



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 03:24 PM UTC

PDB ID : 2IO3 / pdb_00002io3
Title : Crystal structure of human Senp2 in complex with RanGAP1-SUMO-2
Authors : Reverter, D.; Lima, C.D.
Deposited on : 2006-10-09
Resolution : 3.20 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

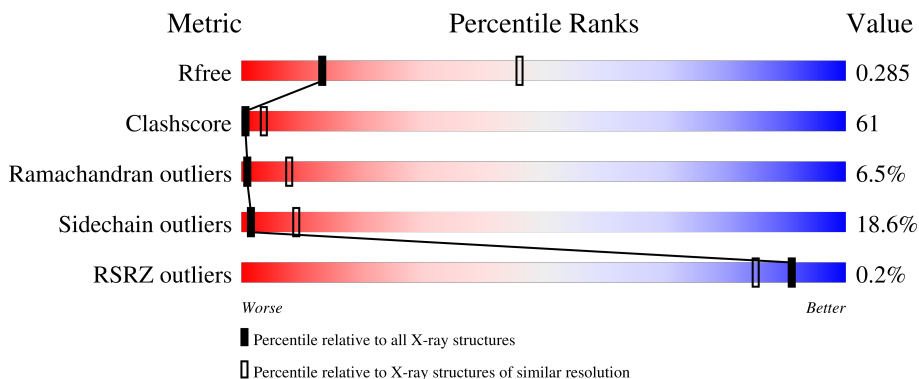
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1466 (3.20-3.20)
Clashscore	190562	1573 (3.20-3.20)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1548 (3.20-3.20)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1547 (3.20-3.20)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1466 (3.20-3.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	232	
2	B	81	
3	C	172	

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3664 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Sentrin-specific protease 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	224	1868	1201	326	331	10	0	0	0

There are 7 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	358	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HC62
A	359	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HC62
A	360	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HC62
A	361	MET	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HC62
A	362	ALA	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HC62
A	363	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HC62
A	548	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q9HC62

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Small ubiquitin-related modifier 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	B	74	592	366	106	116	4	0	0	0

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	13	MET	-	cloning artifact	UNP P61956
B	14	ALA	-	cloning artifact	UNP P61956

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Ran GTPase-activating protein 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
3	C	156	1204	775	199	225	5	0	0	0

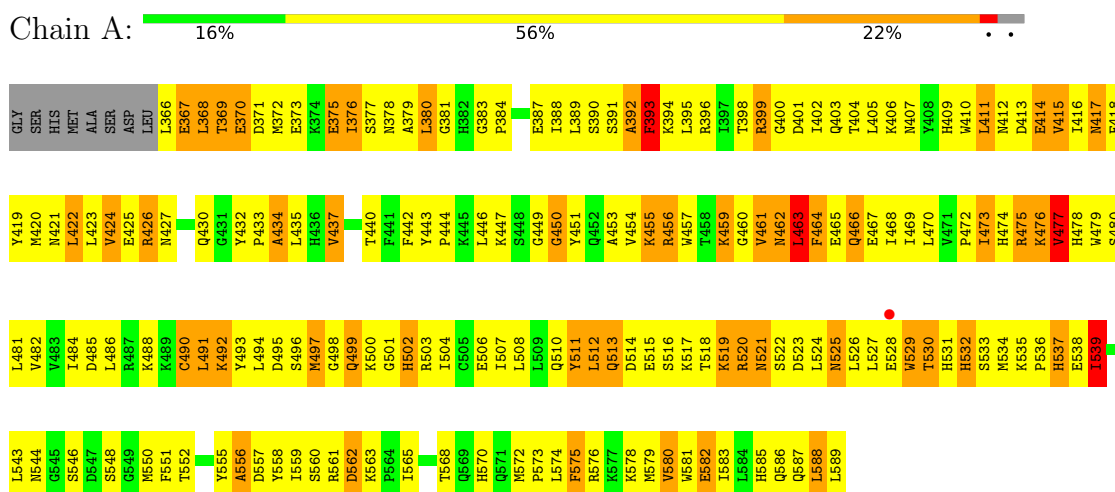
There are 3 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	416	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP P46060
C	417	LEU	-	cloning artifact	UNP P46060
C	573	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P46060

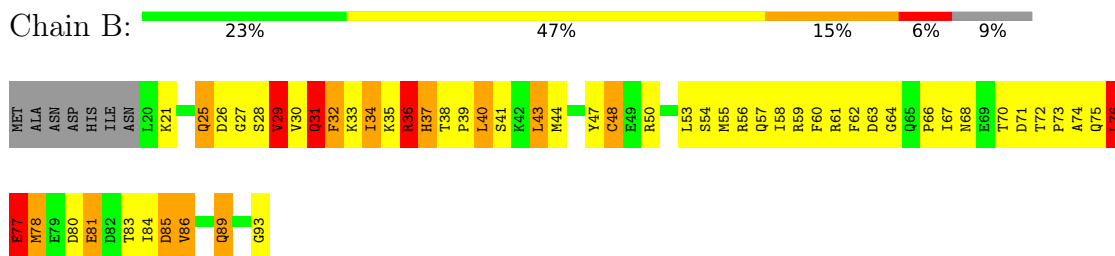
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

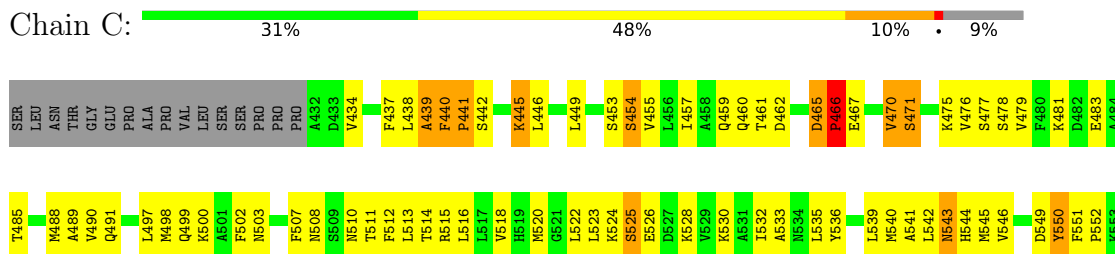
- Molecule 1: Sentrin-specific protease 2



- Molecule 2: Small ubiquitin-related modifier 2



- Molecule 3: Ran GTPase-activating protein 1



A554	S572
L556	S573
A556	S574
P557	F575
L558	A576
L559	R577
L560	H578
A561	S579
F562	L580
V563	L581
T564	Q582
K565	T583
P566	L584
A567	Y585
S568	K586
	V587

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 64 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	164.06Å 164.06Å 78.09Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	24.81 – 3.20 24.81 – 3.20	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.1 (24.81-3.20) 97.8 (24.81-3.20)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	5.44 (at 3.19Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.277 , 0.306 0.264 , 0.285	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	502 reflections (4.79%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	99.7	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.553	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.25 , 28.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.45$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.28$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	3664	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	92.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.80% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.49	0/1914	1.17	23/2578 (0.9%)
2	B	0.63	0/600	1.32	10/802 (1.2%)
3	C	0.48	0/1227	1.11	10/1661 (0.6%)
All	All	0.51	0/3741	1.18	43/5041 (0.9%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 43 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	32	PHE	CB-CA-C	-11.22	97.93	114.87
2	B	32	PHE	N-CA-C	9.72	119.67	108.49
1	A	367	GLU	N-CA-C	8.72	122.80	110.50
1	A	459	LYS	N-CA-C	-8.72	103.16	113.88
1	A	375	GLU	N-CA-C	-8.44	102.39	114.12

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1868	0	1881	268	0
2	B	592	0	584	105	1
3	C	1204	0	1239	94	1
All	All	3664	0	3704	452	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 61.

The worst 5 of 452 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:37:HIS:HA	2:B:72:THR:HG21	1.22	1.11
1:A:420:MET:HG3	1:A:437:VAL:HG11	1.36	1.07
2:B:43:LEU:HD23	2:B:43:LEU:O	1.61	1.01
2:B:43:LEU:O	2:B:47:TYR:CD1	2.14	1.01
2:B:35:LYS:HB2	2:B:38:THR:HB	1.44	0.97

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:56:ARG:NH2	3:C:441:PRO:O[7_555]	2.07	0.13

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	222/232 (96%)	164 (74%)	42 (19%)	16 (7%)	1	6
2	B	72/81 (89%)	49 (68%)	17 (24%)	6 (8%)	0	4
3	C	154/172 (90%)	106 (69%)	41 (27%)	7 (4%)	2	15
All	All	448/485 (92%)	319 (71%)	100 (22%)	29 (6%)	1	8

5 of 29 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	477	VAL
2	B	29	VAL
2	B	36	ARG

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	76	LEU
3	C	466	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	208/214 (97%)	167 (80%)	41 (20%)	1	8
2	B	65/71 (92%)	51 (78%)	14 (22%)	1	6
3	C	136/150 (91%)	115 (85%)	21 (15%)	2	14
All	All	409/435 (94%)	333 (81%)	76 (19%)	1	9

5 of 76 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	C	461	THR
3	C	558	LEU
3	C	466	PRO
3	C	503	ASN
3	C	587	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 16 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	C	460	GLN
3	C	459	GLN
1	A	586	GLN
2	B	89	GLN
1	A	585	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ > 2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q < 0.9
1	A	224/232 (96%)	-0.63	1 (0%) 88 79	51, 85, 122, 147	0
2	B	74/81 (91%)	-0.46	0 100 100	65, 120, 152, 174	0
3	C	156/172 (90%)	-0.62	0 100 100	51, 82, 107, 126	0
All	All	454/485 (93%)	-0.60	1 (0%) 91 85	51, 87, 133, 174	0

All (1) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	528	GLU	2.4

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.