



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 18, 2026 – 08:36 AM UTC

PDB ID : 4HSC / pdb_00004hsc
Title : Crystal structure of a cholesterol dependent cytolysin
Authors : Feil, S.C.; Parker, M.W.
Deposited on : 2012-10-29
Resolution : 2.10 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

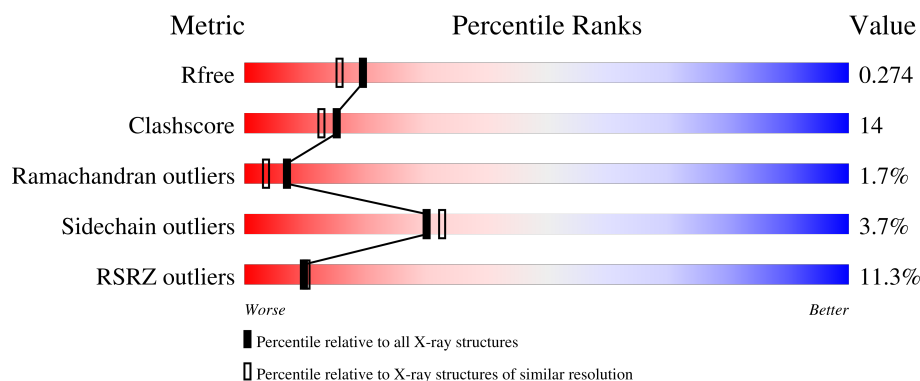
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.10 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	6658 (2.10-2.10)
Clashscore	190562	7164 (2.10-2.10)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	7099 (2.10-2.10)
Sidechain outliers	187428	7100 (2.10-2.10)
RSRZ outliers	180081	6662 (2.10-2.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	X	571	9% 62% 19% .. 18%

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3842 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Streptolysin O.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	X	469	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3692	2328	627	732	5			

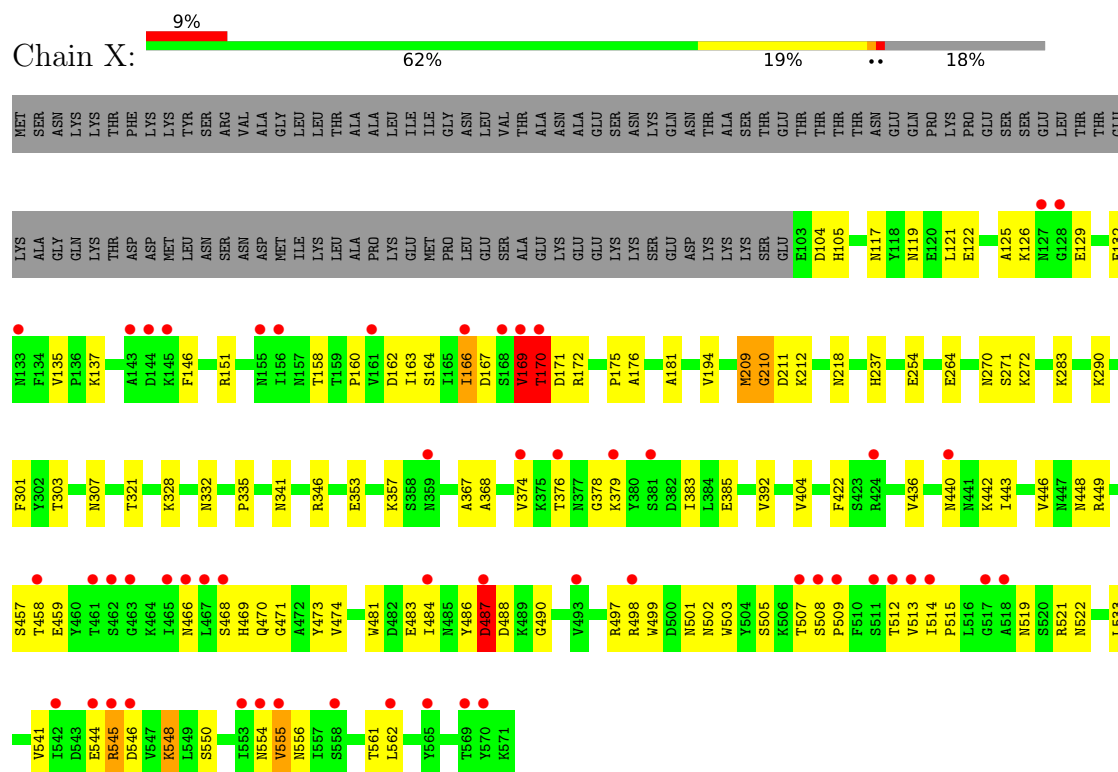
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	X	150	Total	O	0	0
			150	150		

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Streptolysin O



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	46.21Å 85.34Å 81.22Å 90.00° 92.08° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	40.59 – 2.10 40.59 – 2.10	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.9 (40.59-2.10) 96.1 (40.59-2.10)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.74 (at 2.10Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.5_2	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.222 , 0.265 (Not available) , 0.274	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1767 reflections (4.79%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	40.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.168	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.37 , 41.9	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.027 for h,-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	3842	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	43.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.59% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	X	0.60	1/3763 (0.0%)	0.87	5/5108 (0.1%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	X	209	MET	C-O	-5.16	1.17	1.23

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	X	541	VAL	N-CA-C	-7.26	106.41	113.53
1	X	166	ILE	CA-C-N	-5.52	113.80	122.08
1	X	166	ILE	C-N-CA	-5.52	113.80	122.08
1	X	218	ASN	N-CA-C	5.35	116.79	111.07
1	X	169	VAL	N-CA-C	5.25	115.14	107.37

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	X	3692	0	3649	100	0
2	X	150	0	0	6	0
All	All	3842	0	3649	100	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 14.

All (100) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:X:170:THR:HA	1:X:172:ARG:H	0.95	1.09
1:X:170:THR:HA	1:X:172:ARG:N	1.71	1.05
1:X:210:GLY:HA3	1:X:212:LYS:H	1.29	0.98
1:X:544:GLU:HA	1:X:545:ARG:HB2	1.45	0.97
1:X:169:VAL:O	1:X:170:THR:HG22	1.65	0.95
1:X:442:LYS:HD2	2:X:609:HOH:O	1.67	0.94
1:X:169:VAL:C	1:X:170:THR:HG22	1.91	0.94
1:X:210:GLY:HA3	1:X:211:ASP:HB3	1.50	0.93
1:X:440:ASN:HD22	1:X:442:LYS:HB2	1.35	0.91
1:X:544:GLU:HA	1:X:545:ARG:CB	2.00	0.91
1:X:210:GLY:CA	1:X:212:LYS:H	1.87	0.88
1:X:210:GLY:HA3	1:X:212:LYS:N	1.95	0.81
1:X:544:GLU:CA	1:X:545:ARG:HB2	2.09	0.81
1:X:486:TYR:O	1:X:487:ASP:HB3	1.80	0.81
1:X:210:GLY:HA3	1:X:211:ASP:CB	2.09	0.80
1:X:169:VAL:C	1:X:170:THR:CG2	2.56	0.79
1:X:469:HIS:CD2	1:X:471:GLY:H	2.03	0.77
1:X:487:ASP:HB2	1:X:488:ASP:HA	1.67	0.75
1:X:135:VAL:HG13	1:X:151:ARG:NH1	2.03	0.74
1:X:264:GLU:HG3	1:X:271:SER:HB3	1.69	0.74
1:X:210:GLY:CA	1:X:211:ASP:CB	2.65	0.74
1:X:357:LYS:HG2	1:X:459:GLU:HB2	1.72	0.71
1:X:440:ASN:HD22	1:X:442:LYS:CB	2.02	0.71
1:X:469:HIS:HD2	1:X:471:GLY:H	1.39	0.69
1:X:158:THR:HG22	1:X:448:ASN:HB2	1.77	0.67
1:X:170:THR:CA	1:X:172:ARG:H	1.90	0.66
1:X:303:THR:HB	1:X:341:ASN:HD21	1.61	0.64
1:X:470:GLN:HE21	1:X:509:PRO:HB3	1.62	0.64
1:X:436:VAL:HG12	1:X:443:ILE:HD13	1.77	0.64
1:X:483:GLU:CD	1:X:497:ARG:HD2	2.24	0.63
1:X:237:HIS:HD2	2:X:634:HOH:O	1.80	0.63
1:X:237:HIS:HE1	2:X:610:HOH:O	1.82	0.62
1:X:544:GLU:CA	1:X:545:ARG:CB	2.72	0.62
1:X:117:ASN:H	1:X:332:ASN:ND2	1.98	0.62
1:X:468:SER:HB3	1:X:556:ASN:ND2	2.16	0.61
1:X:376:THR:HG22	1:X:376:THR:O	2.03	0.59
1:X:210:GLY:CA	1:X:211:ASP:HB3	2.25	0.57

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:X:301:PHE:CZ	1:X:346:ARG:HG3	2.40	0.56
1:X:497:ARG:HH11	1:X:497:ARG:HG2	1.69	0.56
1:X:497:ARG:HG2	1:X:497:ARG:NH1	2.19	0.56
1:X:301:PHE:CG	1:X:422:PHE:HB2	2.43	0.54
1:X:270:ASN:OD1	1:X:272:LYS:HB2	2.08	0.53
1:X:119:ASN:HB3	1:X:122:GLU:HB3	1.91	0.53
1:X:512:THR:HG22	1:X:513:VAL:N	2.24	0.52
1:X:512:THR:CG2	1:X:513:VAL:N	2.73	0.52
1:X:169:VAL:O	1:X:170:THR:CG2	2.50	0.51
1:X:548:LYS:HD2	1:X:550:SER:OG	2.11	0.51
1:X:181:ALA:HB3	1:X:335:PRO:HD2	1.93	0.51
1:X:209:MET:O	1:X:210:GLY:O	2.28	0.50
1:X:440:ASN:ND2	1:X:442:LYS:HB2	2.17	0.50
1:X:502:ASN:O	1:X:503:TRP:HB2	2.12	0.49
1:X:466:ASN:HB2	1:X:554:ASN:HD22	1.79	0.48
1:X:210:GLY:N	1:X:212:LYS:H	2.12	0.47
1:X:126:LYS:HD2	1:X:448:ASN:OD1	2.14	0.47
1:X:368:ALA:N	1:X:374:VAL:HG11	2.29	0.47
1:X:521:ARG:CG	1:X:522:ASN:N	2.77	0.47
1:X:167:ASP:HB2	2:X:697:HOH:O	2.14	0.47
1:X:290:LYS:HE2	1:X:353:GLU:OE2	2.14	0.46
1:X:175:PRO:O	1:X:176:ALA:HB3	2.16	0.46
1:X:486:TYR:O	1:X:487:ASP:CB	2.58	0.46
1:X:458:THR:HG22	1:X:459:GLU:N	2.31	0.46
1:X:487:ASP:CB	1:X:488:ASP:HA	2.28	0.46
1:X:544:GLU:HA	1:X:545:ARG:HB3	1.90	0.45
1:X:307:ASN:HD22	1:X:307:ASN:N	2.14	0.45
1:X:499:TRP:CE2	1:X:501:ASN:HB2	2.52	0.45
1:X:497:ARG:HH11	1:X:497:ARG:CG	2.29	0.45
1:X:129:GLU:N	1:X:129:GLU:CD	2.74	0.45
1:X:474:VAL:CG1	1:X:505:SER:HB3	2.47	0.45
1:X:440:ASN:HB3	1:X:442:LYS:H	1.81	0.44
1:X:404:VAL:HG23	2:X:608:HOH:O	2.17	0.44
1:X:170:THR:O	1:X:170:THR:OG1	2.29	0.44
1:X:515:PRO:HD2	2:X:650:HOH:O	2.17	0.44
1:X:160:PRO:HD2	1:X:446:VAL:O	2.18	0.43
1:X:162:ASP:O	1:X:163:ILE:HD13	2.19	0.43
1:X:473:TYR:HB3	1:X:561:THR:HG22	2.00	0.43
1:X:264:GLU:HG3	1:X:271:SER:CB	2.44	0.43
1:X:210:GLY:CA	1:X:212:LYS:N	2.65	0.43
1:X:481:TRP:NE1	1:X:497:ARG:HD3	2.34	0.43

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:X:125:ALA:HB1	1:X:449:ARG:NH2	2.34	0.43
1:X:555:VAL:C	1:X:556:ASN:HD22	2.27	0.42
1:X:158:THR:HG23	1:X:160:PRO:HD3	2.02	0.42
1:X:514:ILE:HA	1:X:515:PRO:HD3	1.68	0.42
1:X:194:VAL:O	1:X:328:LYS:HE3	2.19	0.42
1:X:210:GLY:H	1:X:212:LYS:HB2	1.84	0.42
1:X:368:ALA:HA	1:X:374:VAL:HG11	2.01	0.42
1:X:379:LYS:O	1:X:383:ILE:HG13	2.19	0.42
1:X:466:ASN:OD1	1:X:554:ASN:ND2	2.52	0.42
1:X:137:LYS:O	1:X:490:GLY:HA2	2.20	0.42
1:X:521:ARG:HG2	1:X:522:ASN:HB2	2.01	0.41
1:X:508:SER:HA	1:X:509:PRO:HA	1.88	0.41
1:X:498:ARG:HE	1:X:498:ARG:HB2	1.57	0.41
1:X:117:ASN:H	1:X:332:ASN:HD21	1.66	0.41
1:X:483:GLU:OE2	1:X:497:ARG:HD2	2.21	0.41
1:X:104:ASP:OD1	1:X:104:ASP:C	2.64	0.40
1:X:105:HIS:CE1	1:X:321:THR:HG22	2.56	0.40
1:X:146:PHE:CD1	1:X:519:ASN:HB3	2.56	0.40
1:X:367:ALA:C	1:X:374:VAL:HG11	2.46	0.40
1:X:484:ILE:HG21	1:X:521:ARG:CZ	2.51	0.40
1:X:499:TRP:CZ2	1:X:501:ASN:HB2	2.56	0.40
1:X:562:LEU:HA	1:X:562:LEU:HD23	1.81	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	X	467/571 (82%)	442 (95%)	17 (4%)	8 (2%)	7 3

All (8) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	X	170	THR
1	X	210	GLY
1	X	378	GLY
1	X	545	ARG
1	X	132	GLU
1	X	487	ASP
1	X	171	ASP
1	X	546	ASP

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	X	410/502 (82%)	395 (96%)	15 (4%)	30	33

All (15) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	X	121	LEU
1	X	164	SER
1	X	166	ILE
1	X	169	VAL
1	X	170	THR
1	X	254	GLU
1	X	283	LYS
1	X	385	GLU
1	X	392	VAL
1	X	457	SER
1	X	487	ASP
1	X	507	THR
1	X	533	LEU
1	X	548	LYS
1	X	555	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (15) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	X	133	ASN
1	X	179	GLN
1	X	237	HIS
1	X	307	ASN
1	X	332	ASN
1	X	341	ASN
1	X	419	ASN
1	X	440	ASN
1	X	447	ASN
1	X	466	ASN
1	X	469	HIS
1	X	470	GLN
1	X	522	ASN
1	X	554	ASN
1	X	556	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2		OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	X	469/571 (82%)	0.63	53 (11%)	10 10	22, 40, 66, 78	0

All (53) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	X	169	VAL	8.7
1	X	168	SER	7.8
1	X	545	ARG	5.5
1	X	484	ILE	5.0
1	X	565	TYR	4.6
1	X	170	THR	4.5
1	X	569	THR	3.7
1	X	487	ASP	3.7
1	X	143	ALA	3.7
1	X	509	PRO	3.5
1	X	144	ASP	3.3
1	X	376	THR	3.2
1	X	155	ASN	3.1
1	X	507	THR	3.1
1	X	554	ASN	2.9
1	X	546	ASP	2.8
1	X	555	VAL	2.8
1	X	461	THR	2.8
1	X	558	SER	2.8
1	X	463	GLY	2.8
1	X	374	VAL	2.7
1	X	128	GLY	2.7
1	X	466	ASN	2.7
1	X	517	GLY	2.7
1	X	359	ASN	2.6
1	X	518	ALA	2.6
1	X	462	SER	2.6

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	X	468	SER	2.6
1	X	570	TYR	2.6
1	X	156	ILE	2.6
1	X	379	LYS	2.6
1	X	553	ILE	2.5
1	X	145	LYS	2.5
1	X	562	LEU	2.5
1	X	161	VAL	2.5
1	X	513	VAL	2.5
1	X	511	SER	2.5
1	X	465	ILE	2.4
1	X	512	THR	2.4
1	X	458	THR	2.4
1	X	508	SER	2.4
1	X	544	GLU	2.2
1	X	498	ARG	2.2
1	X	133	ASN	2.2
1	X	514	ILE	2.2
1	X	467	LEU	2.2
1	X	493	VAL	2.1
1	X	381	SER	2.1
1	X	127	ASN	2.1
1	X	440	ASN	2.1
1	X	166	ILE	2.0
1	X	542	ILE	2.0
1	X	424	ARG	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.