



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 09:18 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1IGM / pdb_00001igm
Title : THREE DIMENSIONAL STRUCTURE OF AN FV FROM A HUMAN IGM IMMUNOGLOBULIN
Authors : Fan, Z.-C.; Guddat, L.W.; Edmundson, A.B.
Deposited on : 1992-07-10
Resolution : 2.30 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

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A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

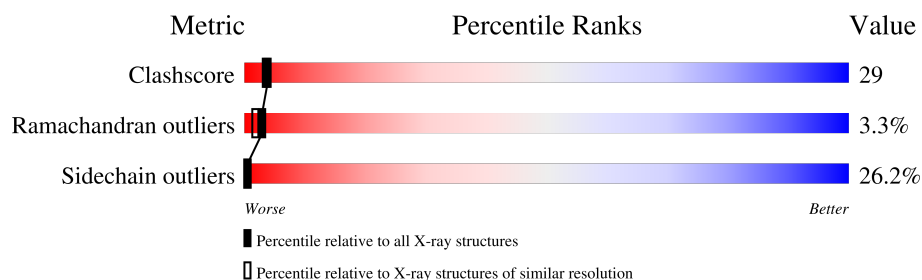
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	6919 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6854 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6854 (2.30-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	L	115	 39% 42% 17% .
2	H	129	 40% 36% 19% .

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1995 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called IGM-KAPPA POT FV (LIGHT CHAIN).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	L	115	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			877	548	145	181	3			

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
L	34	ALA	ASN	conflict	GB 5524145
L	45	GLU	LYS	conflict	GB 5524145
L	47	ARG	LEU	conflict	GB 5524145
L	49	TYR	ASP	conflict	GB 5524145
L	50	ASP	GLY	conflict	GB 5524145
L	92	GLN	ASP	conflict	GB 5524145
L	100	PRO	GLY	conflict	GB 5524145
L	105	ASP	GLU	conflict	GB 5524145

- Molecule 2 is a protein called IGM-KAPPA POT FV (HEAVY CHAIN).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	H	129	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			971	611	168	188	4			

- Molecule 3 is water.

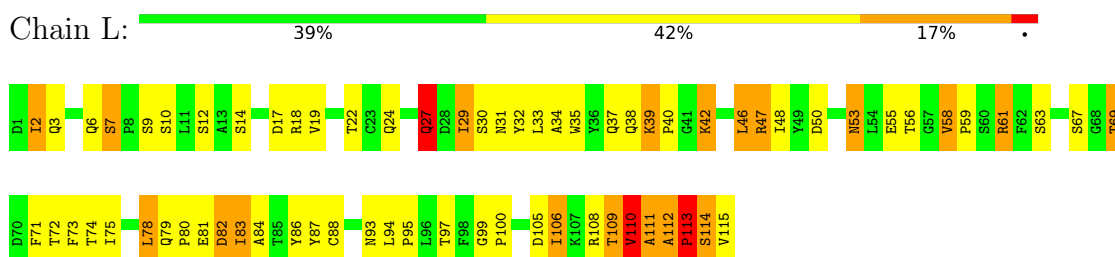
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	L	66	Total	O	0	0
			66	66		
3	H	81	Total	O	0	0
			81	81		

3 Residue-property plots

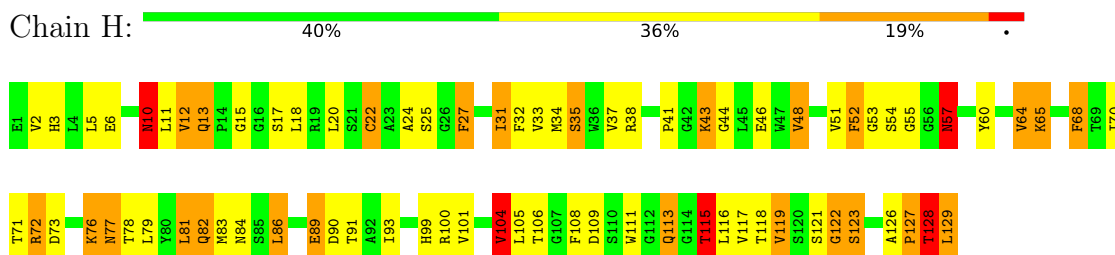
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: IGM-KAPPA POT FV (LIGHT CHAIN)



• Molecule 2: IGM-KAPPA POT FV (HEAVY CHAIN)



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 43 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	43.70Å 43.70Å 212.30Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	(Not available) – 2.30	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) ((Not available)-2.30)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	PROLSQ	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.201 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	1995	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	8.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	L	1.11	2/896 (0.2%)	1.74	14/1220 (1.1%)
2	H	1.05	1/992 (0.1%)	1.78	17/1344 (1.3%)
All	All	1.08	3/1888 (0.2%)	1.76	31/2564 (1.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	L	0	1

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	L	58	VAL	N-CA	6.76	1.54	1.46
2	H	55	GLY	N-CA	5.58	1.54	1.45
1	L	83	ILE	N-CA	5.52	1.53	1.46

All (31) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	H	27	PHE	CA-CB-CG	10.75	124.55	113.80
2	H	77	ASN	CA-CB-CG	10.36	122.96	112.60
1	L	17	ASP	CA-CB-CG	8.81	121.41	112.60
1	L	110	VAL	N-CA-C	8.29	118.57	106.55
1	L	82	ASP	O-C-N	7.66	131.91	122.34
2	H	57	ASN	CA-CB-CG	7.24	119.84	112.60
1	L	93	ASN	CA-CB-CG	6.78	119.38	112.60
2	H	48	VAL	CB-CA-C	6.67	117.38	111.71
1	L	29	ILE	N-CA-CB	-6.57	103.55	112.28
2	H	55	GLY	N-CA-C	-6.49	101.17	114.16
1	L	82	ASP	CA-C-N	-6.47	111.25	120.69

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	L	82	ASP	C-N-CA	-6.47	111.25	120.69
1	L	2	ILE	N-CA-CB	6.41	117.71	110.72
2	H	52	PHE	N-CA-C	6.24	120.00	107.41
2	H	46	GLU	CA-CB-CG	6.18	126.45	114.10
1	L	50	ASP	CA-CB-CG	-6.05	106.55	112.60
2	H	128	THR	CA-C-N	5.98	132.46	121.70
2	H	128	THR	C-N-CA	5.98	132.46	121.70
2	H	76	LYS	CA-C-O	5.94	125.81	119.34
2	H	10	ASN	CA-CB-CG	5.92	118.52	112.60
2	H	115	THR	CA-C-O	-5.89	114.34	120.70
2	H	104	VAL	O-C-N	5.86	127.65	121.91
2	H	15	GLY	N-CA-C	-5.75	107.73	115.21
2	H	113	GLN	CB-CG-CD	5.61	122.13	112.60
1	L	27	GLN	CA-CB-CG	5.57	125.23	114.10
1	L	99	GLY	O-C-N	5.23	127.00	121.77
2	H	77	ASN	CA-C-O	5.18	127.92	120.51
2	H	68	PHE	CA-CB-CG	5.16	118.96	113.80
1	L	31	ASN	O-C-N	5.08	128.29	121.99
1	L	53	ASN	CA-CB-CG	5.04	117.64	112.60
1	L	82	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.03	117.63	112.60

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	L	112	ALA	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	L	877	0	847	42	0
2	H	971	0	941	62	0
3	H	81	0	0	7	0
3	L	66	0	0	6	0
All	All	1995	0	1788	104	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 29.

All (104) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:L:113:PRO:HB2	3:L:155:HOH:O	1.60	1.00
2:H:100:ARG:HA	2:H:109:ASP:HB2	1.50	0.94
1:L:110:VAL:O	1:L:113:PRO:HD3	1.70	0.90
1:L:40:PRO:HA	3:L:144:HOH:O	1.76	0.85
1:L:24:GLN:OE1	1:L:69:THR:HG22	1.79	0.81
2:H:64:VAL:HG13	2:H:68:PHE:HB2	1.64	0.80
1:L:109:THR:HG22	1:L:110:VAL:HG22	1.63	0.79
2:H:101:VAL:H	2:H:106:THR:HG21	1.48	0.77
2:H:43:LYS:HE3	2:H:43:LYS:HA	1.66	0.75
2:H:48:VAL:HG13	2:H:64:VAL:HG21	1.69	0.73
1:L:106:ILE:H	1:L:106:ILE:HD13	1.54	0.71
2:H:38:ARG:NH1	2:H:90:ASP:HA	2.06	0.70
1:L:2:ILE:HD12	1:L:27:GLN:HB2	1.75	0.68
2:H:51:VAL:HG11	2:H:79:LEU:HD11	1.80	0.63
1:L:12:SER:HA	1:L:105:ASP:O	2.00	0.62
2:H:41:PRO:HA	3:H:145:HOH:O	2.00	0.62
2:H:52:PHE:CZ	2:H:104:VAL:HG22	2.35	0.61
2:H:81:LEU:HD12	2:H:83:MET:CG	2.32	0.60
2:H:2:VAL:HA	2:H:25:SER:O	2.01	0.60
2:H:17:SER:HA	2:H:83:MET:O	2.03	0.58
1:L:6:GLN:HG3	1:L:100:PRO:HD2	1.85	0.58
1:L:48:ILE:HD12	1:L:73:PHE:CE2	2.38	0.58
2:H:38:ARG:HH12	2:H:90:ASP:HA	1.67	0.58
2:H:76:LYS:HG3	2:H:78:THR:OG1	2.04	0.57
2:H:72:ARG:O	2:H:72:ARG:NE	2.38	0.57
2:H:121:SER:HB3	3:H:149:HOH:O	2.03	0.56
1:L:7:SER:HB2	1:L:22:THR:HB	1.88	0.56
2:H:10:ASN:H	2:H:18:LEU:HD21	1.71	0.56
2:H:57:ASN:N	3:H:139:HOH:O	2.36	0.56
1:L:83:ILE:O	1:L:84:ALA:HB2	2.06	0.55
2:H:122:GLY:HA2	3:H:185:HOH:O	2.07	0.55
2:H:81:LEU:HD12	2:H:83:MET:HG2	1.88	0.55
2:H:60:TYR:CZ	2:H:70:ILE:HG22	2.42	0.54
2:H:93:ILE:HD12	2:H:116:LEU:HD13	1.91	0.52
1:L:110:VAL:O	1:L:113:PRO:CD	2.51	0.52
1:L:46:LEU:HD23	1:L:47:ARG:N	2.24	0.52
1:L:14:SER:HB3	3:L:123:HOH:O	2.10	0.52

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:H:57:ASN:HB2	3:H:139:HOH:O	2.09	0.52
2:H:35:SER:HB2	2:H:99:HIS:HE1	1.74	0.51
2:H:68:PHE:HB3	2:H:81:LEU:HD11	1.92	0.51
2:H:128:THR:O	2:H:129:LEU:HB2	2.10	0.51
2:H:100:ARG:CA	2:H:109:ASP:HB2	2.33	0.50
1:L:61:ARG:O	1:L:75:ILE:HA	2.12	0.49
2:H:73:ASP:HB3	2:H:78:THR:HG1	1.78	0.49
2:H:6:GLU:HG2	2:H:22:CYS:HB2	1.94	0.48
2:H:11:LEU:HD12	2:H:118:THR:O	2.12	0.48
1:L:48:ILE:HD12	1:L:73:PHE:CD2	2.48	0.48
1:L:112:ALA:O	1:L:114:SER:N	2.46	0.48
2:H:20:LEU:HG	2:H:115:THR:HG21	1.94	0.48
2:H:3:HIS:HB2	2:H:25:SER:OG	2.13	0.48
2:H:52:PHE:O	2:H:54:SER:N	2.47	0.48
1:L:30:SER:HA	3:L:171:HOH:O	2.14	0.47
1:L:39:LYS:HD2	3:L:162:HOH:O	2.13	0.47
2:H:12:VAL:HG22	2:H:13:GLN:O	2.14	0.47
2:H:91:THR:HA	2:H:117:VAL:O	2.14	0.47
2:H:104:VAL:HG23	2:H:105:LEU:HD22	1.97	0.47
2:H:35:SER:CB	2:H:99:HIS:HE1	2.27	0.47
2:H:52:PHE:HB2	2:H:57:ASN:O	2.14	0.47
2:H:73:ASP:HB3	2:H:78:THR:OG1	2.14	0.47
1:L:30:SER:HB2	1:L:32:TYR:CE2	2.50	0.47
1:L:33:LEU:HD22	1:L:71:PHE:CG	2.50	0.47
1:L:78:LEU:HD23	1:L:78:LEU:HA	1.81	0.47
2:H:64:VAL:HG22	2:H:68:PHE:CD2	2.50	0.47
1:L:33:LEU:HD11	1:L:88:CYS:HB2	1.97	0.46
2:H:100:ARG:HH11	2:H:100:ARG:HG3	1.80	0.46
1:L:83:ILE:HD11	1:L:106:ILE:HG23	1.97	0.46
2:H:52:PHE:HZ	2:H:104:VAL:HG22	1.79	0.46
1:L:35:TRP:CE2	1:L:73:PHE:HB2	2.50	0.46
2:H:86:LEU:HB3	2:H:119:VAL:CG1	2.45	0.46
2:H:68:PHE:HA	2:H:82:GLN:O	2.16	0.46
1:L:24:GLN:CD	1:L:69:THR:HG22	2.40	0.46
2:H:81:LEU:HD12	2:H:83:MET:HG3	1.97	0.46
2:H:60:TYR:OH	2:H:70:ILE:HG22	2.16	0.46
1:L:37:GLN:HG3	1:L:86:TYR:CZ	2.52	0.45
1:L:35:TRP:HA	1:L:87:TYR:O	2.17	0.44
1:L:18:ARG:HA	1:L:75:ILE:O	2.18	0.44
2:H:122:GLY:O	2:H:123:SER:C	2.59	0.44
2:H:43:LYS:HA	2:H:43:LYS:CE	2.37	0.43

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:H:129:LEU:HD22	2:H:129:LEU:HA	1.84	0.43
1:L:34:ALA:HA	1:L:48:ILE:O	2.18	0.43
1:L:94:LEU:HA	1:L:95:PRO:C	2.42	0.43
2:H:17:SER:HB3	2:H:84:ASN:HA	2.00	0.43
2:H:31:ILE:HG22	2:H:32:PHE:CD1	2.53	0.43
1:L:34:ALA:O	1:L:88:CYS:HA	2.18	0.43
1:L:106:ILE:H	1:L:106:ILE:CD1	2.27	0.43
1:L:110:VAL:O	1:L:112:ALA:N	2.52	0.43
1:L:47:ARG:HA	1:L:47:ARG:HD2	1.84	0.42
2:H:81:LEU:HD22	2:H:81:LEU:HA	1.84	0.42
2:H:33:VAL:C	2:H:34:MET:HG2	2.43	0.42
1:L:61:ARG:HH12	1:L:82:ASP:CG	2.27	0.42
2:H:33:VAL:HG23	3:H:201:HOH:O	2.19	0.42
1:L:30:SER:HB3	3:L:163:HOH:O	2.19	0.42
1:L:63:SER:OG	1:L:74:THR:HB	2.19	0.42
2:H:24:ALA:HB1	2:H:27:PHE:CE2	2.54	0.42
2:H:126:ALA:HA	2:H:127:PRO:HD3	1.83	0.41
2:H:43:LYS:CE	2:H:44:GLY:H	2.34	0.41
2:H:108:PHE:HB2	2:H:111:TRP:CH2	2.55	0.41
2:H:89:GLU:HG2	2:H:89:GLU:O	2.20	0.41
1:L:38:GLN:HG3	1:L:42:LYS:O	2.20	0.41
1:L:58:VAL:HA	1:L:59:PRO:HD3	1.73	0.41
2:H:108:PHE:HB2	2:H:111:TRP:CZ3	2.55	0.41
2:H:113:GLN:NE2	3:H:155:HOH:O	2.54	0.40
1:L:111:ALA:HB3	1:L:113:PRO:HA	2.03	0.40
2:H:35:SER:HB2	2:H:99:HIS:CE1	2.54	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	L	113/115 (98%)	97 (86%)	13 (12%)	3 (3%)	4	3
2	H	127/129 (98%)	114 (90%)	8 (6%)	5 (4%)	2	1
All	All	240/244 (98%)	211 (88%)	21 (9%)	8 (3%)	3	2

All (8) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	L	111	ALA
1	L	113	PRO
2	H	53	GLY
2	H	65	LYS
1	L	61	ARG
2	H	127	PRO
2	H	123	SER
2	H	122	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	L	99/99 (100%)	70 (71%)	29 (29%)	0	0
2	H	103/103 (100%)	79 (77%)	24 (23%)	1	1
All	All	202/202 (100%)	149 (74%)	53 (26%)	0	0

All (53) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	L	3	GLN
1	L	7	SER
1	L	9	SER
1	L	10	SER
1	L	19	VAL
1	L	27	GLN
1	L	29	ILE
1	L	39	LYS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	L	42	LYS
1	L	46	LEU
1	L	47	ARG
1	L	53	ASN
1	L	55	GLU
1	L	56	THR
1	L	67	SER
1	L	69	THR
1	L	72	THR
1	L	78	LEU
1	L	79	GLN
1	L	80	PRO
1	L	81	GLU
1	L	97	THR
1	L	106	ILE
1	L	108	ARG
1	L	109	THR
1	L	110	VAL
1	L	113	PRO
1	L	114	SER
1	L	115	VAL
2	H	5	LEU
2	H	10	ASN
2	H	12	VAL
2	H	13	GLN
2	H	22	CYS
2	H	31	ILE
2	H	35	SER
2	H	37	VAL
2	H	43	LYS
2	H	57	ASN
2	H	64	VAL
2	H	65	LYS
2	H	71	THR
2	H	72	ARG
2	H	77	ASN
2	H	81	LEU
2	H	82	GLN
2	H	86	LEU
2	H	89	GLU
2	H	104	VAL
2	H	115	THR

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	H	119	VAL
2	H	128	THR
2	H	129	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	L	92	GLN
2	H	10	ASN
2	H	74	ASN
2	H	82	GLN
2	H	99	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.