



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 05:07 PM UTC

PDB ID : 5IWW / pdb_00005iww
Title : Crystal structure of RNA editing factor of designer PLS-type PPR/9R protein in complex with MORF9/RIP9
Authors : Yan, J.; Zhang, Q.; Guan, Z.; Zou, T.; Yin, P.
Deposited on : 2016-03-23
Resolution : 2.65 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

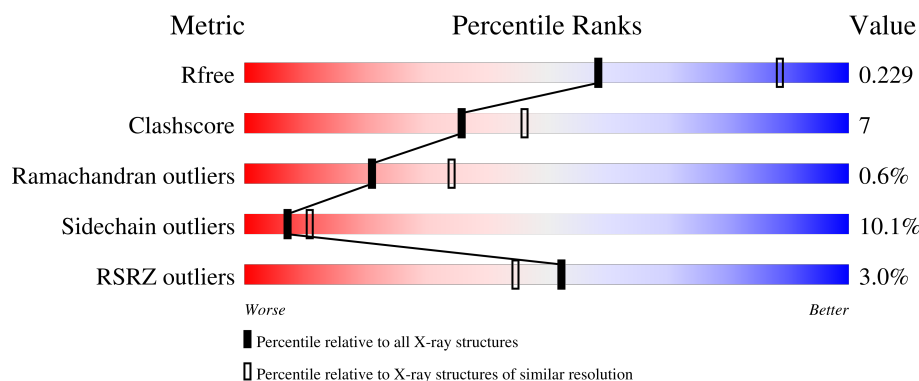
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.65 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1110 (2.66-2.66)
Clashscore	190562	1141 (2.66-2.66)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1126 (2.66-2.66)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1126 (2.66-2.66)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1110 (2.66-2.66)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	133	2% 69% 11% 17%
1	B	133	4% 67% 16% 17%
1	C	133	2% 65% 12% 19%
2	D	347	3% 61% 22% 14%

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4987 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Multiple organellar RNA editing factor 9, chloroplastic.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	110	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			871	559	132	174	6			
1	B	110	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			871	559	132	174	6			
1	C	108	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			857	551	130	170	6			

There are 39 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	74	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q9LPZ1
A	85	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q9LPZ1
A	187	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q9LPZ1
A	197	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
A	198	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
A	199	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
A	200	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
A	201	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
A	202	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
A	203	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
A	204	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
A	205	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
A	206	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
B	74	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q9LPZ1
B	85	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q9LPZ1
B	187	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q9LPZ1
B	197	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
B	198	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
B	199	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
B	200	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
B	201	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
B	202	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
B	203	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	204	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
B	205	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
B	206	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
C	74	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q9LPZ1
C	85	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q9LPZ1
C	187	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q9LPZ1
C	197	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
C	198	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
C	199	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
C	200	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
C	201	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
C	202	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
C	203	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
C	204	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
C	205	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1
C	206	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LPZ1

- Molecule 2 is a protein called PLS9-PPR.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	D	300	Total 2332	C 1501	N 368	O 446	S 17	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	18	Total 18	O 18	0	0
3	B	9	Total 9	O 9	0	0
3	C	8	Total 8	O 8	0	0
3	D	21	Total 21	O 21	0	0

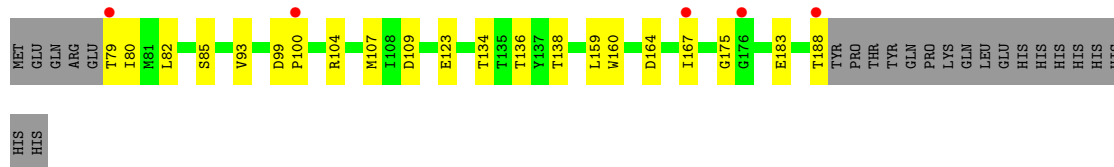
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

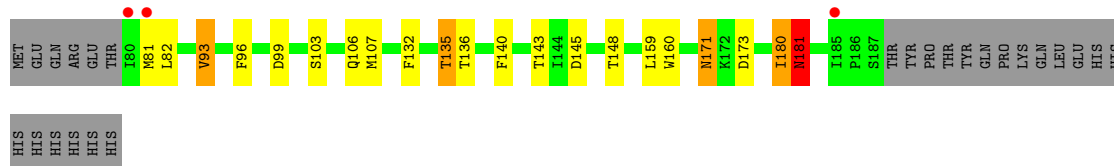
- Molecule 1: Multiple organellar RNA editing factor 9, chloroplastic



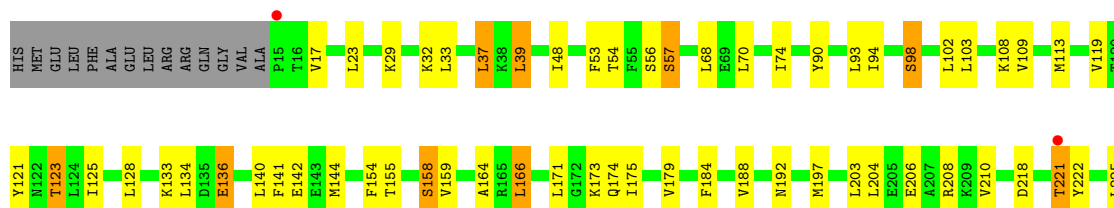
- Molecule 1: Multiple organellar RNA editing factor 9, chloroplastic

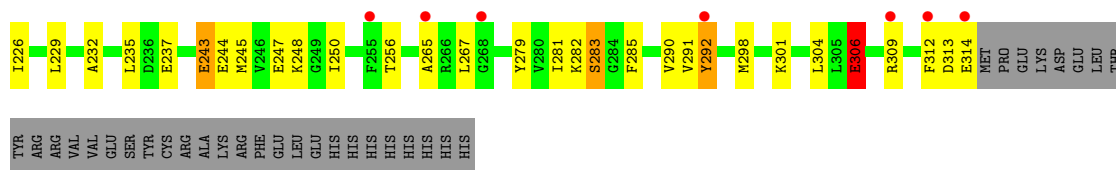


- Molecule 1: Multiple organellar RNA editing factor 9, chloroplastic



- Molecule 2: PLS9-PPR





4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 64	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	103.19Å 103.19Å 149.15Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	51.59 – 2.65 51.59 – 2.65	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.3 (51.59-2.65) 95.4 (51.59-2.65)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.54 (at 2.65Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (1.10.1_2155: ???)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.180 , 0.221 0.190 , 0.229	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1250 reflections (4.78%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	53.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.323	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 43.9	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.056 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	4987	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	61.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.19% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.32	0/893	0.54	0/1214
1	B	0.32	0/893	0.56	0/1214
1	C	0.34	0/879	0.55	0/1194
2	D	0.38	0/2367	0.56	1/3178 (0.0%)
All	All	0.35	0/5032	0.55	1/6800 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	D	306	GLU	N-CA-C	-6.16	104.20	111.03

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	871	0	842	9	0
1	B	871	0	842	10	0
1	C	857	0	828	12	0
2	D	2332	0	2379	46	0
3	A	18	0	0	3	0
3	B	9	0	0	2	0
3	C	8	0	0	0	0
3	D	21	0	0	2	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
All	All	4987	0	4891	72	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All (72) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:188:THR:O	3:A:301:HOH:O	1.83	0.97
1:B:85:SER:HA	3:B:301:HOH:O	1.62	0.96
2:D:173:LYS:NZ	3:D:401:HOH:O	1.92	0.94
2:D:265:ALA:HB2	2:D:298:MET:HA	1.49	0.92
1:B:164:ASP:O	3:B:301:HOH:O	2.01	0.79
1:C:171:ASN:O	1:C:171:ASN:ND2	2.26	0.67
1:A:161:VAL:O	3:A:302:HOH:O	2.15	0.64
1:B:167:ILE:HD12	1:B:175:GLY:HA3	1.82	0.62
2:D:164:ALA:HB2	2:D:197:MET:HA	1.84	0.60
1:A:81:MET:HE2	2:D:174:GLN:HE22	1.68	0.58
1:C:93:VAL:HG13	1:C:160:TRP:HB2	1.86	0.58
1:A:97:PRO:HA	1:A:98:LYS:HE2	1.84	0.58
1:B:167:ILE:HD11	2:D:282:LYS:HE2	1.85	0.58
1:C:103:SER:OG	1:C:106:GLN:HG3	2.04	0.57
2:D:192:ASN:OD1	2:D:221:THR:HB	2.07	0.55
2:D:37:LEU:HD21	2:D:70:LEU:HD21	1.87	0.54
2:D:244:GLU:O	2:D:248:LYS:HG2	2.08	0.54
2:D:154:PHE:O	2:D:158:SER:OG	2.26	0.53
1:A:80:ILE:HD12	2:D:142:GLU:HB2	1.91	0.53
1:C:82:LEU:HD11	2:D:74:ILE:HD13	1.92	0.52
2:D:243:GLU:O	2:D:247:GLU:HG3	2.10	0.52
2:D:125:ILE:HG13	2:D:140:LEU:HD23	1.92	0.52
1:B:79:THR:OG1	1:B:80:ILE:N	2.43	0.52
1:B:93:VAL:HB	1:B:160:TRP:HB2	1.92	0.52
1:B:107:MET:HE3	1:B:138:THR:HB	1.91	0.51
2:D:179:VAL:HG13	2:D:184:PHE:HB2	1.91	0.51
3:A:302:HOH:O	2:D:173:LYS:NZ	2.42	0.51
1:C:132:PHE:HA	1:C:140:PHE:HA	1.92	0.50
1:B:93:VAL:HG21	2:D:281:ILE:HD13	1.93	0.50
1:C:96:PHE:CZ	1:C:107:MET:HG2	2.47	0.49
2:D:133:LYS:HB3	2:D:136:GLU:CG	2.43	0.49
1:C:96:PHE:CE2	1:C:107:MET:HG2	2.48	0.49
2:D:222:TYR:O	2:D:226:ILE:HG12	2.14	0.48

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:D:119:VAL:O	2:D:123:THR:OG1	2.31	0.48
2:D:204:LEU:HD11	2:D:232:ALA:CB	2.44	0.48
2:D:171:LEU:O	2:D:175:ILE:HG12	2.14	0.48
1:B:104:ARG:NH2	1:B:134:THR:OG1	2.47	0.47
2:D:94:ILE:O	2:D:98:SER:HB2	2.14	0.47
1:C:145:ASP:OD1	1:C:148:THR:OG1	2.26	0.47
2:D:306:GLU:O	2:D:309:ARG:N	2.47	0.47
2:D:265:ALA:CB	2:D:298:MET:HA	2.32	0.47
2:D:208:ARG:HA	2:D:208:ARG:HD2	1.72	0.47
2:D:141:PHE:CD1	2:D:159:VAL:HG21	2.50	0.46
1:C:135:THR:HG23	1:C:136:THR:H	1.81	0.46
2:D:134:LEU:HD12	2:D:166:LEU:HD13	1.98	0.46
1:C:159:LEU:HD12	1:C:159:LEU:HA	1.78	0.45
2:D:90:TYR:CD2	2:D:109:VAL:HG13	2.52	0.45
1:C:93:VAL:HG22	1:C:159:LEU:HB3	1.99	0.44
2:D:17:VAL:HG22	2:D:48:ILE:HG23	1.99	0.44
1:A:94:MET:HA	1:A:157:GLY:O	2.18	0.43
2:D:39:LEU:HD12	2:D:39:LEU:HA	1.68	0.43
2:D:121:TYR:CD2	2:D:144:MET:HB2	2.53	0.43
2:D:218:ASP:H	2:D:221:THR:CG2	2.31	0.43
2:D:53:PHE:O	2:D:57:SER:HB2	2.19	0.43
2:D:279:TYR:O	2:D:283:SER:OG	2.36	0.43
2:D:206:GLU:O	2:D:210:VAL:HG23	2.19	0.43
1:A:103:SER:OG	1:A:106:GLN:HG3	2.20	0.42
1:A:112:LEU:HD23	1:A:112:LEU:HA	1.85	0.42
2:D:37:LEU:HD13	2:D:37:LEU:HA	1.70	0.42
2:D:283:SER:HB2	2:D:285:PHE:HD2	1.84	0.42
2:D:94:ILE:HD11	2:D:113:MET:HE1	2.01	0.42
2:D:225:LEU:O	2:D:229:LEU:HG	2.20	0.42
2:D:229:LEU:HD13	2:D:237:GLU:HB3	2.02	0.42
2:D:93:LEU:HD23	2:D:93:LEU:HA	1.86	0.41
2:D:222:TYR:CD1	2:D:245:MET:HB2	2.55	0.41
1:A:104:ARG:HA	1:A:107:MET:HE3	2.01	0.41
1:B:99:ASP:HA	1:B:100:PRO:HA	1.64	0.41
2:D:108:LYS:NZ	3:D:402:HOH:O	2.52	0.41
1:C:180:ILE:HG22	1:C:181:ASN:N	2.35	0.41
2:D:128:LEU:HD22	2:D:136:GLU:HG3	2.03	0.41
2:D:312:PHE:C	2:D:314:GLU:H	2.28	0.41
2:D:33:LEU:HD23	2:D:70:LEU:HD23	2.04	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	108/133 (81%)	106 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	108/133 (81%)	104 (96%)	4 (4%)	0	100	100
1	C	106/133 (80%)	100 (94%)	5 (5%)	1 (1%)	14	24
2	D	298/347 (86%)	286 (96%)	9 (3%)	3 (1%)	12	20
All	All	620/746 (83%)	596 (96%)	20 (3%)	4 (1%)	21	34

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	181	ASN
2	D	304	LEU
2	D	313	ASP
2	D	292	TYR

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	98/121 (81%)	90 (92%)	8 (8%)	10	18
1	B	98/121 (81%)	91 (93%)	7 (7%)	13	23
1	C	96/121 (79%)	87 (91%)	9 (9%)	8	13
2	D	254/297 (86%)	223 (88%)	31 (12%)	5	7
All	All	546/660 (83%)	491 (90%)	55 (10%)	7	11

All (55) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	79	THR
1	A	80	ILE
1	A	81	MET
1	A	82	LEU
1	A	98	LYS
1	A	99	ASP
1	A	127	LYS
1	A	159	LEU
1	B	82	LEU
1	B	109	ASP
1	B	123	GLU
1	B	136	THR
1	B	159	LEU
1	B	183	GLU
1	B	188	THR
1	C	81	MET
1	C	93	VAL
1	C	99	ASP
1	C	135	THR
1	C	143	THR
1	C	171	ASN
1	C	173	ASP
1	C	180	ILE
1	C	181	ASN
2	D	23	LEU
2	D	29	LYS
2	D	32	LYS
2	D	37	LEU
2	D	39	LEU
2	D	54	THR
2	D	56	SER
2	D	57	SER
2	D	68	LEU
2	D	98	SER
2	D	102	LEU
2	D	103	LEU
2	D	123	THR
2	D	136	GLU
2	D	155	THR
2	D	158	SER
2	D	166	LEU
2	D	188	VAL

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	D	203	LEU
2	D	221	THR
2	D	235	LEU
2	D	243	GLU
2	D	250	ILE
2	D	256	THR
2	D	267	LEU
2	D	283	SER
2	D	290	VAL
2	D	291	VAL
2	D	292	TYR
2	D	301	LYS
2	D	306	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	88	ASN
1	C	181	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	110/133 (82%)	-0.36	2 (1%) 67 63	41, 51, 76, 100	0
1	B	110/133 (82%)	-0.01	5 (4%) 38 31	45, 57, 94, 115	0
1	C	108/133 (81%)	-0.08	3 (2%) 55 48	46, 62, 102, 122	0
2	D	300/347 (86%)	-0.25	9 (3%) 52 45	41, 57, 87, 110	0
All	All	628/746 (84%)	-0.20	19 (3%) 52 45	41, 57, 94, 122	0

All (19) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	188	THR	3.8
2	D	292	TYR	3.1
1	B	79	THR	2.8
2	D	265	ALA	2.7
1	B	167	ILE	2.6
1	B	100	PRO	2.6
2	D	255	PHE	2.6
2	D	268	GLY	2.5
1	A	80	ILE	2.5
2	D	314	GLU	2.5
1	B	176	GLY	2.5
1	C	81	MET	2.5
1	A	79	THR	2.4
2	D	221	THR	2.3
1	C	80	ILE	2.2
2	D	15	PRO	2.1
2	D	312	PHE	2.1
1	C	185	ILE	2.0
2	D	309	ARG	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.