



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 07:13 AM UTC

PDB ID : 8IA3 / pdb_00008ia3
Title : Crystal structure of human USF2 bHLHLZ domain in complex with DNA
Authors : Huang, C.; Fang, P.; Wang, J.
Deposited on : 2023-02-07
Resolution : 3.50 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

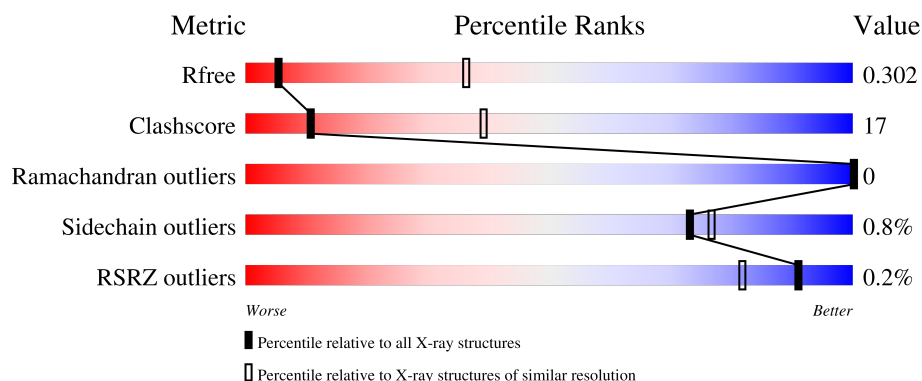
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1085 (3.54-3.46)
Clashscore	190562	1140 (3.54-3.46)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1113 (3.54-3.46)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1114 (3.54-3.46)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1084 (3.54-3.46)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	114	
1	B	114	
1	E	114	
1	F	114	
2	C	18	

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	G	18	 28% 72%
3	D	18	 22% 72% 6%
3	H	18	 17% 83%

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4827 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Upstream stimulatory factor 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	108	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			867	523	174	165	5			
1	B	100	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			794	478	160	152	4			
1	E	111	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			895	537	177	176	5			
1	F	104	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			836	504	167	160	5			

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	233	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q15853
A	234	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q15853
B	233	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q15853
B	234	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q15853
E	233	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q15853
E	234	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q15853
F	233	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q15853
F	234	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q15853

- Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(P*GP*AP*CP*GP*GP*GP*CP*AP*CP*GP*TP*GP*AP*CP*GP*CP*GP*C)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	17	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			354	165	72	100	17			
2	G	18	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			373	174	75	106	18			

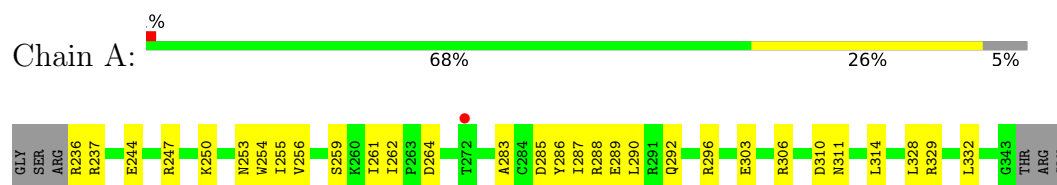
- Molecule 3 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(*GP*CP*GP*CP*GP*TP*CP*AP*CP*GP*TP*GP*CP*CP*CP*GP*TP*C)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	D	17	Total 343	C 162	N 60	O 104	P 17	0	0	0
3	H	18	Total 365	C 172	N 65	O 110	P 18	0	0	0

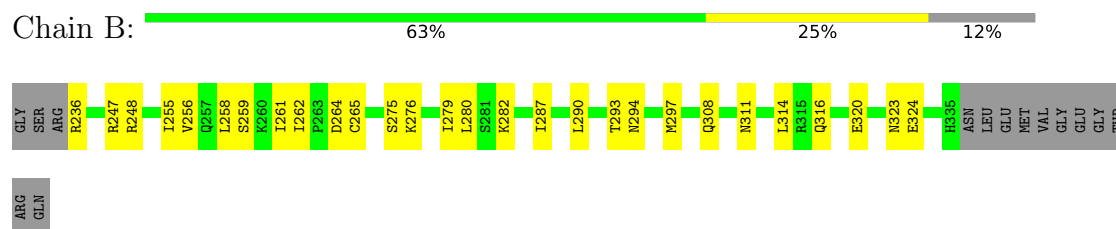
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

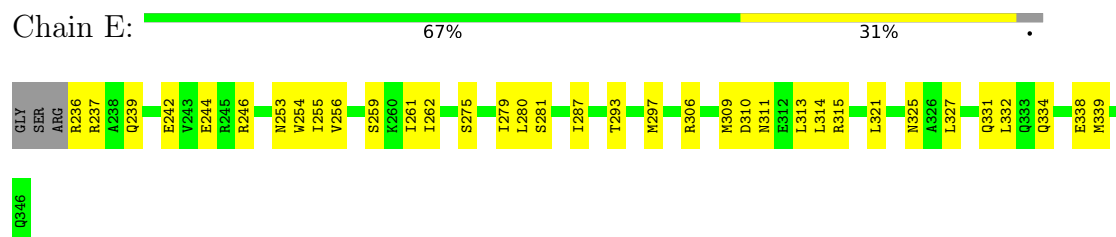
- Molecule 1: Upstream stimulatory factor 2



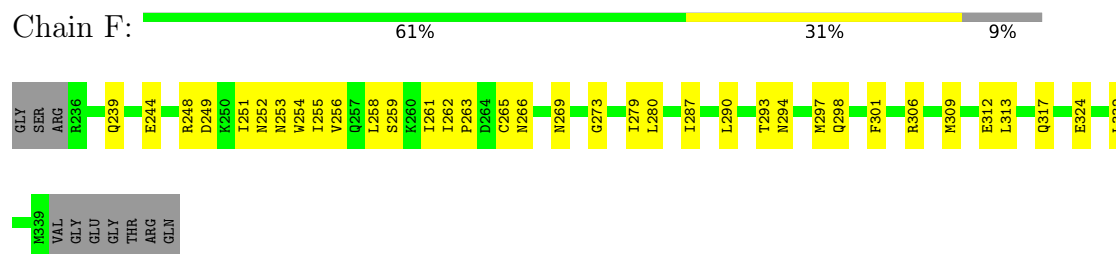
- Molecule 1: Upstream stimulatory factor 2



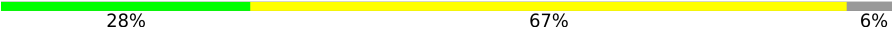
- Molecule 1: Upstream stimulatory factor 2



- Molecule 1: Upstream stimulatory factor 2

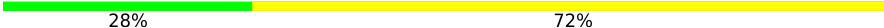


- Molecule 2: DNA (5'-D(P*GP*AP*CP*GP*GP*GP*CP*AP*CP*GP*TP*GP*AP*CP*GP*C P*GP*C)-3')

Chain C:  28% 67% 6%

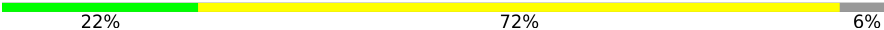
G304
A305
C306
G307
G308
G309
C310
T314
G315
A316
C317
G318
C319
G320
DC

- Molecule 2: DNA (5'-D(P*GP*AP*CP*GP*GP*GP*CP*AP*CP*GP*TP*GP*AP*CP*GP*CP*GP*C)-3')

Chain G:  28% 72%

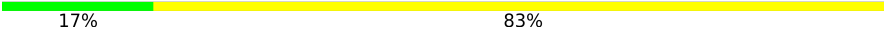
G304
A305
C306
G307
G308
G309
C310
A311
C312
T314
G315
A316
C319
G320
C321

- Molecule 3: DNA (5'-D(*GP*CP*GP*CP*GP*TP*CP*AP*CP*GP*TP*GP*CP*CP*CP*GP*TP*C)-3')

Chain D:  22% 72% 6%

DG
C324
G325
C326
G327
T328
C329
A330
C331
G332
C335
C336
C337
G338
T339
C340

- Molecule 3: DNA (5'-D(*GP*CP*GP*CP*GP*TP*CP*AP*CP*GP*TP*GP*CP*CP*CP*GP*TP*C)-3')

Chain H:  17% 83%

G323
C326
G327
T328
C329
A330
C331
G332
T333
G334
C335
C336
C337
G338
T339
C340

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	I 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	78.85Å 56.95Å 232.12Å 90.00° 90.92° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	37.14 – 3.50 37.14 – 3.50	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.7 (37.14-3.50) 97.5 (37.14-3.50)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.17	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.60 (at 3.48Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.13	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.242 , 0.297 0.245 , 0.302	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	635 reflections (4.76%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	104.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.166	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.27 , 40.6	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.41$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.24$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.056 for h,-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	4827	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	104.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 7.77% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.15	0/873	0.37	0/1168
1	B	0.18	0/800	0.39	0/1073
1	E	0.34	0/901	0.54	0/1206
1	F	0.24	0/842	0.52	0/1129
2	C	0.23	0/398	0.36	0/613
2	G	0.24	0/419	0.38	0/645
3	D	0.28	0/382	0.53	0/586
3	H	0.27	0/407	0.52	0/625
All	All	0.25	0/5022	0.46	0/7045

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	867	0	857	36	0
1	B	794	0	760	24	0
1	E	895	0	874	29	0
1	F	836	0	814	36	0
2	C	354	0	189	15	0
2	G	373	0	200	12	0
3	D	343	0	191	19	0
3	H	365	0	202	14	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
All	All	4827	0	4087	145	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 17.

The worst 5 of 145 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:296:ARG:NH2	1:F:309:MET:SD	2.59	0.75
1:E:287:ILE:HG21	1:F:261:ILE:HD13	1.67	0.75
1:A:287:ILE:HG21	1:B:261:ILE:HD12	1.69	0.72
1:B:259:SER:HB2	1:B:279:ILE:HD13	1.74	0.70
2:C:317:DC:O2	3:D:327:DG:N2	2.19	0.69

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	106/114 (93%)	105 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
1	B	98/114 (86%)	97 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
1	E	109/114 (96%)	107 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
1	F	102/114 (90%)	100 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	415/456 (91%)	409 (99%)	6 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	91/101 (90%)	91 (100%)	0	100	100
1	B	80/101 (79%)	80 (100%)	0	100	100
1	E	95/101 (94%)	92 (97%)	3 (3%)	34	59
1	F	87/101 (86%)	87 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	353/404 (87%)	350 (99%)	3 (1%)	73	77

All (3) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	E	334	GLN
1	E	338	GLU
1	E	339	MET

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	292	GLN
1	A	294	ASN
1	F	239	GLN
1	F	269	ASN
1	F	331	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	108/114 (94%)	-0.08	1 (0%) 81 58	59, 99, 147, 161	0
1	B	100/114 (87%)	0.03	0 100 100	62, 87, 146, 164	0
1	E	111/114 (97%)	-0.10	0 100 100	56, 106, 180, 198	0
1	F	104/114 (91%)	-0.10	0 100 100	62, 91, 173, 183	0
2	C	17/18 (94%)	0.19	0 100 100	80, 97, 141, 160	0
2	G	18/18 (100%)	0.18	0 100 100	92, 115, 152, 157	0
3	D	17/18 (94%)	0.17	0 100 100	84, 105, 136, 146	0
3	H	18/18 (100%)	0.23	0 100 100	87, 119, 157, 181	0
All	All	493/528 (93%)	-0.03	1 (0%) 91 82	56, 98, 160, 198	0

All (1) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	272	THR	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.