/4878 (0.4%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (18) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	1191	TYR	N-CA-C	7.92	119.91	111.28
1	B	1121	TYR	N-CA-C	7.90	119.89	111.28
1	A	191	TYR	N-CA-C	7.88	120.87	111.33
1	B	1207	GLN	N-CA-C	7.59	120.37	110.43
1	B	1104	ASN	N-CA-C	7.40	121.16	112.72
1	A	80	VAL	N-CA-C	-7.07	103.83	110.47
1	A	121	TYR	N-CA-C	6.45	118.31	111.28
1	A	99	ALA	N-CA-C	-6.19	104.61	111.36
1	A	67	ASP	CA-C-N	5.89	127.21	119.84
1	A	67	ASP	C-N-CA	5.89	127.21	119.84
1	A	57	LYS	N-CA-C	5.82	117.62	111.28
1	A	105	ALA	N-CA-C	5.46	117.23	111.28
1	A	33	ARG	N-CA-C	-5.38	105.45	112.23
1	B	1156	LYS	CA-C-N	5.19	124.82	119.05
1	B	1156	LYS	C-N-CA	5.19	124.82	119.05
1	A	53	THR	N-CA-C	5.16	117.31	111.02
1	B	1043	LEU	N-CA-C	-5.15	105.56	111.07
1	B	1062	LYS	N-CA-C	-5.05	105.86	111.36

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1802	0	1774	28	0
1	B	1772	0	1730	41	0
2	A	172	0	0	4	0
2	B	142	0	0	6	0
All	All	3888	0	3504	68	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 10.

All (68) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:1057:LYS:HE2	1:B:1061:ARG:HH12	1.14	1.11
1:B:1057:LYS:HE2	1:B:1061:ARG:NH1	1.80	0.94
1:A:58:VAL:HB	1:A:59:PRO:HD3	1.51	0.91
1:A:142:ARG:HG3	2:A:398:HOH:O	1.82	0.78
1:A:190:GLU:O	1:A:193:PRO:HD2	1.88	0.72
1:B:1234:GLN:O	1:B:1238:LEU:HD13	1.95	0.67
1:B:1033:ARG:HG3	1:B:1034:ASP:N	2.12	0.64
1:B:1053:THR:O	1:B:1057:LYS:HG3	1.97	0.64
1:A:189:ARG:HH11	1:A:189:ARG:HG3	1.63	0.64
1:B:1047:TYR:CD2	1:B:1055:GLN:HG3	2.32	0.64
1:A:152:LEU:HD13	1:A:160:ALA:CB	2.30	0.62
1:A:57:LYS:O	1:A:61:ARG:HG2	1.99	0.62
1:B:1048:LEU:C	1:B:1050:ARG:H	2.08	0.61
1:A:249:GLN:C	1:A:251:GLU:H	2.09	0.59
1:A:137:TYR:CZ	1:A:139:GLU:HB2	2.40	0.56
1:B:1033:ARG:HG2	2:B:182:HOH:O	2.05	0.56
1:B:1056:ALA:O	1:B:1059:PRO:HD2	2.06	0.56
1:B:1057:LYS:HB3	1:B:1061:ARG:NH1	2.21	0.55
1:B:1195:ARG:HD2	1:B:1222:PHE:CD2	2.42	0.55
1:A:245:TYR:O	1:A:249:GLN:HG3	2.06	0.55
1:B:1116:TYR:CD1	1:B:1150:VAL:HG22	2.42	0.55
1:B:1116:TYR:HD1	1:B:1150:VAL:HG22	1.72	0.54
1:A:139:GLU:HG3	1:A:142:ARG:HD3	1.87	0.54

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:1190:GLU:O	1:B:1193:PRO:HD2	2.07	0.54
1:B:1165:GLU:O	1:B:1169[B]:ARG:HG3	2.08	0.54
1:B:1245:TYR:CZ	1:B:1249:GLN:NE2	2.76	0.54
1:B:1245:TYR:OH	1:B:1249:GLN:NE2	2.41	0.53
1:A:168:LEU:O	1:A:172:ARG:HD3	2.09	0.52
1:B:1082:GLN:NE2	2:B:269:HOH:O	2.43	0.52
1:B:1161:LYS:O	1:B:1165:GLU:HG3	2.10	0.52
1:B:1033:ARG:HH11	1:B:1033:ARG:HB2	1.74	0.52
1:B:1245:TYR:O	1:B:1249:GLN:HG2	2.10	0.51
1:A:189:ARG:HG3	1:A:189:ARG:NH1	2.24	0.51
1:A:126:GLN:HG2	1:B:1126:GLN:NE2	2.26	0.51
1:B:1195:ARG:HD2	1:B:1222:PHE:CE2	2.45	0.50
1:B:1058:VAL:HB	1:B:1059:PRO:HD3	1.93	0.50
1:B:1192:VAL:HB	1:B:1193:PRO:HD3	1.94	0.48
1:A:101:ASP:HB2	2:A:392:HOH:O	2.14	0.48
1:B:1057:LYS:CE	1:B:1061:ARG:HH12	2.05	0.48
1:B:1172:ARG:HD3	2:B:294:HOH:O	2.13	0.47
1:A:185:LEU:HD13	1:A:193:PRO:HB2	1.97	0.47
1:A:188:GLU:O	1:A:189:ARG:HB2	2.14	0.47
1:B:1048:LEU:C	1:B:1050:ARG:N	2.72	0.46
1:B:1033:ARG:HB2	1:B:1033:ARG:NH1	2.30	0.46
1:B:1048:LEU:HD13	1:B:1080:VAL:HG22	1.96	0.46
1:B:1055:GLN:O	1:B:1057:LYS:N	2.49	0.46
1:A:202:ALA:C	1:A:204:GLY:H	2.24	0.45
1:A:76:ALA:O	1:A:79[B]:VAL:HG13	2.17	0.45
1:A:48:LEU:HD11	1:A:79[A]:VAL:CG2	2.46	0.45
1:B:1244:GLU:OE1	1:B:1244:GLU:N	2.43	0.45
1:A:249:GLN:C	1:A:251:GLU:N	2.73	0.44
1:A:76:ALA:O	1:A:79[A]:VAL:HG22	2.17	0.44
1:A:139:GLU:HG2	1:A:142:ARG:CZ	2.48	0.44
1:B:1033:ARG:CG	2:B:182:HOH:O	2.62	0.44
1:B:1085:MSE:C	1:B:1087:PRO:HD3	2.43	0.44
1:A:166:LYS:NZ	2:A:266:HOH:O	2.51	0.43
1:B:1242:SER:HA	2:B:272:HOH:O	2.18	0.43
1:A:239:TYR:N	1:A:240:PRO:CD	2.81	0.43
1:B:1166:LYS:NZ	2:B:37:HOH:O	2.51	0.43
1:A:48:LEU:CD1	1:A:79[A]:VAL:CG2	2.97	0.43
1:B:1055:GLN:C	1:B:1057:LYS:N	2.77	0.42
1:B:1092:GLU:O	1:B:1096:LYS:HG3	2.20	0.42
1:B:1037:ARG:HD2	1:B:1070:SER:HB2	2.00	0.42
1:A:58:VAL:HB	1:A:59:PRO:CD	2.35	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:1055:GLN:O	1:B:1056:ALA:C	2.63	0.41
1:A:243:LEU:HD12	1:A:243:LEU:O	2.21	0.41
1:A:88:LYS:HE2	2:A:363:HOH:O	2.21	0.41
1:B:1083:THR:C	1:B:1085:MSE:H	2.29	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	223/252 (88%)	211 (95%)	11 (5%)	1 (0%)	30	27
1	B	220/252 (87%)	212 (96%)	5 (2%)	3 (1%)	9	4
All	All	443/504 (88%)	423 (96%)	16 (4%)	4 (1%)	14	9

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	1049	GLN
1	B	1056	ALA
1	B	1242	SER
1	A	206	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	181/204 (89%)	179 (99%)	2 (1%)	65	73
1	B	176/204 (86%)	172 (98%)	4 (2%)	44	49
All	All	357/408 (88%)	351 (98%)	6 (2%)	53	60

All (6) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	152	LEU
1	A	251	GLU
1	B	1033	ARG
1	B	1043	LEU
1	B	1100	SER
1	B	1243	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (10) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	55	GLN
1	A	203	GLN
1	A	249	GLN
1	B	1055	GLN
1	B	1082	GLN
1	B	1109	ASN
1	B	1126	GLN
1	B	1146	ASN
1	B	1153	GLN
1	B	1249	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ > 2			OWAB(Å ²)	Q < 0.9
1	A	219/252 (86%)	0.20	8 (3%)	45	44	14, 43, 72, 91	2 (0%)
1	B	218/252 (86%)	0.38	11 (5%)	34	33	18, 45, 72, 91	1 (0%)
All	All	437/504 (86%)	0.29	19 (4%)	40	39	14, 44, 72, 91	3 (0%)

All (19) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	1056	ALA	3.5
1	B	1032	GLY	3.5
1	A	206	GLY	3.3
1	B	1047	TYR	3.3
1	B	1048	LEU	3.3
1	B	1046	GLY	3.2
1	A	252	LYS	3.0
1	A	50[A]	ARG	2.9
1	A	32	GLY	2.6
1	A	205	GLY	2.5
1	B	1239	TYR	2.4
1	A	248	PHE	2.4
1	B	1052	ASN	2.4
1	A	173	ASN	2.3
1	B	1241	GLY	2.3
1	A	31	LYS	2.1
1	B	1238	LEU	2.1
1	B	1206	GLY	2.1
1	B	1243	LEU	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.