



wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 02:34 PM UTC

PDB ID : 9J31 / pdb_00009j31
EMDB ID : EMD-61104
Title : cryo-EM structure of zebrafish GPR4-Gs complex at pH 8.5
Authors : Ma, Y.T.; Tang, M.Y.; Song, G.J.; Ru, H.
Deposited on : 2024-08-07
Resolution : 3.05 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

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A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

EMDB validation analysis : 0.0.1.dev132
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
EM percentile statistics : 202505.v01 (Using data in the EMDb archive up until May 2025)
MapQ : 1.9.13
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

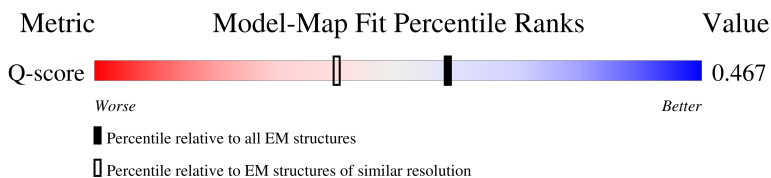
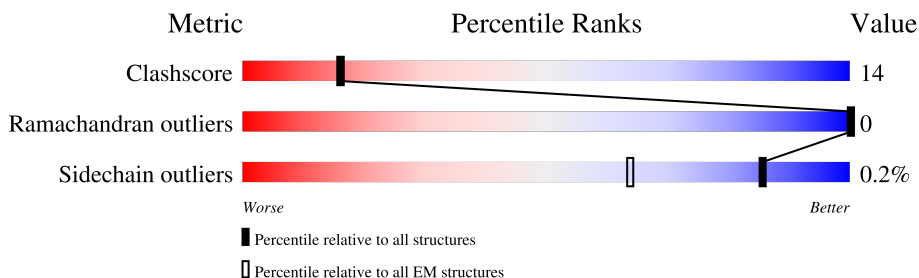
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.05 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)	Similar EM resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	229148	23984	-
Ramachandran outliers	224038	23583	-
Sidechain outliers	223484	23102	-
Q-score	-	25397	13971 (2.55 - 3.55)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the EM map (all-atom inclusion $< 40\%$). The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	B	366	
2	D	295	
3	A	246	
4	R	642	

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
5	G	70	14% 60% 23% 17%

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 8994 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(I)/G(S)/G(T) subunit beta-1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
1	B	341	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			2616	1612	470	513	21		

There are 26 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	341	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	342	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	343	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	344	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	345	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	346	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	347	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	348	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	349	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	350	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	351	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	352	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	353	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	354	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	355	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	356	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	357	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	358	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	359	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	360	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	361	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	362	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	363	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	364	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	365	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	366	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62873

- Molecule 2 is a protein called scfv16.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
2	D	230	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1764	1119	293	342	10		

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(s) subunit alpha isoforms short.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
3	A	235	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1938	1223	350	357	8		

There are 45 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P63092
A	2	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P63092
A	3	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P63092
A	4	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P63092
A	5	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P63092
A	6	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P63092
A	7	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P63092
A	8	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P63092
A	9	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P63092
A	10	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P63092
A	11	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P63092
A	12	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P63092
A	13	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P63092
A	14	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P63092
A	15	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P63092
A	16	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P63092
A	17	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P63092
A	18	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P63092
A	42	ASP	GLY	engineered mutation	UNP P63092
A	43	ASN	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP P63092
A	56	TYR	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P63092
A	58	GLY	-	linker	UNP P63092
A	59	GLY	-	linker	UNP P63092
A	191	SER	-	linker	UNP P63092
A	192	GLY	-	linker	UNP P63092
A	193	GLY	-	linker	UNP P63092
A	194	SER	-	linker	UNP P63092
A	195	GLY	-	linker	UNP P63092
A	196	GLY	-	linker	UNP P63092

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	197	THR	-	linker	UNP P63092
A	242	ASP	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP P63092
A	245	ASP	SER	engineered mutation	UNP P63092
A	?	-	ASN	deletion	UNP P63092
A	?	-	MET	deletion	UNP P63092
A	?	-	VAL	deletion	UNP P63092
A	?	-	ILE	deletion	UNP P63092
A	?	-	ARG	deletion	UNP P63092
A	?	-	GLU	deletion	UNP P63092
A	?	-	ASP	deletion	UNP P63092
A	?	-	ASN	deletion	UNP P63092
A	?	-	GLN	deletion	UNP P63092
A	?	-	THR	deletion	UNP P63092
A	255	ASP	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P63092
A	355	ALA	ILE	engineered mutation	UNP P63092
A	358	ILE	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP P63092

- Molecule 4 is a protein called Soluble cytochrome b562,G-protein coupled receptor 4,lgBit.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
4	R	280	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			2232	1482	364	369	17		

There are 26 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
R	-128	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P0ABE7
R	-127	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABE7
R	-126	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABE7
R	-125	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABE7
R	-124	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABE7
R	-123	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABE7
R	-122	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABE7
R	-121	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABE7
R	-120	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABE7
R	-119	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABE7
R	-118	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABE7
R	-117	CYS	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABE7
R	-116	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABE7
R	-115	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABE7
R	-114	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABE7
R	-113	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABE7

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
R	-112	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABE7
R	-111	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABE7
R	-110	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABE7
R	-109	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABE7
R	-108	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABE7
R	-107	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABE7
R	-106	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABE7
R	-98	TRP	MET	engineered mutation	UNP P0ABE7
R	-3	ILE	HIS	engineered mutation	UNP P0ABE7
R	1	LEU	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP P0ABE7

- Molecule 5 is a protein called Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(I)/G(S)/G(O) subunit gamma-2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
5	G	58	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			444	277	79	85	3		

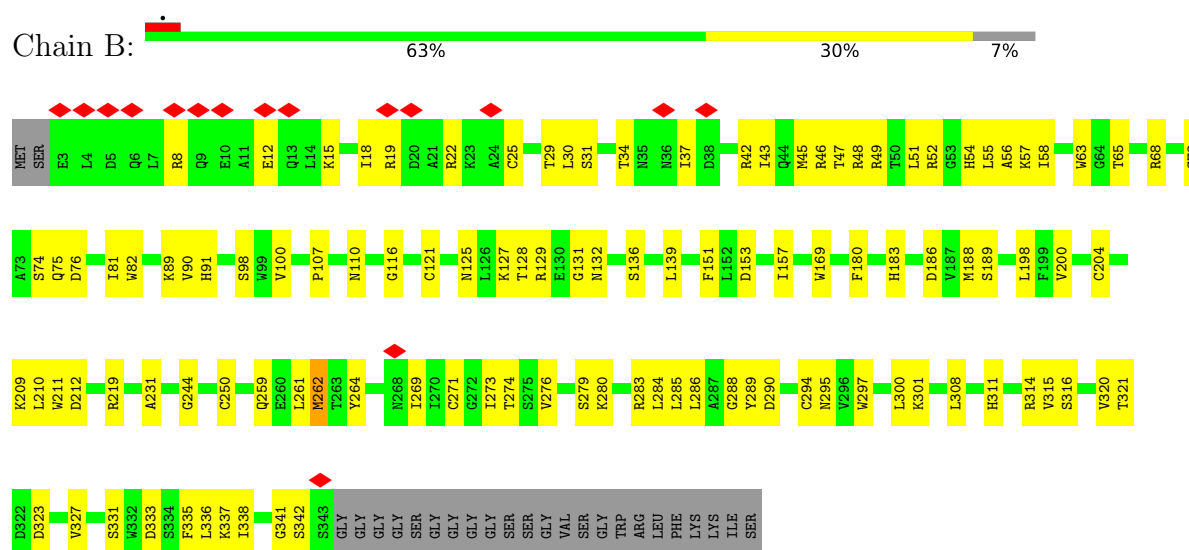
There are 3 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
G	68	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P59768
G	69	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P59768
G	70	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P59768

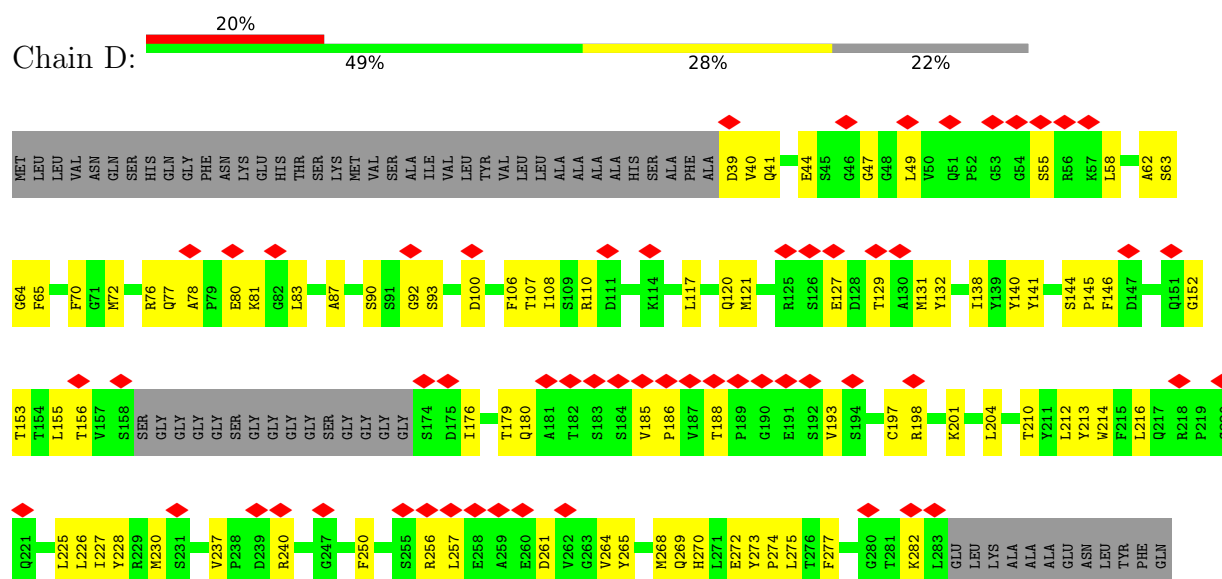
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and atom inclusion in map density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red diamond above a residue indicates a poor fit to the EM map for this residue (all-atom inclusion < 40%). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

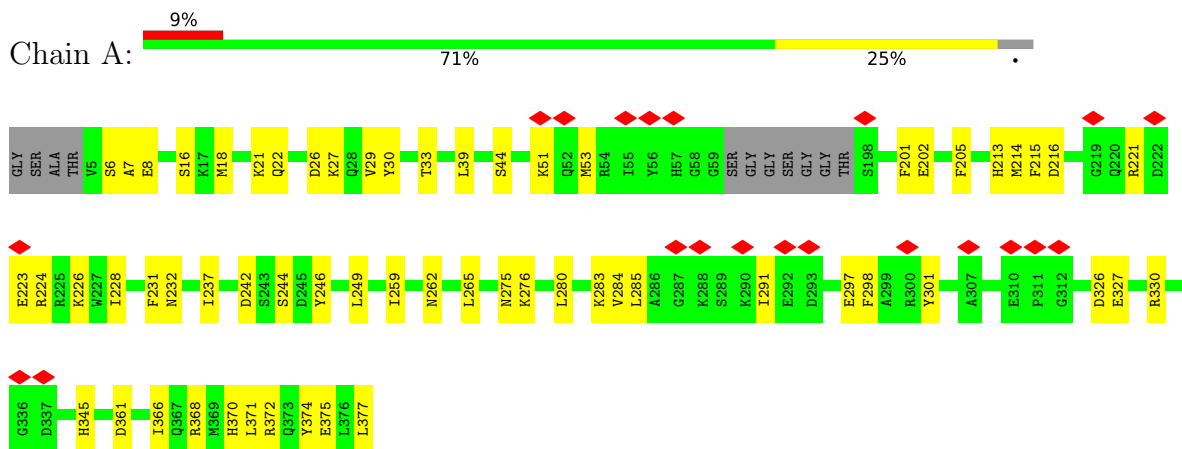
- Molecule 1: Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(I)/G(S)/G(T) subunit beta-1



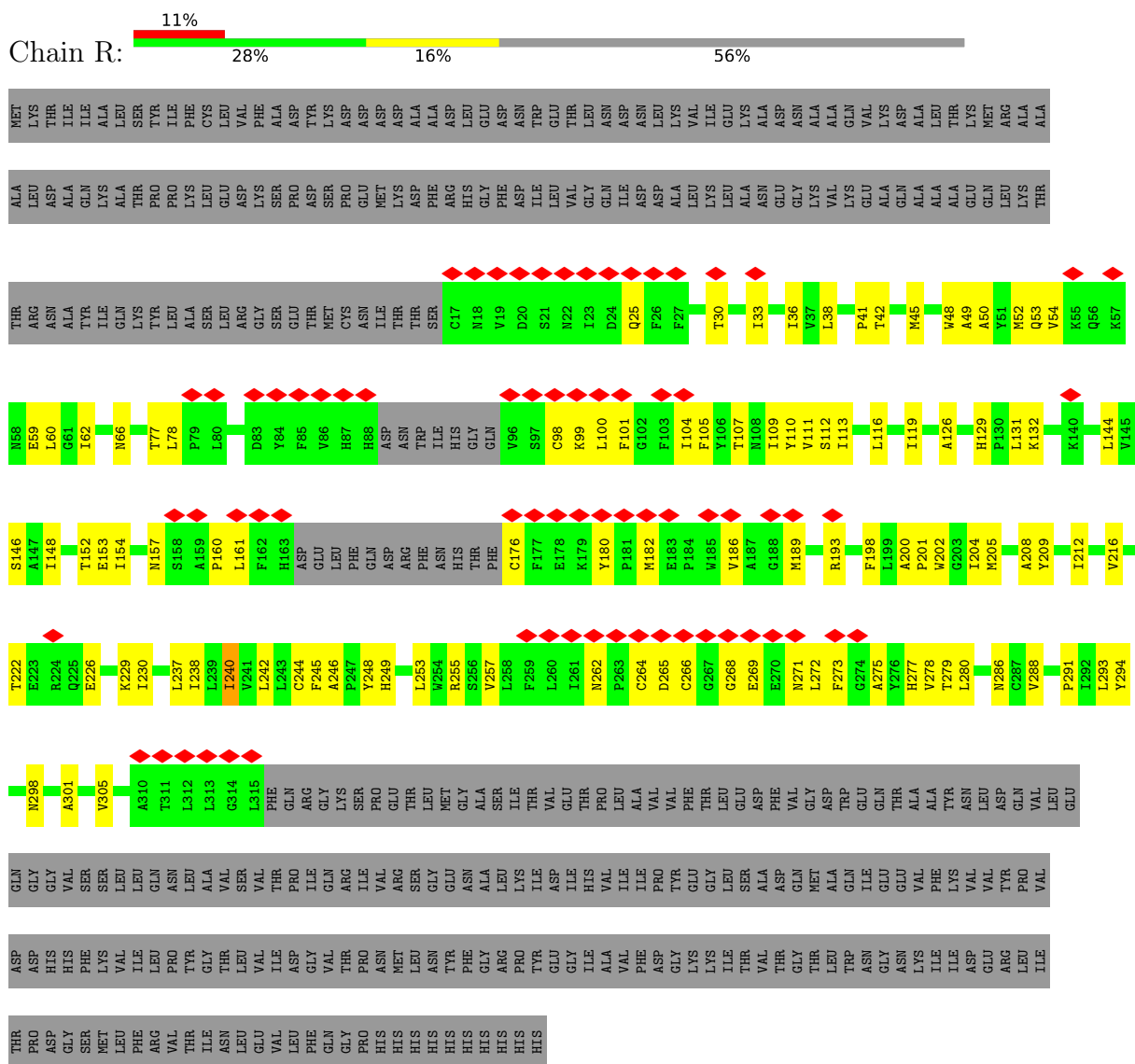
- Molecule 2: scfv16



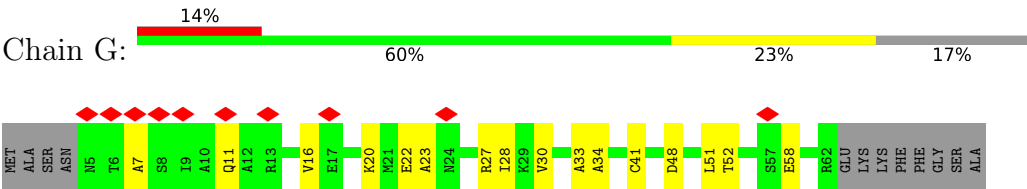
- Molecule 3: Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(s) subunit alpha isoforms short



- Molecule 4: Soluble cytochrome b562,G-protein coupled receptor 4,IgBit



- Molecule 5: Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(I)/G(S)/G(O) subunit gamma-2



4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	314824	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	52	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	1000	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	2000	Depositor
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	FEI FALCON IV (4k x 4k)	Depositor
Maximum map value	4.277	Depositor
Minimum map value	-2.882	Depositor
Average map value	-0.001	Depositor
Map value standard deviation	0.090	Depositor
Recommended contour level	0.394	Depositor
Map size (Å)	238.08, 238.08, 238.08	wwPDB
Map dimensions	256, 256, 256	wwPDB
Map angles (°)	90.0, 90.0, 90.0	wwPDB
Pixel spacing (Å)	0.93, 0.93, 0.93	Depositor

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	B	0.15	0/2663	0.37	0/3610
2	D	0.13	0/1808	0.37	0/2452
3	A	0.14	0/1977	0.33	0/2660
4	R	0.16	0/2290	0.42	0/3119
5	G	0.16	0/450	0.36	0/608
All	All	0.15	0/9188	0.38	0/12449

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	B	2616	0	2518	86	0
2	D	1764	0	1697	62	0
3	A	1938	0	1907	50	0
4	R	2232	0	2290	73	0
5	G	444	0	454	12	0
All	All	8994	0	8866	255	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 14.

The worst 5 of 255 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:54:HIS:HE2	1:B:72:SER:HG	1.15	0.90
1:B:301:LYS:HE3	1:B:301:LYS:HA	1.58	0.85
4:R:77:THR:HG23	4:R:101:PHE:HB2	1.61	0.82
2:D:129:THR:HG23	2:D:156:THR:HA	1.60	0.81
4:R:262:ASN:HD21	4:R:265:ASP:HB3	1.50	0.76

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	339/366 (93%)	329 (97%)	10 (3%)	0	100	100
2	D	226/295 (77%)	214 (95%)	12 (5%)	0	100	100
3	A	231/246 (94%)	222 (96%)	9 (4%)	0	100	100
4	R	274/642 (43%)	262 (96%)	12 (4%)	0	100	100
5	G	56/70 (80%)	55 (98%)	1 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	1126/1619 (70%)	1082 (96%)	44 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	283/298 (95%)	282 (100%)	1 (0%)	84	84

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	D	194/237 (82%)	194 (100%)	0	100	100
3	A	208/213 (98%)	208 (100%)	0	100	100
4	R	240/551 (44%)	239 (100%)	1 (0%)	84	84
5	G	47/56 (84%)	47 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	972/1355 (72%)	970 (100%)	2 (0%)	85	87

All (2) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	262	MET
4	R	240	ILE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 9 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
4	R	108	ASN
4	R	219	ASN
1	B	183	HIS
1	B	266	HIS
2	D	207	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

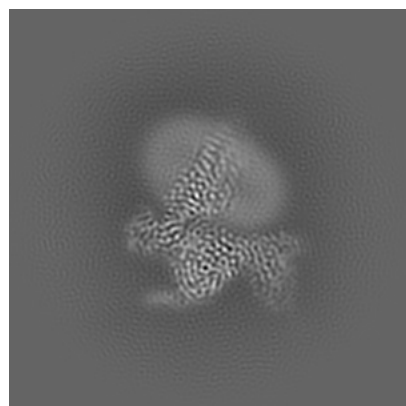
6 Map visualisation [i](#)

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-61104. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.

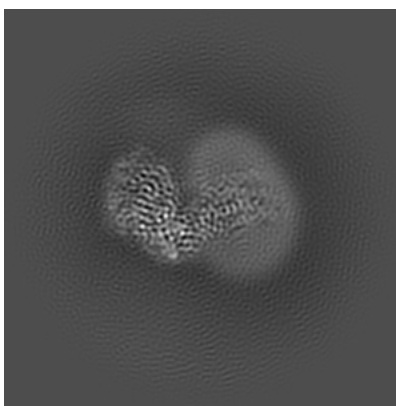
Images derived from a raw map, generated by summing the deposited half-maps, are presented below the corresponding image components of the primary map to allow further visual inspection and comparison with those of the primary map.

6.1 Orthogonal projections [i](#)

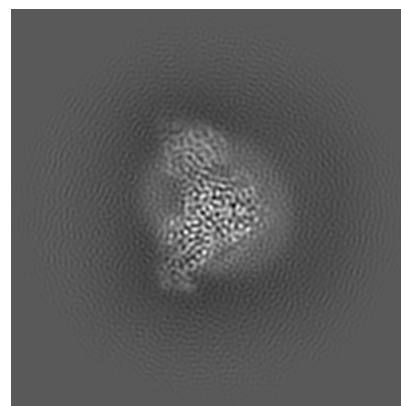
6.1.1 Primary map



X

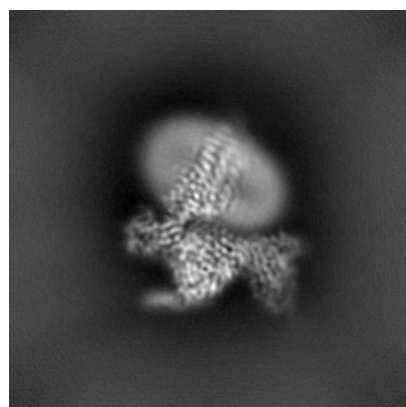


Y

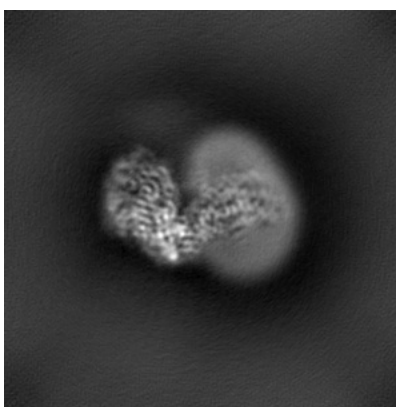


Z

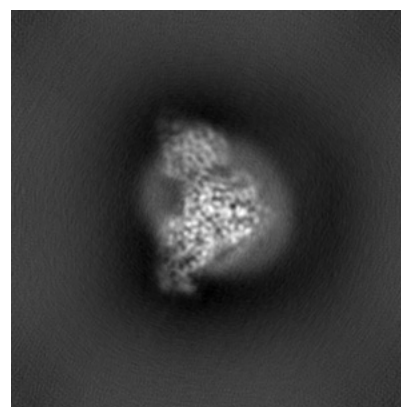
6.1.2 Raw map



X



Y

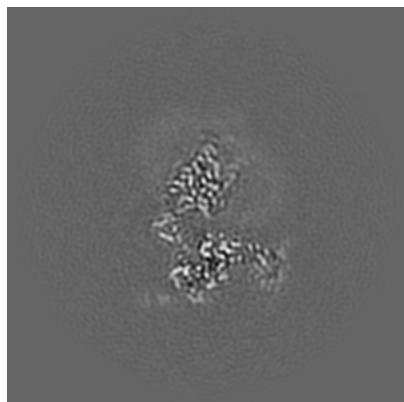


Z

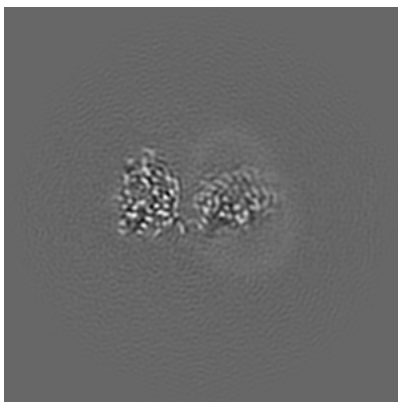
The images above show the map projected in three orthogonal directions.

6.2 Central slices [i](#)

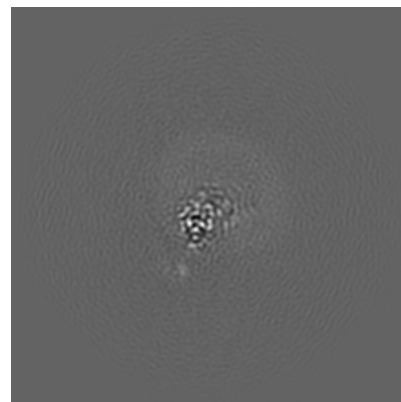
6.2.1 Primary map



X Index: 128

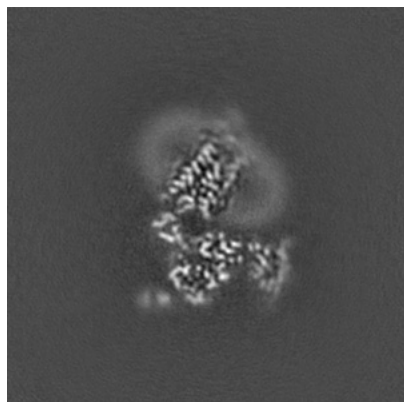


Y Index: 128

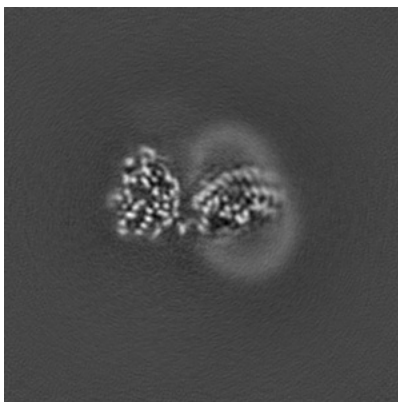


Z Index: 128

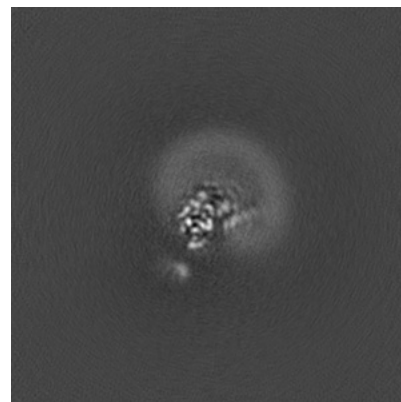
6.2.2 Raw map



X Index: 128



Y Index: 128

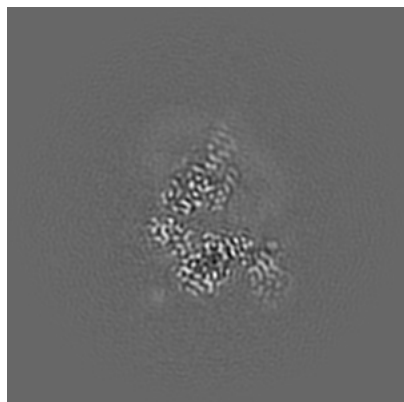


Z Index: 128

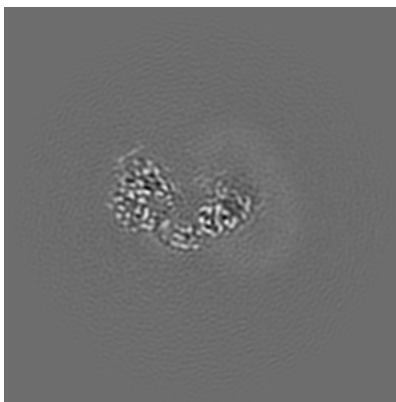
The images above show central slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.3 Largest variance slices [i](#)

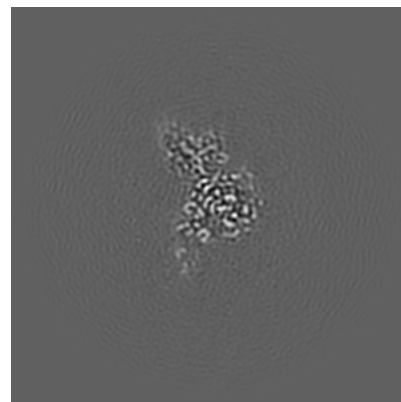
6.3.1 Primary map



X Index: 123

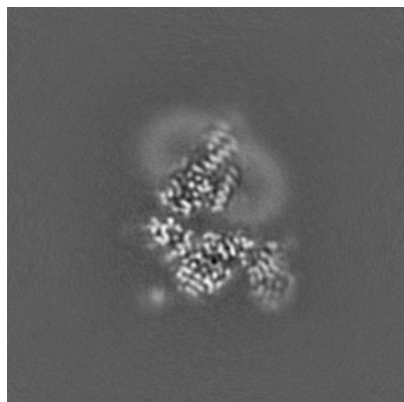


Y Index: 119

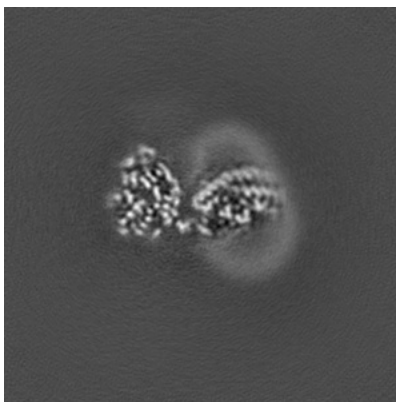


Z Index: 98

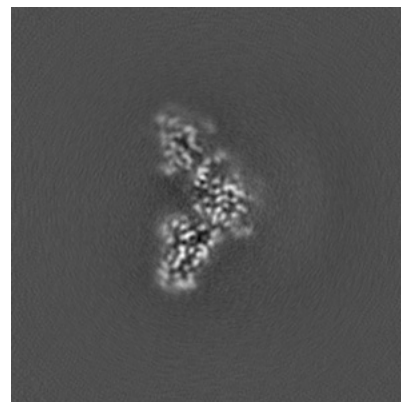
6.3.2 Raw map



X Index: 123



Y Index: 127

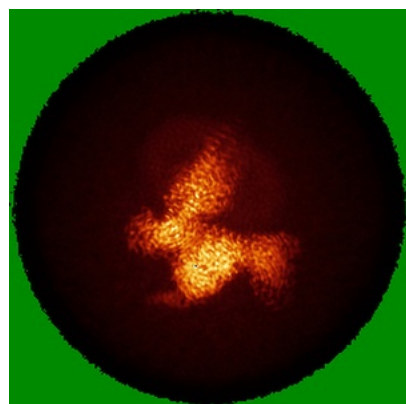


Z Index: 106

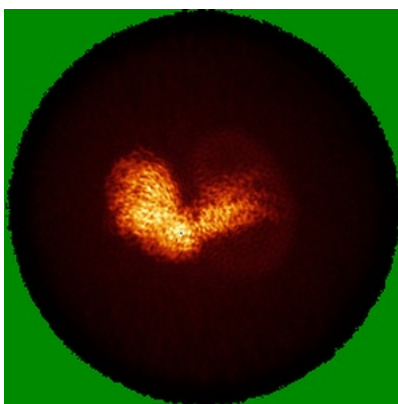
The images above show the largest variance slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.4 Orthogonal standard-deviation projections (False-color) ⓘ

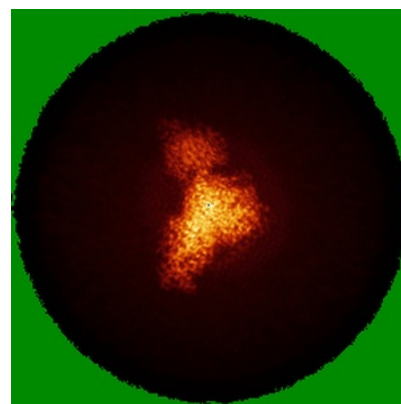
6.4.1 Primary map



X

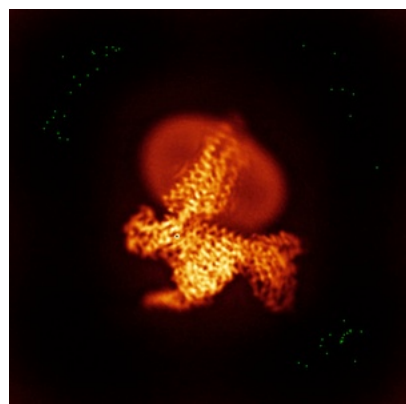


Y

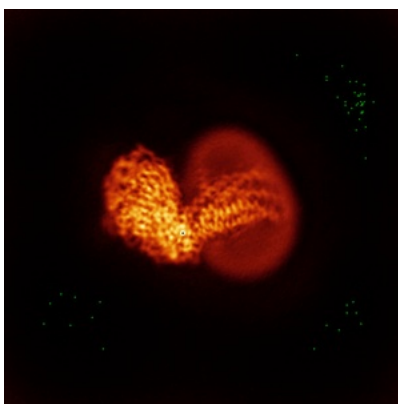


Z

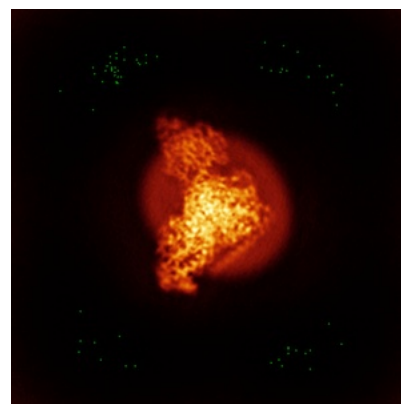
6.4.2 Raw map



X



Y

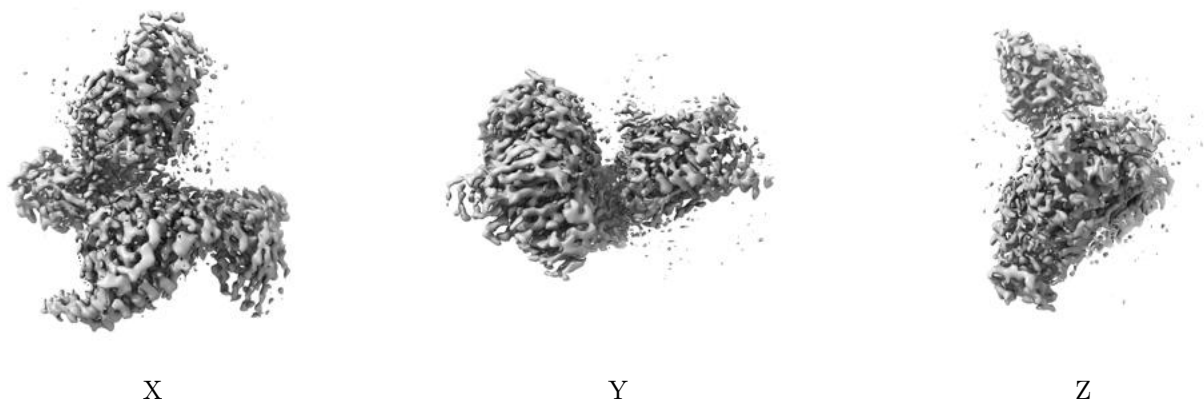


Z

The images above show the map standard deviation projections with false color in three orthogonal directions. Minimum values are shown in green, max in blue, and dark to light orange shades represent small to large values respectively.

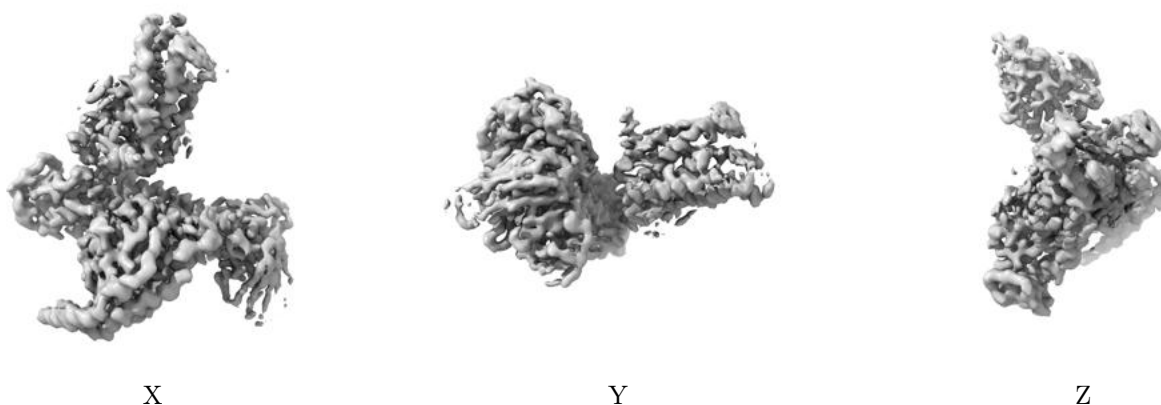
6.5 Orthogonal surface views [i](#)

6.5.1 Primary map



The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.394. These images, in conjunction with the slice images, may facilitate assessment of whether an appropriate contour level has been provided.

6.5.2 Raw map



These images show the 3D surface of the raw map. The raw map's contour level was selected so that its surface encloses the same volume as the primary map does at its recommended contour level.

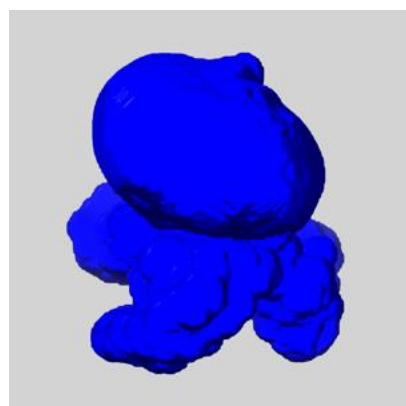
6.6 Mask visualisation [i](#)

This section shows the 3D surface view of the primary map at 50% transparency overlaid with the specified mask at 0% transparency

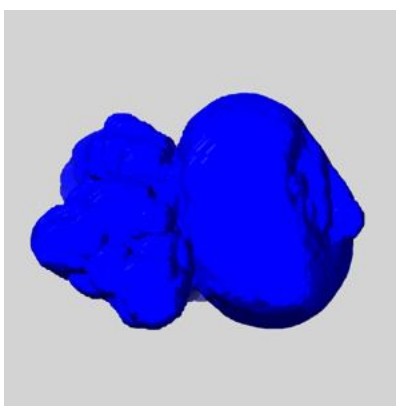
A mask typically either:

- Encompasses the whole structure
- Separates out a domain, a functional unit, a monomer or an area of interest from a larger structure

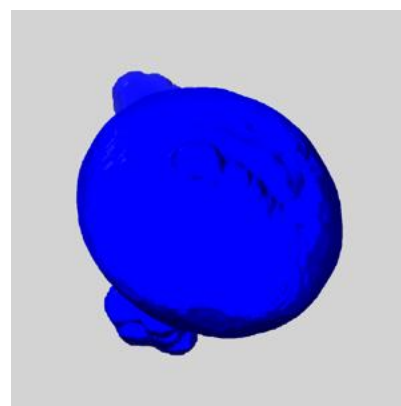
6.6.1 emd_61104_msk_1.map [i](#)



X



Y

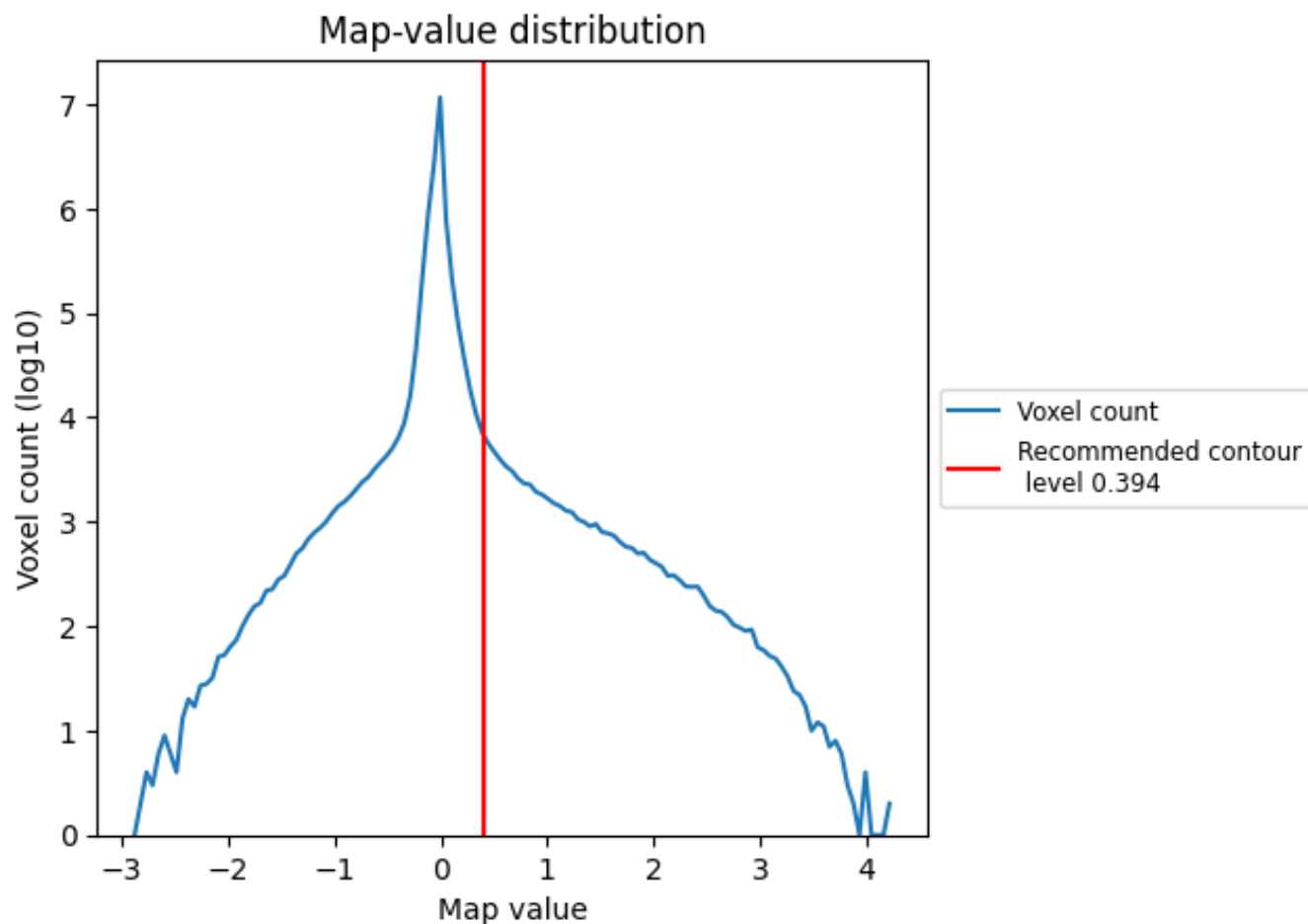


Z

7 Map analysis [i](#)

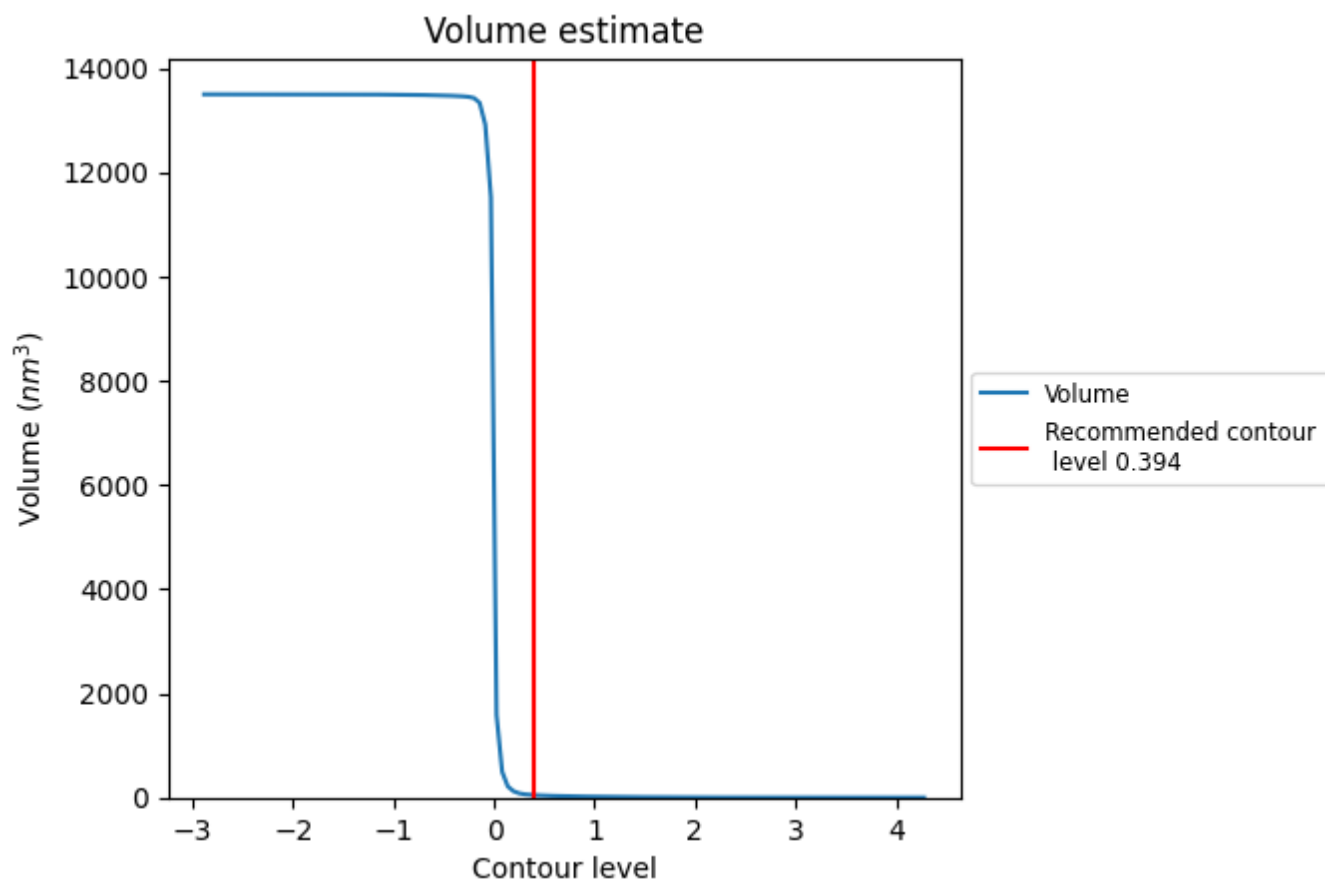
This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

7.1 Map-value distribution [i](#)



The map-value distribution is plotted in 128 intervals along the x-axis. The y-axis is logarithmic. A spike in this graph at zero usually indicates that the volume has been masked.

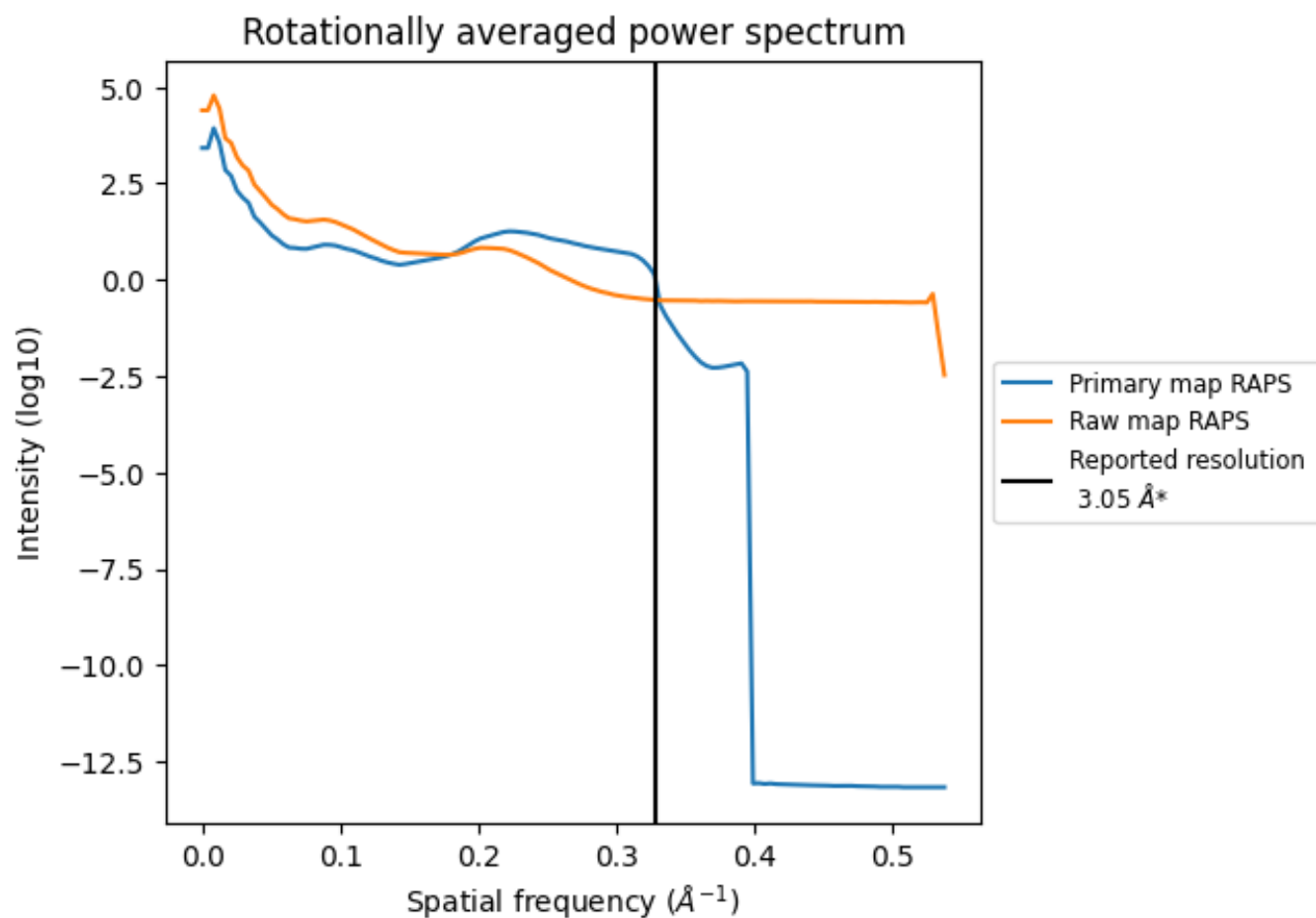
7.2 Volume estimate [i](#)



The volume at the recommended contour level is 47 nm³; this corresponds to an approximate mass of 43 kDa.

The volume estimate graph shows how the enclosed volume varies with the contour level. The recommended contour level is shown as a vertical line and the intersection between the line and the curve gives the volume of the enclosed surface at the given level.

7.3 Rotationally averaged power spectrum ⓘ

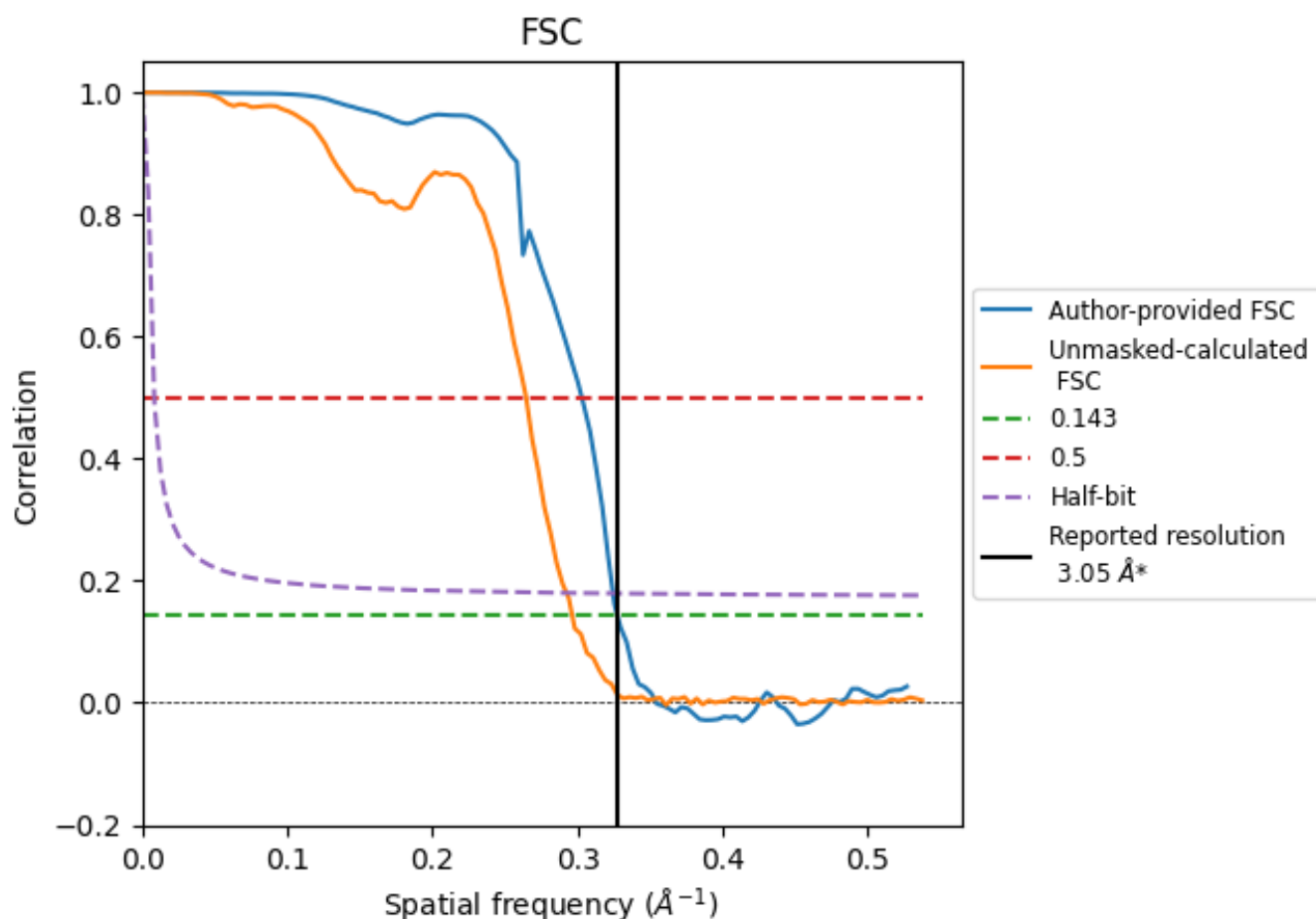


*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.328 Å⁻¹

8 Fourier-Shell correlation [i](#)

Fourier-Shell Correlation (FSC) is the most commonly used method to estimate the resolution of single-particle and subtomogram-averaged maps. The shape of the curve depends on the imposed symmetry, mask and whether or not the two 3D reconstructions used were processed from a common reference. The reported resolution is shown as a black line. A curve is displayed for the half-bit criterion in addition to lines showing the 0.143 gold standard cut-off and 0.5 cut-off.

8.1 FSC [i](#)



*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.328 $\text{\AA}^{-1}$

8.2 Resolution estimates [i](#)

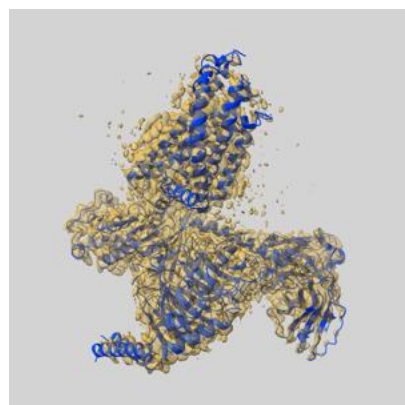
Resolution estimate (Å)	Estimation criterion (FSC cut-off)		
	0.143	0.5	Half-bit
Reported by author	3.05	-	-
Author-provided FSC curve	3.05	3.30	3.08
Unmasked-calculated*	3.37	3.78	3.42

*Resolution estimate based on FSC curve calculated by comparison of deposited half-maps. The value from deposited half-maps intersecting FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF 3.37 differs from the reported value 3.05 by more than 10 %

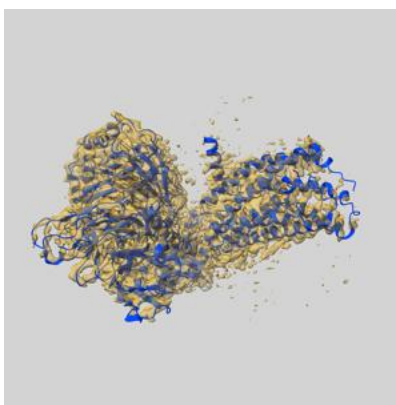
9 Map-model fit [i](#)

This section contains information regarding the fit between EMDB map EMD-61104 and PDB model 9J31. Per-residue inclusion information can be found in [section 3](#) on [page 8](#).

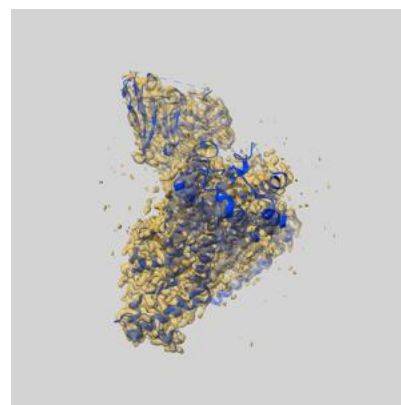
9.1 Map-model overlay [i](#)



X



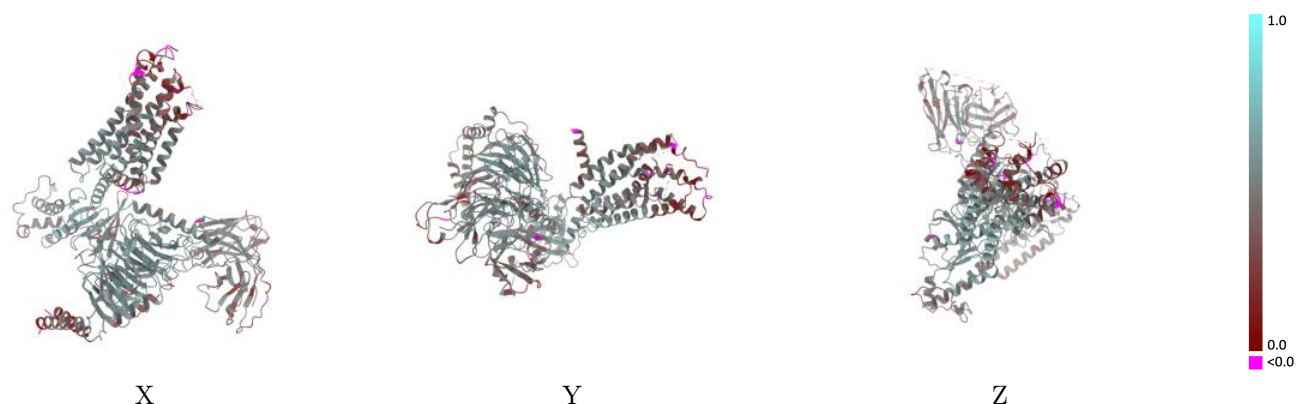
Y



Z

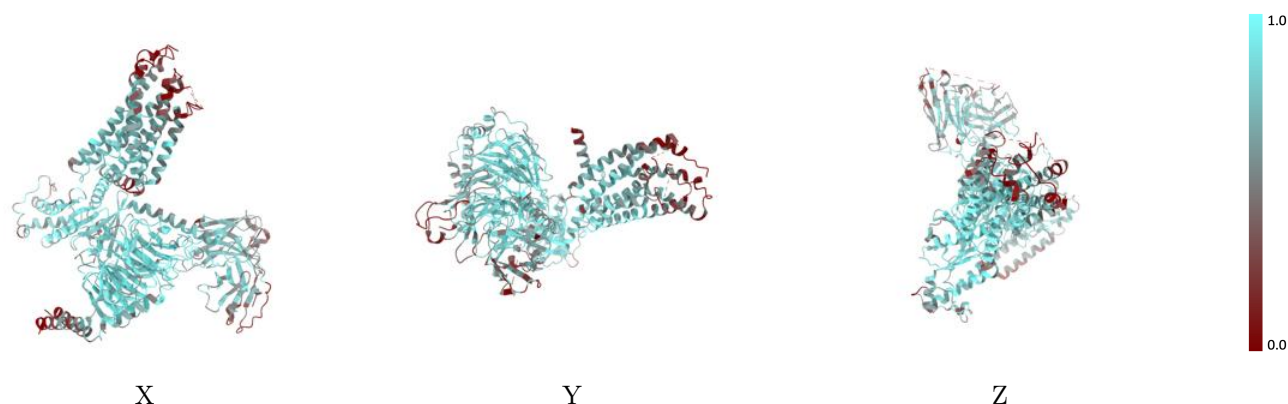
The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.394 at 50% transparency in yellow overlaid with a ribbon representation of the model coloured in blue. These images allow for the visual assessment of the quality of fit between the atomic model and the map.

9.2 Q-score mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



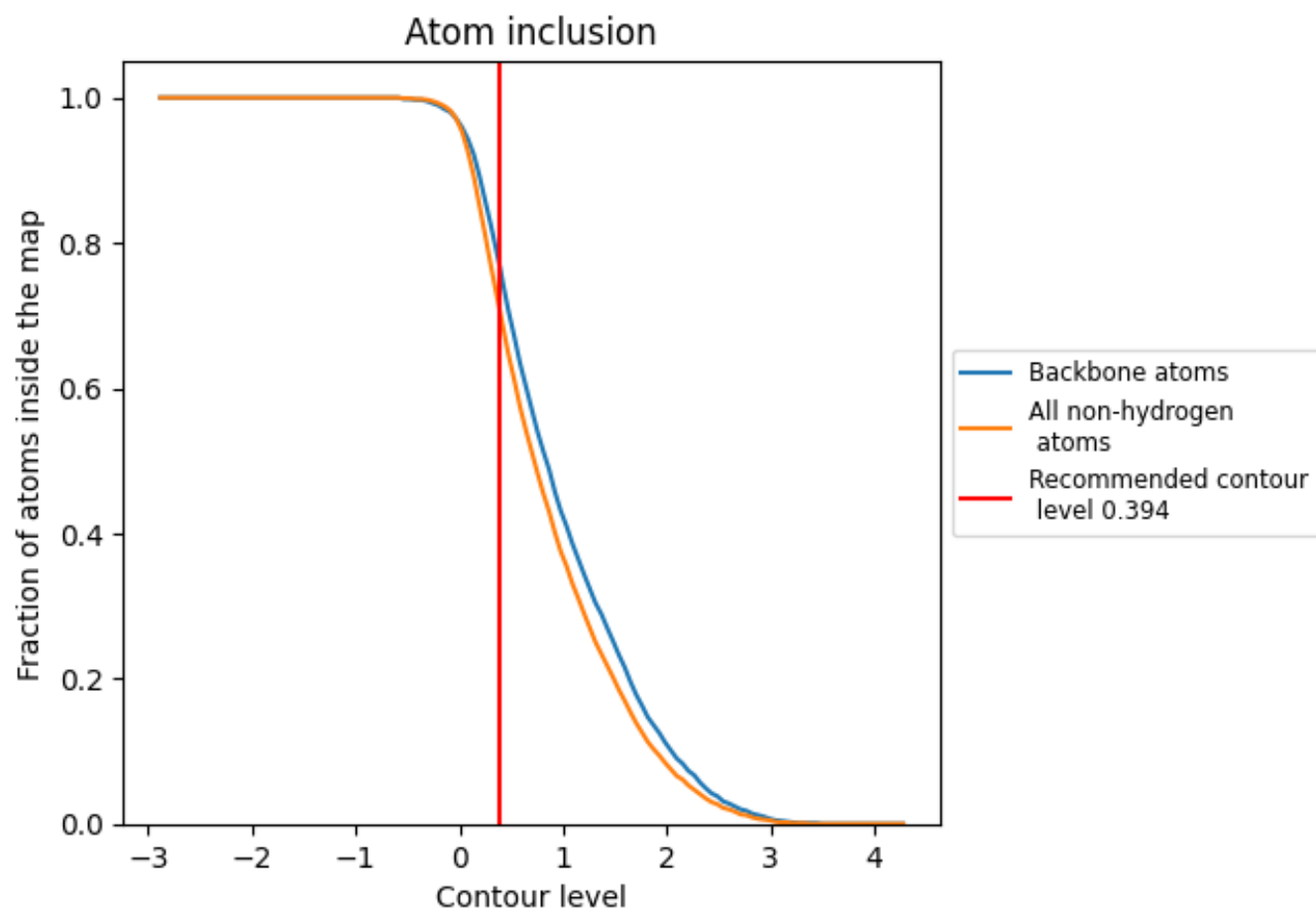
The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its Q-score. This shows their resolvability in the map with higher Q-score values reflecting better resolvability. Please note: Q-score is calculating the resolvability of atoms, and thus high values are only expected at resolutions at which atoms can be resolved. Low Q-score values may therefore be expected for many entries.

9.3 Atom inclusion mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its atom inclusion. This shows to what extent they are inside the map at the recommended contour level (0.394).

9.4 Atom inclusion [i](#)



At the recommended contour level, 76% of all backbone atoms, 70% of all non-hydrogen atoms, are inside the map.

9.5 Map-model fit summary ⓘ

The table lists the average atom inclusion at the recommended contour level (0.394) and Q-score for the entire model and for each chain.

Chain	Atom inclusion	Q-score
All	0.7030	0.4670
A	0.7740	0.4950
B	0.8220	0.5270
D	0.6110	0.4400
G	0.6220	0.4160
R	0.5910	0.4050

