



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 04:30 PM UTC

PDB ID : 2INT / pdb_00002int
Title : CRYSTAL STRUCTURE OF RECOMBINANT HUMAN INTERLEUKIN-4
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C.E.
Deposited on : 1993-07-22
Resolution : 2.35 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

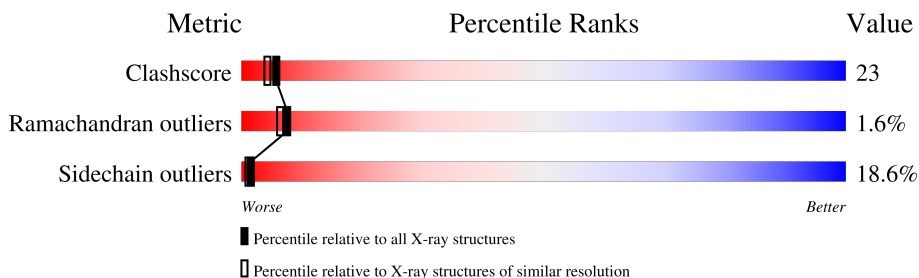
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.35 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	1663 (2.36-2.36)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1646 (2.36-2.36)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1646 (2.36-2.36)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	129	

2 Entry composition

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 1047 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called INTERLEUKIN-4.

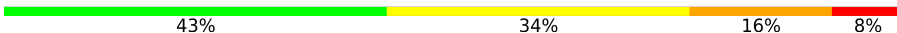
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	129	1047	653	192	195	7	0	0	0

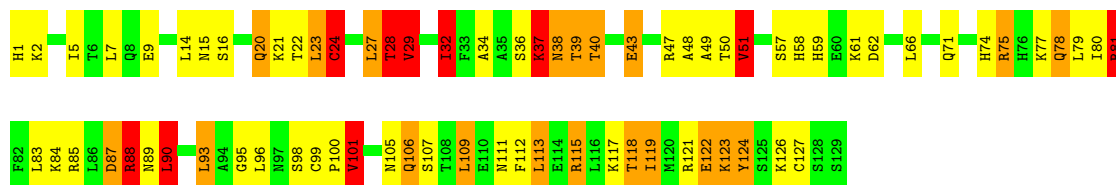
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: INTERLEUKIN-4

Chain A: 



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 41 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	91.80Å 91.80Å 46.20Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	6.00 – 2.35	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (6.00-2.35)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	PROLSQ, X-PLOR	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.232 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	1047	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	22.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.35	3/1062 (0.3%)	2.39	57/1426 (4.0%)

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	39	THR	CA-CB	6.10	1.61	1.53
1	A	29	VAL	N-CA	5.77	1.52	1.46
1	A	50	THR	CA-CB	5.44	1.61	1.53

All (57) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	115	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	12.47	141.85	124.40
1	A	28	THR	N-CA-C	9.89	125.16	110.52
1	A	88	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-9.77	111.73	121.50
1	A	105	ASN	N-CA-C	-8.59	98.39	110.50
1	A	88	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	-8.57	112.39	124.40
1	A	99	CYS	O-C-N	8.47	127.83	121.65
1	A	51	VAL	CB-CA-C	8.19	125.51	112.16
1	A	24	CYS	N-CA-C	7.74	121.98	112.23
1	A	122	GLU	N-CA-C	-7.61	102.92	111.14
1	A	106	GLN	CA-C-O	-7.19	112.99	121.11
1	A	38	ASN	N-CA-CB	6.90	120.25	109.83
1	A	105	ASN	CA-CB-CG	6.84	119.44	112.60
1	A	96	LEU	CB-CA-C	6.79	121.53	109.65
1	A	115	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.59	128.09	121.50
1	A	101	VAL	CB-CA-C	6.51	120.24	111.19
1	A	27	LEU	N-CA-C	-6.44	102.23	110.53
1	A	81	ARG	CA-CB-CG	6.27	126.64	114.10
1	A	112	PHE	CA-C-N	6.20	129.73	120.31
1	A	112	PHE	C-N-CA	6.20	129.73	120.31
1	A	118	THR	CA-C-O	-6.14	114.38	120.82
1	A	24	CYS	CA-C-N	6.06	130.29	120.60

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	24	CYS	C-N-CA	6.06	130.29	120.60
1	A	39	THR	CA-CB-OG1	-6.03	100.56	109.60
1	A	23	LEU	CA-C-N	6.02	130.91	120.68
1	A	23	LEU	C-N-CA	6.02	130.91	120.68
1	A	28	THR	N-CA-CB	-5.99	100.88	110.46
1	A	88	ARG	NH1-CZ-NH2	5.94	127.02	119.30
1	A	43	GLU	N-CA-CB	5.76	118.79	110.20
1	A	32	ILE	CA-CB-CG2	5.76	120.30	110.50
1	A	95	GLY	N-CA-C	-5.76	105.40	114.10
1	A	57	SER	O-C-N	5.75	128.00	122.07
1	A	75	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-5.70	115.81	121.50
1	A	111	ASN	CA-C-N	5.62	128.13	120.54
1	A	111	ASN	C-N-CA	5.62	128.13	120.54
1	A	51	VAL	CA-CB-CG1	5.57	119.86	110.40
1	A	66	LEU	N-CA-C	5.54	118.08	111.71
1	A	89	ASN	CA-C-N	5.51	127.61	120.44
1	A	89	ASN	C-N-CA	5.51	127.61	120.44
1	A	28	THR	CA-CB-CG2	5.42	119.71	110.50
1	A	20	GLN	CA-C-N	5.40	130.09	122.09
1	A	20	GLN	C-N-CA	5.40	130.09	122.09
1	A	2	LYS	CB-CA-C	5.37	118.49	109.48
1	A	85	ARG	CA-C-N	5.36	127.73	120.44
1	A	85	ARG	C-N-CA	5.36	127.73	120.44
1	A	40	THR	CA-CB-OG1	-5.25	101.72	109.60
1	A	48	ALA	CA-C-N	5.25	127.27	120.44
1	A	48	ALA	C-N-CA	5.25	127.27	120.44
1	A	87	ASP	CA-C-O	5.21	126.29	120.82
1	A	79	LEU	CA-C-O	-5.20	115.36	120.82
1	A	89	ASN	CA-CB-CG	-5.18	107.42	112.60
1	A	34	ALA	N-CA-C	-5.17	105.86	113.61
1	A	122	GLU	CA-CB-CG	5.11	124.33	114.10
1	A	107	SER	N-CA-C	-5.10	101.55	109.14
1	A	124	TYR	CA-C-N	5.09	127.05	120.44
1	A	124	TYR	C-N-CA	5.09	127.05	120.44
1	A	58	HIS	CA-CB-CG	-5.03	108.77	113.80
1	A	90	LEU	CB-CA-C	5.03	118.78	110.88

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1047	0	1063	49	2
All	All	1047	0	1063	49	2

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 23.

All (49) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:78:GLN:HE22	1:A:81:ARG:HH21	1.15	0.88
1:A:29:VAL:HG13	1:A:51:VAL:HG13	1.60	0.83
1:A:32:ILE:HD11	1:A:101:VAL:HG13	1.61	0.80
1:A:123:LYS:N	1:A:123:LYS:HE3	1.96	0.80
1:A:119:ILE:HD12	1:A:123:LYS:HD2	1.67	0.75
1:A:78:GLN:HE22	1:A:81:ARG:NH2	1.86	0.74
1:A:109:LEU:HD13	1:A:113:LEU:HD22	1.74	0.68
1:A:39:THR:O	1:A:43:GLU:HB2	1.92	0.68
1:A:28:THR:HG23	1:A:106:GLN:OE1	1.96	0.66
1:A:47:ARG:HH12	1:A:101:VAL:HA	1.67	0.59
1:A:47:ARG:NH1	1:A:100:PRO:O	2.35	0.59
1:A:47:ARG:NH1	1:A:101:VAL:HA	2.19	0.57
1:A:15:ASN:HD21	1:A:121:ARG:HH21	1.53	0.57
1:A:28:THR:HG23	1:A:106:GLN:HB3	1.85	0.56
1:A:115:ARG:NH2	1:A:118:THR:CG2	2.72	0.52
1:A:15:ASN:HD21	1:A:117:LYS:HD3	1.74	0.52
1:A:49:ALA:HB2	1:A:90:LEU:HB3	1.93	0.51
1:A:15:ASN:HD21	1:A:121:ARG:NH2	2.10	0.50
1:A:29:VAL:CG1	1:A:51:VAL:HG13	2.35	0.50
1:A:14:LEU:HD13	1:A:117:LYS:HA	1.93	0.49
1:A:123:LYS:HE3	1:A:123:LYS:H	1.74	0.49
1:A:36:SER:O	1:A:37:LYS:HB3	2.13	0.48
1:A:32:ILE:HD11	1:A:101:VAL:CG1	2.37	0.48
1:A:28:THR:CG2	1:A:106:GLN:OE1	2.61	0.47
1:A:117:LYS:HD3	1:A:121:ARG:HH21	1.79	0.47
1:A:59:HIS:HA	1:A:62:ASP:HB2	1.96	0.47

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:1:HIS:CE1	1:A:127:CYS:SG	3.08	0.46
1:A:115:ARG:NH2	1:A:118:THR:HG22	2.31	0.46
1:A:122:GLU:O	1:A:123:LYS:C	2.59	0.45
1:A:123:LYS:HE3	1:A:123:LYS:CA	2.47	0.45
1:A:126:LYS:N	1:A:126:LYS:HD2	2.28	0.45
1:A:78:GLN:NE2	1:A:81:ARG:HH21	1.97	0.45
1:A:93:LEU:HD12	1:A:93:LEU:HA	1.61	0.45
1:A:28:THR:CG2	1:A:106:GLN:HB3	2.47	0.44
1:A:83:LEU:O	1:A:87:ASP:HB2	2.18	0.44
1:A:78:GLN:NE2	1:A:81:ARG:NH2	2.61	0.43
1:A:119:ILE:HD12	1:A:123:LYS:CD	2.41	0.43
1:A:71:GLN:CD	1:A:75:ARG:HH12	2.25	0.43
1:A:37:LYS:O	1:A:37:LYS:NZ	2.38	0.43
1:A:22:THR:HG22	1:A:24:CYS:H	1.83	0.42
1:A:37:LYS:O	1:A:37:LYS:CD	2.68	0.42
1:A:21:LYS:HD3	1:A:22:THR:N	2.34	0.42
1:A:88:ARG:HH11	1:A:88:ARG:HD3	1.20	0.42
1:A:22:THR:HG22	1:A:23:LEU:N	2.36	0.41
1:A:74:HIS:ND1	1:A:77:LYS:HE2	2.34	0.41
1:A:14:LEU:HB3	1:A:117:LYS:HG3	2.02	0.41
1:A:37:LYS:O	1:A:37:LYS:HD2	2.20	0.41
1:A:27:LEU:HD13	1:A:59:HIS:CE1	2.55	0.41
1:A:80:ILE:O	1:A:84:LYS:HG3	2.21	0.40

All (2) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:38:ASN:O	1:A:38:ASN:O[7_555]	1.81	0.39
1:A:9:GLU:OE2	1:A:124:TYR:OH[7_556]	2.19	0.01

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was

analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	127/129 (98%)	121 (95%)	4 (3%)	2 (2%)	7 6

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	37	LYS
1	A	40	THR

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	118/118 (100%)	96 (81%)	22 (19%)	1 1

All (22) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	5	ILE
1	A	7	LEU
1	A	16	SER
1	A	20	GLN
1	A	24	CYS
1	A	28	THR
1	A	29	VAL
1	A	32	ILE
1	A	37	LYS
1	A	51	VAL
1	A	61	LYS
1	A	78	GLN
1	A	81	ARG
1	A	88	ARG
1	A	90	LEU
1	A	93	LEU
1	A	98	SER
1	A	101	VAL

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	109	LEU
1	A	113	LEU
1	A	119	ILE
1	A	123	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (6) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	8	GLN
1	A	15	ASN
1	A	54	GLN
1	A	76	HIS
1	A	78	GLN
1	A	111	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.