



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 01:30 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4J3N / pdb_00004j3n
Title : Human Topoisomerase Iibeta in complex with DNA
Authors : Wu, C.C.; Li, T.K.; Li, Y.C.; Chan, N.L.
Deposited on : 2013-02-06
Resolution : 2.30 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

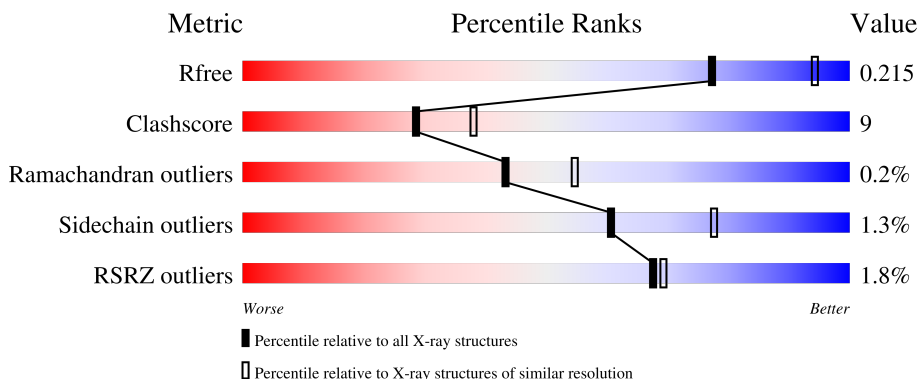
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

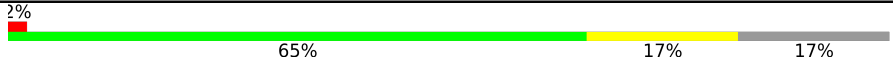
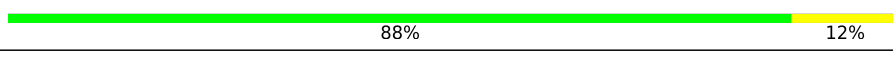
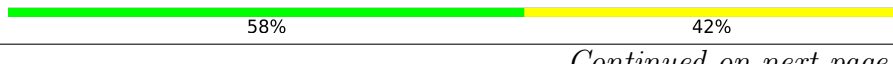
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	6319 (2.30-2.30)
Clashscore	190562	6919 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6854 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6854 (2.30-2.30)
RSRZ outliers	180081	6325 (2.30-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	803	
1	B	803	
2	C	8	
2	E	8	
3	D	12	

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
3	F	12	 A horizontal bar chart showing the quality of chain F. The bar is divided into three segments: a green segment representing 50%, a yellow segment representing 42%, and a grey segment representing 8%. The percentages are labeled below the corresponding segments.

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 12463 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called DNA topoisomerase 2-beta.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	666	Total	C	N	O	S	0	18	0
			5480	3501	941	1013	25			
1	B	670	Total	C	N	O	S	0	11	0
			5474	3491	950	1009	24			

There are 92 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	419	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	420	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	421	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	422	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	423	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	424	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	425	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	426	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	427	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	428	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	429	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	430	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	431	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	432	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	433	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	434	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	435	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	436	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	437	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	438	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	439	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	440	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	441	THR	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	442	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	443	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	444	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	1202	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	1203	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	1204	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	1205	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	1206	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	1207	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	1208	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	1209	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	1210	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	1211	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	1212	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	1213	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	1214	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	1215	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	1216	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	1217	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	1218	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	1219	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	1220	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
A	1221	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	419	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	420	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	421	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	422	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	423	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	424	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	425	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	426	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	427	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	428	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	429	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	430	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	431	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	432	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	433	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	434	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	435	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	436	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	437	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	438	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	439	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	440	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	441	THR	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	442	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	443	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	444	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	1202	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	1203	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	1204	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	1205	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	1206	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	1207	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	1208	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	1209	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	1210	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	1211	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	1212	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	1213	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	1214	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	1215	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	1216	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	1217	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	1218	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	1219	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	1220	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880
B	1221	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q02880

- Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(P*AP*GP*CP*CP*GP*AP*GP*C)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	8	Total 165	C 77	N 34	O 46	P 8	0	0	0
2	E	8	Total 165	C 77	N 34	O 46	P 8	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(P*TP*GP*CP*AP*GP*CP*TP*CP*GP*GP*CP*T)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	D	12	Total 245	C 116	N 43	O 74	P 12	0	0	0
3	F	11	Total 224	C 106	N 38	O 69	P 11	0	0	0

- Molecule 4 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	3	Total 3	Mg 3	0	0
4	B	2	Total 2	Mg 2	0	0
4	D	1	Total 1	Mg 1	0	0
4	F	1	Total 1	Mg 1	0	0

- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	266	Total 266	O 266	0	0
5	B	340	Total 340	O 340	0	0
5	C	23	Total 23	O 23	0	0
5	D	30	Total 30	O 30	0	0
5	E	26	Total 26	O 26	0	0
5	F	18	Total 18	O 18	0	0

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	79.95Å 176.37Å 94.22Å 90.00° 112.06° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	27.31 – 2.30 27.31 – 2.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	92.9 (27.31-2.30) 92.7 (27.31-2.30)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.06	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.63 (at 2.31Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (PHENIX.REFINE: 1.6.4_486)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.176 , 0.218 0.174 , 0.215	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	5168 reflections (4.83%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	36.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.119	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 46.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	12463	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	46.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.26% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.46	0/5637	0.74	0/7590
1	B	0.48	0/5609	0.76	2/7551 (0.0%)
2	C	0.27	0/185	0.88	0/283
2	E	0.38	0/185	0.99	0/283
3	D	0.33	0/273	1.01	1/419 (0.2%)
3	F	0.32	0/248	1.13	1/378 (0.3%)
All	All	0.46	0/12137	0.77	4/16504 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	541	ALA	N-CA-C	-5.98	105.82	113.23
3	F	13	DG	N9-C1'-C2'	-5.92	104.63	113.50
3	D	19	DC	C1'-O4'-C4'	-5.55	101.37	109.70
1	B	999	ALA	N-CA-C	-5.45	103.71	110.41

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	5480	0	5564	104	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	B	5474	0	5554	99	0
2	C	165	0	89	4	0
2	E	165	0	89	1	0
3	D	245	0	136	11	0
3	F	224	0	126	3	0
4	A	3	0	0	0	0
4	B	2	0	0	0	0
4	D	1	0	0	0	0
4	F	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	266	0	0	4	0
5	B	340	0	0	15	0
5	C	23	0	0	2	0
5	D	30	0	0	1	0
5	E	26	0	0	1	0
5	F	18	0	0	1	0
All	All	12463	0	11558	205	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 9.

The worst 5 of 205 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:1032[A]:GLN:HG2	5:A:1582:HOH:O	1.58	1.03
1:B:510:ARG:HH22	1:B:574:HIS:HD2	1.14	0.93
1:A:805:GLN:HE21	1:A:807:GLY:H	1.15	0.89
1:B:560:GLN:H	1:B:560:GLN:HE21	1.22	0.87
1:B:797:ILE:H	1:B:867:ASN:HD21	1.20	0.86

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	676/803 (84%)	654 (97%)	21 (3%)	1 (0%)	48	60
1	B	671/803 (84%)	650 (97%)	19 (3%)	2 (0%)	36	46
All	All	1347/1606 (84%)	1304 (97%)	40 (3%)	3 (0%)	43	55

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	852	VAL
1	A	852	VAL
1	B	1101	ASP

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	603/704 (86%)	592 (98%)	11 (2%)	51	70
1	B	599/704 (85%)	595 (99%)	4 (1%)	76	87
All	All	1202/1408 (85%)	1187 (99%)	15 (1%)	61	79

5 of 15 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	825	MET
1	B	974	LYS
1	A	945	ARG
1	B	1084	ARG
1	B	551	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 34 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	1014	ASN
1	B	1067	GLN
1	B	1139	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	1139	ASN
1	A	1091	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 7 ligands modelled in this entry, 7 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	666/803 (82%)	-0.19	14 (2%) 63 65	17, 43, 81, 112	18 (2%)
1	B	670/803 (83%)	-0.30	11 (1%) 70 72	19, 40, 72, 96	11 (1%)
2	C	8/8 (100%)	-0.67	0 100 100	37, 40, 62, 82	0
2	E	8/8 (100%)	-0.74	0 100 100	30, 33, 55, 78	0
3	D	12/12 (100%)	-0.31	0 100 100	29, 38, 80, 88	0
3	F	11/12 (91%)	-0.32	0 100 100	37, 49, 72, 86	0
All	All	1375/1646 (83%)	-0.25	25 (1%) 67 69	17, 41, 77, 112	29 (2%)

The worst 5 of 25 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	455	PRO	4.0
1	B	967	PRO	3.9
1	A	491	VAL	3.5
1	A	849	ASN	3.5
1	B	695	GLY	3.5

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
4	MG	A	1302	1/1	0.62	0.18	67,67,67,67	0
4	MG	D	101	1/1	0.82	0.09	55,55,55,55	0
4	MG	B	1302	1/1	0.91	0.14	61,61,61,61	0
4	MG	A	1303	1/1	0.91	0.20	56,56,56,56	0
4	MG	F	101	1/1	0.91	0.07	62,62,62,62	0
4	MG	A	1301	1/1	0.98	0.04	46,46,46,46	0
4	MG	B	1301	1/1	0.99	0.03	38,38,38,38	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.