



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 17, 2026 – 03:57 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4INS / pdb_00004ins
Title : THE STRUCTURE OF 2ZN PIG INSULIN CRYSTALS AT 1.5
ANGSTROMS RESOLUTION
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Deposited on : 1989-07-10
Resolution : 1.50 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

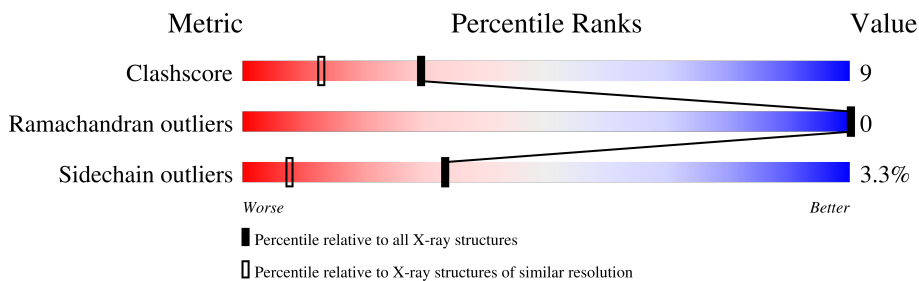
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	4235 (1.50-1.50)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4153 (1.50-1.50)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4150 (1.50-1.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	21	76% 14% 10%
1	C	21	76% 19% 5%
2	B	30	47% 33% 17% .
2	D	30	77% 13% 7% .

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1182 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called INSULIN (CHAIN A).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	21	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			163	99	25	35	4			
1	C	21	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			163	99	25	35	4			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called INSULIN (CHAIN B).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	30	Total	C	N	O	S	0	5	0
			256	165	44	45	2			
2	D	30	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			248	161	44	41	2			

- Molecule 3 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		
3	D	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	31	Total	O	0	0
			31	31		
4	B	49	Total	O	0	0
			49	49		
4	C	7	Total	O	0	0
			7	7		
4	D	263	Total	O	0	0
			263	263		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

- Molecule 1: INSULIN (CHAIN A)

Chain A: 



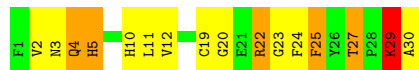
- Molecule 1: INSULIN (CHAIN A)

Chain C: 



- Molecule 2: INSULIN (CHAIN B)

Chain B: 



- Molecule 2: INSULIN (CHAIN B)

Chain D: 



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	H 3	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	82.50Å 82.50Å 34.00Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	(Not available) – 1.50	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) ((Not available)-1.50)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	PROLSQ	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.153 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	1182	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	30.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section:
ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	1.58	0/164	2.46	6/220 (2.7%)
1	C	1.51	0/164	2.49	8/220 (3.6%)
2	B	1.74	6/290 (2.1%)	2.50	19/391 (4.9%)
2	D	1.51	0/267	2.18	10/357 (2.8%)
All	All	1.60	6/885 (0.7%)	2.40	43/1188 (3.6%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
2	B	0	2

All (6) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	29	LYS	C-N	-7.09	1.23	1.33
2	B	10	HIS	CE1-NE2	-5.93	1.26	1.32
2	B	5	HIS	N-CA	5.91	1.53	1.46
2	B	10	HIS	ND1-CE1	-5.70	1.26	1.32
2	B	12[A]	VAL	C-N	-5.39	1.27	1.33
2	B	12[B]	VAL	C-N	-5.39	1.27	1.33

All (43) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	21	ASN	CA-CB-CG	14.68	127.28	112.60
2	D	1	PHE	CA-CB-CG	-13.34	100.46	113.80
1	C	21	ASN	CA-CB-CG	12.59	125.19	112.60

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	25	PHE	CA-CB-CG	-9.73	104.07	113.80
1	C	5	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	9.59	132.19	122.60
1	A	21	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	8.72	131.32	122.60
1	C	5	GLN	CB-CG-CD	-8.71	97.80	112.60
2	B	29	LYS	CA-C-N	8.49	136.99	121.70
2	B	29	LYS	C-N-CA	8.49	136.99	121.70
2	B	27[A]	THR	O-C-N	7.87	128.75	121.04
2	B	27[B]	THR	O-C-N	7.87	128.75	121.04
2	D	3	ASN	CA-CB-CG	-7.53	105.07	112.60
1	A	2	ILE	N-CA-C	7.35	117.47	110.42
2	B	22[A]	ARG	N-CA-C	-7.07	103.62	111.82
2	B	22[B]	ARG	N-CA-C	-7.07	103.62	111.82
2	B	3	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	6.69	129.29	122.60
2	B	4[A]	GLN	CB-CG-CD	6.52	123.69	112.60
2	B	4[B]	GLN	CB-CG-CD	6.52	123.69	112.60
2	D	5	HIS	N-CA-CB	6.43	120.35	109.87
2	B	23	GLY	CA-C-O	6.38	129.22	122.59
2	B	4[A]	GLN	CA-C-O	6.17	128.32	121.11
2	B	4[B]	GLN	CA-C-O	6.17	128.32	121.11
1	C	10	ILE	O-C-N	6.09	129.51	123.00
2	B	30	ALA	CB-CA-C	-6.08	101.39	110.50
2	D	5	HIS	CA-CB-CG	6.04	119.84	113.80
2	D	4	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	5.94	128.54	122.60
2	B	24	PHE	CA-CB-CG	5.86	119.66	113.80
2	D	4	GLN	N-CA-CB	-5.63	102.26	111.66
1	A	9	SER	N-CA-CB	-5.56	101.09	110.49
1	C	10	ILE	CA-C-N	-5.56	113.21	122.21
1	C	10	ILE	C-N-CA	-5.56	113.21	122.21
2	D	13	GLU	O-C-N	-5.50	115.88	122.15
2	B	29	LYS	CG-CD-CE	5.47	123.89	111.30
2	D	3	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-5.44	117.16	122.60
2	B	5	HIS	CA-CB-CG	-5.38	108.42	113.80
2	D	4	GLN	N-CA-C	5.34	117.19	109.07
2	D	5	HIS	ND1-CE1-NE2	-5.20	103.20	108.40
2	B	23	GLY	O-C-N	-5.17	117.17	122.60
1	A	9	SER	CB-CA-C	5.13	120.62	110.42
1	C	12	SER	CB-CA-C	-5.08	100.91	110.51
1	C	11	CYS	CA-C-O	-5.07	115.67	121.40
1	A	19	TYR	CA-CB-CG	-5.06	104.79	113.90
2	B	30	ALA	N-CA-C	5.00	125.01	111.00

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
2	B	22[A]	ARG	Sidechain
2	B	22[B]	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	163	0	149	2	0
1	C	163	0	149	1	0
2	B	256	0	245	9	0
2	D	248	0	240	5	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	D	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	31	0	0	2	0
4	B	49	0	0	0	0
4	C	7	0	0	2	0
4	D	263	0	0	2	0
All	All	1182	0	783	14	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 9.

All (14) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:2:VAL:O	2:B:4[B]:GLN:NE2	2.25	0.68
2:D:1:PHE:HB3	4:D:450:HOH:O	2.07	0.54
1:A:7:CYS:O	2:B:5:HIS:NE2	2.41	0.52
2:B:25:PHE:CE2	2:D:25:PHE:HB3	2.44	0.51
4:A:120:HOH:O	2:B:29:LYS:HE3	2.09	0.51
2:B:27[A]:THR:HG22	4:C:104:HOH:O	2.13	0.48
1:A:2:ILE:HA	1:A:2:ILE:HD12	1.64	0.47
2:D:4:GLN:HE21	2:D:4:GLN:HB2	1.37	0.46
4:A:106:HOH:O	2:B:11:LEU:HD22	2.17	0.44
2:D:20:GLY:N	4:D:241:HOH:O	2.52	0.43

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:27[B]:THR:HG23	4:C:104:HOH:O	2.19	0.41
2:B:19:CYS:O	2:B:20:GLY:C	2.63	0.40
1:C:12:SER:HB3	2:D:3:ASN:HD21	1.85	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	19/21 (90%)	18 (95%)	1 (5%)	0	100	100
1	C	19/21 (90%)	18 (95%)	1 (5%)	0	100	100
2	B	33/30 (110%)	33 (100%)	0	0	100	100
2	D	30/30 (100%)	30 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	101/102 (99%)	99 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	20/20 (100%)	19 (95%)	1 (5%)	22	3
1	C	20/20 (100%)	20 (100%)	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
2	B	30/25 (120%)	29 (97%)	1 (3%)	33 8
2	D	27/25 (108%)	26 (96%)	1 (4%)	30 6
All	All	97/90 (108%)	94 (97%)	3 (3%)	33 9

All (3) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	21	ASN
2	B	29	LYS
2	D	4	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	18	ASN
1	C	18	ASN
2	D	3	ASN
2	D	4	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.