



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 02:54 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4HPP / pdb_00004hpp
Title : Crystal structure of novel glutamine synthase homolog
Authors : Ladner, J.E.; Atanasova, V.; Dolezelova, Z.; Parsons, J.F.
Deposited on : 2012-10-24
Resolution : 2.50 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

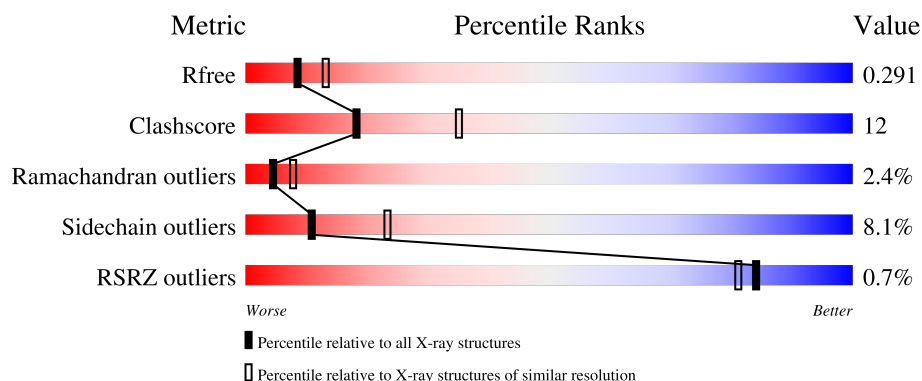
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	5829 (2.50-2.50)
Clashscore	190562	6492 (2.50-2.50)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6378 (2.50-2.50)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6380 (2.50-2.50)
RSRZ outliers	180081	5833 (2.50-2.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	443	68% 24% ...

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3309 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Probable glutamine synthetase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	426	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3228	2029	586	596	17			

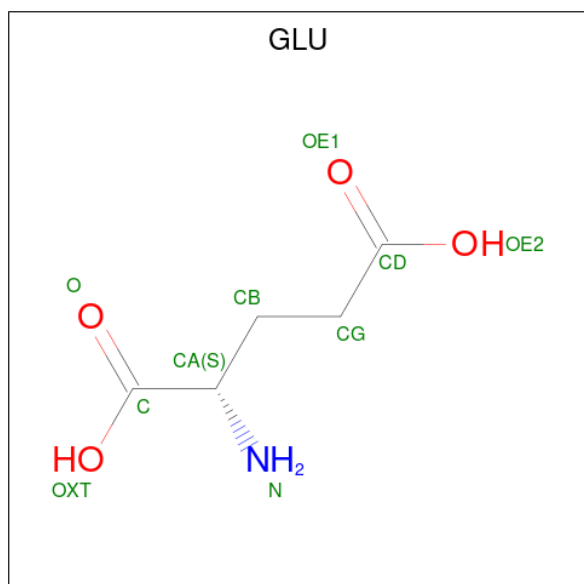
- Molecule 2 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 3 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	Ca	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 4 is GLUTAMIC ACID (CCD ID: GLU) (formula: C₅H₉NO₄).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			10	5	1	4		

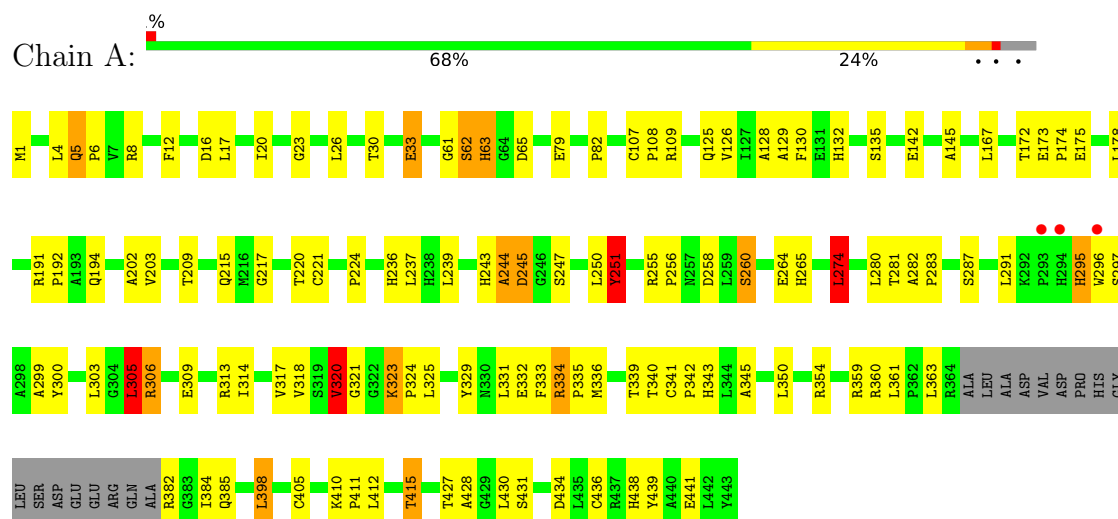
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	69	Total	O	0	0
			69	69		

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Probable glutamine synthetase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 6	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	140.01Å 140.01Å 45.03Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 2.50 20.00 – 2.50	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.1 (20.00-2.50) 97.9 (20.00-2.50)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.10	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.98 (at 2.50Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.6.0117	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.205 , 0.292 0.204 , 0.291	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	903 reflections (5.09%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	54.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.095	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 43.6	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.53$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.37$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.048 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	3309	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	60.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.41% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MG, CA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.18	3/3305 (0.1%)	1.26	13/4512 (0.3%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	2

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	236	HIS	CG-CD2	5.33	1.41	1.35
1	A	438	HIS	CG-CD2	5.14	1.41	1.35
1	A	265	HIS	CG-CD2	5.04	1.41	1.35

All (13) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	305	LEU	N-CA-C	-8.71	102.43	113.23
1	A	217	GLY	N-CA-C	-7.17	105.32	115.43
1	A	274	LEU	CA-C-N	-6.78	112.64	119.56
1	A	274	LEU	C-N-CA	-6.78	112.64	119.56
1	A	65	ASP	N-CA-C	6.61	119.25	110.53
1	A	438	HIS	N-CA-C	-5.82	104.84	111.07
1	A	300	TYR	N-CA-C	5.48	118.51	109.85
1	A	5	GLN	CA-C-N	5.43	125.37	119.78
1	A	5	GLN	C-N-CA	5.43	125.37	119.78
1	A	251	TYR	N-CA-C	5.38	117.67	108.90

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	295	HIS	N-CA-C	5.34	122.17	110.80
1	A	309	GLU	N-CA-C	-5.21	106.61	113.17
1	A	428	ALA	N-CA-C	5.06	116.82	110.24

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	244	ALA	Peptide
1	A	305	LEU	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3228	0	3192	78	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	10	0	5	0	0
5	A	69	0	0	2	0
All	All	3309	0	3197	78	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 12.

All (78) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:411:PRO:O	1:A:415:THR:HG22	1.51	1.09
1:A:411:PRO:O	1:A:415:THR:CG2	2.15	0.93
1:A:323:LYS:CB	1:A:324:PRO:HA	2.04	0.87
1:A:128:ALA:HB2	1:A:239:LEU:HD23	1.59	0.83
1:A:128:ALA:HB2	1:A:239:LEU:CD2	2.13	0.77
1:A:250:LEU:HD13	1:A:331:LEU:HD12	1.67	0.76
1:A:427:THR:O	1:A:430:LEU:HB2	1.87	0.73

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:334:ARG:H	1:A:335:PRO:HD3	1.55	0.71
1:A:250:LEU:CD1	1:A:331:LEU:HD12	2.23	0.68
1:A:323:LYS:CB	1:A:324:PRO:CA	2.72	0.68
1:A:145:ALA:HB1	5:A:647:HOH:O	1.95	0.67
1:A:320:VAL:HG13	1:A:321:GLY:N	2.11	0.65
1:A:224:PRO:HD3	1:A:339:THR:HG23	1.77	0.64
1:A:126:VAL:HG11	1:A:350:LEU:HD11	1.81	0.63
1:A:243:HIS:O	1:A:245:ASP:N	2.32	0.63
1:A:260:SER:O	1:A:264:GLU:HG3	2.00	0.61
1:A:334:ARG:H	1:A:335:PRO:CD	2.14	0.60
1:A:255:ARG:HH21	1:A:264:GLU:CD	2.10	0.60
1:A:320:VAL:HG13	1:A:321:GLY:H	1.68	0.58
1:A:167:LEU:HB3	1:A:172:THR:OG1	2.03	0.58
1:A:12:PHE:O	1:A:23:GLY:HA3	2.05	0.56
1:A:62:SER:O	1:A:63:HIS:O	2.25	0.55
1:A:343:HIS:ND1	5:A:652:HOH:O	2.33	0.55
1:A:320:VAL:CG1	1:A:321:GLY:H	2.20	0.55
1:A:303:LEU:HD21	1:A:314:ILE:HD11	1.89	0.55
1:A:109:ARG:HG3	1:A:343:HIS:CD2	2.43	0.54
1:A:334:ARG:N	1:A:335:PRO:CD	2.72	0.53
1:A:274:LEU:HD21	1:A:333:PHE:CE2	2.43	0.53
1:A:203:VAL:HG23	1:A:342:PRO:HG2	1.91	0.53
1:A:243:HIS:ND1	1:A:245:ASP:CB	2.71	0.53
1:A:256:PRO:C	1:A:258:ASP:H	2.17	0.53
1:A:427:THR:O	1:A:430:LEU:CB	2.57	0.53
1:A:243:HIS:ND1	1:A:245:ASP:HB2	2.24	0.52
1:A:320:VAL:CG1	1:A:321:GLY:N	2.72	0.52
1:A:281:THR:O	1:A:336:MET:HA	2.10	0.51
1:A:8:ARG:NH2	1:A:79:GLU:OE2	2.41	0.51
1:A:317:VAL:HG21	1:A:325:LEU:HD23	1.93	0.51
1:A:129:ALA:HB2	1:A:192:PRO:HA	1.92	0.50
1:A:128:ALA:HB2	1:A:239:LEU:HD21	1.94	0.50
1:A:431:SER:HB3	1:A:434:ASP:OD2	2.11	0.49
1:A:243:HIS:HB3	1:A:247:SER:HB3	1.95	0.49
1:A:336:MET:HE2	1:A:345:ALA:HB1	1.95	0.49
1:A:203:VAL:CG2	1:A:342:PRO:HG2	2.44	0.48
1:A:130:PHE:CD2	1:A:202:ALA:HB2	2.49	0.47
1:A:17:LEU:CD2	1:A:108:PRO:HG3	2.44	0.47
1:A:341:CYS:O	1:A:342:PRO:C	2.58	0.47
1:A:61:GLY:O	1:A:62:SER:HB3	2.15	0.47
1:A:125:GLN:HB3	1:A:194:GLN:OE1	2.15	0.47

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:283:PRO:HG3	1:A:340:THR:HG22	1.96	0.47
1:A:305:LEU:H	1:A:306:ARG:HG3	1.79	0.46
1:A:398:LEU:O	1:A:405:CYS:SG	2.74	0.46
1:A:132:HIS:HE1	1:A:202:ALA:HA	1.80	0.46
1:A:323:LYS:CB	1:A:325:LEU:HD12	2.46	0.46
1:A:243:HIS:CE1	1:A:245:ASP:HB2	2.51	0.46
1:A:439:TYR:C	1:A:441:GLU:N	2.74	0.45
1:A:135:SER:HB2	1:A:221:CYS:HB3	1.97	0.45
1:A:282:ALA:HB1	1:A:287:SER:HB3	1.98	0.44
1:A:439:TYR:C	1:A:441:GLU:H	2.26	0.44
1:A:173:GLU:O	1:A:174:PRO:C	2.60	0.44
1:A:209:THR:HG22	1:A:220:THR:HG21	2.00	0.44
1:A:191:ARG:CZ	1:A:191:ARG:HB3	2.48	0.43
1:A:333:PHE:CE1	1:A:335:PRO:HD2	2.53	0.43
1:A:251:TYR:HB2	1:A:329:TYR:CD2	2.53	0.42
1:A:20:ILE:HD12	1:A:20:ILE:N	2.34	0.42
1:A:250:LEU:HD13	1:A:331:LEU:CD1	2.44	0.42
1:A:430:LEU:HD12	1:A:430:LEU:HA	1.90	0.42
1:A:30:THR:O	1:A:33:GLU:HG2	2.19	0.42
1:A:359:ARG:O	1:A:360:ARG:C	2.63	0.42
1:A:411:PRO:O	1:A:415:THR:HG23	2.12	0.41
1:A:107:CYS:HA	1:A:108:PRO:HD3	1.79	0.41
1:A:255:ARG:HG2	1:A:256:PRO:HD2	2.03	0.41
1:A:82:PRO:HG2	1:A:215:GLN:HB2	2.02	0.41
1:A:237:LEU:HD22	1:A:336:MET:HE1	2.03	0.41
1:A:5:GLN:HA	1:A:6:PRO:HD2	1.87	0.40
1:A:16:ASP:C	1:A:16:ASP:OD2	2.64	0.40
1:A:250:LEU:HD23	1:A:250:LEU:HA	1.91	0.40
1:A:17:LEU:HD21	1:A:108:PRO:HG3	2.02	0.40
1:A:313:ARG:NH1	1:A:332:GLU:OE2	2.47	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	422/443 (95%)	385 (91%)	27 (6%)	10 (2%)	4	8

All (10) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	63	HIS
1	A	244	ALA
1	A	295	HIS
1	A	297	SER
1	A	323	LYS
1	A	245	ASP
1	A	299	ALA
1	A	320	VAL
1	A	62	SER
1	A	334	ARG

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	332/348 (95%)	305 (92%)	27 (8%)	11	23

All (27) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	1	MET
1	A	4	LEU
1	A	26	LEU
1	A	33	GLU
1	A	142	GLU
1	A	175	GLU
1	A	178	LEU
1	A	251	TYR
1	A	260	SER

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	274	LEU
1	A	280	LEU
1	A	291	LEU
1	A	296	TRP
1	A	306	ARG
1	A	318	VAL
1	A	320	VAL
1	A	354	ARG
1	A	361	LEU
1	A	363	LEU
1	A	382	ARG
1	A	384	ILE
1	A	385	GLN
1	A	398	LEU
1	A	410	LYS
1	A	412	LEU
1	A	415	THR
1	A	436	CYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	5	GLN
1	A	385	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

Of 3 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
4	GLU	A	503	2	8,9,9	1.01	1 (12%)	8,11,11	1.58	2 (25%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	GLU	A	503	2	-	5/9/9/9	-

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	A	503	GLU	OXT-C	-2.06	1.24	1.30

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	A	503	GLU	OXT-C-O	-3.57	115.98	124.08
4	A	503	GLU	OE1-CD-CG	-2.03	116.64	123.09

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	A	503	GLU	O-C-CA-CB
4	A	503	GLU	OXT-C-CA-CB
4	A	503	GLU	OE2-CD-CG-CB
4	A	503	GLU	OE1-CD-CG-CB
4	A	503	GLU	OXT-C-CA-N

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	426/443 (96%)	-0.26	3 (0%) 84 81	33, 55, 101, 177	0

All (3) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	296	TRP	3.4
1	A	293	PRO	2.4
1	A	294	HIS	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
4	GLU	A	503	10/10	0.92	0.08	54,67,77,79	0
3	CA	A	502	1/1	0.97	0.06	55,55,55,55	0
2	MG	A	501	1/1	0.99	0.05	40,40,40,40	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.