



Full wwPDB EM Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 10, 2026 – 01:31 PM UTC

PDB ID : 3J4F / pdb_00003j4f
EMDB ID : EMD-5582
Title : Structure of HIV-1 capsid protein by cryo-EM
Authors : Zhao, G.; Perilla, J.R.; Meng, X.; Schulten, K.; Zhang, P.
Deposited on : 2013-07-11
Resolution : 8.60 Å (reported)
Based on initial models : 3H47, 2KOD

This is a Full wwPDB EM Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

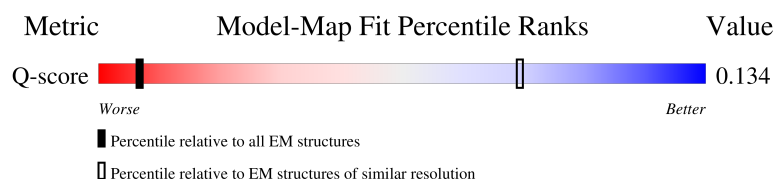
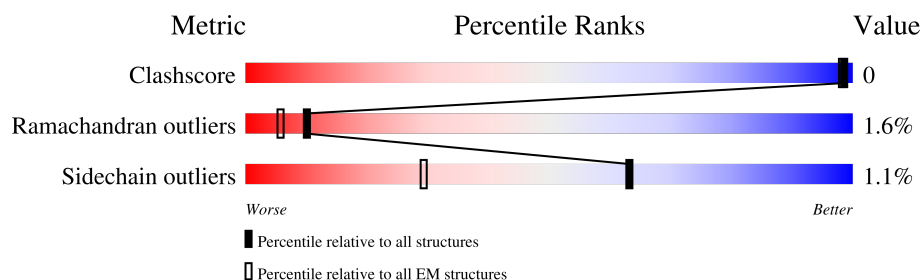
EMDB validation analysis : 0.0.1.dev132
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
EM percentile statistics : 202505.v01 (Using data in the EMDB archive up until May 2025)
MapQ : 1.9.13
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 8.60 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)	Similar EM resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	229148	23984	-
Ramachandran outliers	224038	23583	-
Sidechain outliers	223484	23102	-
Q-score	-	25397	292 (8.10 - 9.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the EM map (all-atom inclusion $< 40\%$). The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	231	
1	B	231	
1	C	231	
1	D	231	

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	E	231	47% 94% 6%
1	F	231	46% 94% 6%

2 Entry composition

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 10799 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called capsid protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
1	A	231	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1800	1134	317	336	13		
1	B	231	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1800	1134	317	336	13		
1	C	231	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1800	1134	317	336	13		
1	D	231	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1799	1133	317	336	13		
1	E	231	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1800	1134	317	336	13		
1	F	231	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1800	1134	317	336	13		

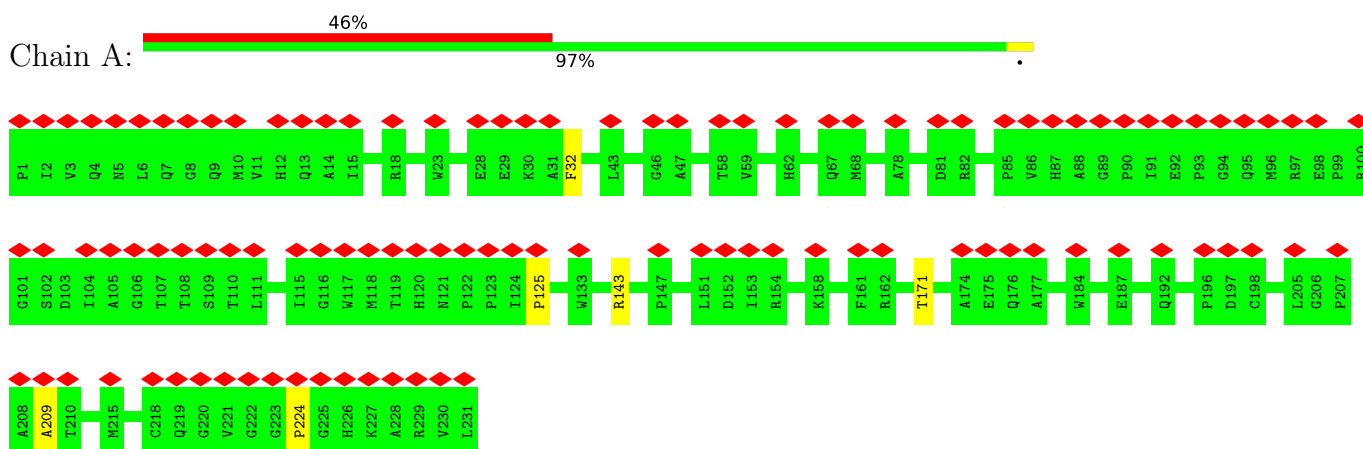
There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	92	GLU	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP Q79791
B	92	GLU	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP Q79791
C	92	GLU	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP Q79791
D	92	GLU	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP Q79791
E	92	GLU	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP Q79791
F	92	GLU	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP Q79791

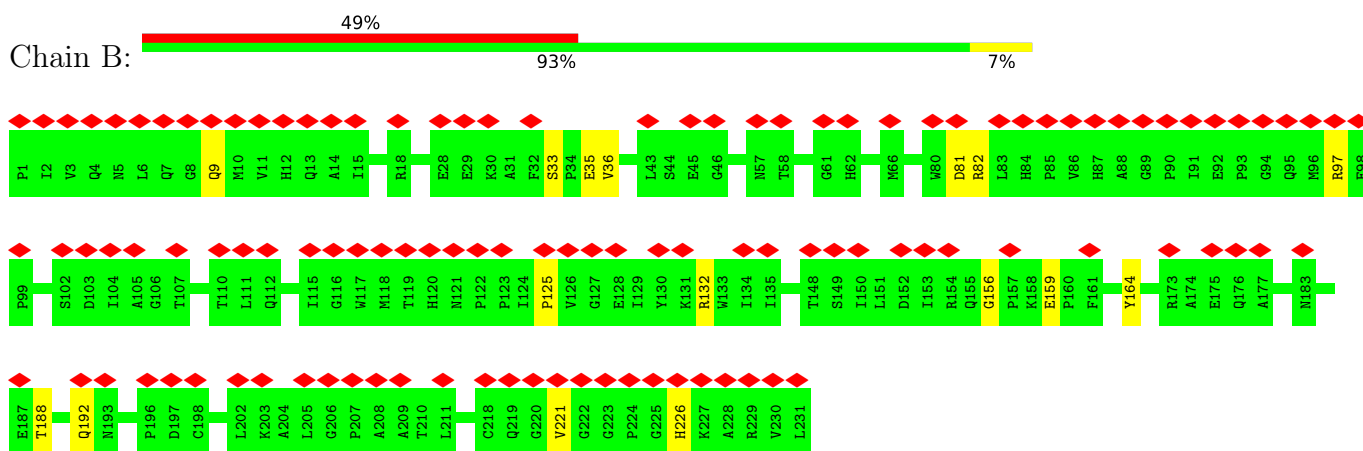
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and atom inclusion in map density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red diamond above a residue indicates a poor fit to the EM map for this residue (all-atom inclusion < 40%). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

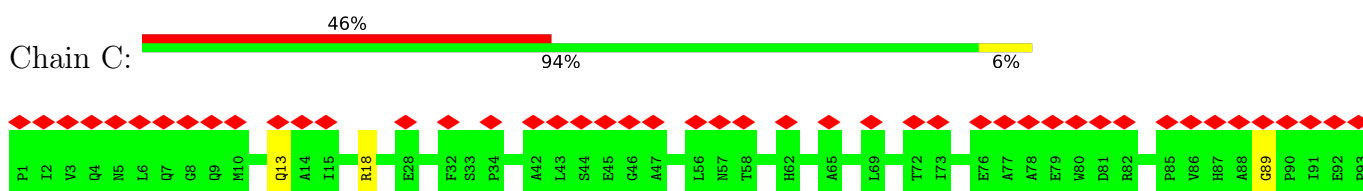
- Molecule 1: capsid protein

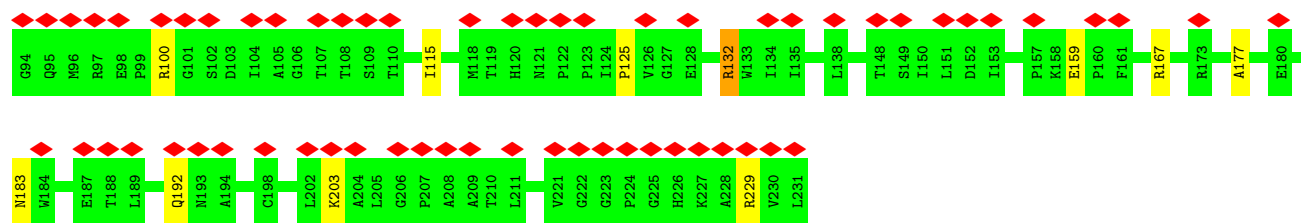


- Molecule 1: capsid protein

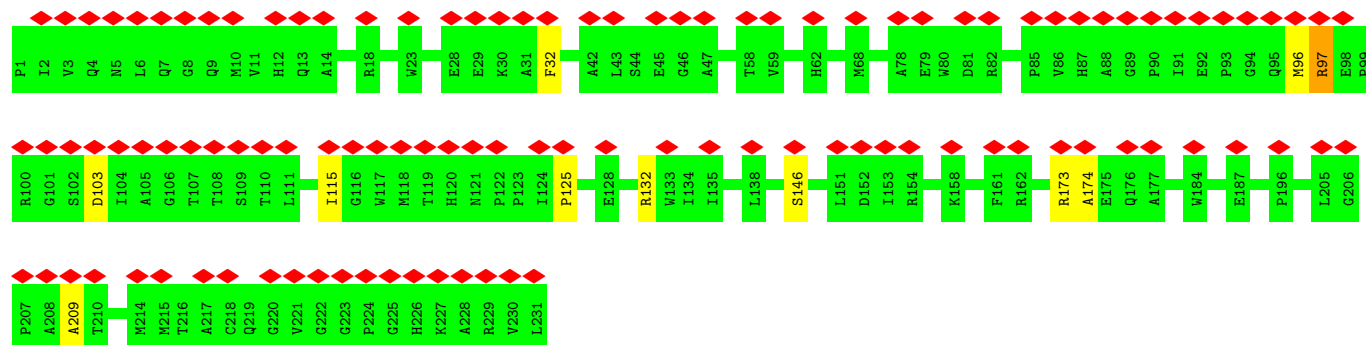


- Molecule 1: capsid protein

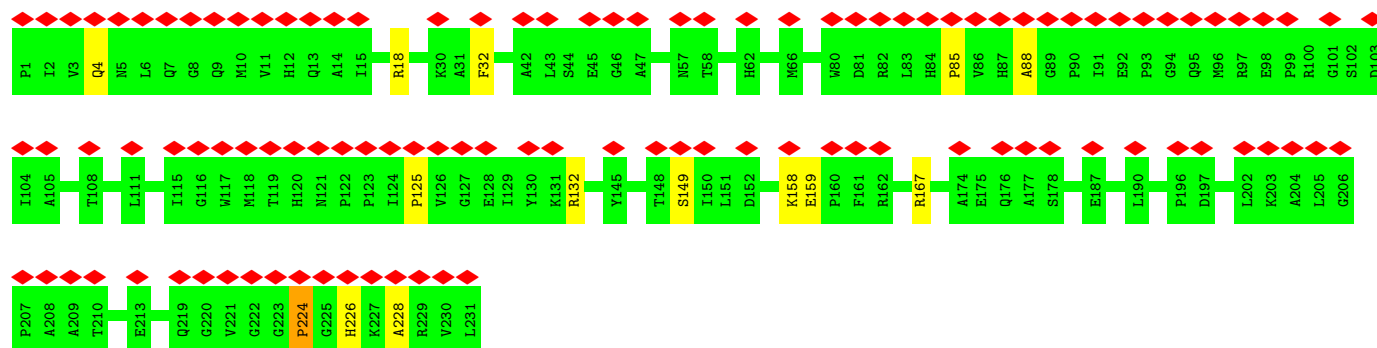




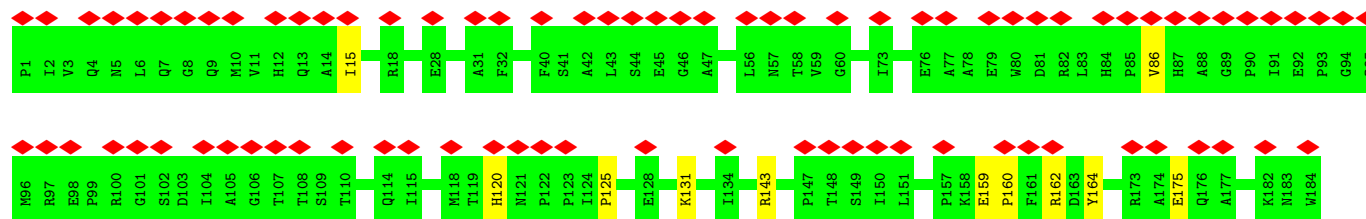
- Molecule 1: capsid protein

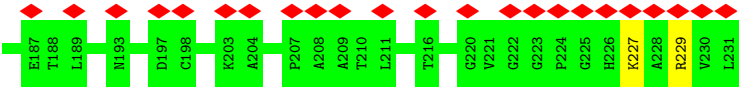


- Molecule 1: capsid protein



- Molecule 1: capsid protein





4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	HELICAL	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	HELICAL, twist=31.13°, rise=7.247 Å, axial sym=C1	Depositor
Number of segments used	3210	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.5 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	each filament	Depositor
Microscope	FEI POLARA 300	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	200	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	15	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	1000	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	3500	Depositor
Magnification	58257	Depositor
Image detector	KODAK SO-163 FILM	Depositor
Maximum map value	62.554	Depositor
Minimum map value	-25.537	Depositor
Average map value	-1.725	Depositor
Map value standard deviation	7.587	Depositor
Recommended contour level	29	Depositor
Map size (Å)	723.76, 723.76, 723.76	wwPDB
Map dimensions	664, 664, 664	wwPDB
Map angles (°)	90.0, 90.0, 90.0	wwPDB
Pixel spacing (Å)	1.09, 1.09, 1.09	Depositor

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.83	0/1841	1.50	3/2500 (0.1%)
1	B	0.83	0/1841	1.51	9/2500 (0.4%)
1	C	0.82	0/1841	1.56	8/2500 (0.3%)
1	D	0.82	0/1838	1.52	4/2494 (0.2%)
1	E	0.82	0/1841	1.53	1/2500 (0.0%)
1	F	0.83	0/1841	1.52	4/2500 (0.2%)
All	All	0.83	0/11043	1.52	29/14994 (0.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	B	0	4
1	C	0	5
1	D	0	2
1	E	0	2
1	F	0	1
All	All	0	14

There are no bond length outliers.

All (29) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	F	162	ARG	N-CA-C	6.53	118.40	111.28
1	B	36	VAL	CA-C-N	6.37	125.42	120.33
1	B	36	VAL	C-N-CA	6.37	125.42	120.33
1	D	96	MET	N-CA-C	6.01	117.84	111.28
1	F	159	GLU	N-CA-C	6.01	118.14	109.48
1	C	89	GLY	CA-C-N	6.00	126.02	119.90
1	C	89	GLY	C-N-CA	6.00	126.02	119.90

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	159	GLU	N-CA-C	5.90	117.14	109.64
1	C	159	GLU	N-CA-C	5.81	117.02	109.64
1	A	32	PHE	CA-CB-CG	-5.66	108.14	113.80
1	C	177	ALA	N-CA-C	5.61	117.53	110.24
1	C	115	ILE	CA-C-N	5.53	126.24	119.99
1	C	115	ILE	C-N-CA	5.53	126.24	119.99
1	E	32	PHE	CA-CB-CG	-5.48	108.32	113.80
1	B	192	GLN	N-CA-C	5.40	117.17	111.28
1	D	32	PHE	CA-CB-CG	-5.35	108.45	113.80
1	B	33	SER	O-C-N	-5.35	118.29	121.71
1	C	183	ASN	CA-CB-CG	-5.31	107.29	112.60
1	A	171	THR	CA-C-N	5.28	127.36	120.28
1	A	171	THR	C-N-CA	5.28	127.36	120.28
1	B	188	THR	CA-C-N	5.25	127.31	120.28
1	B	188	THR	C-N-CA	5.25	127.31	120.28
1	F	227	LYS	N-CA-C	5.20	116.94	111.28
1	C	192	GLN	N-CA-C	5.17	116.60	111.07
1	B	156	GLY	CA-C-N	5.15	125.19	119.32
1	B	156	GLY	C-N-CA	5.15	125.19	119.32
1	F	229	ARG	N-CA-C	5.06	117.03	109.59
1	D	115	ILE	CA-C-N	5.00	125.64	119.99
1	D	115	ILE	C-N-CA	5.00	125.64	119.99

There are no chirality outliers.

All (14) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	B	132	ARG	Sidechain
1	B	164	TYR	Sidechain
1	B	82	ARG	Sidechain
1	B	97	ARG	Sidechain
1	C	100	ARG	Sidechain
1	C	132	ARG	Sidechain
1	C	167	ARG	Sidechain
1	C	18	ARG	Sidechain
1	C	229	ARG	Sidechain
1	D	132	ARG	Sidechain
1	D	146	SER	Peptide
1	E	132	ARG	Sidechain
1	E	167	ARG	Sidechain
1	F	143	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1800	0	1802	0	0
1	B	1800	0	1802	0	0
1	C	1800	0	1802	0	0
1	D	1799	0	1800	4	0
1	E	1800	0	1802	1	0
1	F	1800	0	1802	0	0
All	All	10799	0	10810	5	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 0.

All (5) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:D:173:ARG:CA	1:D:174:ALA:N	2.47	0.78
1:D:173:ARG:O	1:D:174:ALA:N	2.24	0.70
1:D:173:ARG:CA	1:D:173:ARG:O	2.41	0.69
1:D:97:ARG:HH12	1:D:103:ASP:CG	2.28	0.41
1:E:224:PRO:HB3	1:E:226:HIS:CE1	2.56	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	229/231 (99%)	218 (95%)	8 (4%)	3 (1%)	9 42

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	229/231 (99%)	212 (93%)	14 (6%)	3 (1%)	9	42
1	C	229/231 (99%)	219 (96%)	9 (4%)	1 (0%)	30	67
1	D	227/231 (98%)	218 (96%)	6 (3%)	3 (1%)	9	42
1	E	229/231 (99%)	215 (94%)	8 (4%)	6 (3%)	4	25
1	F	229/231 (99%)	217 (95%)	6 (3%)	6 (3%)	4	25
All	All	1372/1386 (99%)	1299 (95%)	51 (4%)	22 (2%)	10	38

All (22) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	9	GLN
1	B	226	HIS
1	E	88	ALA
1	E	149	SER
1	F	86	VAL
1	F	120	HIS
1	A	209	ALA
1	D	97	ARG
1	E	228	ALA
1	F	175	GLU
1	A	125	PRO
1	A	224	PRO
1	D	125	PRO
1	D	209	ALA
1	E	125	PRO
1	E	224	PRO
1	C	125	PRO
1	E	85	PRO
1	F	160	PRO
1	F	125	PRO
1	F	15	ILE
1	B	125	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was

analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	195/195 (100%)	194 (100%)	1 (0%)	81	83
1	B	195/195 (100%)	192 (98%)	3 (2%)	57	72
1	C	195/195 (100%)	192 (98%)	3 (2%)	57	72
1	D	195/195 (100%)	195 (100%)	0	100	100
1	E	195/195 (100%)	191 (98%)	4 (2%)	47	65
1	F	195/195 (100%)	193 (99%)	2 (1%)	68	78
All	All	1170/1170 (100%)	1157 (99%)	13 (1%)	63	76

All (13) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	143	ARG
1	B	35	GLU
1	B	81	ASP
1	B	221	VAL
1	C	13	GLN
1	C	132	ARG
1	C	203	LYS
1	E	4	GLN
1	E	18	ARG
1	E	158	LYS
1	E	159	GLU
1	F	131	LYS
1	F	164	TYR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (18) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	179	GLN
1	B	12	HIS
1	B	13	GLN
1	B	179	GLN
1	B	183	ASN
1	C	62	HIS
1	C	84	HIS
1	D	63	GLN
1	D	67	GLN
1	D	139	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	179	GLN
1	D	183	ASN
1	E	226	HIS
1	F	63	GLN
1	F	67	GLN
1	F	84	HIS
1	F	95	GLN
1	F	195	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

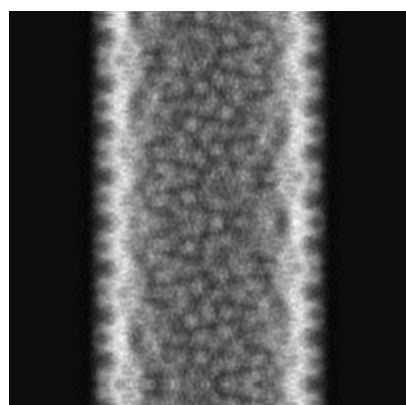
6 Map visualisation [i](#)

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-5582. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.

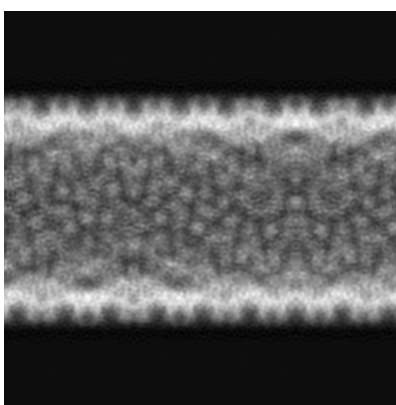
No raw map or half-maps were deposited for this entry and therefore no images, graphs, etc. pertaining to the raw map can be shown.

6.1 Orthogonal projections [i](#)

6.1.1 Primary map



X



Y

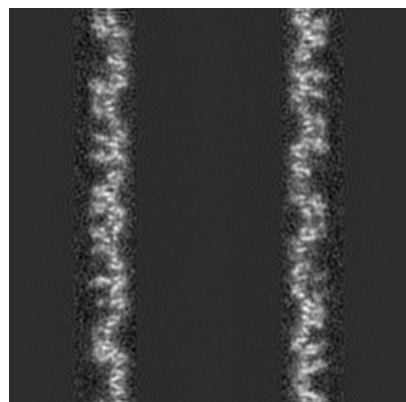


Z

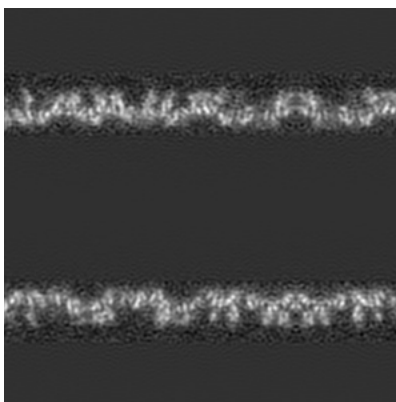
The images above show the map projected in three orthogonal directions.

6.2 Central slices [i](#)

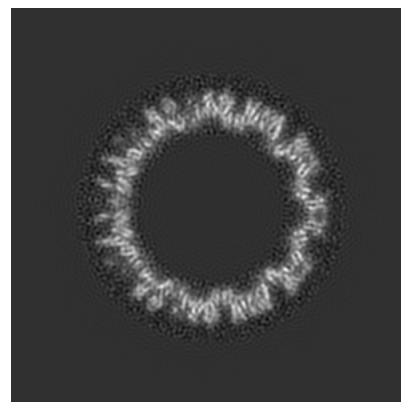
6.2.1 Primary map



X Index: 332



Y Index: 332

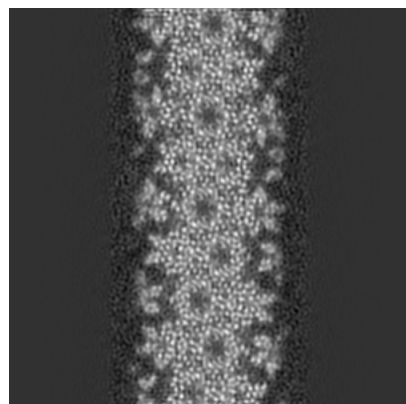


Z Index: 332

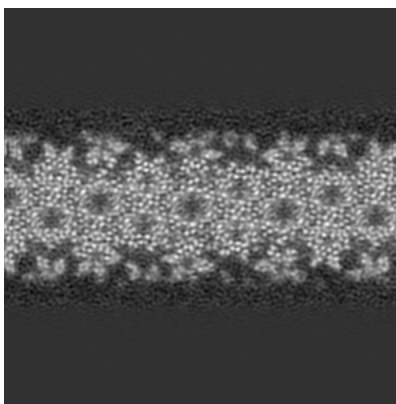
The images above show central slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.3 Largest variance slices [i](#)

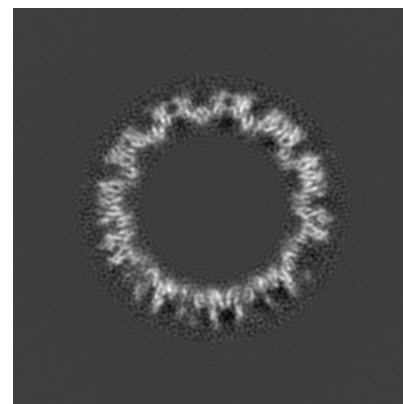
6.3.1 Primary map



X Index: 485



Y Index: 484

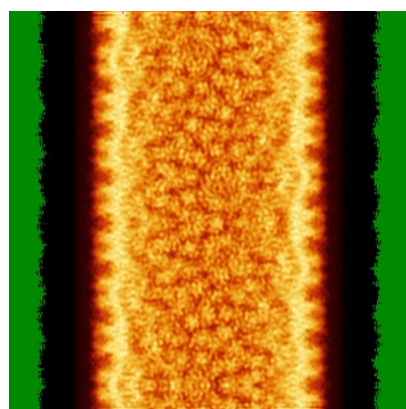


Z Index: 2

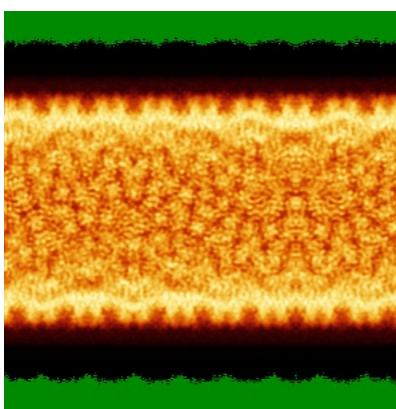
The images above show the largest variance slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.4 Orthogonal standard-deviation projections (False-color) [i](#)

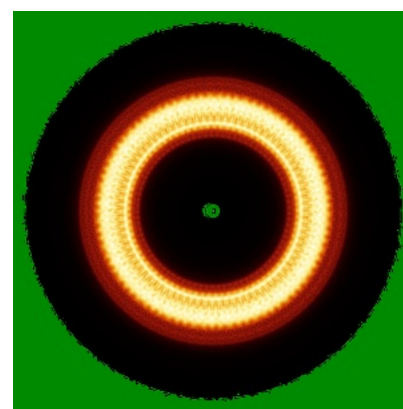
6.4.1 Primary map



X



Y

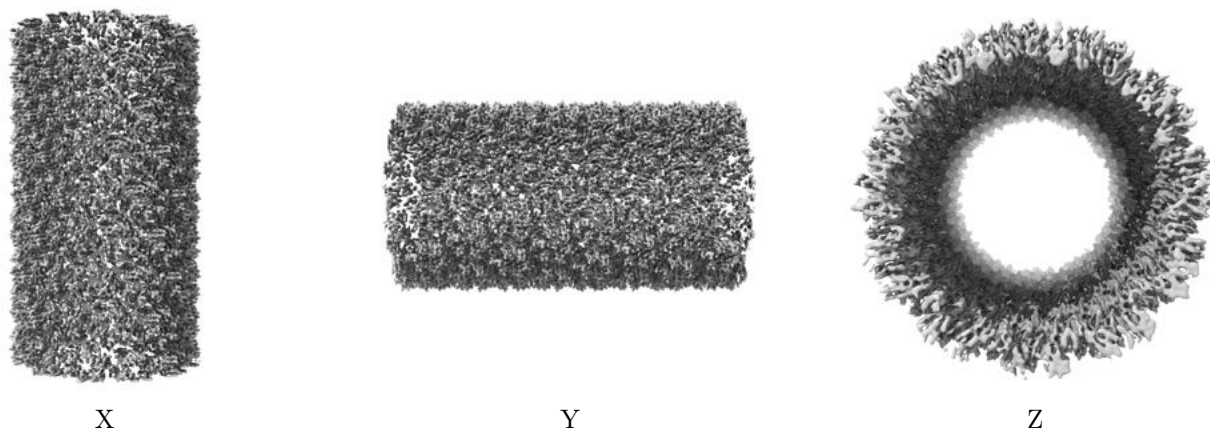


Z

The images above show the map standard deviation projections with false color in three orthogonal directions. Minimum values are shown in green, max in blue, and dark to light orange shades represent small to large values respectively.

6.5 Orthogonal surface views [i](#)

6.5.1 Primary map



The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 29.0. These images, in conjunction with the slice images, may facilitate assessment of whether an appropriate contour level has been provided.

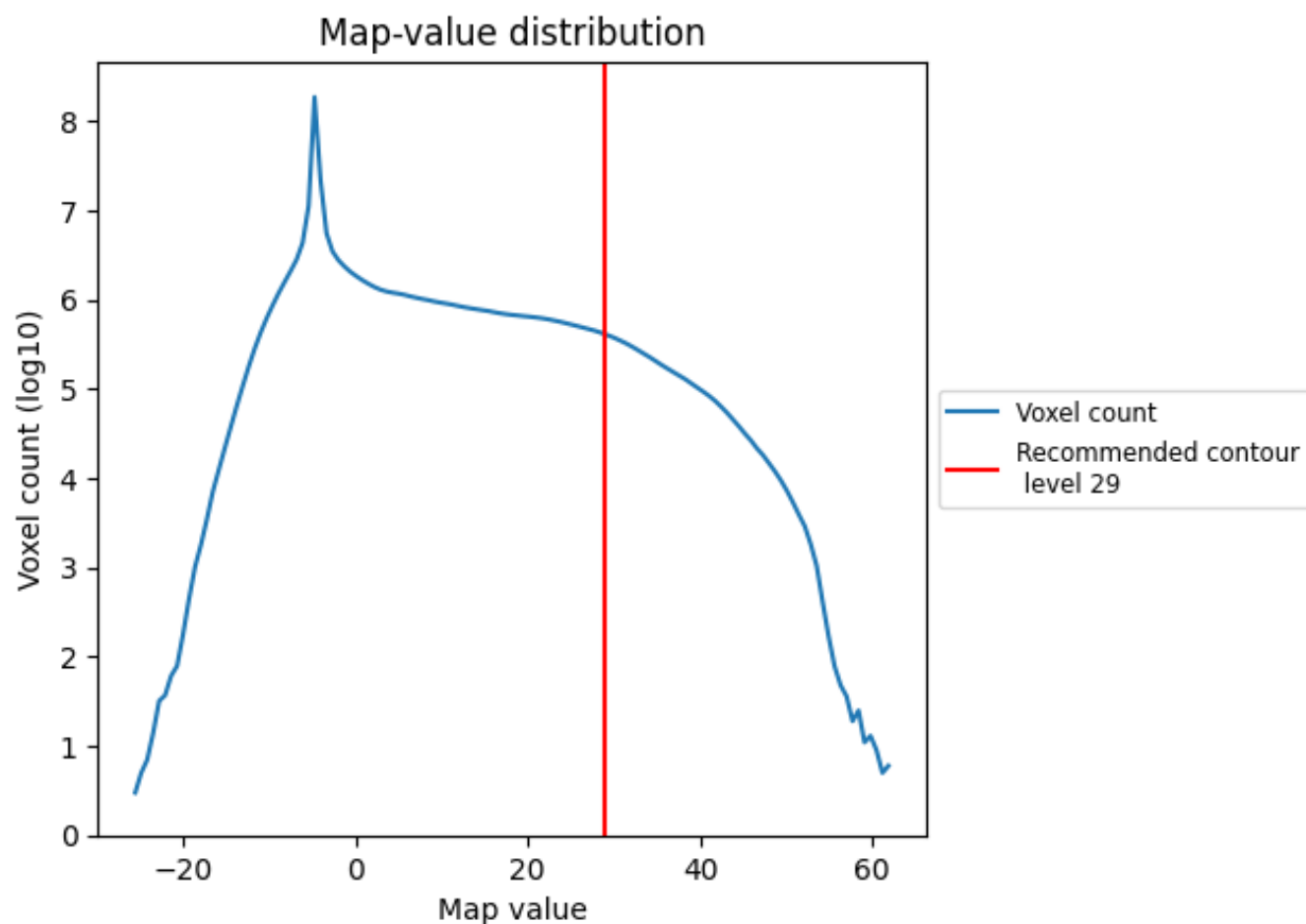
6.6 Mask visualisation [i](#)

This section was not generated. No masks/segmentation were deposited.

7 Map analysis [i](#)

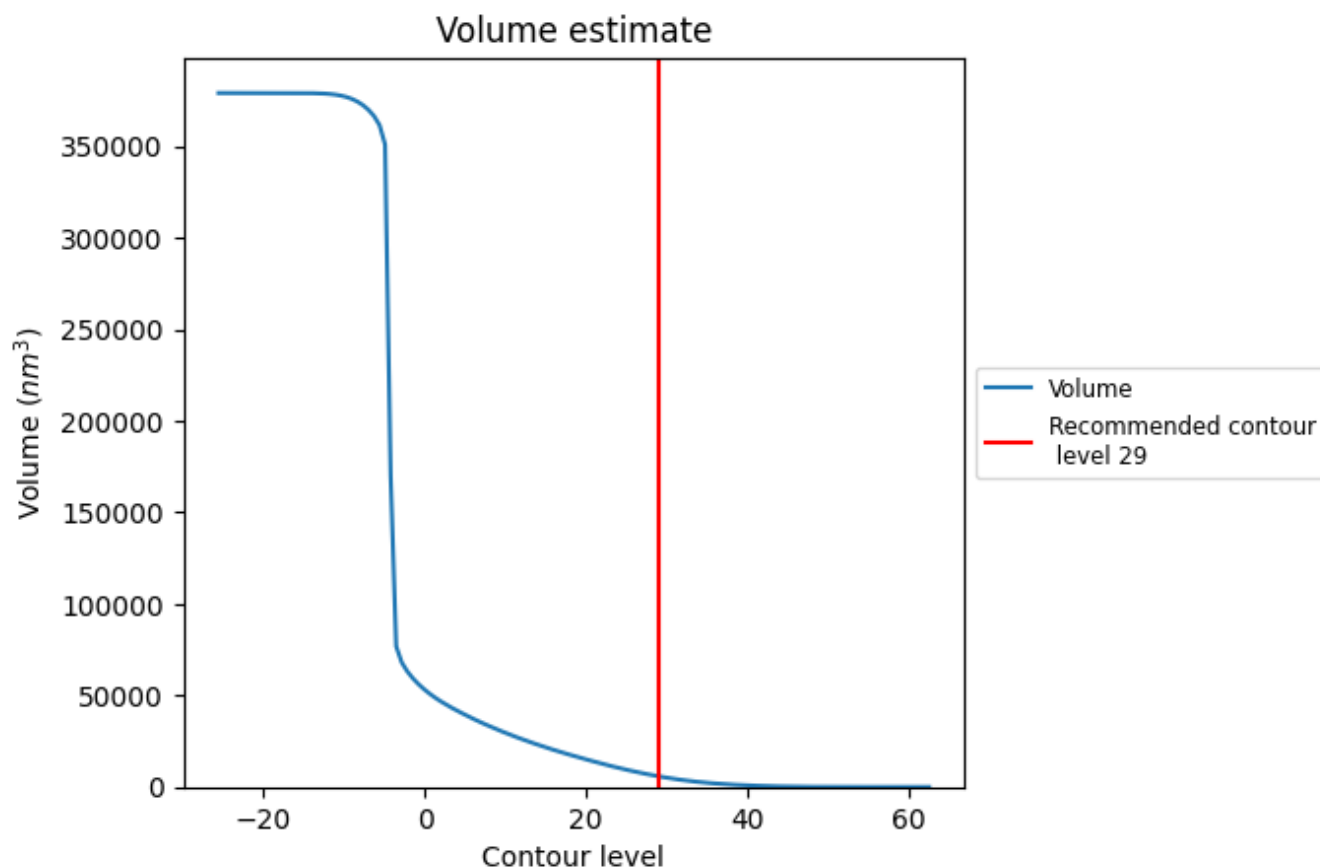
This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

7.1 Map-value distribution [i](#)



The map-value distribution is plotted in 128 intervals along the x-axis. The y-axis is logarithmic. A spike in this graph at zero usually indicates that the volume has been masked.

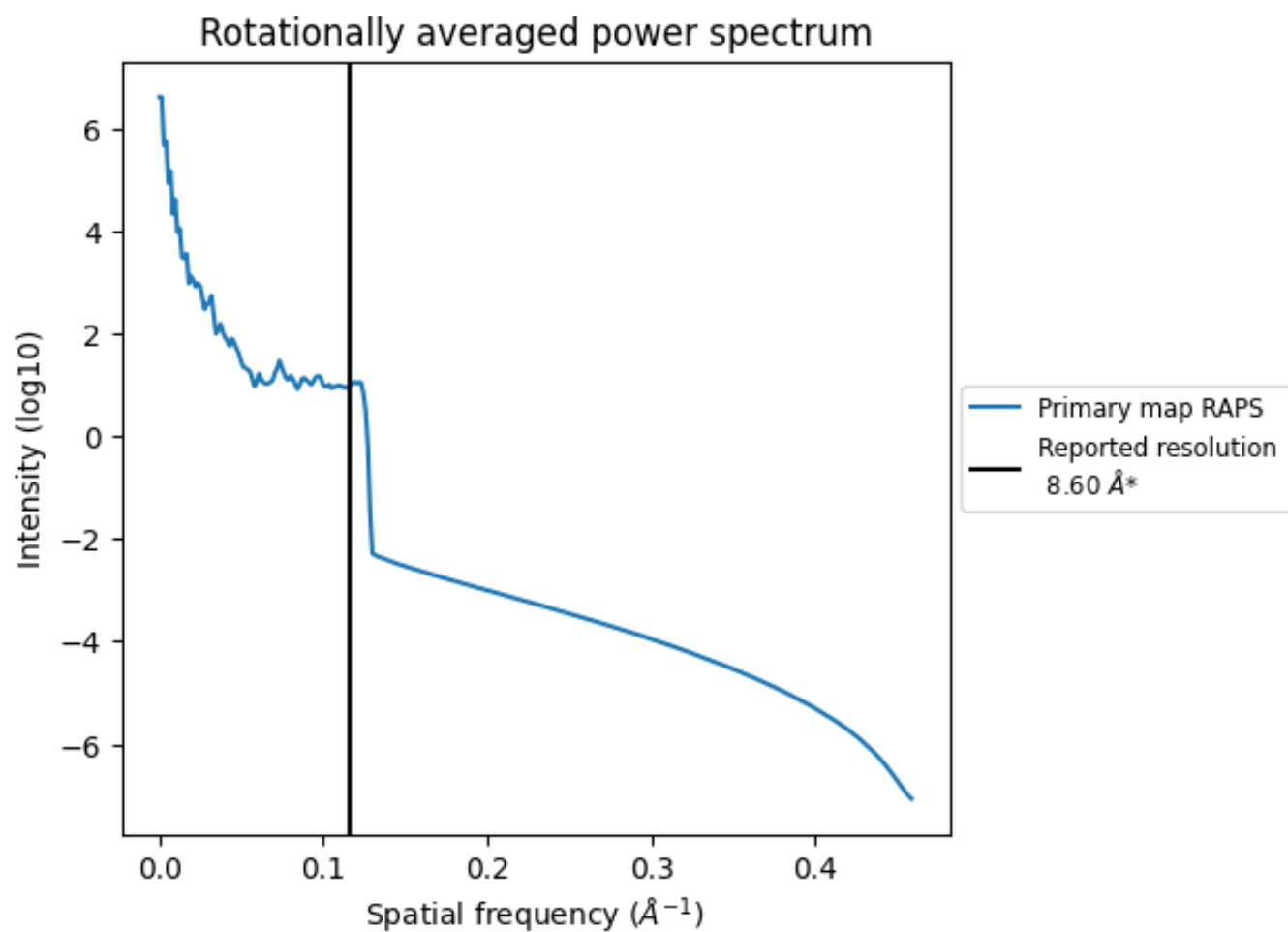
7.2 Volume estimate [i](#)



The volume at the recommended contour level is 5835 nm³; this corresponds to an approximate mass of 5271 kDa.

The volume estimate graph shows how the enclosed volume varies with the contour level. The recommended contour level is shown as a vertical line and the intersection between the line and the curve gives the volume of the enclosed surface at the given level.

7.3 Rotationally averaged power spectrum ⓘ



*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.116 Å⁻¹

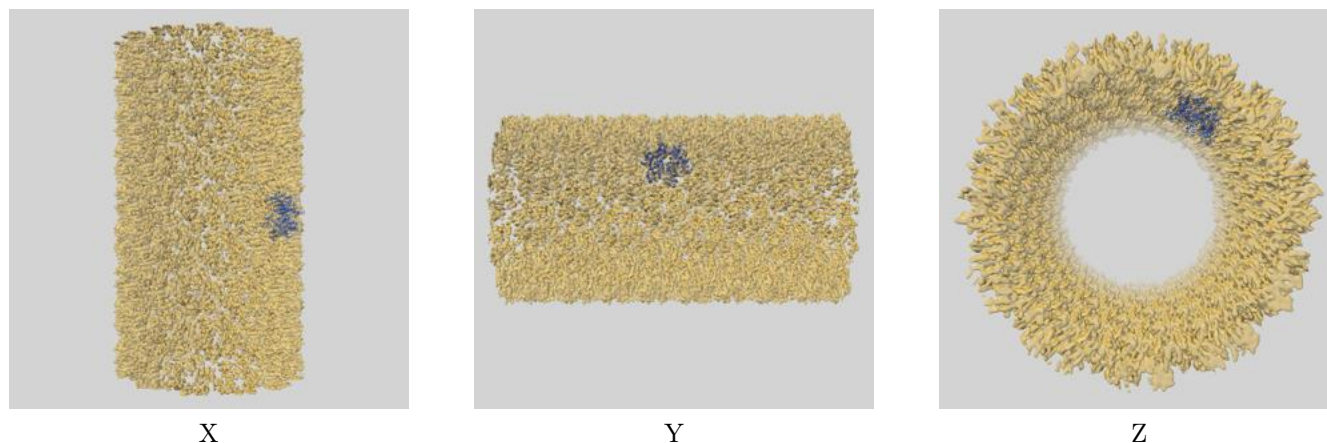
8 Fourier-Shell correlation

This section was not generated. No FSC curve or half-maps provided.

9 Map-model fit [i](#)

This section contains information regarding the fit between EMDB map EMD-5582 and PDB model 3J4F. Per-residue inclusion information can be found in section 3 on page 5.

9.1 Map-model overlay [i](#)



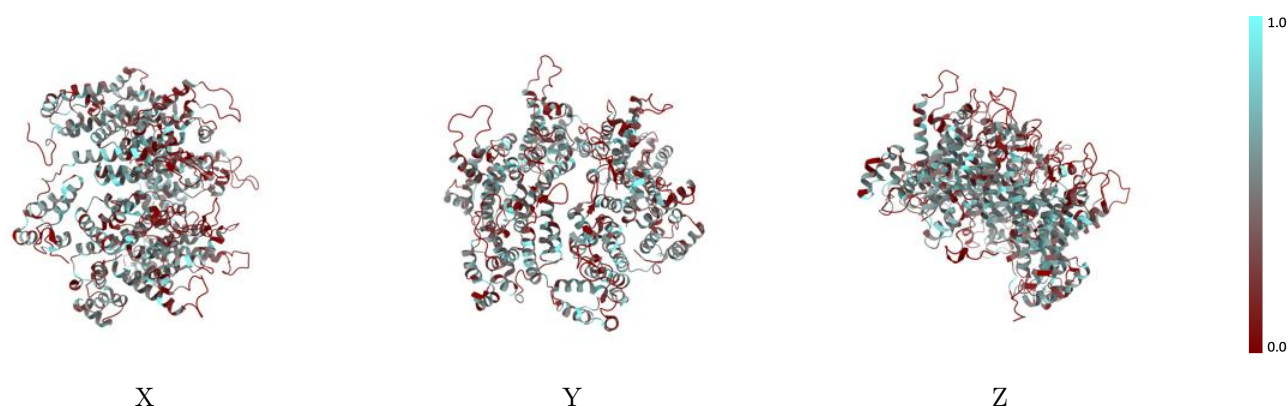
The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 29.0 at 50% transparency in yellow overlaid with a ribbon representation of the model coloured in blue. These images allow for the visual assessment of the quality of fit between the atomic model and the map.

9.2 Q-score mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



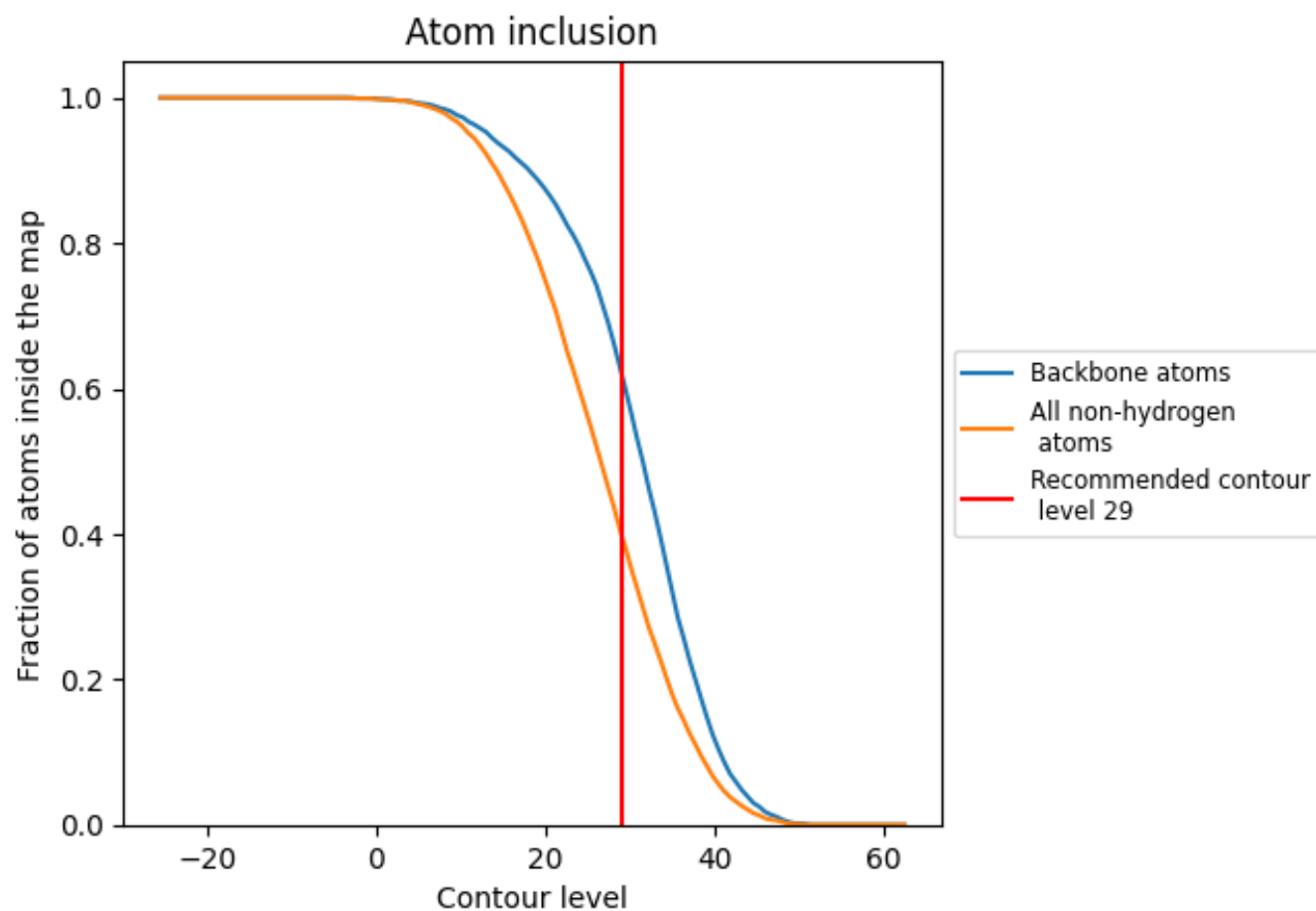
The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its Q-score. This shows their resolvability in the map with higher Q-score values reflecting better resolvability. Please note: Q-score is calculating the resolvability of atoms, and thus high values are only expected at resolutions at which atoms can be resolved. Low Q-score values may therefore be expected for many entries.

9.3 Atom inclusion mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its atom inclusion. This shows to what extent they are inside the map at the recommended contour level (29).

9.4 Atom inclusion [i](#)



At the recommended contour level, 62% of all backbone atoms, 40% of all non-hydrogen atoms, are inside the map.

9.5 Map-model fit summary ⓘ

The table lists the average atom inclusion at the recommended contour level (29) and Q-score for the entire model and for each chain.

Chain	Atom inclusion	Q-score
All	0.4000	0.1340
A	0.3930	0.1360
B	0.4010	0.1270
C	0.3990	0.1380
D	0.4030	0.1330
E	0.4000	0.1320
F	0.4050	0.1350

1.0

0.0

<0.0