



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 11:37 AM UTC

PDB ID : 4HYG / pdb_00004hyg
Title : Structure of a presenilin family intramembrane aspartate protease in C222 space group
Authors : Li, X.; Dang, S.; Yan, C.; Wang, J.; Shi, Y.
Deposited on : 2012-11-13
Resolution : 3.32 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

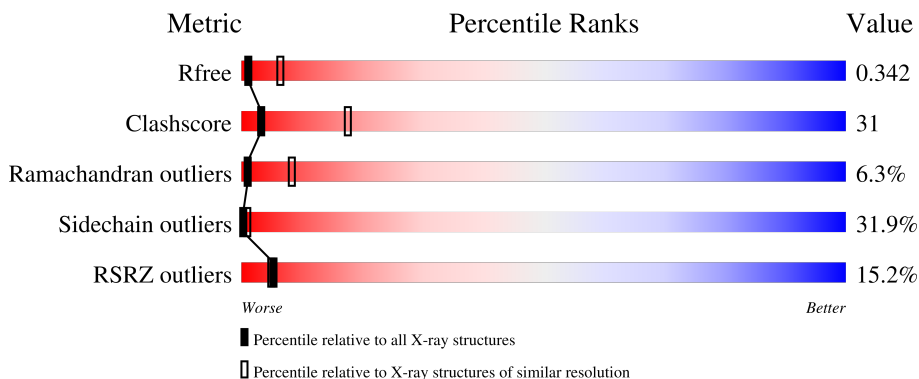
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.32 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1153 (3.34-3.30)
Clashscore	190562	1193 (3.34-3.30)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1172 (3.34-3.30)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1171 (3.34-3.30)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1153 (3.34-3.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	301	12% 28% 37% 16% 18%
1	B	301	11% 28% 37% 15% 18%
1	C	301	9% 31% 34% 13% 21%
1	D	301	17% 28% 35% 14% 21%

2 Entry composition

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 7115 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Putative uncharacterized protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	246	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1802	1219	276	296	11			
1	B	247	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1810	1226	277	296	11			
1	C	238	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1763	1197	267	288	11			
1	D	237	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1740	1180	264	285	11			

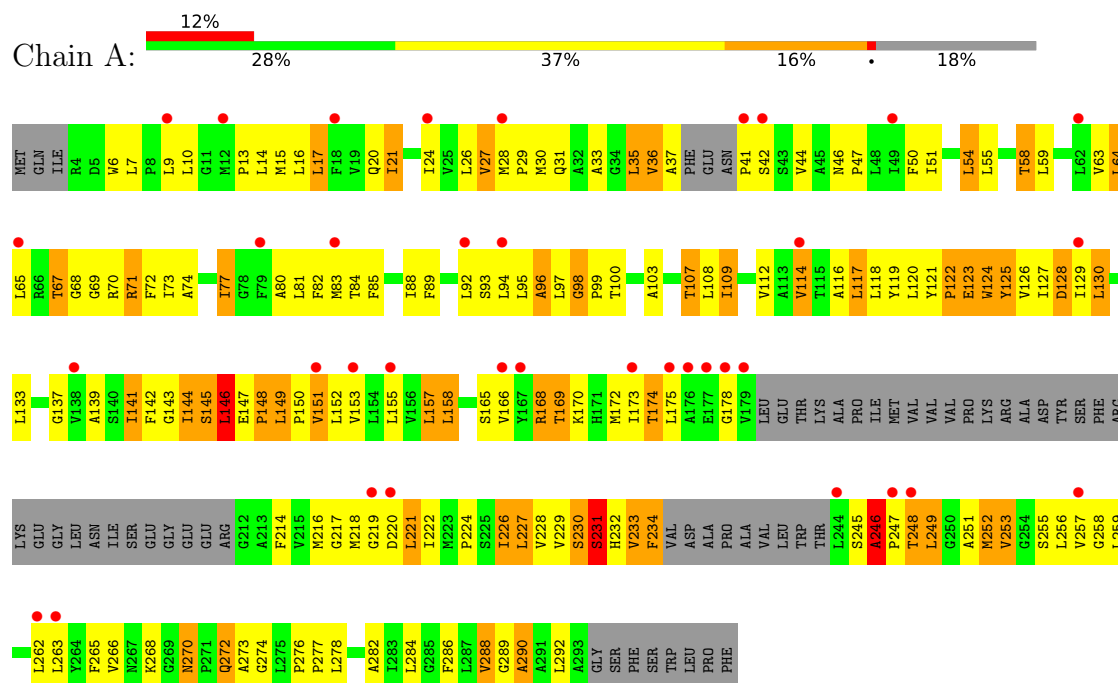
There are 20 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	40	ASN	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP A3CWV0
A	42	SER	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP A3CWV0
A	147	GLU	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP A3CWV0
A	148	PRO	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP A3CWV0
A	229	VAL	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP A3CWV0
B	40	ASN	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP A3CWV0
B	42	SER	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP A3CWV0
B	147	GLU	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP A3CWV0
B	148	PRO	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP A3CWV0
B	229	VAL	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP A3CWV0
C	40	ASN	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP A3CWV0
C	42	SER	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP A3CWV0
C	147	GLU	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP A3CWV0
C	148	PRO	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP A3CWV0
C	229	VAL	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP A3CWV0
D	40	ASN	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP A3CWV0
D	42	SER	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP A3CWV0
D	147	GLU	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP A3CWV0
D	148	PRO	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP A3CWV0
D	229	VAL	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP A3CWV0

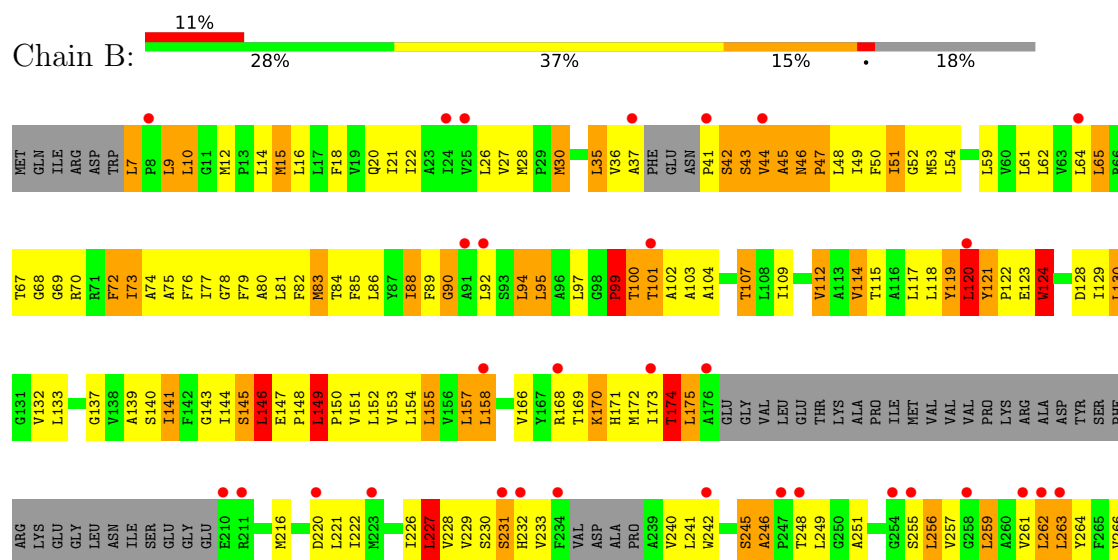
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Putative uncharacterized protein



• Molecule 1: Putative uncharacterized protein



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 2 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	168.30Å 201.89Å 117.53Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	49.11 – 3.32 49.11 – 3.32	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	82.0 (49.11-3.32) 82.3 (49.11-3.32)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.10 (at 3.33Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.8_1069)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.298 , 0.344 0.302 , 0.342	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1260 reflections (4.20%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	111.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	1.048	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.28 , 166.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.90	EDS
Total number of atoms	7115	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	165.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.73% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.74	0/1839	1.22	16/2511 (0.6%)
1	B	0.70	0/1847	1.26	18/2523 (0.7%)
1	C	0.70	0/1799	1.20	12/2457 (0.5%)
1	D	0.73	0/1777	1.29	18/2427 (0.7%)
All	All	0.72	0/7262	1.24	64/9918 (0.6%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	5
1	B	0	3
1	C	0	2
1	D	0	1
All	All	0	11

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 64 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	C	222	ILE	N-CA-C	9.87	119.81	110.53
1	D	275	LEU	CA-C-N	-8.55	111.57	120.38
1	D	275	LEU	C-N-CA	-8.55	111.57	120.38
1	B	276	PRO	N-CA-C	8.50	121.07	110.70
1	D	270	ASN	N-CA-C	8.19	123.32	112.35

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 11 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	124	TRP	Peptide
1	A	145	SER	Peptide
1	A	146	LEU	Peptide
1	A	246	ALA	Peptide
1	A	272	GLN	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1802	0	1949	129	0
1	B	1810	0	1965	111	0
1	C	1763	0	1903	99	0
1	D	1740	0	1881	125	0
All	All	7115	0	7698	455	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 31.

The worst 5 of 455 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:246:ALA:HA	1:B:249:LEU:HD12	1.43	1.00
1:D:139:ALA:HA	1:D:226:ILE:HG12	1.53	0.89
1:A:36:VAL:HG12	1:A:37:ALA:H	1.40	0.87
1:D:265:PHE:HB3	1:D:271:PRO:HG2	1.56	0.87
1:D:228:VAL:HG22	1:D:251:ALA:HB1	1.58	0.86

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	238/301 (79%)	196 (82%)	30 (13%)	12 (5%)	1	12
1	B	239/301 (79%)	198 (83%)	24 (10%)	17 (7%)	1	7
1	C	228/301 (76%)	188 (82%)	25 (11%)	15 (7%)	1	7
1	D	229/301 (76%)	191 (83%)	23 (10%)	15 (7%)	1	7
All	All	934/1204 (78%)	773 (83%)	102 (11%)	59 (6%)	1	8

5 of 59 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	36	VAL
1	A	99	PRO
1	A	122	PRO
1	A	246	ALA
1	B	42	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	188/236 (80%)	135 (72%)	53 (28%)	0	2
1	B	189/236 (80%)	126 (67%)	63 (33%)	0	1
1	C	185/236 (78%)	124 (67%)	61 (33%)	0	1
1	D	183/236 (78%)	122 (67%)	61 (33%)	0	1
All	All	745/944 (79%)	507 (68%)	238 (32%)	0	1

5 of 238 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	288	VAL
1	D	220	ASP
1	C	128	ASP

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	175	LEU
1	D	278	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	279	ASN
1	D	20	GLN
1	D	232	HIS
1	D	270	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	246/301 (81%)	0.74	36 (14%) 6 5	105, 136, 202, 270	0
1	B	247/301 (82%)	0.73	33 (13%) 7 6	91, 145, 212, 269	0
1	C	238/301 (79%)	0.73	27 (11%) 10 9	108, 165, 239, 404	0
1	D	237/301 (78%)	1.14	51 (21%) 2 2	140, 183, 267, 341	0
All	All	968/1204 (80%)	0.83	147 (15%) 5 5	91, 158, 233, 404	0

The worst 5 of 147 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	D	119	TYR	7.1
1	D	15	MET	6.5
1	D	49	ILE	6.3
1	B	262	LEU	6.2
1	B	25	VAL	6.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.