



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Apr 5, 2026 – 12:40 PM UTC

PDB ID : 5J3N / pdb_00005j3n
Title : C-terminal domain of EcoR124I HsdR subunit fused with the pH-sensitive GFP variant ratiometric pHluorin
Authors : Grinkevich, P.; Iermak, I.; Luedtke, N.; Mesters, J.R.; Ettrich, R.; Ludwig, J.
Deposited on : 2016-03-31
Resolution : 2.45 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

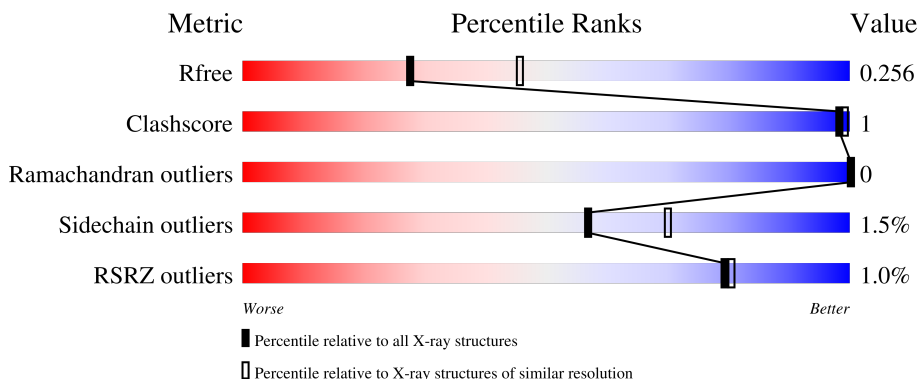
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

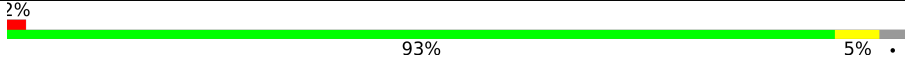
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.45 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1190 (2.46-2.46)
Clashscore	190562	1229 (2.46-2.46)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1218 (2.46-2.46)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1218 (2.46-2.46)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1190 (2.46-2.46)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	396	
1	B	396	

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5018 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Green fluorescent protein,HsdR.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	386	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			3002	1914	504	577	7			
1	B	230	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			1818	1161	304	347	6			

There are 48 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P42212
A	2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	72	GYS	SER	chromophore	UNP P42212
A	72	GYS	TYR	chromophore	UNP P42212
A	72	GYS	GLY	chromophore	UNP P42212
A	86	ARG	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
A	138	ASP	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
A	153	GLU	SER	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
A	155	LEU	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
A	167	THR	ILE	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
A	169	ALA	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
A	170	ILE	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
A	172	GLN	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
A	173	VAL	ILE	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
A	174	HIS	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
A	181	GLY	SER	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
A	208	HIS	SER	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
A	245	GLU	-	linker	UNP P42212
A	246	PHE	-	linker	UNP P42212
B	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P42212

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
B	3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
B	4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
B	5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
B	6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
B	7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
B	?	GYS	SER	chromophore	UNP P42212
B	?	GYS	TYR	chromophore	UNP P42212
B	72	GYS	GLY	chromophore	UNP P42212
B	86	ARG	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
B	138	ASP	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
B	153	GLU	SER	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
B	155	LEU	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
B	167	THR	ILE	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
B	169	ALA	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
B	170	ILE	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
B	172	GLN	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
B	173	VAL	ILE	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
B	174	HIS	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
B	181	GLY	SER	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
B	208	HIS	SER	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
B	245	GLU	-	linker	UNP P42212
B	246	PHE	-	linker	UNP P42212

- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	118	Total O 118 118	0	0
2	B	80	Total O 80 80	0	0

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 2 2 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	83.39Å 176.50Å 126.02Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 2.45 20.00 – 2.45	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.2 (20.00-2.45) 99.5 (20.00-2.45)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.10	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.20 (at 2.44Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0135	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.192 , 0.254 0.195 , 0.256	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1716 reflections (4.94%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	33.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.980	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.27 , 24.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	5018	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	41.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.93% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GYS

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.99	0/3046	1.04	6/4123 (0.1%)
1	B	0.98	0/1845	0.98	1/2501 (0.0%)
All	All	0.99	0/4891	1.02	7/6624 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (7) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	370	ASN	CA-C-N	-6.27	112.52	120.23
1	A	370	ASN	C-N-CA	-6.27	112.52	120.23
1	A	194	ILE	N-CA-C	-5.56	105.43	110.82
1	B	177	ILE	CB-CA-C	-5.31	103.42	111.33
1	A	103	THR	N-CA-C	-5.19	100.93	109.40
1	A	167	THR	N-CA-C	5.15	117.01	109.24
1	A	371	PRO	N-CA-C	-5.11	102.47	110.50

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3002	0	2793	3	0
1	B	1818	0	1700	3	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	118	0	0	0	0
2	B	80	0	0	0	0
All	All	5018	0	4493	6	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 1.

All (6) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:46:GLY:O	1:A:229:PHE:HA	2.17	0.44
1:B:131:LEU:C	1:B:131:LEU:HD23	2.43	0.44
1:A:52:PHE:O	1:A:223:HIS:HB2	2.19	0.42
1:B:72:GYS:CE1	1:B:209:THR:HG21	2.49	0.42
1:A:378:GLN:O	1:A:382:GLN:HG3	2.21	0.41
1:B:25:ASP:OD1	1:B:34:SER:OG	2.38	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	380/396 (96%)	373 (98%)	7 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	226/396 (57%)	224 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	606/792 (76%)	597 (98%)	9 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	296/345 (86%)	290 (98%)	6 (2%)	48	63
1	B	188/345 (54%)	187 (100%)	1 (0%)	81	87
All	All	484/690 (70%)	477 (99%)	7 (1%)	57	72

All (7) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	36	SER
1	A	101	GLU
1	A	221	ARG
1	A	248	ILE
1	A	367	SER
1	A	398	ILE
1	B	36	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	145	HIS
1	A	172	GLN
1	B	127	ASN
1	B	152	ASN
1	B	176	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

2 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
1	GYS	A	72	1	20,22,23	0.97	2 (10%)	25,30,32	1.39	2 (8%)
1	GYS	B	72	1	20,22,23	1.08	1 (5%)	25,30,32	1.38	4 (16%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	GYS	A	72	1	-	1/10/29/30	0/2/2/2
1	GYS	B	72	1	-	1/10/29/30	0/2/2/2

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	72	GYS	CA2-C2	-3.52	1.44	1.48
1	A	72	GYS	CA2-C2	-2.14	1.46	1.48
1	A	72	GYS	CD1-CG2	2.08	1.43	1.39

All (6) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	72	GYS	O2-C2-CA2	4.31	133.77	131.02
1	B	72	GYS	C2-N3-C1	-3.38	106.50	108.07
1	B	72	GYS	O2-C2-CA2	3.19	133.06	131.02
1	A	72	GYS	C3-CA3-N3	2.61	118.36	112.43
1	B	72	GYS	C3-CA3-N3	2.51	118.14	112.43
1	B	72	GYS	CA2-C2-N3	2.24	105.38	103.50

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	A	72	GYS	N1-CA1-CB1-OG1
1	B	72	GYS	N1-CA1-CB1-OG1

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	B	72	GYS	1	0

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	385/396 (97%)	-0.33	6 (1%) 70 73	24, 39, 83, 105	1 (0%)
1	B	229/396 (57%)	-0.54	0 100 100	24, 36, 62, 86	1 (0%)
All	All	614/792 (77%)	-0.41	6 (0%) 79 80	24, 37, 73, 105	2 (0%)

All (6) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	301	ASP	3.9
1	A	300	LEU	3.3
1	A	268	GLY	3.0
1	A	262	ARG	2.6
1	A	371	PRO	2.3
1	A	260	HIS	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	GYS	B	72	21/22	0.96	0.06	24,27,33,35	0
1	GYS	A	72	21/22	0.97	0.05	22,26,29,29	0

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.