



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 17, 2026 – 08:08 PM UTC

PDB ID : 2HT1 / pdb_00002ht1
Title : The closed ring structure of the Rho transcription termination factor in complex with nucleic acid in the motor domains
Authors : Skordalakes, E.; Berger, J.M.
Deposited on : 2006-07-24
Resolution : 3.51 Å (reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

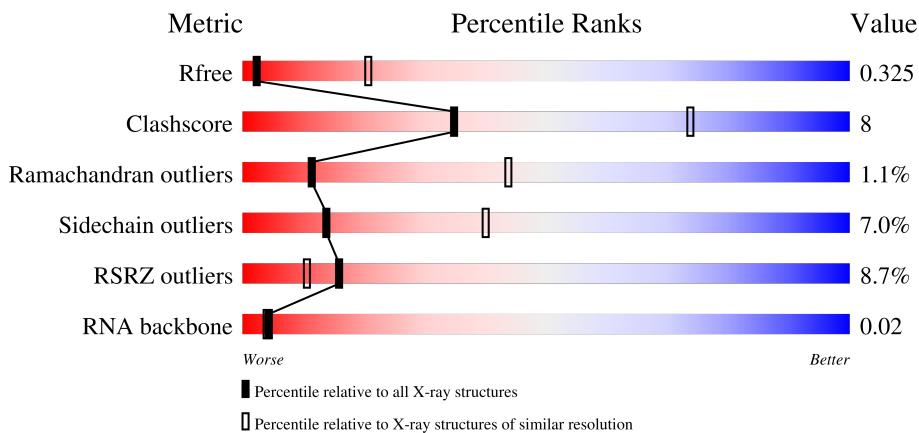
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.51 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



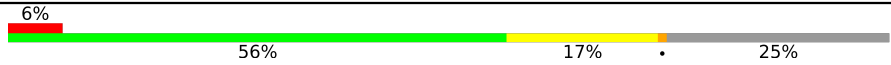
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1025 (3.56-3.48)
Clashscore	190562	1079 (3.56-3.48)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1052 (3.56-3.48)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1053 (3.56-3.48)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1024 (3.56-3.48)
RNA backbone	3983	1018 (4.00-3.04)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	J	2	
1	K	2	
2	M	5	
3	A	433	

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
3	B	433	 <p>A horizontal bar chart representing the quality of chain. The bar is divided into four segments: a small red segment (6%), a large green segment (56%), a yellow segment (17%), and a grey segment (25%).</p>

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5223 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a RNA chain called 5'-R(*UP*C)-3'.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	P			
1	J	2	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			37	18	5	13	1			
1	K	2	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			37	18	5	13	1			

- Molecule 2 is a RNA chain called 5'-R(*UP*CP*UP*CP*U)-3'.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	P			
2	M	5	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			97	45	12	36	4			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Transcription termination factor rho.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
3	A	324	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2521	1585	454	474	8			
3	B	324	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2521	1585	454	474	8			

There are 44 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

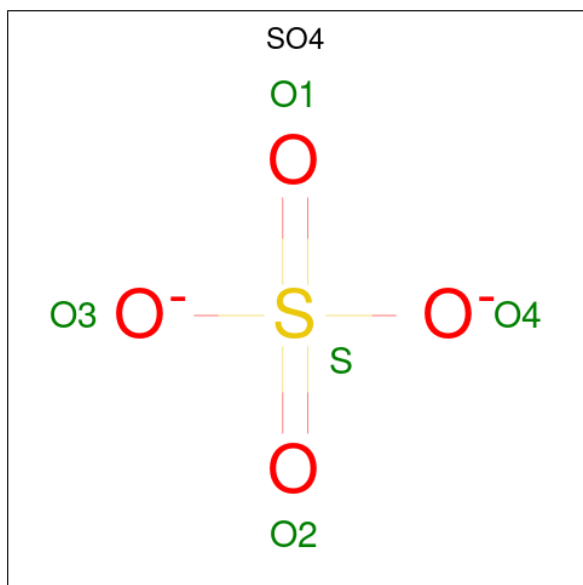
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-21	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P0AG30
A	-20	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
A	-19	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
A	-18	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
A	-17	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AG30
A	-16	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AG30
A	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AG30
A	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AG30
A	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AG30
A	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AG30

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-11	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
A	-10	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
A	-9	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
A	-8	GLU	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
A	-7	ASN	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
A	-6	LEU	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
A	-5	TYR	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
A	-4	PHE	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
A	-3	GLN	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
A	-2	ALA	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
A	-1	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
A	0	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
B	-21	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P0AG30
B	-20	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
B	-19	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
B	-18	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
B	-17	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AG30
B	-16	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AG30
B	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AG30
B	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AG30
B	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AG30
B	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AG30
B	-11	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
B	-10	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
B	-9	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
B	-8	GLU	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
B	-7	ASN	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
B	-6	LEU	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
B	-5	TYR	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
B	-4	PHE	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
B	-3	GLN	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
B	-2	ALA	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
B	-1	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30
B	0	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AG30

- Molecule 4 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O₄S).

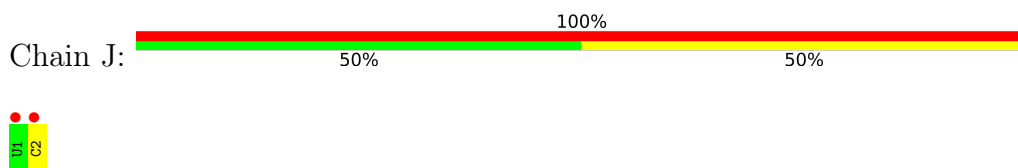


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
4	B	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

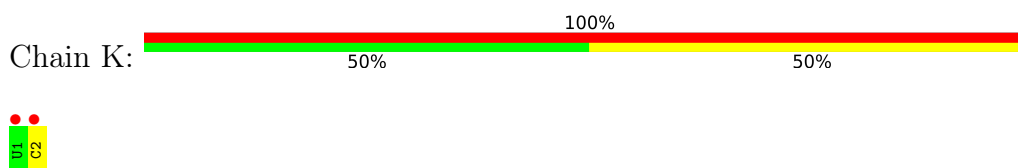
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

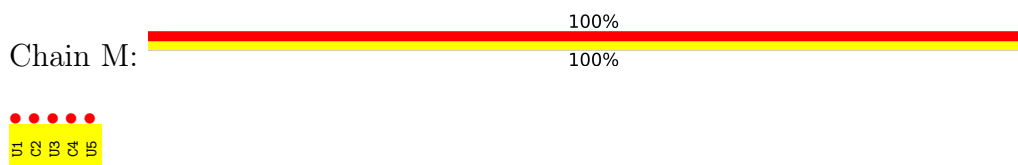
- Molecule 1: 5'-R(*UP*C)-3'



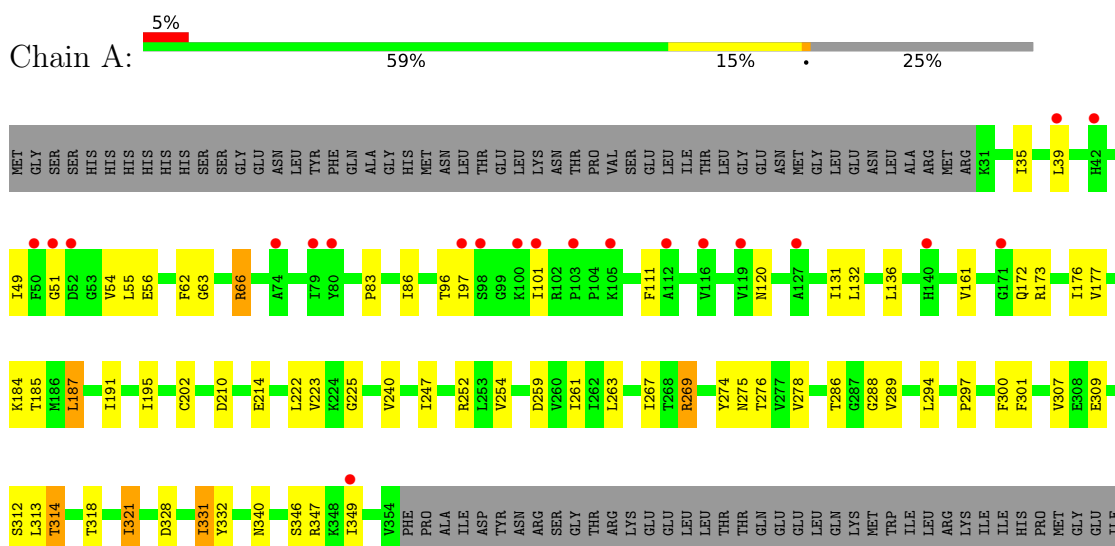
- Molecule 1: 5'-R(*UP*C)-3'



- Molecule 2: 5'-R(*UP*CP*UP*CP*U)-3'



- Molecule 3: Transcription termination factor rho



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	I 4 3 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	257.69Å 257.69Å 257.69Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 3.51 20.00 – 3.51	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	91.9 (20.00-3.51) 89.6 (20.00-3.51)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.83 (at 3.52Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0005	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.294 , 0.328 0.275 , 0.325	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	854 reflections (4.62%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	108.4	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.000	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.29 , 119.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.89	EDS
Total number of atoms	5223	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	118.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.46% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	J	0.60	0/40	1.04	0/60
1	K	0.67	0/40	1.15	0/60
2	M	0.62	0/106	0.91	0/162
3	A	0.45	0/2559	0.81	0/3450
3	B	0.44	0/2559	0.81	0/3450
All	All	0.45	0/5304	0.82	0/7182

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	J	37	0	23	1	0
1	K	37	0	23	0	0
2	M	97	0	54	0	0
3	A	2521	0	2580	37	0
3	B	2521	0	2580	44	0
4	A	5	0	0	0	0
4	B	5	0	0	0	0
All	All	5223	0	5260	79	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

The worst 5 of 79 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:A:66:ARG:HG2	3:A:66:ARG:HH11	1.36	0.89
3:B:266:SER:HB2	3:B:269:ARG:HB2	1.69	0.75
3:A:66:ARG:HG2	3:A:66:ARG:NH1	1.99	0.70
3:A:55:LEU:HB2	3:A:97:ILE:HD12	1.74	0.69
3:B:171:GLY:H	3:B:314:THR:HG22	1.58	0.68

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
3	A	322/433 (74%)	283 (88%)	36 (11%)	3 (1%)	14	48
3	B	322/433 (74%)	295 (92%)	23 (7%)	4 (1%)	10	42
All	All	644/866 (74%)	578 (90%)	59 (9%)	7 (1%)	11	44

5 of 7 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	B	121	PHE
3	B	125	GLU
3	B	141	ALA
3	A	346	SER
3	B	48	ASP

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
3	A	272/369 (74%)	251 (92%)	21 (8%)	12	38
3	B	272/369 (74%)	255 (94%)	17 (6%)	16	43
All	All	544/738 (74%)	506 (93%)	38 (7%)	14	40

5 of 38 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	B	222	LEU
3	B	326	LYS
3	B	242	VAL
3	B	284	VAL
3	B	345	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 10 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	B	239	HIS
3	B	256	HIS
3	B	344	HIS
3	B	151	ASN
3	B	190	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
1	J	1/2 (50%)	0	0
1	K	1/2 (50%)	1 (100%)	0
2	M	5/5 (100%)	4 (80%)	2 (40%)
All	All	7/9 (77%)	5 (71%)	2 (28%)

All (5) RNA backbone outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	K	2	C
2	M	2	C
2	M	3	U
2	M	4	C
2	M	5	U

All (2) RNA pucker outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	M	1	U
2	M	2	C

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
4	SO4	A	600	-	4,4,4	0.24	0	6,6,6	0.08	0
4	SO4	B	601	-	4,4,4	0.25	0	6,6,6	0.08	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ > 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	J	2/2 (100%)	8.23	2 (100%) 0 0	198, 198, 198, 216	0
1	K	2/2 (100%)	7.58	2 (100%) 0 0	210, 210, 210, 231	0
2	M	5/5 (100%)	8.83	5 (100%) 0 0	33, 34, 43, 58	5 (100%)
3	A	324/433 (74%)	0.51	21 (6%) 25 15	66, 115, 211, 266	0
3	B	324/433 (74%)	0.44	27 (8%) 17 11	66, 89, 204, 247	0
All	All	657/875 (75%)	0.58	57 (8%) 16 10	33, 100, 210, 266	5 (0%)

The worst 5 of 57 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	M	2	C	12.0
1	J	1	U	9.9
2	M	1	U	9.4
2	M	4	C	8.4
1	K	1	U	8.2

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum,

median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
4	SO4	A	600	5/5	0.56	0.18	99,99,99,99	0
4	SO4	B	601	5/5	0.84	0.15	94,94,94,94	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.