



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 04:03 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1IRD / pdb_00001ird
Title : Crystal Structure of Human Carbonmonoxy-Haemoglobin at 1.25 Å Resolution
Authors : Park, S.-Y.; Tame, J.R.H.
Deposited on : 2001-09-27
Resolution : 1.25 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

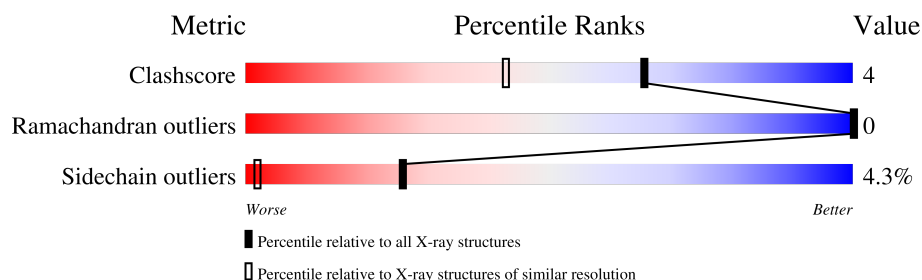
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.25 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	1730 (1.28-1.24)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1695 (1.28-1.24)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1694 (1.28-1.24)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	141	 90% 8% •
2	B	146	 91% 6% •

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2607 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

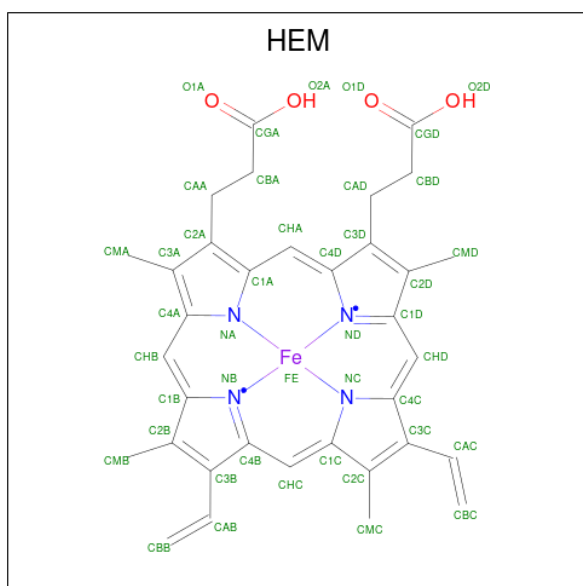
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Hemoglobin alpha chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	141	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1069	685	187	194	3			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Hemoglobin beta chain.

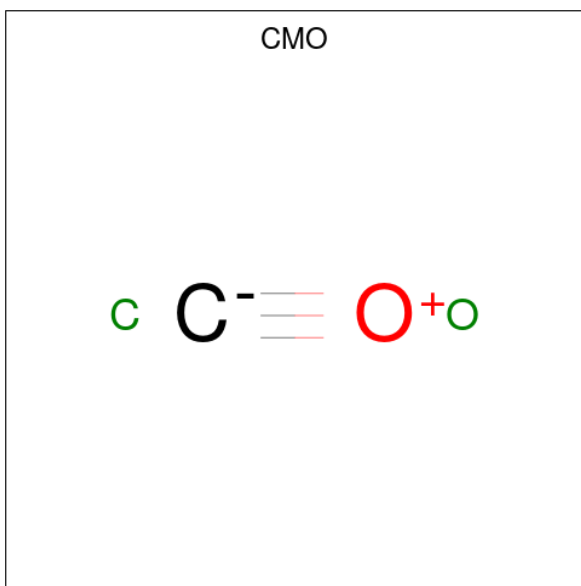
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	146	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1123	724	195	201	3			

- Molecule 3 is PROTOPORPHYRIN IX CONTAINING FE (CCD ID: HEM) (formula: $C_{34}H_{32}FeN_4O_4$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		
3	B	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		

- Molecule 4 is CARBON MONOXIDE (CCD ID: CMO) (formula: CO).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			2	1	1		
4	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			2	1	1		

- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	171	Total	O	0	0
			171	171		
5	B	154	Total	O	0	0
			154	154		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

- Molecule 1: Hemoglobin alpha chain

Chain A:  90% 8% .



- Molecule 2: Hemoglobin beta chain

Chain B:  91% 6% .



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 41 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	53.27Å 53.27Å 190.78Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	25.00 – 1.25	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	94.5 (25.00-1.25)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	SHELXL-97	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.163 , 0.214	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	2607	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	22.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: HEM, CMO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	3.91	1/1097 (0.1%)	1.30	3/1491 (0.2%)
2	B	0.74	0/1153	1.41	8/1566 (0.5%)
All	All	2.78	1/2250 (0.0%)	1.36	11/3057 (0.4%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	141	ARG	C-OXT	127.12	3.77	1.23

All (11) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	201	VAL	CA-C-N	10.62	137.85	123.20
2	B	201	VAL	C-N-CA	10.62	137.85	123.20
2	B	273	ASP	CA-CB-CG	9.51	122.11	112.60
1	A	75	ASP	CA-CB-CG	7.82	120.42	112.60
2	B	202	HIS	N-CA-C	6.57	117.81	108.54
1	A	58	HIS	CA-CB-CG	-6.46	107.34	113.80
2	B	202	HIS	CA-CB-CG	5.97	119.77	113.80
2	B	240	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	5.92	132.68	124.40
1	A	46	PHE	CA-CB-CG	5.83	119.63	113.80
2	B	317	HIS	CA-CB-CG	-5.18	108.62	113.80
2	B	202	HIS	O-C-N	-5.00	116.07	122.83

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1069	0	1073	7	0
2	B	1123	0	1115	5	0
3	A	43	0	30	5	0
3	B	43	0	30	0	0
4	A	2	0	0	0	0
4	B	2	0	0	0	0
5	A	171	0	0	1	0
5	B	154	0	0	1	0
All	All	2607	0	2248	17	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (17) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:A:142:HEM:CBA	3:A:142:HEM:CGA	1.82	1.55
3:A:142:HEM:CGD	3:A:142:HEM:O2D	1.66	1.41
3:A:142:HEM:CBA	3:A:142:HEM:O2A	2.33	0.75
3:A:142:HEM:CGA	3:A:142:HEM:CAA	2.66	0.69
2:B:317:HIS:HE1	5:B:2073:HOH:O	1.85	0.60
3:A:142:HEM:O2D	3:A:142:HEM:CBD	2.48	0.59
1:A:63:ALA:O	1:A:67:THR:HG23	2.04	0.57
1:A:14:TRP:HE1	1:A:67:THR:HG22	1.73	0.54
2:B:208:LYS:O	2:B:212:THR:HG23	2.09	0.53
1:A:74:ASP:HB2	5:A:2172:HOH:O	2.11	0.51
1:A:80:LEU:O	1:A:84:SER:OG	2.30	0.50
1:A:14:TRP:NE1	1:A:67:THR:HG22	2.29	0.48
1:A:92:ARG:HD2	1:A:92:ARG:HA	1.49	0.47
2:B:344:LYS:HB3	2:B:344:LYS:HE2	1.84	0.44
2:B:295:LYS:HE3	2:B:295:LYS:HB2	1.67	0.44
2:B:275:LEU:HD23	2:B:275:LEU:HA	1.86	0.41
1:A:123:ALA:O	1:A:127:LYS:HG3	2.20	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	139/141 (99%)	138 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
2	B	144/146 (99%)	141 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	283/287 (99%)	279 (99%)	4 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	113/113 (100%)	109 (96%)	4 (4%)	32	3
2	B	118/118 (100%)	112 (95%)	6 (5%)	21	1
All	All	231/231 (100%)	221 (96%)	10 (4%)	26	2

All (10) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	2	LEU
1	A	84	SER
1	A	92	ARG
1	A	141	ARG
2	B	201	VAL
2	B	202	HIS
2	B	243	GLU
2	B	282	LYS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	295	LYS
2	B	320	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	9	ASN
2	B	239	GLN
2	B	317	HIS
2	B	343	HIS

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	HEM	A	142	1,4	50,50,50	3.57	25 (50%)	67,82,82	2.56	20 (29%)
4	CMO	A	143	3	0,1,1	-	-	-		

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	HEM	B	347	4,2	50,50,50	2.65	26 (52%)	67,82,82	2.24	23 (34%)
4	CMO	B	348	3	0,1,1	-	-	-		

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	HEM	A	142	1,4	-	2/14/54/54	-
3	HEM	B	347	4,2	-	4/14/54/54	-

All (51) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	142	HEM	CBA-CGA	13.57	1.82	1.50
3	A	142	HEM	O2D-CGD	10.68	1.66	1.30
3	A	142	HEM	CBD-CGD	7.87	1.68	1.50
3	B	347	HEM	CBA-CGA	7.43	1.67	1.50
3	B	347	HEM	C1A-C2A	6.85	1.58	1.44
3	A	142	HEM	O1D-CGD	-6.23	1.01	1.22
3	A	142	HEM	O2A-CGA	5.57	1.49	1.30
3	B	347	HEM	C2A-C3A	-5.45	1.24	1.38
3	A	142	HEM	FE-ND	4.60	2.09	1.94
3	A	142	HEM	C4D-C3D	4.23	1.52	1.45
3	B	347	HEM	O1A-CGA	4.01	1.35	1.22
3	B	347	HEM	CBB-CAB	-3.77	1.12	1.30
3	B	347	HEM	CHC-C1C	-3.58	1.31	1.38
3	B	347	HEM	C1C-C2C	3.57	1.52	1.45
3	A	142	HEM	CMD-C2D	3.44	1.57	1.50
3	B	347	HEM	CHA-C4D	3.34	1.45	1.38
3	B	347	HEM	FE-ND	3.32	2.05	1.94
3	A	142	HEM	CHA-C1A	-3.26	1.32	1.39
3	B	347	HEM	CBA-CAA	-3.24	1.40	1.51
3	A	142	HEM	C1D-ND	-3.16	1.32	1.38
3	B	347	HEM	C4A-NA	3.11	1.45	1.39
3	A	142	HEM	FE-NB	2.98	2.04	1.94
3	B	347	HEM	C4B-NB	-2.85	1.33	1.38
3	B	347	HEM	O1D-CGD	2.84	1.31	1.22
3	A	142	HEM	CHD-C4C	2.84	1.43	1.38
3	A	142	HEM	CAA-C2A	-2.80	1.44	1.51
3	A	142	HEM	C1C-C2C	-2.77	1.39	1.45

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	142	HEM	C1C-NC	-2.71	1.34	1.39
3	A	142	HEM	C3D-C2D	-2.67	1.31	1.36
3	B	347	HEM	CHD-C4C	-2.65	1.33	1.38
3	B	347	HEM	CMA-C3A	2.63	1.56	1.50
3	A	142	HEM	C4B-NB	-2.57	1.33	1.38
3	A	142	HEM	FE-NC	2.50	2.03	1.95
3	B	347	HEM	FE-NB	2.49	2.02	1.94
3	A	142	HEM	C1A-C2A	2.47	1.49	1.44
3	A	142	HEM	CHD-C1D	-2.42	1.33	1.39
3	B	347	HEM	CAB-C3B	2.40	1.53	1.47
3	A	142	HEM	C4D-ND	-2.34	1.36	1.40
3	B	347	HEM	CBD-CGD	-2.29	1.45	1.50
3	B	347	HEM	O2D-CGD	-2.27	1.23	1.30
3	A	142	HEM	C1B-C2B	-2.24	1.40	1.44
3	B	347	HEM	CMB-C2B	-2.17	1.46	1.50
3	A	142	HEM	CMC-C2C	2.16	1.55	1.50
3	B	347	HEM	CHB-C1B	2.15	1.42	1.38
3	B	347	HEM	C1D-ND	-2.14	1.34	1.38
3	B	347	HEM	C3B-C4B	2.10	1.49	1.44
3	B	347	HEM	O2A-CGA	-2.08	1.23	1.30
3	A	142	HEM	CHC-C4B	2.05	1.43	1.39
3	B	347	HEM	FE-NC	2.03	2.01	1.95
3	B	347	HEM	CAA-C2A	2.03	1.56	1.51
3	A	142	HEM	C4A-C3A	-2.02	1.38	1.43

All (43) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	142	HEM	O2A-CGA-O1A	10.45	150.22	123.33
3	A	142	HEM	O2A-CGA-CBA	-7.89	89.06	114.00
3	A	142	HEM	O2D-CGD-CBD	-5.70	95.98	114.00
3	A	142	HEM	C4D-ND-C1D	5.65	111.90	105.21
3	B	347	HEM	O1A-CGA-CBA	-5.55	105.49	123.09
3	B	347	HEM	CMC-C2C-C1C	-5.34	115.33	124.73
3	A	142	HEM	CMD-C2D-C1D	-4.57	117.89	125.03
3	B	347	HEM	C3C-C2C-C1C	4.56	111.36	107.05
3	A	142	HEM	CHD-C1D-ND	4.42	129.18	124.42
3	B	347	HEM	C2A-C1A-NA	-4.25	105.44	110.15
3	B	347	HEM	O2A-CGA-O1A	4.18	134.08	123.33
3	B	347	HEM	CAA-C2A-C1A	-4.14	116.86	124.94
3	B	347	HEM	O2D-CGD-CBD	3.81	126.03	114.00
3	A	142	HEM	C3D-C4D-ND	-3.75	106.06	110.17

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	B	347	HEM	C2C-C1C-NC	-3.71	102.77	109.64
3	A	142	HEM	C1D-C2D-C3D	3.55	110.72	106.98
3	B	347	HEM	CHA-C1A-NA	3.53	130.26	123.86
3	A	142	HEM	C2D-C1D-ND	-3.51	105.85	109.90
3	B	347	HEM	CMA-C3A-C4A	-3.48	120.13	125.42
3	A	142	HEM	C4B-C3B-C2B	-3.33	104.22	107.28
3	A	142	HEM	CHB-C4A-NA	-3.28	117.91	123.86
3	A	142	HEM	C4A-CHB-C1B	3.25	133.89	126.25
3	B	347	HEM	C4C-NC-C1C	3.21	111.06	105.82
3	A	142	HEM	O2D-CGD-O1D	-3.04	115.50	123.33
3	B	347	HEM	C1A-CHA-C4D	-2.91	119.41	126.25
3	A	142	HEM	CHA-C4D-ND	2.82	127.86	124.37
3	B	347	HEM	CMB-C2B-C1B	-2.77	120.71	125.03
3	B	347	HEM	C1D-C2D-C3D	2.69	109.81	106.98
3	B	347	HEM	CHC-C1C-C2C	2.65	131.00	125.49
3	A	142	HEM	CBA-CAA-C2A	-2.58	105.41	112.53
3	B	347	HEM	CMA-C3A-C2A	2.53	131.00	125.62
3	A	142	HEM	CHB-C1B-NB	-2.52	121.25	124.37
3	B	347	HEM	CAA-C2A-C3A	2.51	132.70	127.07
3	B	347	HEM	C4D-C3D-C2D	-2.48	103.28	106.89
3	B	347	HEM	O2D-CGD-O1D	-2.45	117.04	123.33
3	B	347	HEM	CHB-C1B-NB	2.32	127.23	124.37
3	A	142	HEM	C4A-C3A-C2A	2.29	109.44	106.82
3	B	347	HEM	C3B-C4B-NB	2.12	110.99	109.47
3	B	347	HEM	CMB-C2B-C3B	2.11	133.54	128.43
3	A	142	HEM	CAA-CBA-CGA	-2.10	108.10	113.67
3	B	347	HEM	C1A-C2A-C3A	2.07	110.07	106.87
3	A	142	HEM	C1A-C2A-C3A	-2.04	103.72	106.87
3	A	142	HEM	CHD-C4C-NC	2.01	126.64	124.45

There are no chirality outliers.

All (6) torsion outliers are listed below:

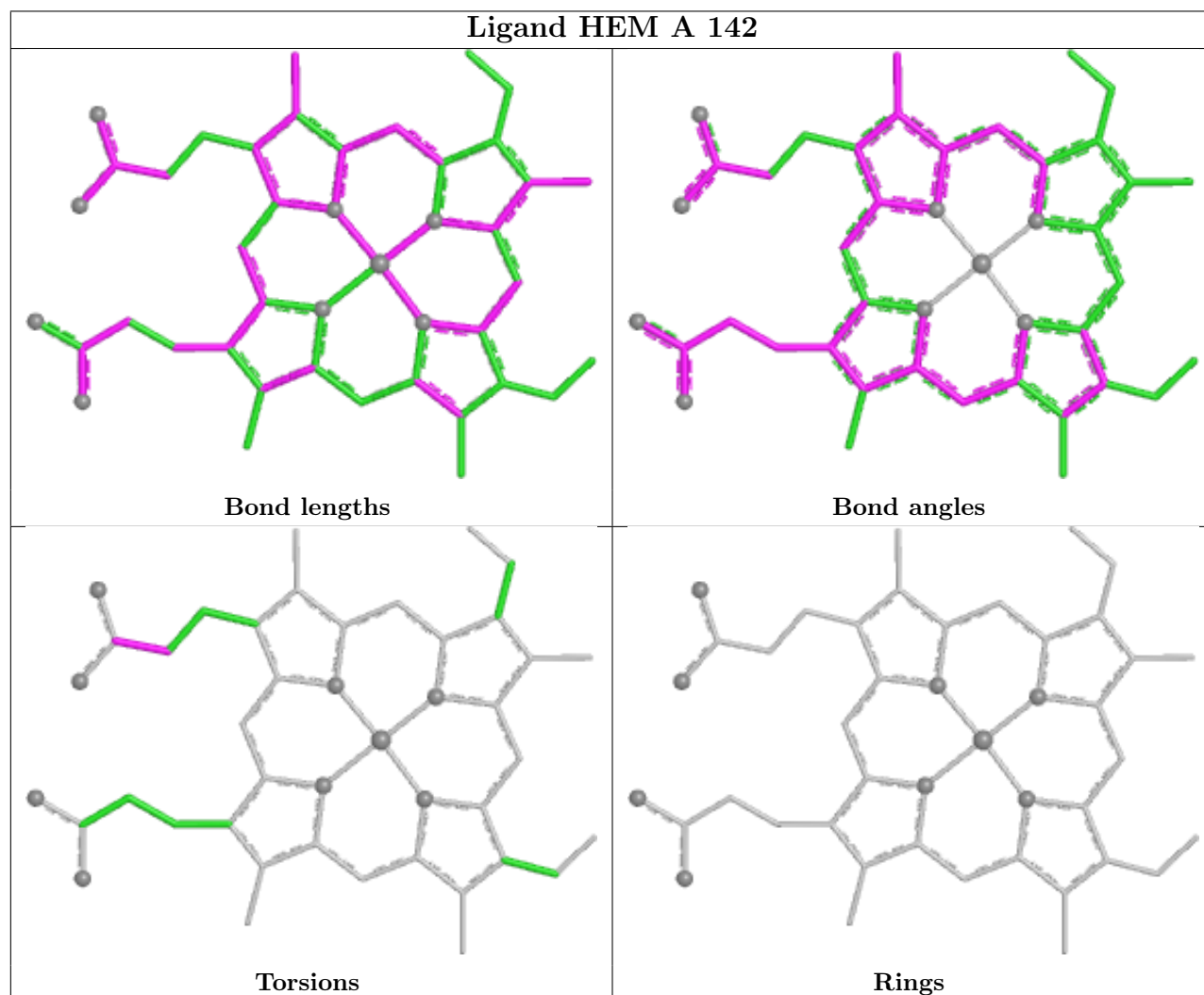
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	142	HEM	CAD-CBD-CGD-O2D
3	B	347	HEM	CAA-CBA-CGA-O2A
3	B	347	HEM	CAD-CBD-CGD-O1D
3	A	142	HEM	CAD-CBD-CGD-O1D
3	B	347	HEM	CAA-CBA-CGA-O1A
3	B	347	HEM	CAD-CBD-CGD-O2D

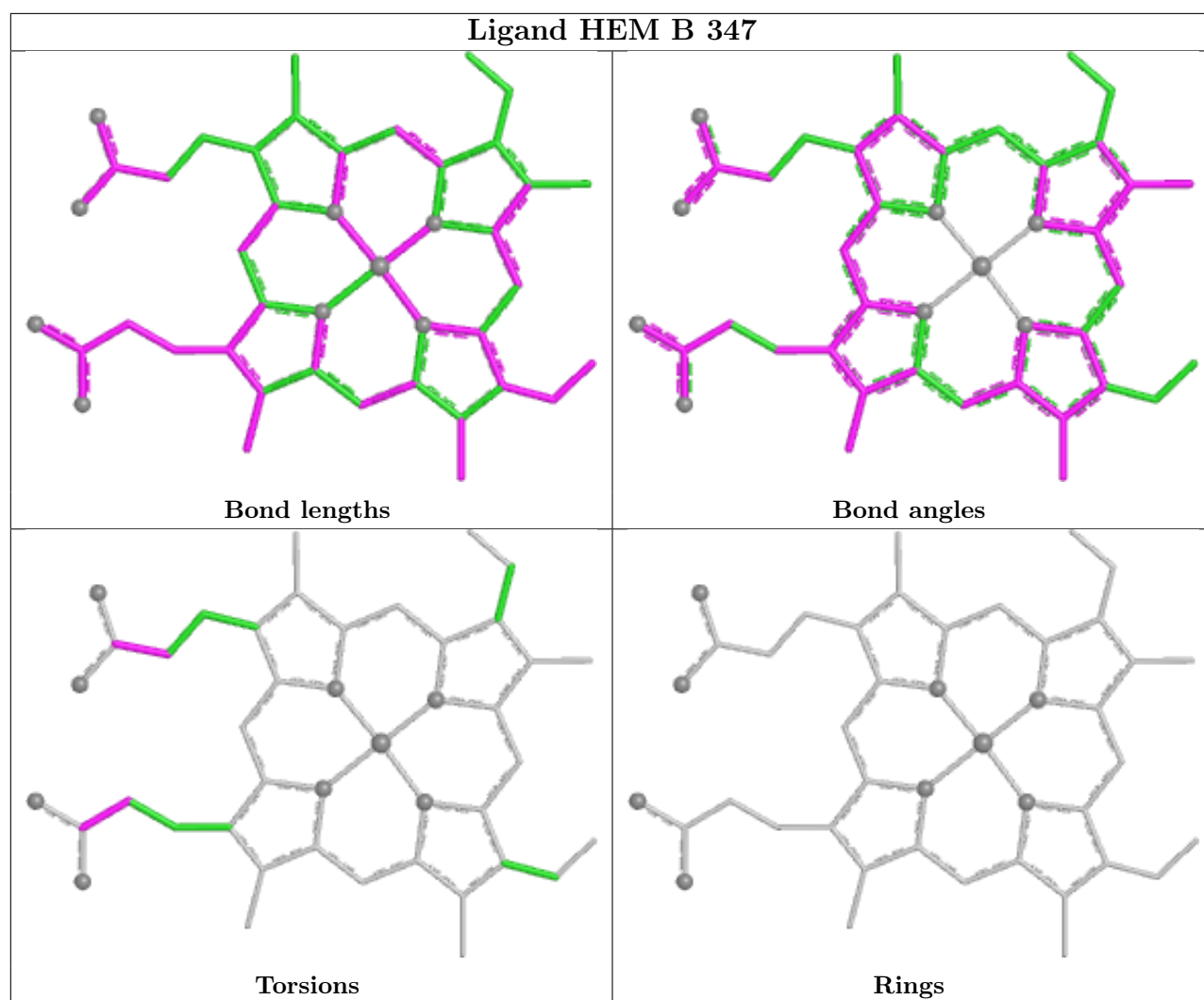
There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 5 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	142	HEM	5	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.





5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.