



Full wwPDB EM Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 25, 2026 – 02:07 AM UTC

PDB ID : 3J1Z / pdb_00003j1z
EMDB ID : EMD-5450
Title : Inward-Facing Conformation of the Zinc Transporter YiiP revealed by Cryo-electron Microscopy
Authors : Coudray, N.; Valvo, S.; Hu, M.; Lasala, R.; Kim, C.; Vink, M.; Zhou, M.; Provasi, D.; Filizola, M.; Tao, J.; Fang, J.; Penczek, P.A.; Ubarretxena-Belandia, I.; Stokes, D.L.; Transcontinental EM Initiative for Membrane Protein Structure (TEMIMPS)
Deposited on : 2012-07-24
Resolution : 13.00 Å (reported)
Based on initial model : 3H90

This is a Full wwPDB EM Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

EMDB validation analysis : 0.0.1.dev132
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
EM percentile statistics : 202505.v01 (Using data in the EMDB archive up until May 2025)
MapQ : 1.9.13
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

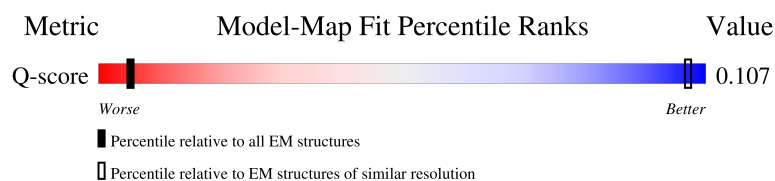
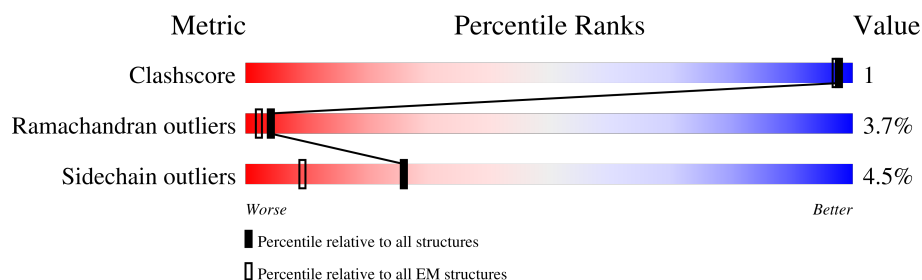
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 13.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)	Similar EM resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	229148	23984	-
Ramachandran outliers	224038	23583	-
Sidechain outliers	223484	23102	-
Q-score	-	25397	65 (12.50 - 13.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the EM map (all-atom inclusion $< 40\%$). The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	P	306	 6% 83% 12% . .
1	Q	306	 5% 84% 11% . .

2 Entry composition

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 4586 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Cation efflux family protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
1	P	296	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			2293	1478	386	425	4		
1	Q	296	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			2293	1478	386	425	4		

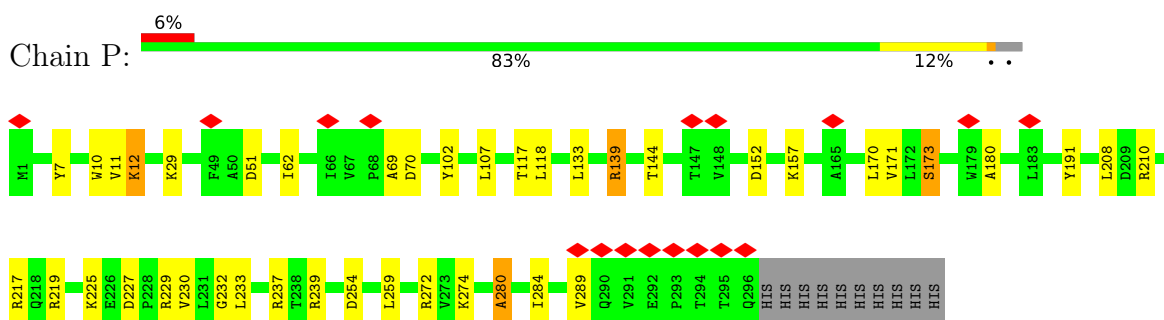
There are 20 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
P	297	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8E919
P	298	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8E919
P	299	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8E919
P	300	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8E919
P	301	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8E919
P	302	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8E919
P	303	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8E919
P	304	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8E919
P	305	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8E919
P	306	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8E919
Q	593	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8E919
Q	594	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8E919
Q	595	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8E919
Q	596	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8E919
Q	597	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8E919
Q	598	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8E919
Q	599	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8E919
Q	600	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8E919
Q	601	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8E919
Q	602	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8E919

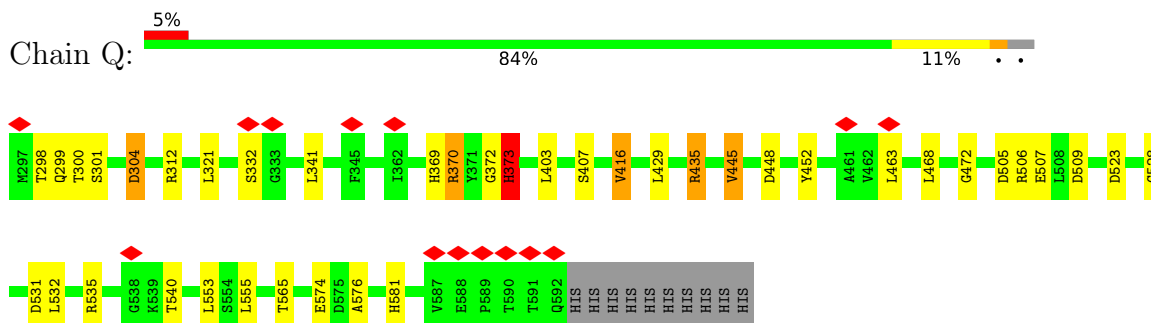
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and atom inclusion in map density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red diamond above a residue indicates a poor fit to the EM map for this residue (all-atom inclusion < 40%). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Cation efflux family protein



- Molecule 1: Cation efflux family protein



4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	HELICAL	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	HELICAL, twist=56.4°, rise=17.1 Å, axial sym=D3	Depositor
Number of segments used	Not provided	
Resolution determination method	Not provided	
CTF correction method	Corrected throughout the reconstruction cycle	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TECNAI F20	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	200	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	10	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	1600	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	3000	Depositor
Magnification	51190	Depositor
Image detector	GENERIC FILM	Depositor
Maximum map value	14.874	Depositor
Minimum map value	-4.096	Depositor
Average map value	0.007	Depositor
Map value standard deviation	0.229	Depositor
Recommended contour level	3.33	Depositor
Map size (Å)	437.59998, 547.0, 437.59998	wwPDB
Map dimensions	160, 200, 160	wwPDB
Map angles (°)	90.0, 90.0, 90.0	wwPDB
Pixel spacing (Å)	2.735, 2.735, 2.735	Depositor

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	P	0.86	0/2338	1.64	9/3187 (0.3%)
1	Q	0.86	0/2338	1.64	19/3187 (0.6%)
All	All	0.86	0/4676	1.64	28/6374 (0.4%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	P	0	12
1	Q	0	8
All	All	0	20

There are no bond length outliers.

All (28) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	Q	304	ASP	CA-CB-CG	-7.78	104.82	112.60
1	Q	507	GLU	N-CA-C	7.25	120.20	110.35
1	P	280	ALA	N-CA-C	6.63	119.91	109.96
1	Q	505	ASP	CA-CB-CG	-6.44	106.16	112.60
1	Q	574	GLU	N-CA-C	6.41	117.93	111.07
1	Q	332	SER	N-CA-C	6.09	117.92	111.28
1	P	232	GLY	CA-C-N	6.00	132.99	121.54
1	P	232	GLY	C-N-CA	6.00	132.99	121.54
1	Q	299	GLN	CA-C-N	5.80	128.05	120.28
1	Q	299	GLN	C-N-CA	5.80	128.05	120.28
1	Q	370	ARG	N-CA-C	5.65	122.84	110.80
1	Q	372	GLY	CA-C-N	5.64	132.32	121.54
1	Q	372	GLY	C-N-CA	5.64	132.32	121.54
1	P	152	ASP	N-CA-CB	-5.45	102.11	110.01

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	Q	416	VAL	N-CA-C	5.39	120.55	109.34
1	Q	300	THR	CA-C-N	5.36	131.77	121.54
1	Q	300	THR	C-N-CA	5.36	131.77	121.54
1	Q	565	THR	CA-C-N	5.36	126.04	119.99
1	Q	565	THR	C-N-CA	5.36	126.04	119.99
1	Q	576	ALA	N-CA-C	5.33	117.95	110.23
1	P	69	ALA	N-CA-C	5.22	117.80	110.23
1	P	180	ALA	CA-C-N	5.18	127.48	120.38
1	P	180	ALA	C-N-CA	5.18	127.48	120.38
1	Q	373	HIS	CA-CB-CG	-5.18	108.62	113.80
1	P	12	LYS	CA-C-N	5.16	127.72	120.28
1	P	12	LYS	C-N-CA	5.16	127.72	120.28
1	Q	553	LEU	N-CA-C	5.12	117.32	110.35
1	Q	523	ASP	CA-CB-CG	-5.01	107.59	112.60

There are no chirality outliers.

All (20) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	P	102	TYR	Sidechain
1	P	139	ARG	Sidechain
1	P	170	LEU	Peptide
1	P	173	SER	Peptide
1	P	191	TYR	Sidechain
1	P	210	ARG	Sidechain
1	P	217	ARG	Sidechain
1	P	219	ARG	Sidechain
1	P	237	ARG	Sidechain
1	P	239	ARG	Sidechain
1	P	272	ARG	Sidechain
1	P	280	ALA	Peptide
1	Q	298	THR	Peptide
1	Q	312	ARG	Sidechain
1	Q	373	HIS	Sidechain
1	Q	435	ARG	Sidechain
1	Q	452	TYR	Sidechain
1	Q	506	ARG	Sidechain
1	Q	531	ASP	Peptide
1	Q	535	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	P	2293	0	2326	4	0
1	Q	2293	0	2323	3	0
All	All	4586	0	4649	5	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 1.

All (5) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:Q:373:HIS:H	1:Q:373:HIS:CD2	2.15	0.62
1:P:225:LYS:HA	1:P:230:VAL:HG21	1.85	0.58
1:P:208:LEU:HD23	1:Q:369:HIS:CD2	2.48	0.48
1:P:10:TRP:CG	1:P:12:LYS:HZ2	2.38	0.42
1:P:284:ILE:H	1:Q:581:HIS:HE2	1.68	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	P	294/306 (96%)	257 (87%)	27 (9%)	10 (3%)	3	21
1	Q	294/306 (96%)	258 (88%)	24 (8%)	12 (4%)	2	18
All	All	588/612 (96%)	515 (88%)	51 (9%)	22 (4%)	4	20

All (22) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	P	171	VAL
1	P	233	LEU
1	Q	301	SER
1	Q	304	ASP
1	Q	370	ARG
1	Q	407	SER
1	Q	509	ASP
1	Q	540	THR
1	P	51	ASP
1	P	144	THR
1	Q	373	HIS
1	Q	416	VAL
1	Q	445	VAL
1	P	7	TYR
1	P	11	VAL
1	P	70	ASP
1	P	117	THR
1	P	118	LEU
1	Q	463	LEU
1	Q	528	GLY
1	Q	472	GLY
1	P	289	VAL

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	P	242/252 (96%)	230 (95%)	12 (5%)	22	43
1	Q	242/252 (96%)	232 (96%)	10 (4%)	27	49
All	All	484/504 (96%)	462 (96%)	22 (4%)	26	46

All (22) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	P	29	LYS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	P	62	ILE
1	P	107	LEU
1	P	133	LEU
1	P	139	ARG
1	P	157	LYS
1	P	173	SER
1	P	227	ASP
1	P	229	ARG
1	P	254	ASP
1	P	259	LEU
1	P	274	LYS
1	Q	321	LEU
1	Q	341	LEU
1	Q	403	LEU
1	Q	429	LEU
1	Q	435	ARG
1	Q	445	VAL
1	Q	448	ASP
1	Q	468	LEU
1	Q	532	LEU
1	Q	555	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	P	71	HIS
1	P	240	GLN
1	P	260	ASN
1	Q	373	HIS
1	Q	490	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

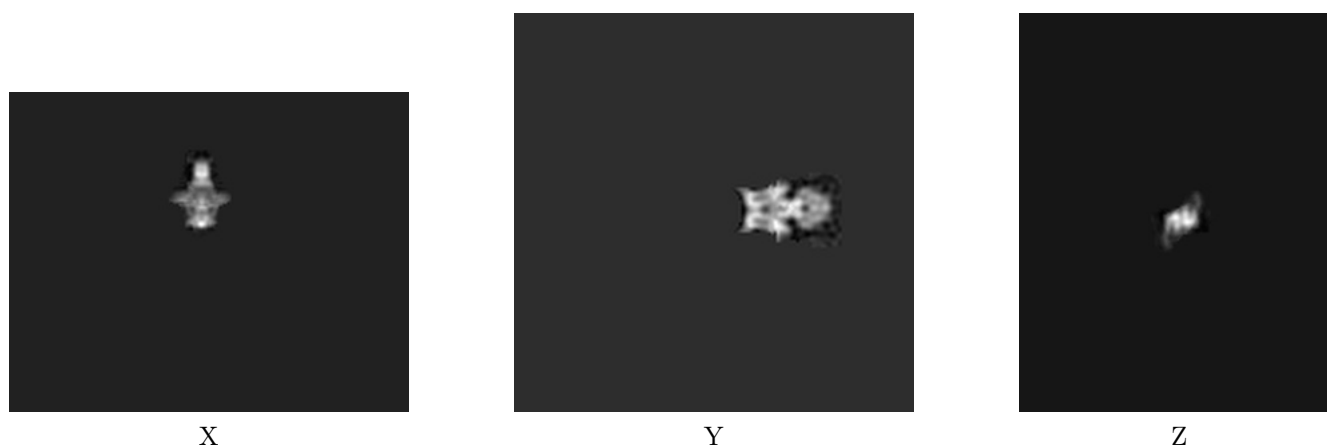
6 Map visualisation [i](#)

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-5450. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.

No raw map or half-maps were deposited for this entry and therefore no images, graphs, etc. pertaining to the raw map can be shown.

6.1 Orthogonal projections [i](#)

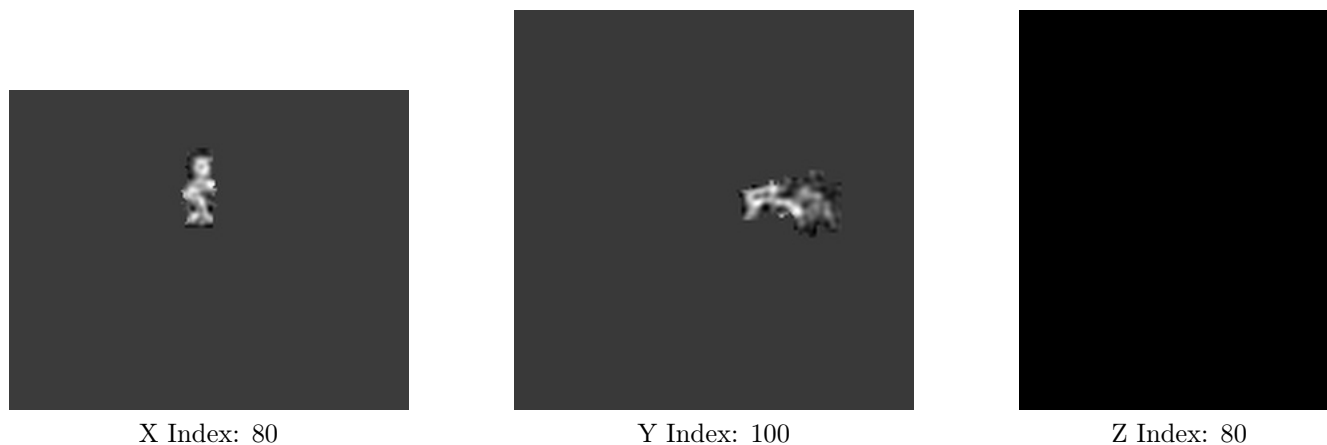
6.1.1 Primary map



The images above show the map projected in three orthogonal directions.

6.2 Central slices [i](#)

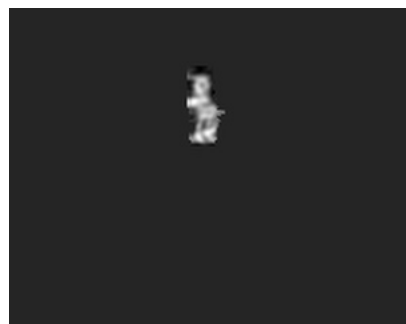
6.2.1 Primary map



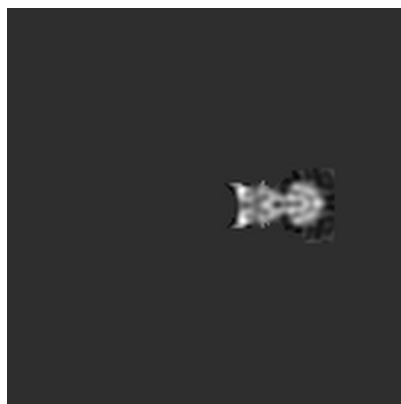
The images above show central slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.3 Largest variance slices [i](#)

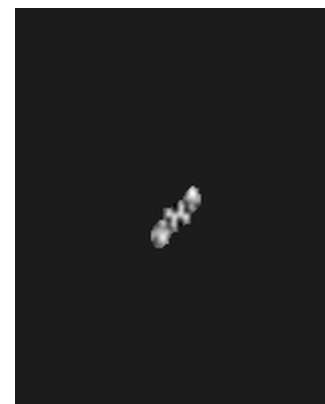
6.3.1 Primary map



X Index: 83



Y Index: 96



Z Index: 105

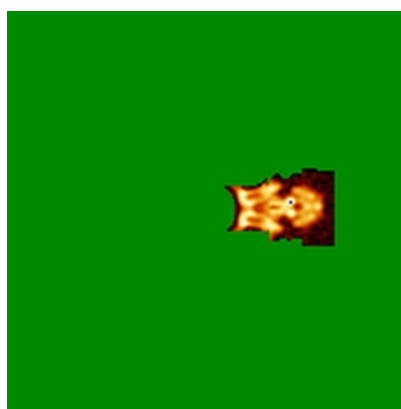
The images above show the largest variance slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.4 Orthogonal standard-deviation projections (False-color) [i](#)

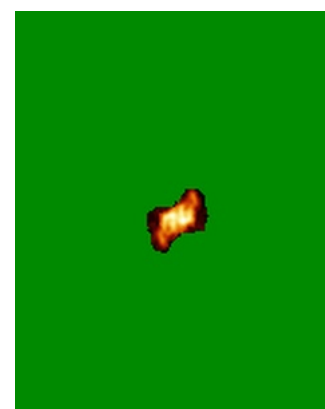
6.4.1 Primary map



X



Y

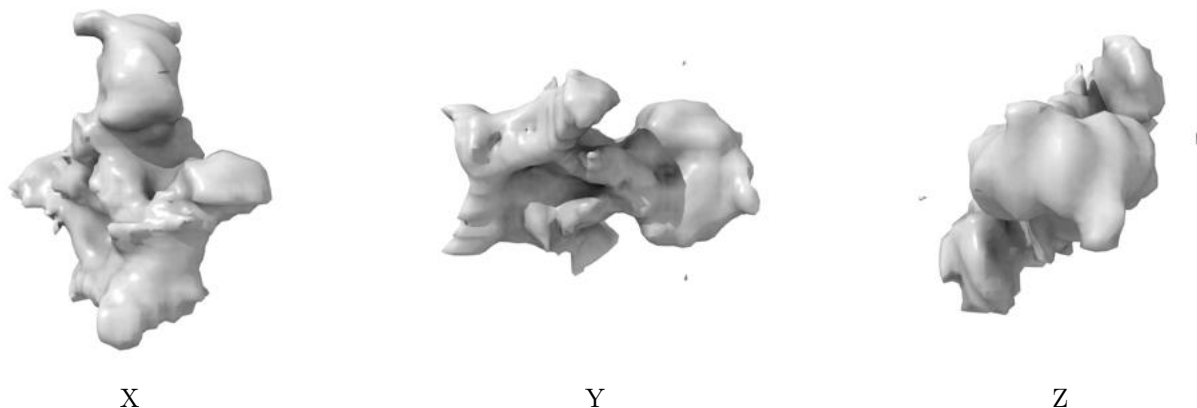


Z

The images above show the map standard deviation projections with false color in three orthogonal directions. Minimum values are shown in green, max in blue, and dark to light orange shades represent small to large values respectively.

6.5 Orthogonal surface views [i](#)

6.5.1 Primary map



The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 3.33. These images, in conjunction with the slice images, may facilitate assessment of whether an appropriate contour level has been provided.

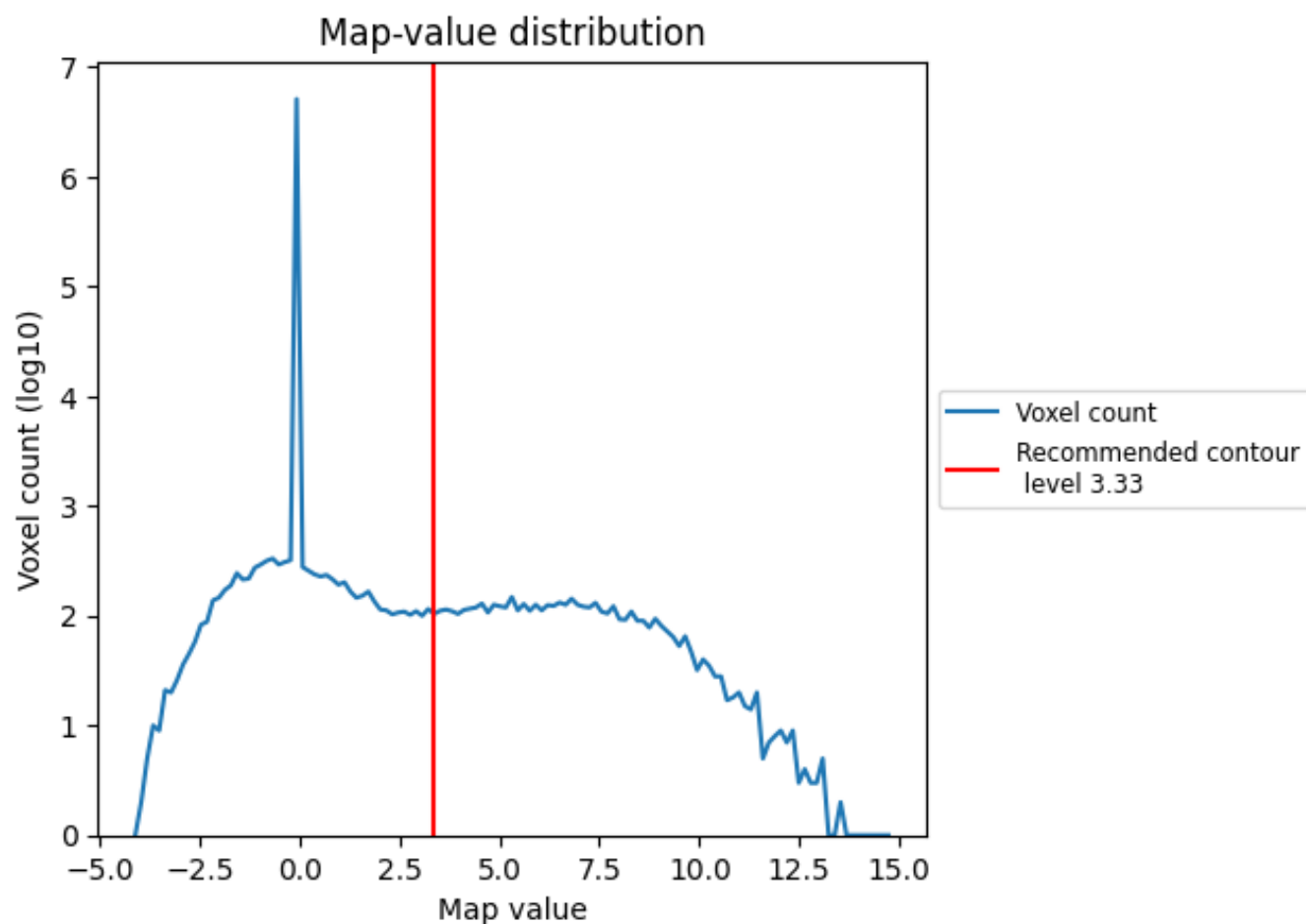
6.6 Mask visualisation [i](#)

This section was not generated. No masks/segmentation were deposited.

7 Map analysis [i](#)

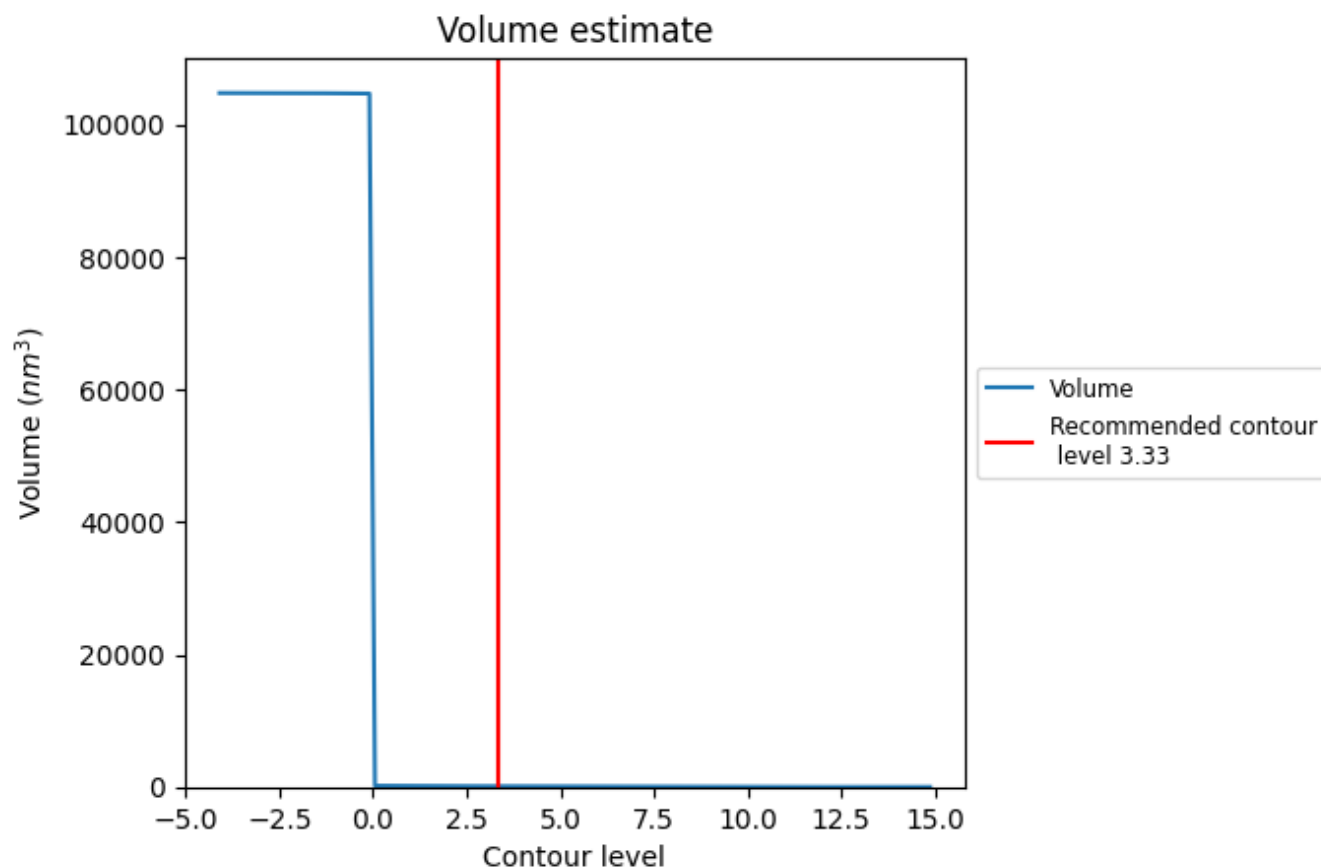
This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

7.1 Map-value distribution [i](#)



The map-value distribution is plotted in 128 intervals along the x-axis. The y-axis is logarithmic. A spike in this graph at zero usually indicates that the volume has been masked.

7.2 Volume estimate [i](#)



The volume at the recommended contour level is 105 nm^3 ; this corresponds to an approximate mass of 95 kDa.

The volume estimate graph shows how the enclosed volume varies with the contour level. The recommended contour level is shown as a vertical line and the intersection between the line and the curve gives the volume of the enclosed surface at the given level.

7.3 Rotationally averaged power spectrum [i](#)

This section was not generated. The rotationally averaged power spectrum is only generated for cubic maps.

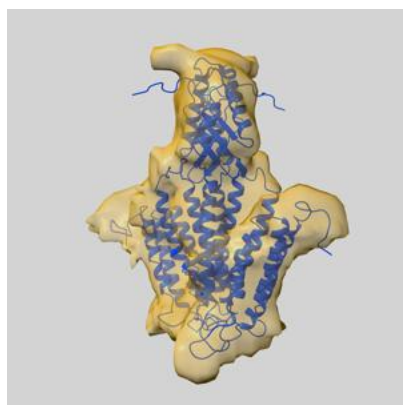
8 Fourier-Shell correlation ⓘ

This section was not generated. No FSC curve or half-maps provided.

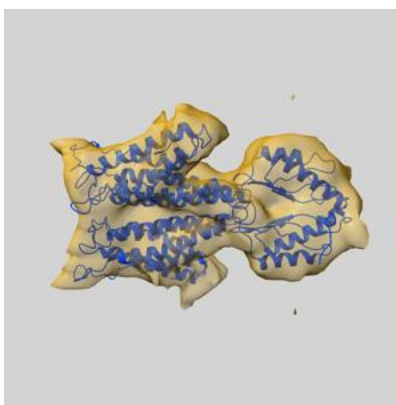
9 Map-model fit [i](#)

This section contains information regarding the fit between EMDB map EMD-5450 and PDB model 3J1Z. Per-residue inclusion information can be found in section 3 on page 4.

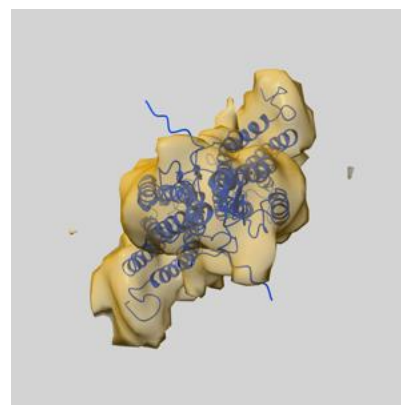
9.1 Map-model overlay [i](#)



X



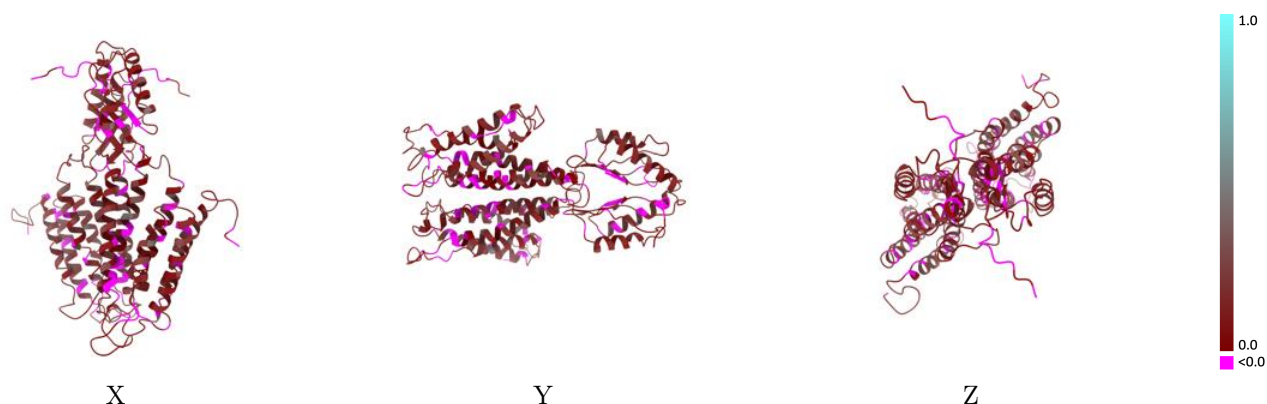
Y



Z

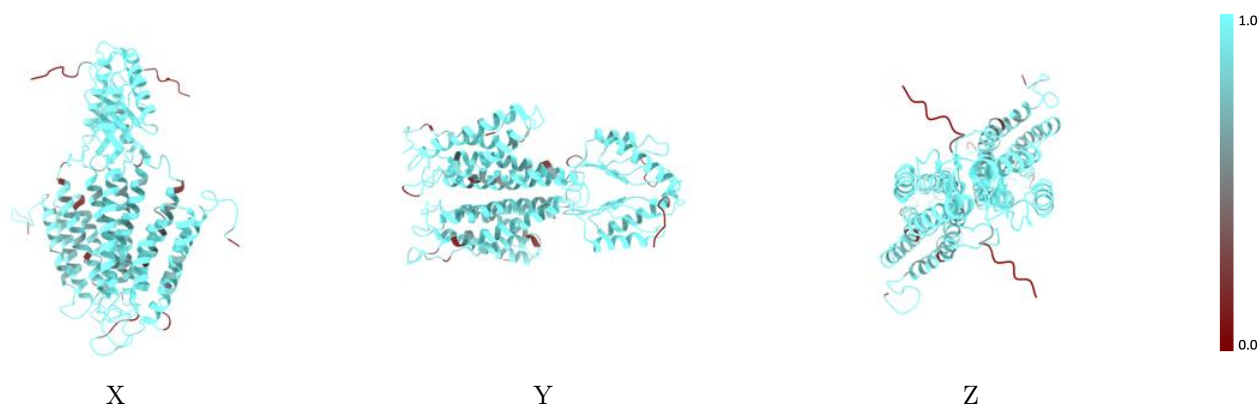
The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 3.33 at 50% transparency in yellow overlaid with a ribbon representation of the model coloured in blue. These images allow for the visual assessment of the quality of fit between the atomic model and the map.

9.2 Q-score mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



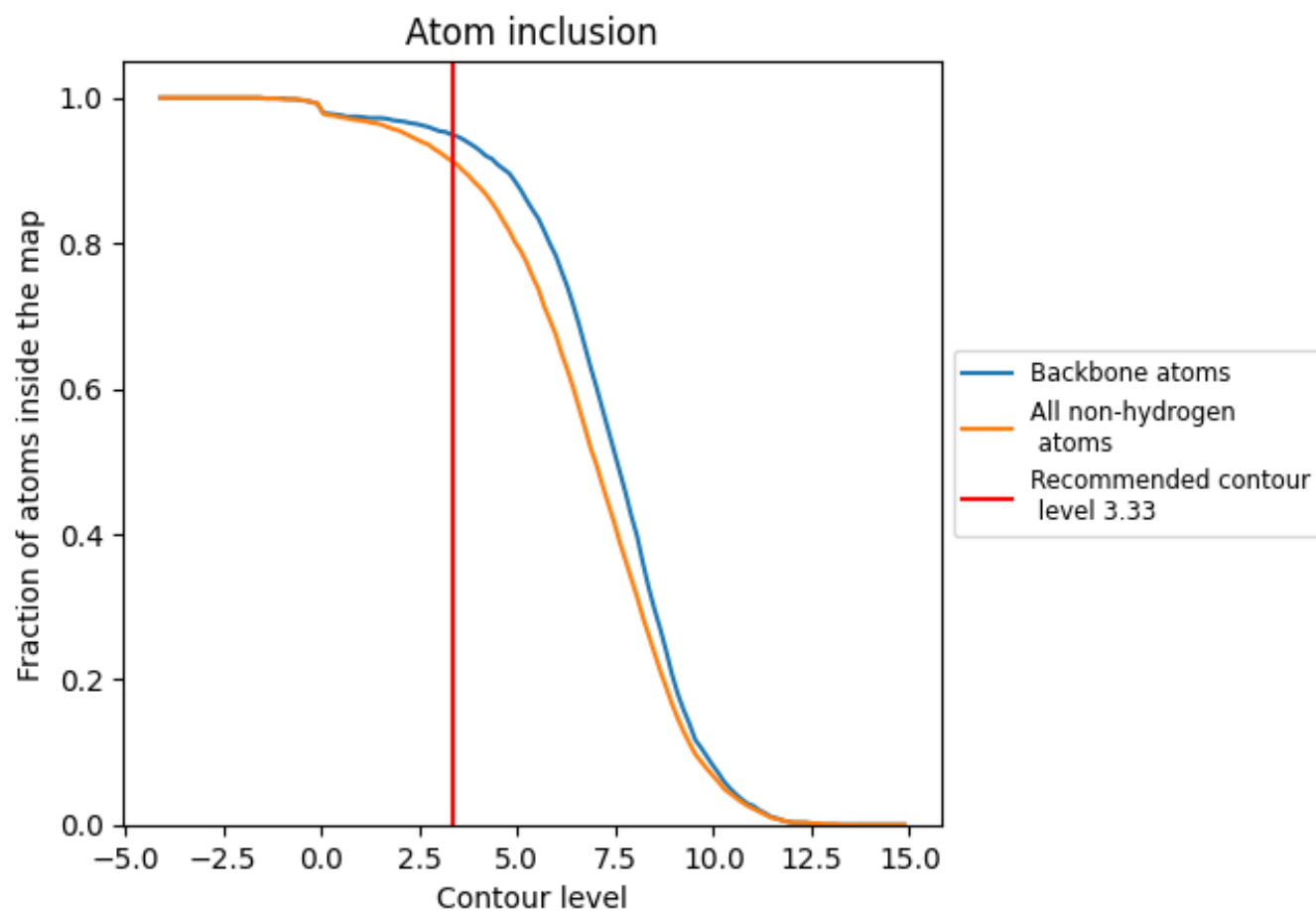
The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its Q-score. This shows their resolvability in the map with higher Q-score values reflecting better resolvability. Please note: Q-score is calculating the resolvability of atoms, and thus high values are only expected at resolutions at which atoms can be resolved. Low Q-score values may therefore be expected for many entries.

9.3 Atom inclusion mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its atom inclusion. This shows to what extent they are inside the map at the recommended contour level (3.33).

9.4 Atom inclusion [i](#)



At the recommended contour level, 95% of all backbone atoms, 91% of all non-hydrogen atoms, are inside the map.

9.5 Map-model fit summary ⓘ

The table lists the average atom inclusion at the recommended contour level (3.33) and Q-score for the entire model and for each chain.

Chain	Atom inclusion	Q-score
All	0.9130	0.1070
P	0.9150	0.1070
Q	0.9110	0.1070

