



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 7, 2026 – 11:12 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1HXD / pdb_00001hxd
Title : CRYSTAL STRUCTURE OF E. COLI BIOTIN REPRESSOR WITH BOUND BIOTIN
Authors : Kwon, K.; Streaker, E.D.; Ruparelia, S.; Beckett, D.
Deposited on : 2001-01-12
Resolution : 2.40 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

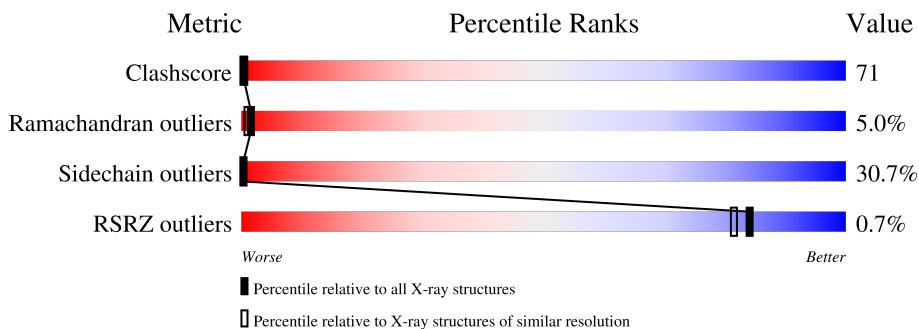
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.40 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	5391 (2.40-2.40)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	5320 (2.40-2.40)
Sidechain outliers	187428	5321 (2.40-2.40)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4916 (2.40-2.40)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	321	
1	B	321	

2 Entry composition [i](#)

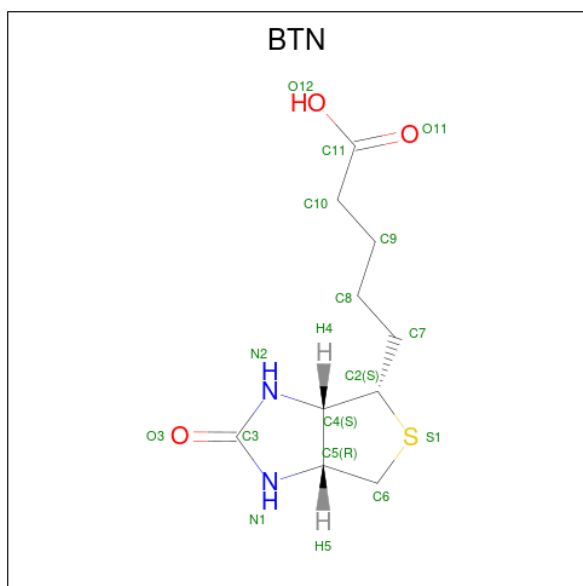
There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4803 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called BIRA BIFUNCTIONAL PROTEIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	305	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2356	1508	414	426	8			
1	B	305	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2356	1508	414	426	8			

- Molecule 2 is BIOTIN (CCD ID: BTN) (formula: $C_{10}H_{16}N_2O_3S$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			16	10	2	3	1		
2	B	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			16	10	2	3	1		

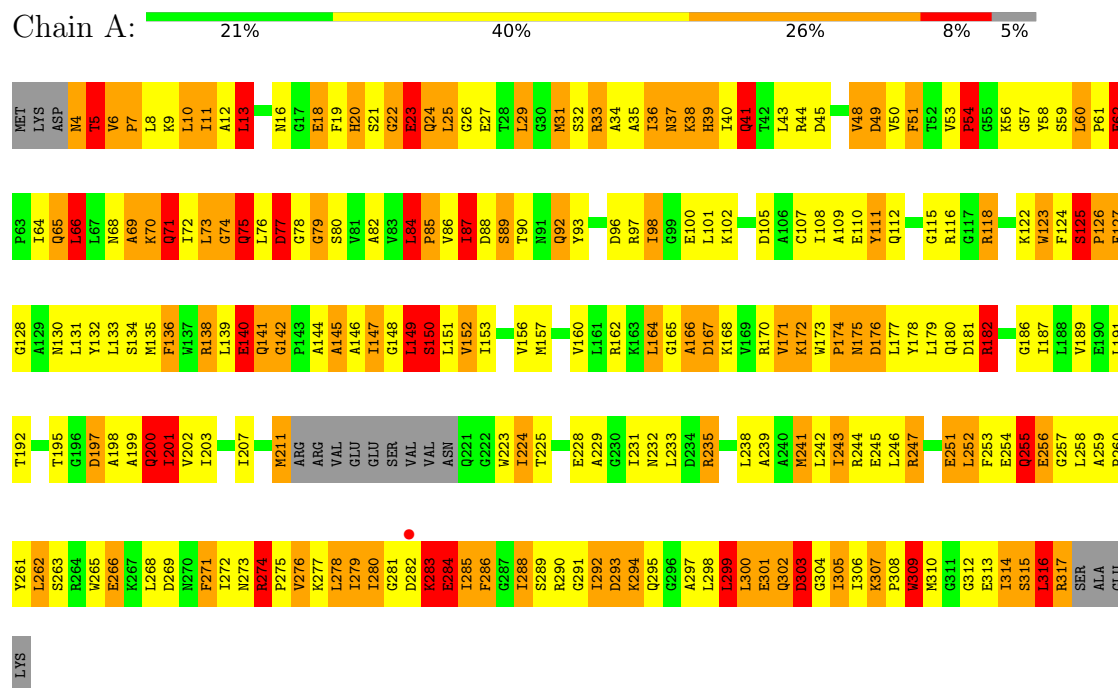
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	28	Total 28	O 28	0	0
3	B	31	Total 31	O 31	0	0

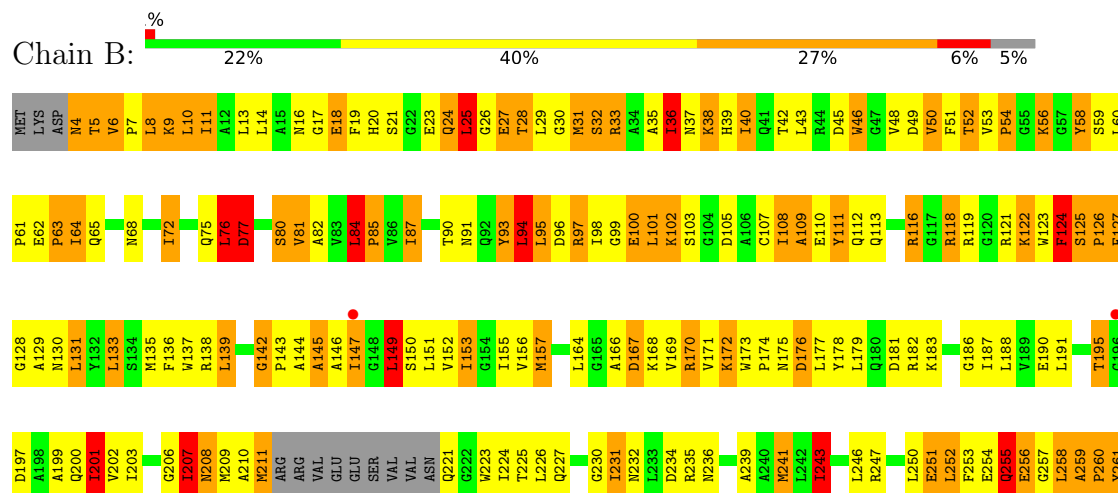
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: BIRA BIFUNCTIONAL PROTEIN



• Molecule 1: BIRA BIFUNCTIONAL PROTEIN



L262	S263	R264	W265	E266	K267	L268	D269	N270	F271	T272	N273	R274	P275	V276	K277	L278	T279	T280	G281	D282	K283	E284	I285	F286	G287	I288	S289	R290	G291	T292	D293	K294	Q295	G296	A297	L298	L299	L300	E301	Q302	D303	G304	I305	I306	K307	F308	W309	M310	G311	G312	E313	T314	S315	L316	R317	SER	ALA	GLU	LYS
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 2 2 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	104.90Å 108.90Å 143.20Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	13.00 – 2.40 13.00 – 2.40	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	83.0 (13.00-2.40) 81.9 (13.00-2.40)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.40 (at 2.39Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	TNT	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.189 , (Not available) 0.182 , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	No test flags present.	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	35.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.237	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.11 , 66.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.46$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.29$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.168 for -k,-h,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	4803	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	42.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.33% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: BTN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	1.53	16/2395 (0.7%)	2.10	91/3234 (2.8%)
1	B	1.53	12/2395 (0.5%)	2.06	74/3234 (2.3%)
All	All	1.53	28/4790 (0.6%)	2.08	165/6468 (2.6%)

The worst 5 of 28 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	96	ASP	CG-OD2	7.93	1.40	1.25
1	A	100	GLU	CD-OE2	6.89	1.38	1.25
1	A	10	LEU	CA-C	-6.82	1.43	1.52
1	A	20	HIS	CA-C	-6.18	1.45	1.52
1	B	126	PRO	C-N	-6.03	1.25	1.33

The worst 5 of 165 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	274	ARG	O-C-N	12.05	129.42	121.71
1	A	175	ASN	N-CA-C	11.14	124.53	110.61
1	B	50	VAL	CB-CA-C	10.51	125.14	110.84
1	B	280	ILE	N-CA-C	-10.28	98.59	110.21
1	B	175	ASN	N-CA-C	9.79	127.61	113.02

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen

atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2356	0	2431	336	0
1	B	2356	0	2431	348	0
2	A	16	0	15	1	0
2	B	16	0	15	5	0
3	A	28	0	0	4	0
3	B	31	0	0	1	0
All	All	4803	0	4892	684	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 71.

The worst 5 of 684 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:262:LEU:HD22	1:B:294:LYS:HD2	1.29	1.13
1:B:8:LEU:HA	1:B:11:ILE:HG22	1.29	1.13
1:A:70:LYS:H	1:A:70:LYS:HD3	1.10	1.12
1:A:277:LYS:HE2	1:A:284:GLU:HG2	1.29	1.08
1:B:278:LEU:HB2	1:B:314:ILE:HG22	1.11	1.08

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	301/321 (94%)	249 (83%)	39 (13%)	13 (4%)	2	1
1	B	301/321 (94%)	249 (83%)	35 (12%)	17 (6%)	1	1
All	All	602/642 (94%)	498 (83%)	74 (12%)	30 (5%)	1	1

5 of 30 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	5	THR
1	A	54	PRO
1	A	75	GLN
1	A	145	ALA
1	A	147	ILE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	243/258 (94%)	167 (69%)	76 (31%)	0	0
1	B	243/258 (94%)	170 (70%)	73 (30%)	0	0
All	All	486/516 (94%)	337 (69%)	149 (31%)	0	0

5 of 149 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	133	LEU
1	B	300	LEU
1	B	150	SER
1	B	241	MET
1	A	211	MET

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 16 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	273	ASN
1	B	227	GLN
1	B	4	ASN
1	B	221	GLN
1	A	295	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	BTN	B	501	-	17,17,17	0.71	0	23,23,23	1.69	4 (17%)
2	BTN	A	500	-	17,17,17	0.64	0	23,23,23	1.43	2 (8%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	BTN	B	501	-	-	2/7/28/28	0/2/2/2
2	BTN	A	500	-	-	2/7/28/28	0/2/2/2

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 6 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	A	500	BTN	C2-C4-N2	-4.81	108.25	113.34
2	B	501	BTN	C2-C4-N2	4.16	117.75	113.34
2	B	501	BTN	C6-S1-C2	3.93	98.15	89.98
2	B	501	BTN	C9-C10-C11	-2.62	107.68	114.51
2	A	500	BTN	C6-C5-N1	-2.61	109.81	113.18

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	500	BTN	C9-C10-C11-O11
2	A	500	BTN	C9-C10-C11-O12
2	B	501	BTN	C9-C10-C11-O11
2	B	501	BTN	C9-C10-C11-O12

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 6 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	501	BTN	5	0
2	A	500	BTN	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	305/321 (95%)	-0.65	1 (0%) 90 88	13, 37, 88, 99	0
1	B	305/321 (95%)	-0.62	3 (0%) 79 76	14, 36, 83, 100	0
All	All	610/642 (95%)	-0.64	4 (0%) 84 81	13, 36, 86, 100	0

All (4) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	282	ASP	3.6
1	A	282	ASP	2.2
1	B	147	ILE	2.1
1	B	196	GLY	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	BTN	B	501	16/16	0.98	0.06	1,23,39,39	0

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	BTN	A	500	16/16	0.99	0.04	2,18,60,83	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.