



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 03:18 PM UTC

PDB ID : 6I9S / pdb_00006i9s
Title : hRobo2 Extracellular Domains 2-3
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Deposited on : 2018-11-25
Resolution : 2.48 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

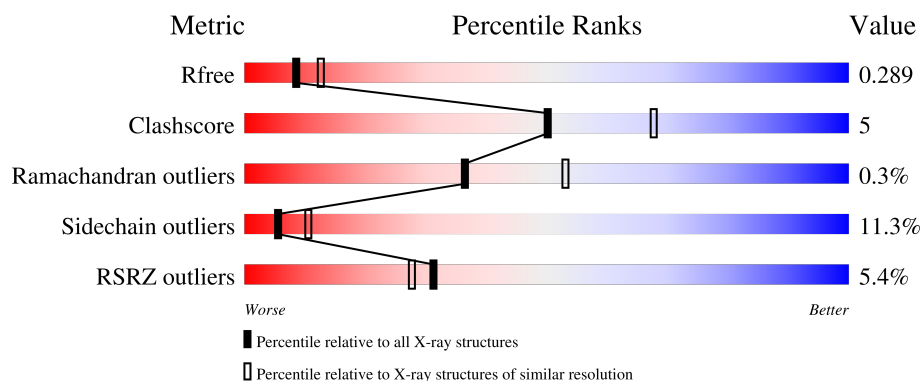
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.48 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	7589 (2.50-2.46)
Clashscore	190562	8295 (2.50-2.46)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8164 (2.50-2.46)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8166 (2.50-2.46)
RSRZ outliers	180081	7593 (2.50-2.46)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	208	 2% 71% 16% • 10%
1	B	208	 7% 69% 16% • 12%

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3024 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Roundabout homolog 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	187	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1489	922	268	289	10			
1	B	184	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1465	907	262	286	10			

There are 42 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	115	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
A	116	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
A	117	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
A	118	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
A	119	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
A	120	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
A	121	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
A	122	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
A	123	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
A	124	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
A	125	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
A	313	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
A	314	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
A	315	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
A	316	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
A	317	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
A	318	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
A	319	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
A	320	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
A	321	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
A	322	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
B	115	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
B	116	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
B	117	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
B	118	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	119	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
B	120	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
B	121	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
B	122	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
B	123	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
B	124	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
B	125	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
B	313	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
B	314	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
B	315	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
B	316	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
B	317	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
B	318	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
B	319	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
B	320	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
B	321	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4
B	322	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HCK4

- Molecule 2 is SODIUM ION (CCD ID: NA) (formula: Na).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total Na 1 1	0	0
2	B	1	Total Na 1 1	0	0

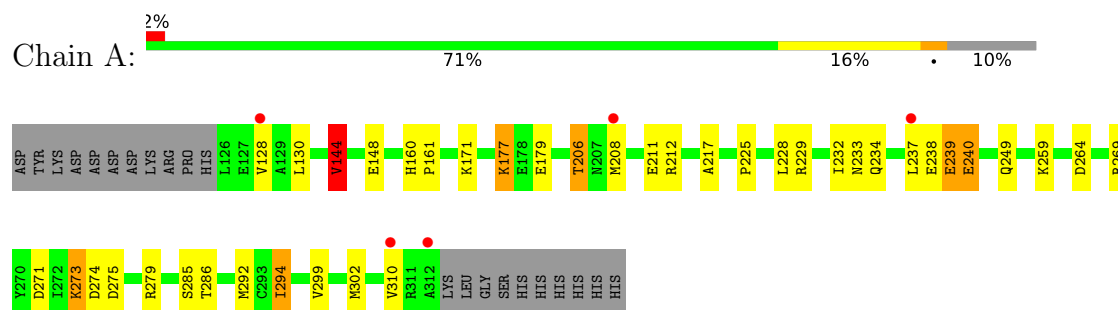
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	46	Total O 46 46	0	0
3	B	22	Total O 22 22	0	0

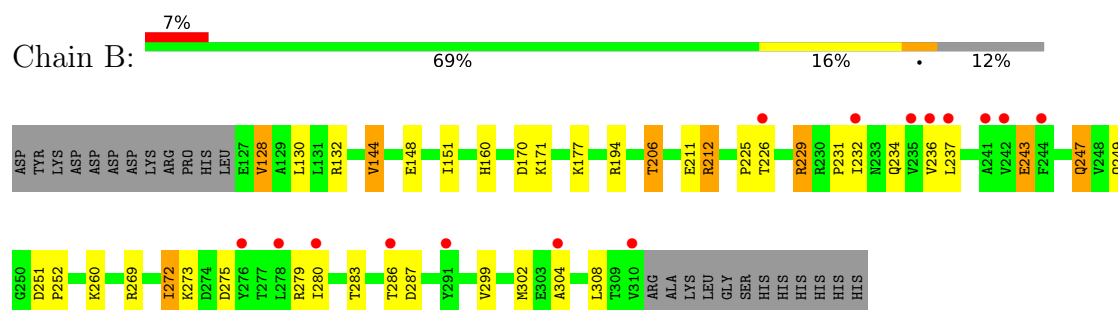
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Roundabout homolog 2



• Molecule 1: Roundabout homolog 2



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	62.22Å 70.52Å 97.28Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	46.66 – 2.48 46.66 – 2.48	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.0 (46.66-2.48) 99.2 (46.66-2.48)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.86 (at 2.48Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0230	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.226 , 0.293 (Not available) , 0.289	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	793 reflections (4.97%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	58.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.641	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.30 , 45.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	3024	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	73.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 7.42% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.97	4/1514 (0.3%)	1.13	3/2046 (0.1%)
1	B	0.94	2/1490 (0.1%)	1.12	1/2014 (0.0%)
All	All	0.96	6/3004 (0.2%)	1.12	4/4060 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1
1	B	0	2
All	All	0	3

All (6) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	228	LEU	C-O	-5.55	1.17	1.24
1	A	144	VAL	N-CA	-5.44	1.40	1.46
1	B	151	ILE	C-O	-5.41	1.18	1.24
1	A	294	ILE	C-O	-5.29	1.18	1.24
1	A	217	ALA	N-CA	-5.28	1.39	1.46
1	B	144	VAL	N-CA	-5.00	1.40	1.46

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	271	ASP	CA-CB-CG	6.54	119.14	112.60
1	A	264	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.31	117.91	112.60
1	B	170	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.15	117.75	112.60

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	275	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.12	117.72	112.60

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	229	ARG	Sidechain
1	B	132	ARG	Sidechain
1	B	229	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1489	0	1480	12	0
1	B	1465	0	1451	19	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	46	0	0	0	0
3	B	22	0	0	1	0
All	All	3024	0	2931	31	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (31) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:269:ARG:HH21	1:B:286:THR:HG22	1.48	0.77
1:B:243:GLU:HG2	1:B:279:ARG:HH11	1.52	0.74
1:B:269:ARG:HH21	1:B:286:THR:CG2	2.06	0.67
1:B:269:ARG:NH2	1:B:286:THR:HG22	2.10	0.66
1:B:280:ILE:HD13	1:B:286:THR:HG21	1.77	0.65
1:A:206:THR:HG23	1:A:211:GLU:HG2	1.83	0.60
1:A:292:MET:HE3	1:A:294:ILE:HD11	1.87	0.56

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:144:VAL:HG22	1:B:148:GLU:HB2	1.86	0.56
1:A:273:LYS:HG3	1:A:279:ARG:NE	2.21	0.56
1:B:206:THR:HG23	1:B:211:GLU:HG2	1.88	0.55
1:B:287:ASP:O	1:B:308:LEU:HD23	2.09	0.53
1:A:225:PRO:HA	1:A:249:GLN:O	2.11	0.50
1:B:272:ILE:HD13	1:B:272:ILE:H	1.76	0.48
1:B:231:PRO:HG3	1:B:304:ALA:O	2.14	0.47
1:A:128:VAL:HG22	1:A:130:LEU:HB2	1.96	0.47
1:A:144:VAL:HG22	1:A:148:GLU:HB2	1.97	0.47
1:A:177:LYS:HA	1:A:177:LYS:HD2	1.69	0.47
1:A:239:GLU:O	1:A:240:GLU:HB2	2.15	0.46
1:A:269:ARG:NH1	1:A:269:ARG:HA	2.31	0.45
1:B:128:VAL:HG22	1:B:130:LEU:HB2	2.00	0.44
1:B:269:ARG:NH2	1:B:286:THR:CG2	2.73	0.44
1:B:247:GLN:HA	3:B:515:HOH:O	2.19	0.43
1:B:229:ARG:HB3	1:B:247:GLN:HG2	2.01	0.42
1:B:251:ASP:HA	1:B:252:PRO:C	2.43	0.42
1:B:243:GLU:HG2	1:B:279:ARG:NH1	2.28	0.42
1:B:225:PRO:HA	1:B:249:GLN:O	2.20	0.42
1:A:233:ASN:O	1:A:234:GLN:NE2	2.54	0.41
1:A:160:HIS:HA	1:A:161:PRO:C	2.46	0.40
1:A:238:GLU:HG2	1:A:310:VAL:HG12	2.02	0.40
1:B:211:GLU:O	1:B:212:ARG:HD3	2.21	0.40
1:B:128:VAL:O	1:B:160:HIS:HB3	2.22	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	185/208 (89%)	177 (96%)	7 (4%)	1 (0%)	24 40

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	182/208 (88%)	164 (90%)	18 (10%)	0	100	100
All	All	367/416 (88%)	341 (93%)	25 (7%)	1 (0%)	36	53

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	240	GLU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	164/184 (89%)	147 (90%)	17 (10%)	7	12
1	B	162/184 (88%)	142 (88%)	20 (12%)	4	8
All	All	326/368 (89%)	289 (89%)	37 (11%)	5	10

All (37) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	144	VAL
1	A	171	LYS
1	A	177	LYS
1	A	179	GLU
1	A	206	THR
1	A	208	MET
1	A	212	ARG
1	A	232	ILE
1	A	237	LEU
1	A	239	GLU
1	A	259	LYS
1	A	273	LYS
1	A	274	ASP
1	A	285	SER
1	A	286	THR

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	299	VAL
1	A	302	MET
1	B	128	VAL
1	B	171	LYS
1	B	177	LYS
1	B	194	ARG
1	B	206	THR
1	B	212	ARG
1	B	226	THR
1	B	232	ILE
1	B	234	GLN
1	B	236	VAL
1	B	237	LEU
1	B	243	GLU
1	B	247	GLN
1	B	260	LYS
1	B	272	ILE
1	B	273	LYS
1	B	275	ASP
1	B	283	THR
1	B	299	VAL
1	B	302	MET

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	233	ASN
1	A	247	GLN
1	A	253	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	187/208 (89%)	0.06	5 (2%) 56 52	40, 58, 105, 131	0
1	B	184/208 (88%)	0.54	15 (8%) 17 15	43, 71, 137, 166	0
All	All	371/416 (89%)	0.30	20 (5%) 31 28	40, 64, 128, 166	0

All (20) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	278	LEU	3.5
1	B	241	ALA	3.1
1	B	242	VAL	3.1
1	B	276	TYR	3.0
1	B	304	ALA	3.0
1	B	310	VAL	2.9
1	B	291	TYR	2.9
1	B	237	LEU	2.8
1	B	244	PHE	2.7
1	A	237	LEU	2.5
1	B	232	ILE	2.4
1	A	312	ALA	2.4
1	B	280	ILE	2.4
1	B	226	THR	2.3
1	B	286	THR	2.2
1	A	128	VAL	2.1
1	A	208	MET	2.1
1	B	236	VAL	2.1
1	B	235	VAL	2.1
1	A	310	VAL	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	NA	A	401	1/1	0.81	0.09	71,71,71,71	0
2	NA	B	401	1/1	0.86	0.08	74,74,74,74	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.