



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 07:59 PM UTC

PDB ID : 2I35 / pdb_00002i35
Title : Crystal structure of rhombohedral crystal form of ground-state rhodopsin
Authors : Stenkamp, R.E.; Le Trong, I.; Lodowski, D.T.; Salom, D.; Palczewski, K.
Deposited on : 2006-08-17
Resolution : 3.80 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

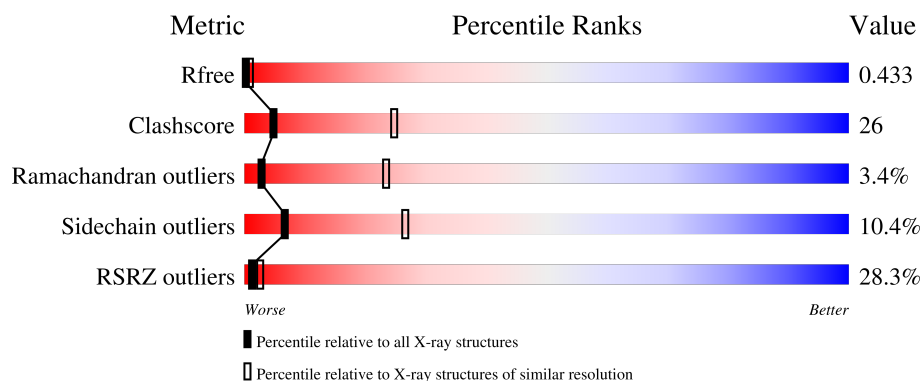
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

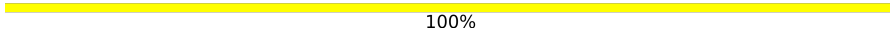
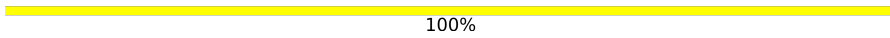
The reported resolution of this entry is 3.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1065 (3.96-3.64)
Clashscore	190562	1012 (3.94-3.66)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1048 (3.96-3.64)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1043 (3.96-3.64)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1064 (3.96-3.64)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	349	
2	B	3	
3	C	2	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
5	PLM	A	1333	-	-	-	X

2 Entry composition [i](#)

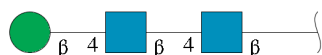
There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2727 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Rhodopsin.

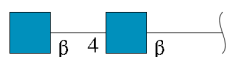
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	330	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	1
			2606	1733	403	444	26			

- Molecule 2 is an oligosaccharide called beta-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.



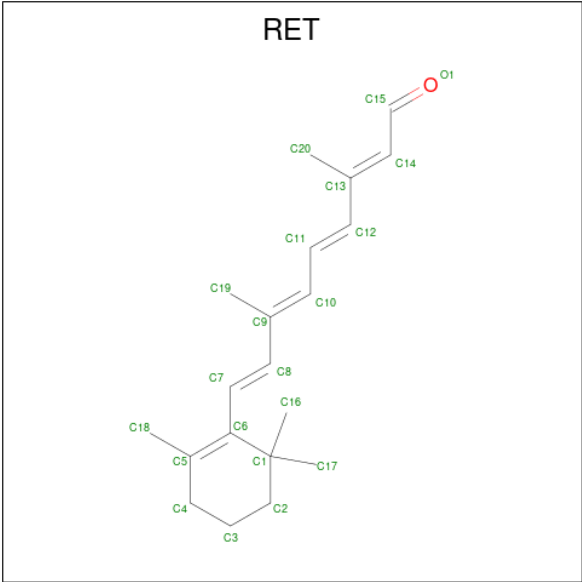
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	3	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			39	22	2	15			

- Molecule 3 is an oligosaccharide called 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.



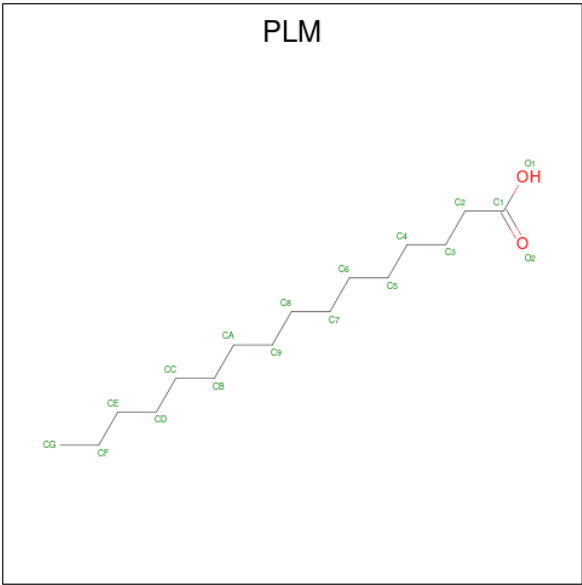
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	C	2	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			28	16	2	10			

- Molecule 4 is RETINAL (CCD ID: RET) (formula: C₂₀H₂₈O).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C		0	0
			20	20			

- Molecule 5 is PALMITIC ACID (CCD ID: PLM) (formula: C₁₆H₃₂O₂).

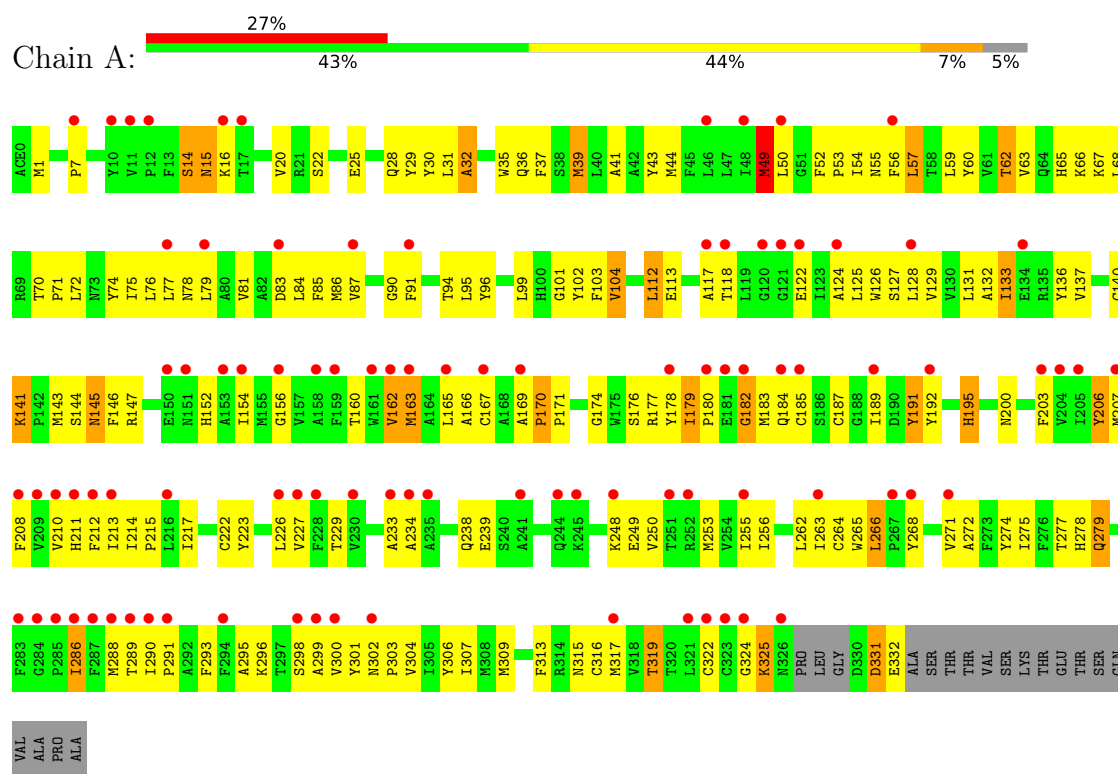


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			17	16	1		
5	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			17	16	1		

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Rhodopsin



• Molecule 2: beta-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose



• Molecule 3: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	H 3 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	277.53Å 277.53Å 66.32Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	30.00 – 3.80 30.00 – 3.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	84.5 (30.00-3.80) 84.3 (30.00-3.80)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.09	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.89 (at 3.75Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0005	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.373 , 0.418 0.370 , 0.433	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	401 reflections (4.15%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	175.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.687	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.14 , 24.5	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.87	EDS
Total number of atoms	2727	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	227.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.91% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: RET, BMA, NAG, PLM, ACE

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.58	0/2685	0.97	4/3658 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	170	PRO	N-CA-C	5.76	117.72	110.70
1	A	49	MET	N-CA-C	5.73	119.45	112.23
1	A	179	ILE	CA-C-N	5.08	125.07	119.89
1	A	179	ILE	C-N-CA	5.08	125.07	119.89

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2606	0	2573	136	0
2	B	39	0	34	0	0
3	C	28	0	25	0	0
4	A	20	0	27	7	0
5	A	34	0	62	4	0
All	All	2727	0	2721	139	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 26.

All (139) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:49:MET:HA	1:A:49:MET:HE3	1.26	1.13
1:A:49:MET:HA	1:A:49:MET:CE	1.88	0.96
1:A:53:PRO:HG2	5:A:1333:PLM:HF2	1.52	0.92
1:A:50:LEU:O	1:A:54:ILE:HG12	1.70	0.90
1:A:136:TYR:HD1	1:A:140:CYS:HG	1.20	0.88
1:A:162:VAL:HG12	1:A:163:MET:HG2	1.59	0.85
1:A:265:TRP:HE1	1:A:298:SER:HB3	1.42	0.83
1:A:49:MET:HE3	1:A:49:MET:CA	2.08	0.83
1:A:298:SER:HA	1:A:301:TYR:CE2	2.14	0.83
1:A:315:ASN:O	1:A:319:THR:OG1	1.98	0.80
1:A:264:CYS:SG	1:A:295:ALA:HA	2.23	0.79
1:A:176:SER:HA	1:A:200:ASN:OD1	1.83	0.78
1:A:229:THR:HA	1:A:233:ALA:HB3	1.66	0.76
1:A:229:THR:HG22	1:A:234:ALA:HB2	1.68	0.75
1:A:170:PRO:HB2	1:A:203:PHE:HE2	1.53	0.73
1:A:210:VAL:HA	1:A:214:ILE:HD12	1.70	0.73
1:A:86:MET:HE3	1:A:299:ALA:HB2	1.69	0.72
1:A:298:SER:HA	1:A:301:TYR:HE2	1.57	0.69
1:A:28:GLN:HB3	1:A:31:LEU:HD12	1.75	0.68
1:A:122:GLU:OE2	1:A:211:HIS:HB3	1.95	0.67
1:A:57:LEU:HD23	5:A:1334:PLM:HC1	1.77	0.67
1:A:192:TYR:CD1	1:A:275:ILE:HG21	2.30	0.67
1:A:290:ILE:HB	1:A:291:PRO:HD3	1.75	0.66
1:A:195:HIS:HB3	1:A:200:ASN:ND2	2.11	0.66
1:A:22:SER:HB3	1:A:25:GLU:HG2	1.77	0.65
1:A:59:LEU:HD12	1:A:77:LEU:HD11	1.77	0.65
1:A:90:GLY:HA2	1:A:113:GLU:HA	1.79	0.65
1:A:256:ILE:HG13	1:A:309:MET:SD	2.38	0.64
1:A:167:CYS:SG	1:A:207:MET:HG3	2.39	0.63
1:A:192:TYR:HD1	1:A:275:ILE:HG21	1.63	0.63
1:A:272:ALA:HA	1:A:275:ILE:HD12	1.81	0.62
1:A:53:PRO:O	1:A:57:LEU:HB2	2.01	0.61
1:A:179:ILE:HG13	1:A:180:PRO:HD2	1.82	0.60
1:A:298:SER:HA	1:A:301:TYR:CD2	2.37	0.60
1:A:302:ASN:HB2	1:A:303:PRO:HD3	1.84	0.59
1:A:62:THR:HB	1:A:77:LEU:HD13	1.84	0.59
1:A:14:SER:C	1:A:16:LYS:H	2.11	0.58

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:300:VAL:O	1:A:304:VAL:HG23	2.03	0.58
1:A:126:TRP:CH2	1:A:215:PRO:HG3	2.38	0.58
1:A:212:PHE:HB2	4:A:1332:RET:H21	1.85	0.58
1:A:319:THR:HG22	1:A:324:GLY:O	2.04	0.57
1:A:137:VAL:O	1:A:141:LYS:HA	2.04	0.57
1:A:67:LYS:H	1:A:331:ASP:CB	2.18	0.57
1:A:56:PHE:HE2	1:A:60:TYR:HD2	1.51	0.57
1:A:118:THR:OG1	4:A:1332:RET:H11	2.06	0.56
1:A:274:TYR:O	1:A:278:HIS:ND1	2.33	0.56
1:A:15:ASN:OD1	1:A:20:VAL:HB	2.05	0.56
4:A:1332:RET:H171	4:A:1332:RET:C8	2.34	0.55
1:A:70:THR:HB	1:A:71:PRO:HD2	1.89	0.55
1:A:101:GLY:O	1:A:102:TYR:HB3	2.07	0.54
1:A:307:ILE:HG23	1:A:317:MET:HE1	1.89	0.54
1:A:35:TRP:O	1:A:39:MET:HB2	2.08	0.54
1:A:214:ILE:HA	1:A:217:ILE:HD12	1.90	0.54
1:A:96:TYR:HE1	1:A:104:VAL:HG21	1.73	0.54
5:A:1334:PLM:HA2	5:A:1334:PLM:HG3	1.89	0.53
1:A:265:TRP:NE1	1:A:298:SER:HB3	2.20	0.53
1:A:302:ASN:HB2	1:A:303:PRO:CD	2.39	0.52
1:A:102:TYR:CE1	1:A:104:VAL:HG12	2.44	0.52
1:A:195:HIS:HB3	1:A:200:ASN:HD21	1.71	0.52
1:A:296:LYS:HE2	4:A:1332:RET:C15	2.39	0.52
1:A:103:PHE:CE2	1:A:187:CYS:SG	3.03	0.52
1:A:32:ALA:HB1	1:A:36:GLN:OE1	2.10	0.51
1:A:87:VAL:HA	1:A:91:PHE:CD2	2.46	0.51
1:A:253:MET:HE1	1:A:306:TYR:HA	1.93	0.51
1:A:262:LEU:O	1:A:266:LEU:HB2	2.11	0.50
1:A:41:ALA:CB	1:A:99:LEU:HG	2.42	0.49
1:A:55:ASN:HB3	1:A:84:LEU:HG	1.94	0.49
1:A:86:MET:SD	1:A:117:ALA:HA	2.52	0.49
1:A:96:TYR:HE1	1:A:104:VAL:CG2	2.26	0.49
1:A:66:LYS:H	1:A:332:GLU:N	2.12	0.48
1:A:41:ALA:HB1	1:A:99:LEU:HG	1.95	0.48
1:A:223:TYR:O	1:A:227:VAL:HG23	2.13	0.48
1:A:59:LEU:HA	1:A:77:LEU:HD12	1.96	0.48
1:A:20:VAL:HA	1:A:30:TYR:CZ	2.49	0.48
1:A:166:ALA:O	1:A:206:TYR:OH	2.31	0.48
1:A:192:TYR:CE1	1:A:275:ILE:HD13	2.48	0.48
1:A:76:LEU:HD11	1:A:253:MET:HE2	1.96	0.47
1:A:75:ILE:O	1:A:78:ASN:HB3	2.14	0.47

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:67:LYS:HE2	1:A:316:CYS:SG	2.53	0.47
4:A:1332:RET:C10	4:A:1332:RET:C20	2.92	0.47
1:A:126:TRP:O	1:A:129:VAL:HB	2.14	0.47
1:A:91:PHE:HA	1:A:94:THR:HG22	1.97	0.47
1:A:214:ILE:HB	1:A:215:PRO:HD3	1.97	0.47
1:A:70:THR:O	1:A:74:TYR:HD2	1.97	0.47
1:A:325:LYS:HD2	1:A:325:LYS:H	1.80	0.46
1:A:68:LEU:HD21	1:A:313:PHE:HD1	1.80	0.46
1:A:81:VAL:O	1:A:85:PHE:HD2	1.99	0.46
1:A:90:GLY:O	1:A:94:THR:HG22	2.16	0.46
1:A:128:LEU:HA	1:A:131:LEU:HD12	1.98	0.46
1:A:213:ILE:HG22	1:A:217:ILE:HD11	1.98	0.45
1:A:65:HIS:ND1	1:A:316:CYS:SG	2.83	0.45
1:A:43:TYR:HE2	1:A:293:PHE:O	1.99	0.45
1:A:238:GLN:O	1:A:239:GLU:C	2.59	0.45
1:A:265:TRP:HZ2	1:A:298:SER:OG	1.99	0.45
1:A:133:ILE:O	1:A:136:TYR:HB3	2.17	0.45
1:A:7:PRO:O	1:A:177:ARG:NH1	2.46	0.45
1:A:183:MET:N	1:A:289:THR:OG1	2.47	0.45
1:A:213:ILE:O	1:A:217:ILE:HG13	2.17	0.45
1:A:56:PHE:C	1:A:56:PHE:CD2	2.94	0.45
1:A:268:TYR:CZ	4:A:1332:RET:H203	2.52	0.45
1:A:54:ILE:HD12	1:A:303:PRO:HB2	2.00	0.44
1:A:132:ALA:HB1	1:A:222:CYS:HB2	1.99	0.44
1:A:83:ASP:CG	1:A:299:ALA:HA	2.43	0.44
1:A:96:TYR:CE1	1:A:104:VAL:HG21	2.52	0.44
1:A:229:THR:O	1:A:234:ALA:N	2.51	0.44
1:A:129:VAL:O	1:A:133:ILE:HG13	2.18	0.43
1:A:304:VAL:HA	1:A:307:ILE:HD12	1.99	0.43
1:A:183:MET:C	1:A:185:CYS:H	2.27	0.43
1:A:37:PHE:HE1	1:A:183:MET:HB3	1.83	0.43
1:A:54:ILE:HD11	1:A:300:VAL:HG13	2.01	0.43
1:A:146:PHE:HZ	1:A:152:HIS:NE2	2.16	0.43
1:A:170:PRO:N	1:A:171:PRO:HD2	2.33	0.43
1:A:171:PRO:HG2	1:A:178:TYR:CE2	2.53	0.43
1:A:191:TYR:O	1:A:279:GLN:NE2	2.51	0.43
1:A:208:PHE:O	1:A:212:PHE:HB3	2.18	0.43
1:A:96:TYR:CE1	1:A:104:VAL:CG2	3.02	0.43
1:A:29:TYR:HA	1:A:37:PHE:HE2	1.83	0.43
1:A:44:MET:HE3	1:A:44:MET:HA	2.02	0.42
1:A:112:LEU:O	1:A:113:GLU:C	2.62	0.42

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:169:ALA:C	1:A:171:PRO:HD2	2.44	0.42
1:A:286:ILE:H	1:A:286:ILE:HG13	1.60	0.42
1:A:79:LEU:HD21	1:A:124:ALA:HA	2.02	0.42
1:A:271:VAL:HG12	1:A:288:MET:SD	2.59	0.42
1:A:72:LEU:HD22	1:A:250:VAL:HG13	2.01	0.42
1:A:143:MET:HG3	1:A:144:SER:H	1.85	0.42
1:A:191:TYR:HE1	1:A:207:MET:HE1	1.84	0.41
1:A:192:TYR:HE1	1:A:275:ILE:HD13	1.85	0.41
1:A:212:PHE:HD1	4:A:1332:RET:H31	1.86	0.41
1:A:203:PHE:CD1	1:A:203:PHE:C	2.99	0.41
1:A:271:VAL:HG21	1:A:291:PRO:HG2	2.02	0.41
1:A:37:PHE:C	1:A:39:MET:H	2.27	0.41
1:A:156:GLY:O	1:A:160:THR:HG23	2.21	0.41
1:A:302:ASN:CB	1:A:303:PRO:CD	2.98	0.41
1:A:182:GLY:C	1:A:184:GLN:H	2.28	0.41
1:A:179:ILE:HA	1:A:180:PRO:HD3	1.97	0.40
1:A:52:PHE:CZ	5:A:1334:PLM:HF2	2.56	0.40
1:A:146:PHE:CD1	1:A:147:ARG:N	2.88	0.40
1:A:189:ILE:HD13	1:A:189:ILE:HA	1.89	0.40
1:A:49:MET:HE3	1:A:49:MET:C	2.46	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	326/349 (93%)	270 (83%)	45 (14%)	11 (3%)	3 23

All (11) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	1	MET

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	32	ALA
1	A	195	HIS
1	A	331	ASP
1	A	15	ASN
1	A	174	GLY
1	A	279	GLN
1	A	145	ASN
1	A	112	LEU
1	A	63	VAL
1	A	182	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	278/296 (94%)	249 (90%)	29 (10%)	7 26

All (29) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	14	SER
1	A	39	MET
1	A	49	MET
1	A	57	LEU
1	A	62	THR
1	A	95	LEU
1	A	104	VAL
1	A	125	LEU
1	A	127	SER
1	A	133	ILE
1	A	141	LYS
1	A	145	ASN
1	A	154	ILE
1	A	162	VAL
1	A	163	MET
1	A	165	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	191	TYR
1	A	206	TYR
1	A	226	LEU
1	A	248	LYS
1	A	249	GLU
1	A	255	ILE
1	A	263	ILE
1	A	266	LEU
1	A	277	THR
1	A	286	ILE
1	A	319	THR
1	A	322	CYS
1	A	325	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	78	ASN
1	A	302	ASN
1	A	310	ASN
1	A	315	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

5 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the

expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	NAG	B	1	2,1	14,14,15	0.51	0	17,19,21	1.17	2 (11%)
2	NAG	B	2	2	14,14,15	0.78	0	17,19,21	1.20	2 (11%)
2	BMA	B	3	2	11,11,12	0.76	0	15,15,17	2.10	1 (6%)
3	NAG	C	1	3,1	14,14,15	0.72	0	17,19,21	1.53	3 (17%)
3	NAG	C	2	3	14,14,15	0.79	0	17,19,21	1.64	4 (23%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	NAG	B	1	2,1	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
2	NAG	B	2	2	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
2	BMA	B	3	2	-	2/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	C	1	3,1	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	C	2	3	-	3/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (12) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	3	BMA	C1-O5-C5	7.33	122.01	112.19
3	C	1	NAG	C4-C3-C2	4.71	117.92	111.02
3	C	2	NAG	C3-C4-C5	3.21	116.05	110.23
3	C	2	NAG	C4-C3-C2	3.09	115.55	111.02
2	B	1	NAG	C3-C4-C5	-2.99	104.81	110.23
3	C	1	NAG	C3-C4-C5	2.58	114.90	110.23
3	C	2	NAG	O5-C1-C2	-2.53	107.38	111.29
2	B	2	NAG	C1-O5-C5	2.51	115.55	112.19
3	C	1	NAG	O5-C1-C2	-2.24	107.82	111.29
2	B	2	NAG	C4-C3-C2	2.17	114.20	111.02
3	C	2	NAG	C2-N2-C7	2.06	125.66	122.90
2	B	1	NAG	O5-C5-C6	2.01	111.58	107.66

There are no chirality outliers.

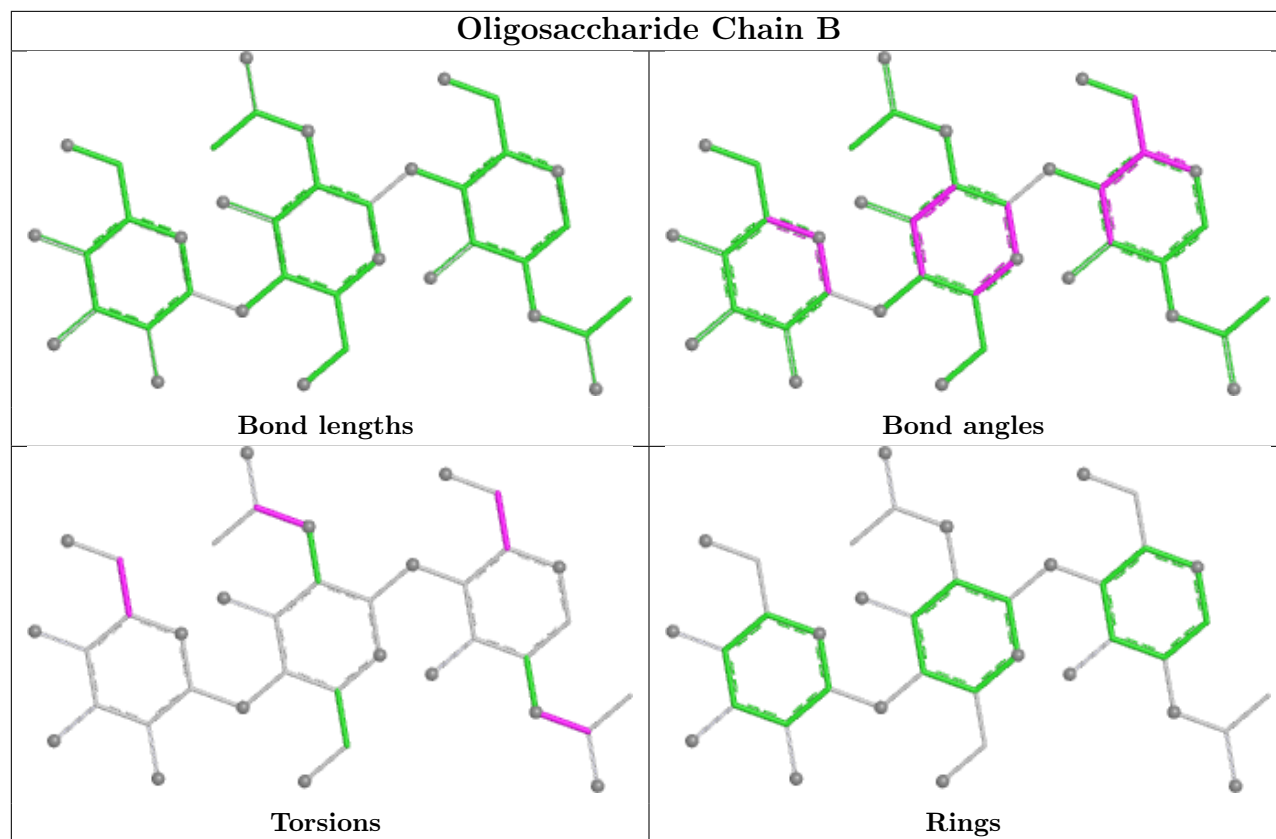
All (15) torsion outliers are listed below:

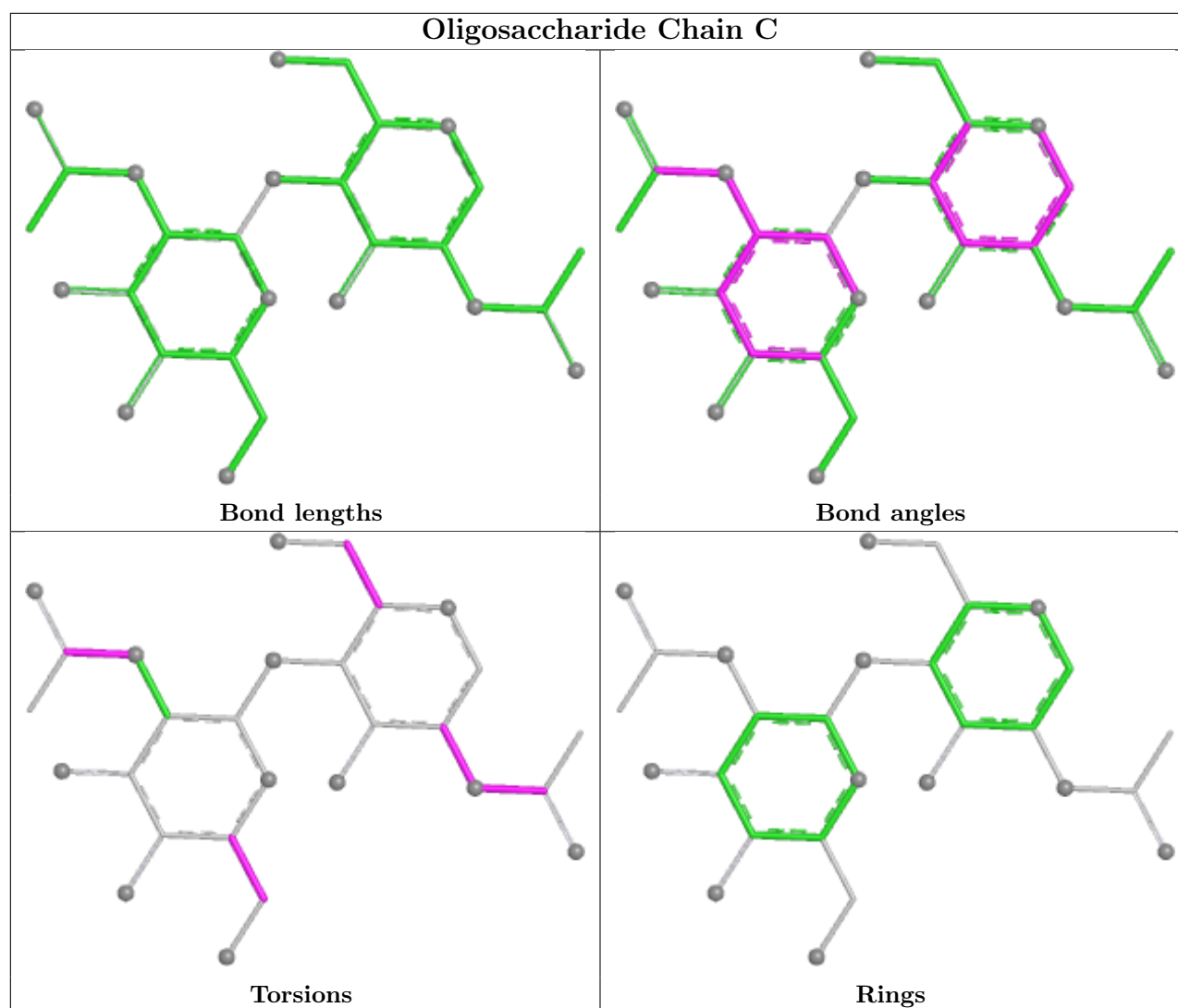
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	B	1	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
2	B	1	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
2	B	2	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
2	B	2	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
3	C	1	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
3	C	1	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
2	B	1	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	C	2	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
2	B	1	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
2	B	3	BMA	O5-C5-C6-O6
2	B	3	BMA	C4-C5-C6-O6
3	C	2	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	C	1	NAG	C3-C2-N2-C7
3	C	1	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
3	C	2	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.





5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

3 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
5	PLM	A	1334	-	16,16,17	0.72	1 (6%)	15,15,17	0.57	0
5	PLM	A	1333	-	16,16,17	0.88	1 (6%)	15,15,17	0.59	0
4	RET	A	1332	-	20,20,21	0.67	0	27,27,28	3.70	11 (40%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	PLM	A	1334	-	-	12/14/14/15	-
5	PLM	A	1333	-	-	9/14/14/15	-
4	RET	A	1332	-	-	6/13/30/31	0/1/1/1

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
5	A	1333	PLM	O1-C1	-3.24	1.25	1.42
5	A	1334	PLM	O1-C1	-2.68	1.28	1.42

All (11) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	A	1332	RET	C17-C1-C6	-11.10	92.83	110.24
4	A	1332	RET	C17-C1-C16	-9.07	82.66	108.63
4	A	1332	RET	C17-C1-C2	-6.50	84.01	108.95
4	A	1332	RET	C2-C1-C6	5.47	118.38	110.44
4	A	1332	RET	C16-C1-C6	4.17	116.78	110.24
4	A	1332	RET	C16-C1-C2	3.83	123.64	108.95
4	A	1332	RET	C7-C8-C9	-3.52	121.02	126.23
4	A	1332	RET	C20-C13-C12	2.99	122.66	118.09
4	A	1332	RET	C1-C6-C5	-2.43	119.31	122.64
4	A	1332	RET	C11-C10-C9	-2.27	124.10	127.28
4	A	1332	RET	C18-C5-C6	-2.24	122.05	124.48

There are no chirality outliers.

All (27) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	A	1332	RET	C7-C8-C9-C10
4	A	1332	RET	C7-C8-C9-C19
4	A	1332	RET	C9-C10-C11-C12
5	A	1334	PLM	C8-C9-CA-CB
5	A	1334	PLM	CA-CB-CC-CD
5	A	1333	PLM	C1-C2-C3-C4
5	A	1334	PLM	C2-C3-C4-C5
5	A	1334	PLM	C4-C5-C6-C7

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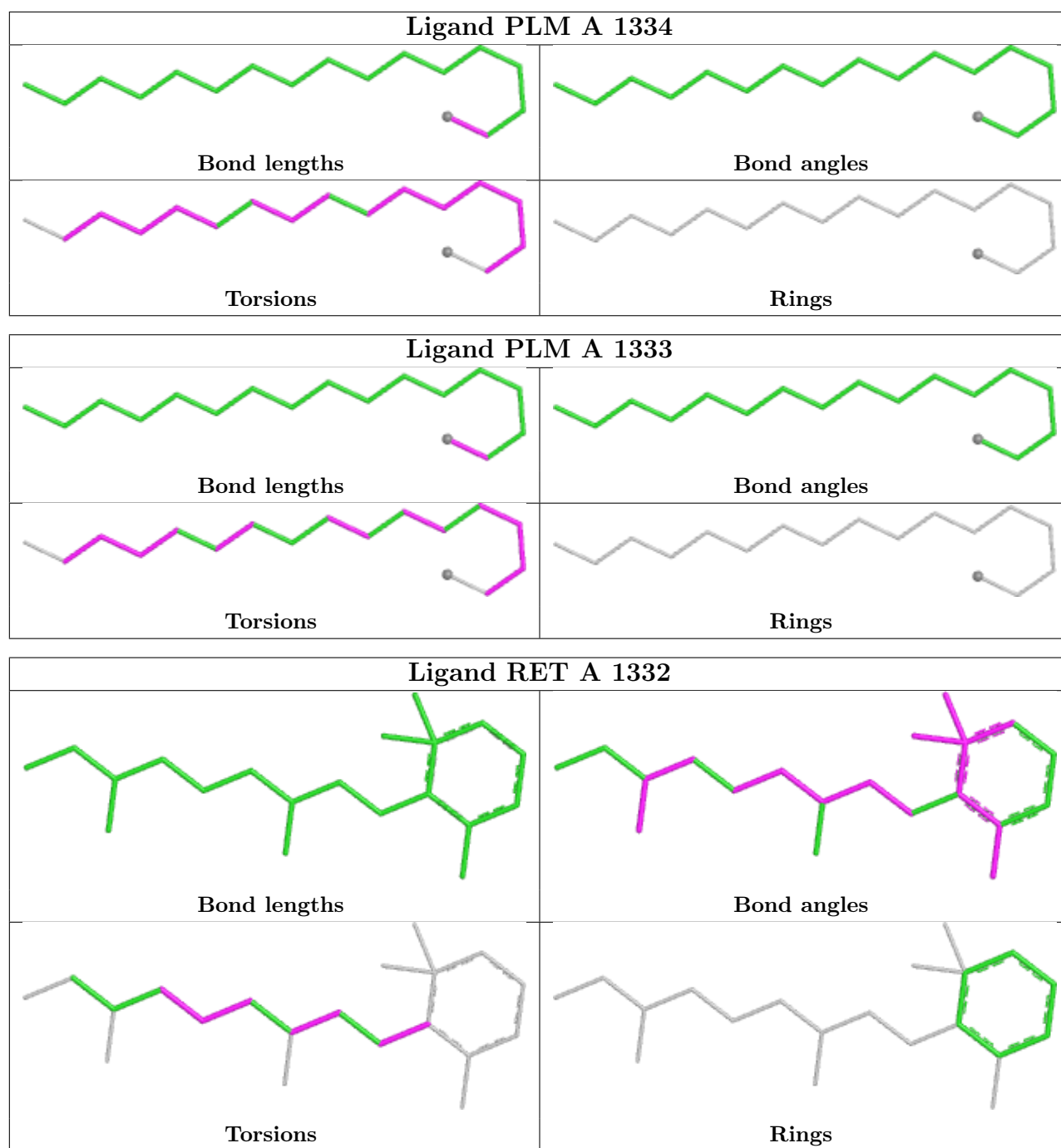
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
5	A	1334	PLM	CB-CC-CD-CE
4	A	1332	RET	C1-C6-C7-C8
4	A	1332	RET	C5-C6-C7-C8
5	A	1334	PLM	C1-C2-C3-C4
5	A	1334	PLM	CC-CD-CE-CF
5	A	1333	PLM	O1-C1-C2-C3
5	A	1333	PLM	CC-CD-CE-CF
5	A	1334	PLM	C7-C8-C9-CA
5	A	1333	PLM	CB-CC-CD-CE
5	A	1334	PLM	C5-C6-C7-C8
5	A	1334	PLM	CD-CE-CF-CG
5	A	1333	PLM	CD-CE-CF-CG
5	A	1333	PLM	C9-CA-CB-CC
5	A	1334	PLM	O1-C1-C2-C3
5	A	1333	PLM	C6-C7-C8-C9
4	A	1332	RET	C10-C11-C12-C13
5	A	1334	PLM	C3-C4-C5-C6
5	A	1333	PLM	C2-C3-C4-C5
5	A	1333	PLM	C4-C5-C6-C7

There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 11 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
5	A	1334	PLM	3	0
5	A	1333	PLM	1	0
4	A	1332	RET	7	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ > 2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q < 0.9
1	A	329/349 (94%)	1.62	93 (28%) ⓘ ⓘ	227, 227, 227, 227	0

All (93) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	287	PHE	14.5
1	A	158	ALA	8.1
1	A	162	VAL	7.8
1	A	182	GLY	7.1
1	A	165	LEU	6.9
1	A	181	GLU	6.8
1	A	234	ALA	6.8
1	A	284	GLY	6.6
1	A	235	ALA	6.6
1	A	241	ALA	6.2
1	A	286	ILE	5.9
1	A	184	GLN	5.9
1	A	290	ILE	5.8
1	A	12	PRO	5.7
1	A	252	ARG	5.7
1	A	161	TRP	5.6
1	A	289	THR	5.4
1	A	154	ILE	5.0
1	A	159	PHE	4.8
1	A	283	PHE	4.8
1	A	192	TYR	4.7
1	A	56	PHE	4.6
1	A	322	CYS	4.6
1	A	291	PRO	4.6
1	A	324	GLY	4.6
1	A	244	GLN	4.5
1	A	302	ASN	4.4

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	208	PHE	4.3
1	A	251	THR	4.3
1	A	121	GLY	4.1
1	A	267	PRO	4.1
1	A	294	PHE	4.0
1	A	248	LYS	4.0
1	A	150	GLU	3.9
1	A	285	PRO	3.8
1	A	245	LYS	3.8
1	A	153	ALA	3.6
1	A	7	PRO	3.5
1	A	288	MET	3.5
1	A	321	LEU	3.5
1	A	204	VAL	3.5
1	A	10	TYR	3.5
1	A	11	VAL	3.5
1	A	230	VAL	3.5
1	A	167	CYS	3.4
1	A	120	GLY	3.4
1	A	271	VAL	3.4
1	A	212	PHE	3.4
1	A	226	LEU	3.3
1	A	207	MET	3.3
1	A	185	CYS	3.3
1	A	263	ILE	3.2
1	A	189	ILE	3.2
1	A	117	ALA	3.2
1	A	216	LEU	3.1
1	A	323	CYS	2.9
1	A	17	THR	2.9
1	A	298	SER	2.8
1	A	87	VAL	2.8
1	A	210	VAL	2.8
1	A	124	ALA	2.8
1	A	180	PRO	2.8
1	A	163	MET	2.8
1	A	233	ALA	2.8
1	A	317	MET	2.8
1	A	128	LEU	2.7
1	A	205	ILE	2.7
1	A	300	VAL	2.7
1	A	50	LEU	2.7

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	46	LEU	2.6
1	A	255	ILE	2.6
1	A	228	PHE	2.6
1	A	227	VAL	2.6
1	A	118	THR	2.5
1	A	79	LEU	2.5
1	A	16	LYS	2.5
1	A	83	ASP	2.5
1	A	91	PHE	2.4
1	A	48	ILE	2.4
1	A	122	GLU	2.4
1	A	213	ILE	2.3
1	A	178	TYR	2.3
1	A	156	GLY	2.3
1	A	326	ASN	2.2
1	A	268	TYR	2.2
1	A	134	GLU	2.2
1	A	203	PHE	2.1
1	A	299	ALA	2.1
1	A	209	VAL	2.1
1	A	151	ASN	2.1
1	A	77	LEU	2.1
1	A	169	ALA	2.0
1	A	211	HIS	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

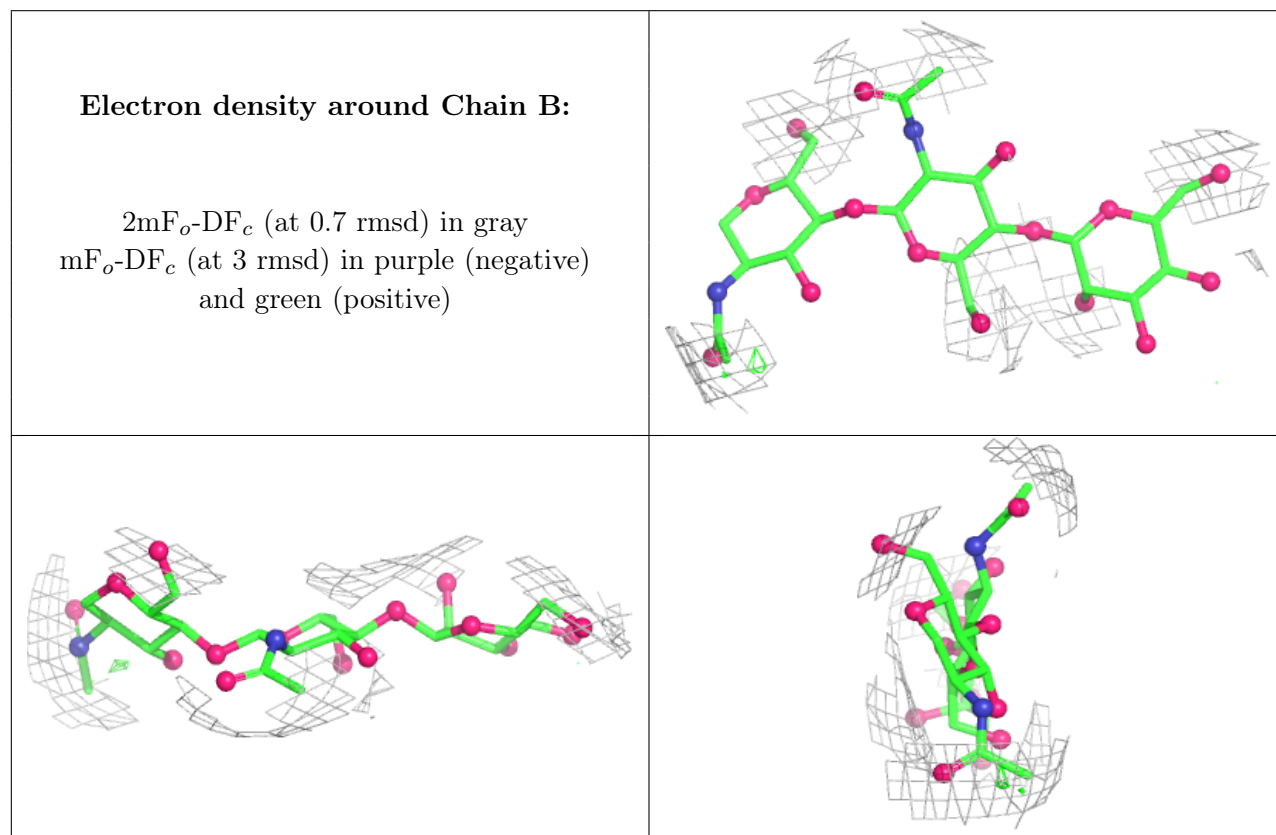
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
3	NAG	C	2	14/15	0.53	0.14	227,227,227,227	0
2	BMA	B	3	11/12	0.57	0.13	227,227,227,227	0
3	NAG	C	1	14/15	0.63	0.13	227,227,227,227	0
2	NAG	B	2	14/15	0.77	0.14	227,227,227,227	0

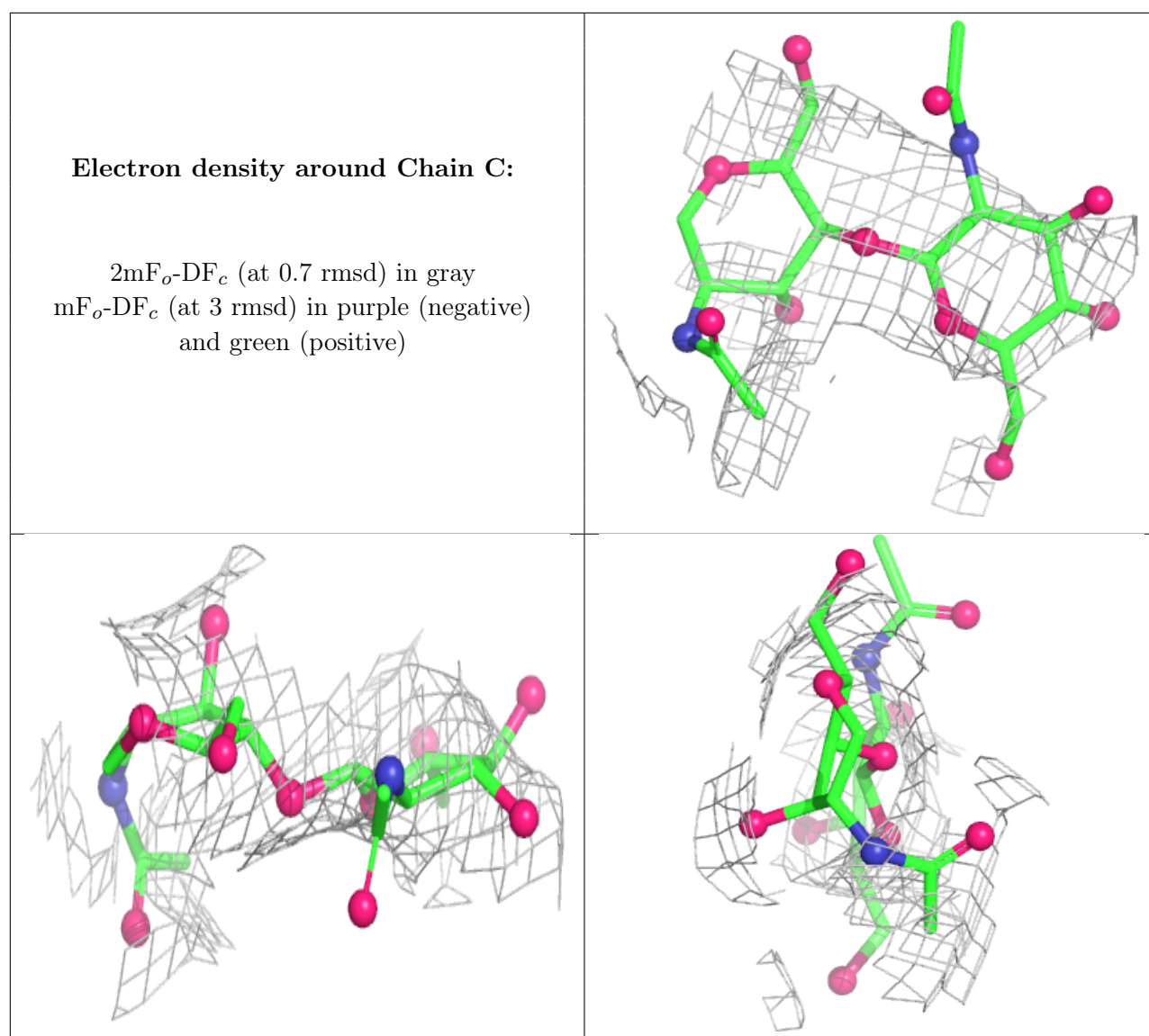
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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	NAG	B	1	14/15	0.88	0.17	227,227,227,227	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density for oligosaccharide. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.





6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

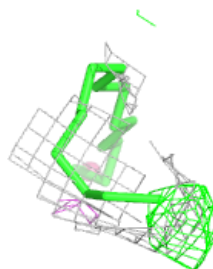
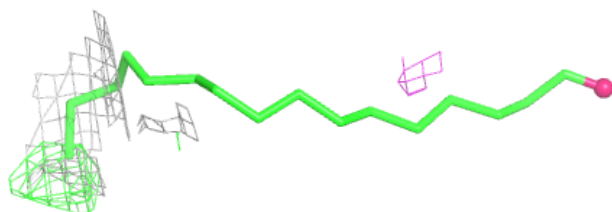
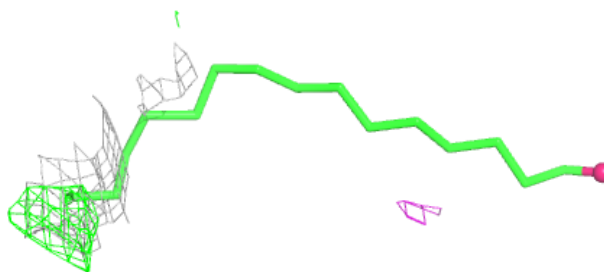
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
5	PLM	A	1333	17/18	0.66	0.61	227,227,227,227	0
5	PLM	A	1334	17/18	0.71	0.28	227,227,227,227	0
4	RET	A	1332	20/21	0.89	0.40	227,227,227,227	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different

orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

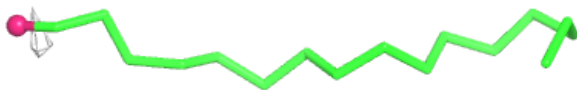
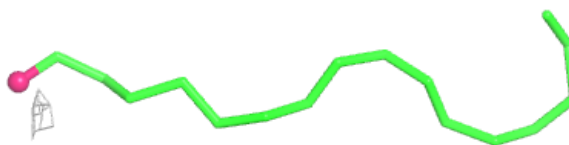
Electron density around PLM A 1333:

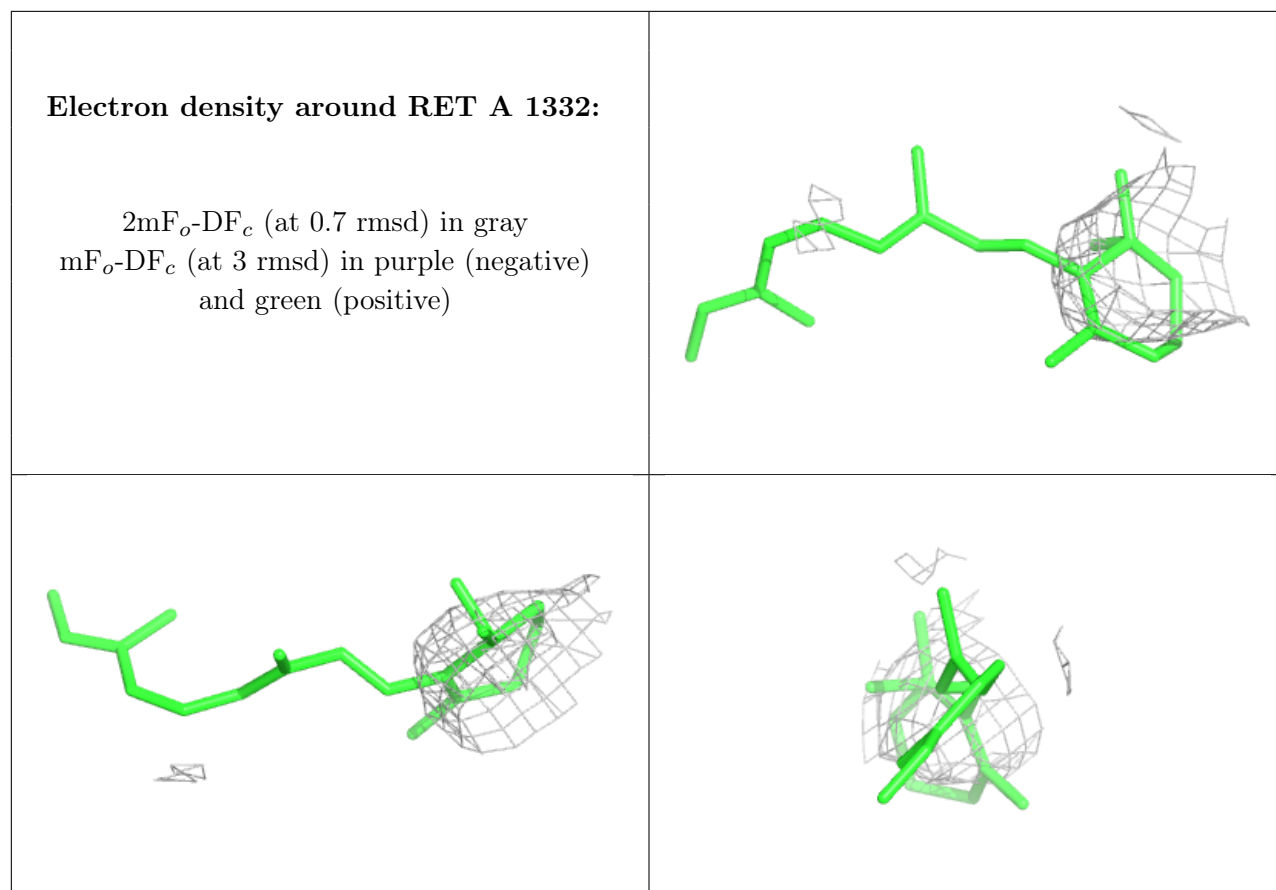
$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



Electron density around PLM A 1334:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)





6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.