



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 12, 2026 – 07:20 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1HRT / pdb_00001hrt
Title : THE STRUCTURE OF A COMPLEX OF BOVINE ALPHA-THROMBIN
AND RECOMBINANT HIRUDIN AT 2.8 ANGSTROMS RESOLUTION
Authors : Vitali, J.; Edwards, B.F.P.
Deposited on : 1993-02-25
Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

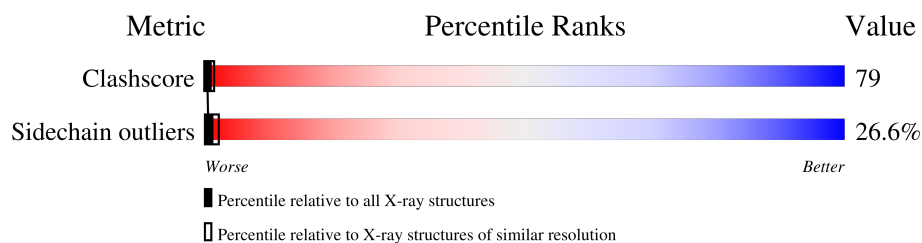
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	4276 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4198 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	L	49	
2	H	259	
3	I	65	

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2996 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called THROMBIN (SMALL SUBUNIT).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	L	36	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			290	181	48	60	1			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called THROMBIN (LARGE SUBUNIT).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	H	259	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2094	1337	376	369	12			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called HIRUDIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	I	65	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			483	287	80	110	6			

- Molecule 4 is water.

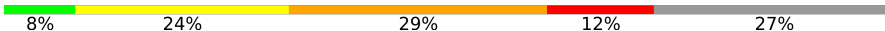
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	L	25	Total	O	0	0
			25	25		
4	H	79	Total	O	0	0
			79	79		
4	I	25	Total	O	0	0
			25	25		

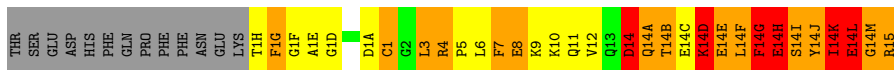
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

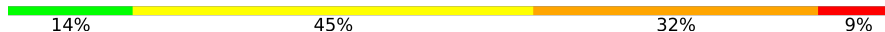
Note EDS was not executed.

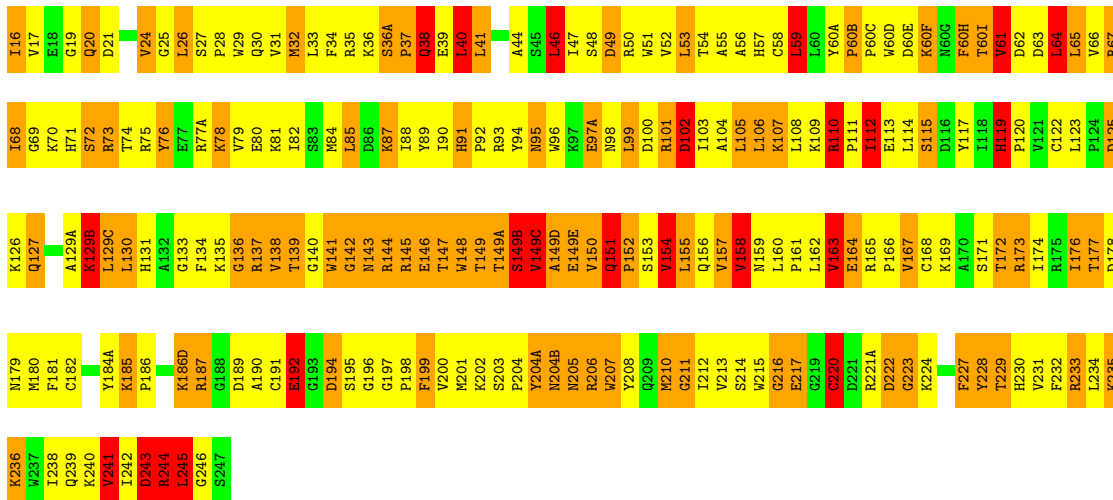
• Molecule 1: THROMBIN (SMALL SUBUNIT)

Chain L: 



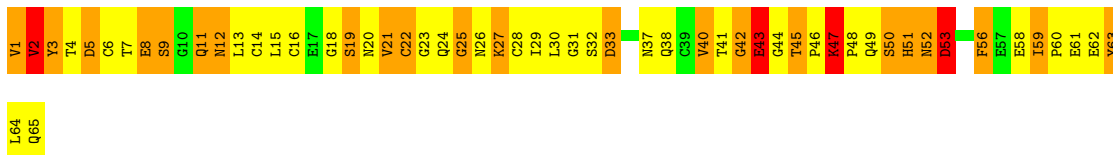
• Molecule 2: THROMBIN (LARGE SUBUNIT)

Chain H: 



• Molecule 3: HIRUDIN

Chain I: 



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 2 2 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	59.11Å 102.62Å 143.26Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	7.00 – 2.80	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (7.00-2.80)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	PROFFT	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.155 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	2996	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	13.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	L	1.30	1/294 (0.3%)	2.39	20/390 (5.1%)
2	H	1.45	12/2148 (0.6%)	2.55	165/2905 (5.7%)
3	I	1.49	1/489 (0.2%)	2.72	50/659 (7.6%)
All	All	1.44	14/2931 (0.5%)	2.57	235/3954 (5.9%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	L	0	1

The worst 5 of 14 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	H	204(B)	ASN	C-O	7.63	1.32	1.24
2	H	95	ASN	CA-CB	7.50	1.61	1.52
2	H	147	THR	CA-CB	6.04	1.63	1.53
2	H	113	GLU	CA-CB	-5.88	1.45	1.53
2	H	205	ASN	N-CA	5.87	1.53	1.46

The worst 5 of 235 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	H	110	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	17.75	149.26	124.40
2	H	144	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	17.54	148.96	124.40
2	H	113	GLU	CA-CB-CG	14.57	143.23	114.10
2	H	149(B)	SER	N-CA-C	13.97	130.32	108.67
2	H	60(H)	PHE	CA-CB-CG	13.96	127.77	113.80

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	L	4	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	L	290	0	276	63	0
2	H	2094	0	2097	354	0
3	I	483	0	430	87	0
4	H	79	0	0	42	0
4	I	25	0	0	3	0
4	L	25	0	0	10	0
All	All	2996	0	2803	448	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 79.

The worst 5 of 448 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:H:143:ASN:HA	2:H:150:VAL:O	1.53	1.09
3:I:49:GLN:OE1	3:I:49:GLN:HA	1.48	1.09
1:L:1(G):PHE:HB2	2:H:51:TRP:NE1	1.73	1.03
2:H:147:THR:HA	2:H:149(B):SER:OG	1.58	1.03
2:H:204:PRO:HD2	2:H:204(A):TYR:HD1	1.22	1.02

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

There are no protein backbone outliers to report in this entry.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	L	30/43 (70%)	14 (47%)	16 (53%)	0	0
2	H	226/226 (100%)	172 (76%)	54 (24%)	1	3
3	I	56/56 (100%)	43 (77%)	13 (23%)	1	3
All	All	312/325 (96%)	229 (73%)	83 (27%)	0	2

5 of 83 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	H	176	ILE
3	I	8	GLU
2	H	192	GLU
2	H	235	LYS
3	I	41	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 16 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	I	24	GLN
3	I	20	ASN
2	H	143	ASN
3	I	12	ASN
2	H	127	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.