



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 08:06 AM UTC

PDB ID : 3IUJ / pdb_00003iuj
Title : apPEP_WT2 opened state
Authors : Chiu, T.K.
Deposited on : 2009-08-31
Resolution : 1.80 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

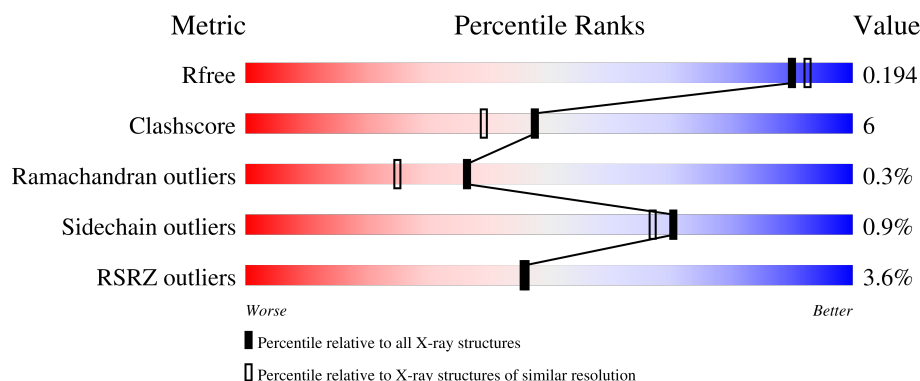
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	7662 (1.80-1.80)
Clashscore	190562	8479 (1.80-1.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8391 (1.80-1.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8390 (1.80-1.80)
RSRZ outliers	180081	7663 (1.80-1.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	693	

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5948 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Prolyl endopeptidase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	670	Total	C	N	O	Se	0	0	0
			5296	3361	915	1012	8			

There are 10 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9X6R4
A	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9X6R4
A	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9X6R4
A	106	GLN	LYS	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q9X6R4
A	325	GLN	HIS	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q9X6R4
A	326	GLN	ARG	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q9X6R4
A	334	SER	THR	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q9X6R4
A	335	GLY	ALA	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q9X6R4
A	348	ARG	PRO	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q9X6R4
A	577	THR	ALA	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q9X6R4

- Molecule 2 is water.

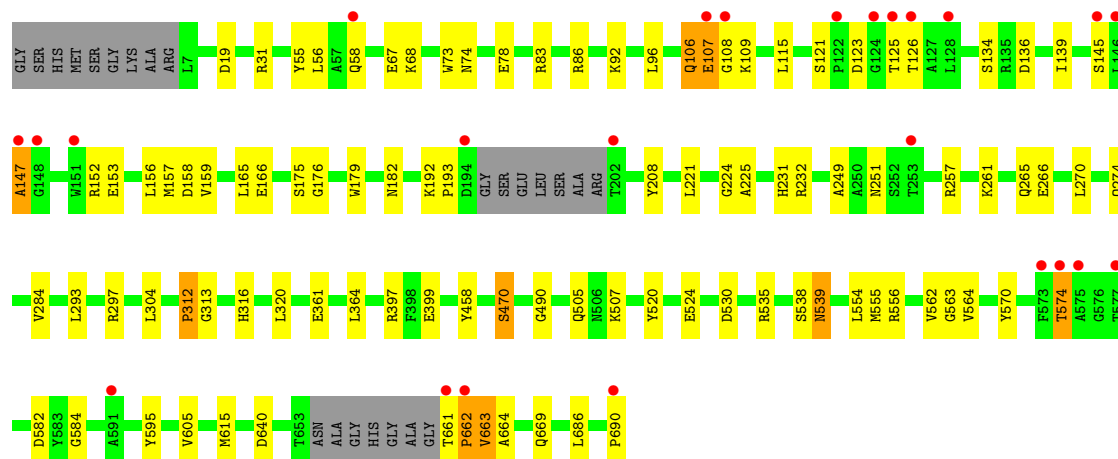
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	652	Total	O	0	0
			652	652		

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Prolyl endopeptidase

Chain A: 



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	62.64Å 85.13Å 148.17Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	33.97 – 1.80 33.97 – 1.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	93.9 (33.97-1.80) 96.9 (33.97-1.80)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.07	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.66 (at 1.81Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.2	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.181 , 0.218 0.192 , 0.194	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	6780 reflections (5.08%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	27.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.398	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 36.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	5948	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	32.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.92% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.50	0/5429	0.98	30/7371 (0.4%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (30) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	312	PRO	N-CA-C	9.69	124.76	114.68
1	A	574	THR	N-CA-C	7.92	120.91	111.33
1	A	564	VAL	N-CA-C	-7.58	96.21	107.51
1	A	176	GLY	N-CA-C	-7.57	102.20	112.57
1	A	284	VAL	N-CA-C	-7.46	104.58	111.67
1	A	662	PRO	N-CA-C	-7.08	104.64	113.84
1	A	320	LEU	N-CA-C	-6.95	103.68	112.93
1	A	605	VAL	N-CA-C	-6.69	100.11	109.21
1	A	490	GLY	N-CA-C	-6.24	106.14	114.25
1	A	361	GLU	N-CA-C	-6.12	99.26	109.24
1	A	224	GLY	N-CA-C	6.05	123.11	114.64
1	A	313	GLY	CA-C-N	5.65	125.76	119.32
1	A	313	GLY	C-N-CA	5.65	125.76	119.32
1	A	175	SER	N-CA-C	5.59	118.67	109.72
1	A	554	LEU	N-CA-C	5.57	118.29	111.82
1	A	159	VAL	N-CA-C	5.47	116.20	110.62
1	A	73	TRP	N-CA-C	5.41	118.34	111.69
1	A	640	ASP	N-CA-C	5.33	119.88	112.90
1	A	192	LYS	CA-C-N	5.31	125.12	119.28
1	A	192	LYS	C-N-CA	5.31	125.12	119.28
1	A	539	ASN	N-CA-C	-5.29	105.62	111.71
1	A	584	GLY	N-CA-C	-5.28	103.08	112.58
1	A	257	ARG	N-CA-C	-5.19	102.84	110.52
1	A	153	GLU	N-CA-C	-5.17	101.33	109.50
1	A	179	TRP	N-CA-C	5.17	118.12	110.48
1	A	158	ASP	N-CA-C	-5.16	101.36	109.25
1	A	364	LEU	CA-C-N	5.14	124.86	119.82

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	364	LEU	C-N-CA	5.14	124.86	119.82
1	A	663	VAL	N-CA-C	-5.13	105.54	110.72
1	A	563	GLY	N-CA-C	5.02	119.75	112.82

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	5296	0	5068	58	0
2	A	652	0	0	7	0
All	All	5948	0	5068	58	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

All (58) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:136:ASP:H	1:A:182:ASN:HD21	1.17	0.90
1:A:686:LEU:HD12	1:A:690:PRO:HG3	1.55	0.88
1:A:661:THR:HG23	1:A:662:PRO:CD	2.20	0.72
1:A:86:ARG:NH1	1:A:106:GLN:HE22	1.92	0.67
1:A:125:THR:HB	1:A:147:ALA:HB2	1.75	0.67
1:A:136:ASP:N	1:A:182:ASN:HD21	1.93	0.66
1:A:145:SER:HB3	1:A:152:ARG:CZ	2.25	0.66
1:A:67:GLU:HG3	2:A:1599:HOH:O	1.97	0.65
1:A:56:LEU:HD21	1:A:615:MSE:HE1	1.81	0.61
1:A:221:LEU:HD21	1:A:225:ALA:HB3	1.84	0.60
1:A:136:ASP:H	1:A:182:ASN:ND2	1.96	0.60
1:A:661:THR:HG23	1:A:662:PRO:HD3	1.82	0.59
1:A:86:ARG:NH1	1:A:106:GLN:NE2	2.51	0.59
1:A:106:GLN:OE1	1:A:109:LYS:HD2	2.06	0.56
1:A:535:ARG:HG3	2:A:1259:HOH:O	2.06	0.55

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:106:GLN:HG3	1:A:107:GLU:HG2	1.88	0.55
1:A:507:LYS:NZ	1:A:539:ASN:HD21	2.04	0.55
1:A:221:LEU:HD21	1:A:225:ALA:CB	2.37	0.54
1:A:139:ILE:HD12	1:A:165:LEU:HD22	1.88	0.54
1:A:156:LEU:HD12	1:A:166:GLU:HG3	1.90	0.53
1:A:193:PRO:HD3	1:A:208:TYR:CZ	2.43	0.53
1:A:265:GLN:HE21	1:A:265:GLN:HA	1.74	0.53
1:A:107:GLU:HG3	1:A:108:GLY:H	1.74	0.52
1:A:316:HIS:HD2	2:A:1552:HOH:O	1.93	0.51
1:A:669:GLN:NE2	2:A:1377:HOH:O	2.41	0.51
1:A:96:LEU:HD22	1:A:96:LEU:N	2.27	0.50
1:A:19:ASP:OD2	1:A:31:ARG:NH2	2.45	0.49
1:A:274:GLN:NE2	1:A:297:ARG:HH11	2.12	0.48
1:A:686:LEU:CD1	1:A:690:PRO:HG3	2.37	0.48
1:A:123:ASP:OD1	1:A:125:THR:HG23	2.14	0.47
1:A:397:ARG:HD3	1:A:399:GLU:OE2	2.14	0.47
1:A:261:LYS:HB2	1:A:270:LEU:HD23	1.96	0.47
1:A:55:TYR:O	1:A:58:GLN:HG2	2.15	0.47
1:A:121:SER:HB2	1:A:126:THR:OG1	2.14	0.47
1:A:530:ASP:HA	1:A:556:ARG:HB2	1.97	0.47
1:A:538:SER:HA	1:A:562:VAL:O	2.15	0.46
1:A:115:LEU:HD13	1:A:157:MSE:HE1	1.96	0.46
1:A:458:TYR:CZ	1:A:539:ASN:HB3	2.52	0.45
1:A:78:GLU:HG3	1:A:92:LYS:HG2	1.99	0.44
1:A:555:MSE:H	1:A:555:MSE:SE	2.51	0.44
1:A:661:THR:O	1:A:664:ALA:N	2.51	0.43
1:A:507:LYS:HZ3	1:A:539:ASN:HD21	1.66	0.43
1:A:83:ARG:HG3	1:A:83:ARG:HH11	1.83	0.43
1:A:125:THR:HB	1:A:147:ALA:CB	2.44	0.43
1:A:661:THR:C	1:A:663:VAL:N	2.74	0.43
1:A:134:SER:HB2	1:A:182:ASN:HD22	1.82	0.43
1:A:570:TYR:CD1	1:A:570:TYR:C	2.97	0.42
1:A:265:GLN:HA	1:A:265:GLN:NE2	2.34	0.42
1:A:68:LYS:HE3	2:A:1525:HOH:O	2.20	0.42
1:A:505:GLN:HA	1:A:595:TYR:CE2	2.55	0.42
1:A:74:ASN:HA	2:A:1160:HOH:O	2.19	0.41
1:A:562:VAL:O	1:A:562:VAL:HG12	2.20	0.41
1:A:232:ARG:H	1:A:251:ASN:HD22	1.67	0.41
1:A:470:SER:HB3	2:A:1607:HOH:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:520:TYR:CZ	1:A:524:GLU:HG3	2.55	0.41
1:A:266:GLU:H	1:A:266:GLU:HG2	1.68	0.41

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:231:HIS:CG	1:A:249:ALA:HB1	2.56	0.40
1:A:293:LEU:O	1:A:304:LEU:HD12	2.20	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	664/693 (96%)	648 (98%)	14 (2%)	2 (0%)	36 25

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	107	GLU
1	A	147	ALA

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	551/556 (99%)	546 (99%)	5 (1%)	70 67

All (5) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	106	GLN
1	A	312	PRO
1	A	470	SER
1	A	574	THR
1	A	582	ASP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (16) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	8	HIS
1	A	98	ASN
1	A	105	GLN
1	A	163	GLN
1	A	182	ASN
1	A	251	ASN
1	A	265	GLN
1	A	274	GLN
1	A	428	GLN
1	A	475	ASN
1	A	487	ASN
1	A	504	GLN
1	A	506	ASN
1	A	508	GLN
1	A	539	ASN
1	A	550	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	662/693 (95%)	0.02	24 (3%) 46 46	20, 29, 51, 72	0

All (24) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	661	THR	4.3
1	A	574	THR	3.9
1	A	124	GLY	3.6
1	A	147	ALA	3.5
1	A	573	PHE	3.3
1	A	107	GLU	3.2
1	A	151	TRP	3.1
1	A	125	THR	3.1
1	A	575	ALA	2.8
1	A	202	THR	2.8
1	A	662	PRO	2.7
1	A	194	ASP	2.6
1	A	577	THR	2.6
1	A	146	LEU	2.6
1	A	126	THR	2.5
1	A	690	PRO	2.5
1	A	148	GLY	2.3
1	A	591	ALA	2.3
1	A	145	SER	2.2
1	A	128	LEU	2.2
1	A	58	GLN	2.1
1	A	253	THR	2.1
1	A	122	PRO	2.0
1	A	108	GLY	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.