



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 10, 2026 – 12:39 PM UTC

PDB ID : 2JCH / pdb\_00002jch  
Title : Structural and mechanistic basis of penicillin binding protein inhibition by lactivicins  
Authors : Macheboeuf, P.; Fisher, D.S.; Brown, T.J.; Zervosen, A.; Luxen, A.; Joris, B.; Dessen, A.; Schofield, C.J.  
Deposited on : 2006-12-23  
Resolution : 2.40 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0  
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)  
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 2.0  
EDS : 3.0  
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)  
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)  
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

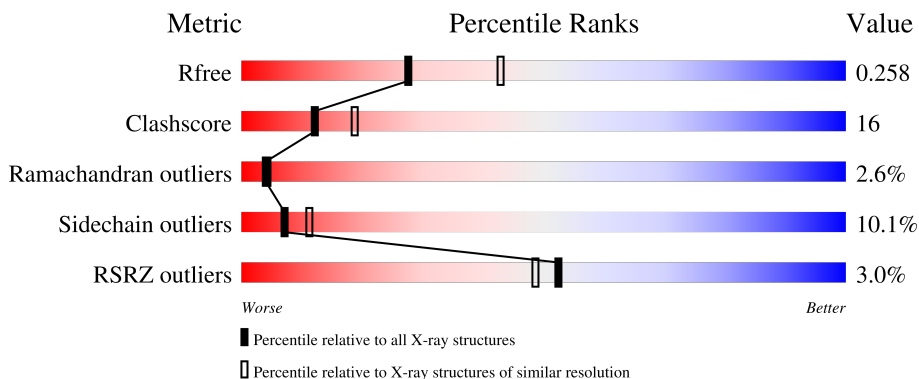
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.40 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	180053	4912 (2.40-2.40)
Clashscore	190562	5391 (2.40-2.40)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	5320 (2.40-2.40)
Sidechain outliers	187428	5321 (2.40-2.40)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4916 (2.40-2.40)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	720	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
4	EDO	A	1792	-	-	X	-

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3758 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

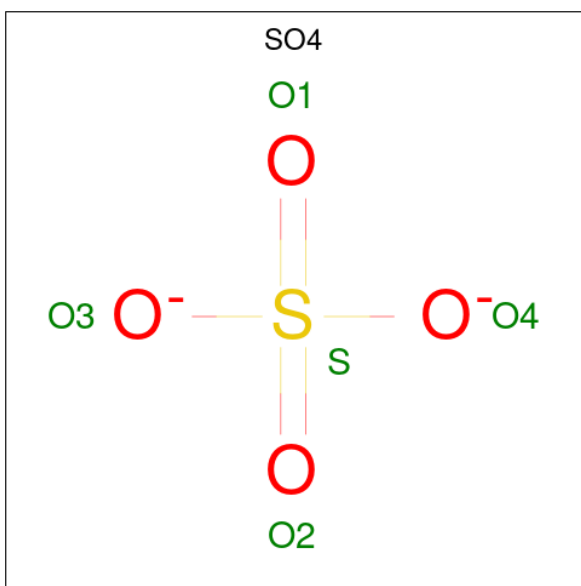
- Molecule 1 is a protein called PENICILLIN-BINDING PROTEIN 1B.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	461	3575	2239	605	715	16	3	4	0

There are 7 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	73	SER	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP O70038
A	123	MET	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP O70038
A	158	ASN	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP O70038
A	162	PRO	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP O70038
A	336	GLN	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP O70038
A	686	GLN	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP O70038
A	687	GLN	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP O70038

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O<sub>4</sub>S).

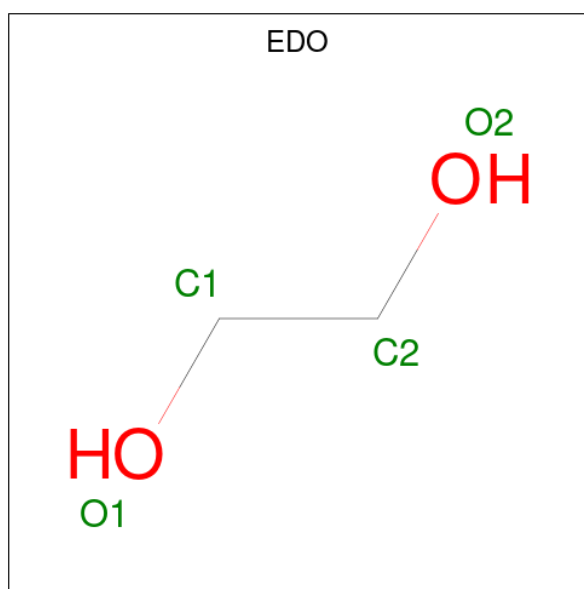


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 3 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

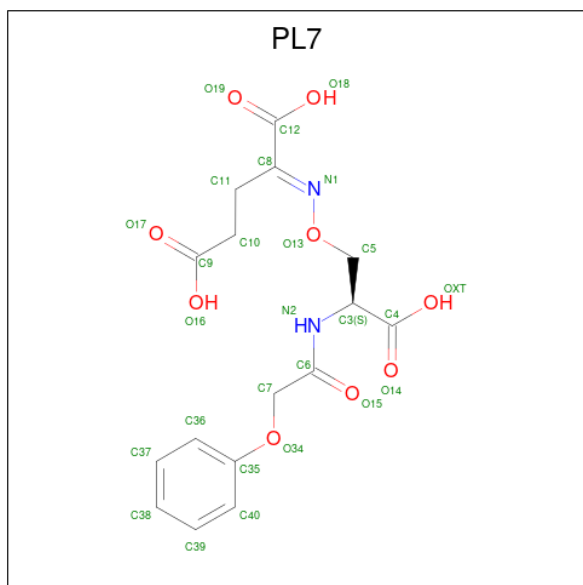
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 4 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (CCD ID: EDO) (formula: C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>6</sub>O<sub>2</sub>).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		

- Molecule 5 is (2E)-2-({(2S)-2-CARBOXY-2-[(PHENOXYACETYL)AMINO]ETHOXY}IMINO)PENTANEDIOIC ACID (CCD ID: PL7) (formula: C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>9</sub>).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O		
5	A	1	26	16	2	8	0	0

- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	O		
6	A	147	147	147	0	0



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 2 2 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	105.84Å 143.58Å 97.44Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	85.13 – 2.40 85.13 – 2.40	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.3 (85.13-2.40) 99.6 (85.13-2.40)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.09	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	2.09 (at 2.41Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0005	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.203 , 0.262 0.202 , 0.258	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1434 reflections (4.86%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	34.9	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.435	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.32 , 40.2	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.45$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.27$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	3758	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	37.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.15% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality i

### 5.1 Standard geometry i

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CL, PL7, EDO, SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	1.75	37/3659 (1.0%)	1.54	44/4966 (0.9%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	2

The worst 5 of 37 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	444	GLN	CG-CD	31.67	2.31	1.52
1	A	519	ILE	CA-CB	12.02	1.60	1.54
1	A	586	ILE	CA-CB	9.80	1.66	1.54
1	A	390	ILE	CA-CB	8.18	1.64	1.54
1	A	383	ILE	CA-CB	7.65	1.64	1.54

The worst 5 of 44 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	444	GLN	CB-CG-CD	-16.91	83.85	112.60
1	A	735	LYS	CA-C-N	-9.89	110.73	120.52
1	A	735	LYS	C-N-CA	-9.89	110.73	120.52
1	A	625	SER	N-CA-C	9.23	120.95	111.07
1	A	626	SER	N-CA-CB	-9.13	95.23	110.39

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	359	ASP	Peptide
1	A	666	SER	Peptide

## 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3575	0	3444	109	0
2	A	5	0	0	0	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	4	0	6	4	1
5	A	26	0	15	4	0
6	A	147	0	0	3	0
All	All	3758	0	3465	110	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 16.

The worst 5 of 110 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:628:VAL:HG22	4:A:1792:EDO:H11	1.12	1.12
1:A:656:ASN:HB3	5:A:1793:PL7:H7C2	1.33	1.06
1:A:780:GLN:HG3	6:A:2143:HOH:O	1.52	1.05
1:A:628:VAL:CG2	4:A:1792:EDO:H11	1.94	0.97
1:A:628:VAL:HG22	4:A:1792:EDO:C1	1.98	0.92

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:A:1792:EDO:O1	4:A:1792:EDO:O2[3_655]	1.96	0.24

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	459/720 (64%)	419 (91%)	28 (6%)	12 (3%)	<b>4</b> <b>4</b>

5 of 12 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	360	ASN
1	A	361	VAL
1	A	373	LYS
1	A	386	GLY
1	A	657	GLN

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	381/590 (65%)	342 (90%)	39 (10%)	<b>7</b> <b>11</b>

5 of 39 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	706	GLN
1	A	780	GLN
1	A	719	LEU
1	A	742	GLU
1	A	787	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 20

such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	657	GLN
1	A	699	HIS
1	A	781	ASN
1	A	734	GLN
1	A	424	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 3 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$
5	PL7	A	1793	1	23,26,27	1.42	3 (13%)	25,32,34	3.49	7 (28%)
4	EDO	A	1792	-	3,3,3	0.85	0	2,2,2	0.44	0
2	SO4	A	1790	-	4,4,4	0.78	0	6,6,6	0.61	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	PL7	A	1793	1	-	12/25/26/28	0/1/1/1
4	EDO	A	1792	-	-	1/1/1/1	-

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
5	A	1793	PL7	O13-N1	-3.28	1.36	1.42
5	A	1793	PL7	C8-N1	-2.78	1.26	1.28
5	A	1793	PL7	C40-C35	2.42	1.43	1.38

The worst 5 of 7 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
5	A	1793	PL7	O13-N1-C8	15.31	134.34	111.47
5	A	1793	PL7	C5-O13-N1	4.21	112.90	108.33
5	A	1793	PL7	C10-C11-C8	-3.46	103.01	113.51
5	A	1793	PL7	C11-C10-C9	-2.88	106.03	113.67
5	A	1793	PL7	O17-C9-C10	-2.76	114.35	123.09

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 13 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
5	A	1793	PL7	O18-C12-C8-C11
5	A	1793	PL7	O19-C12-C8-N1
5	A	1793	PL7	O18-C12-C8-N1
5	A	1793	PL7	C5-C3-N2-C6
5	A	1793	PL7	C4-C3-N2-C6

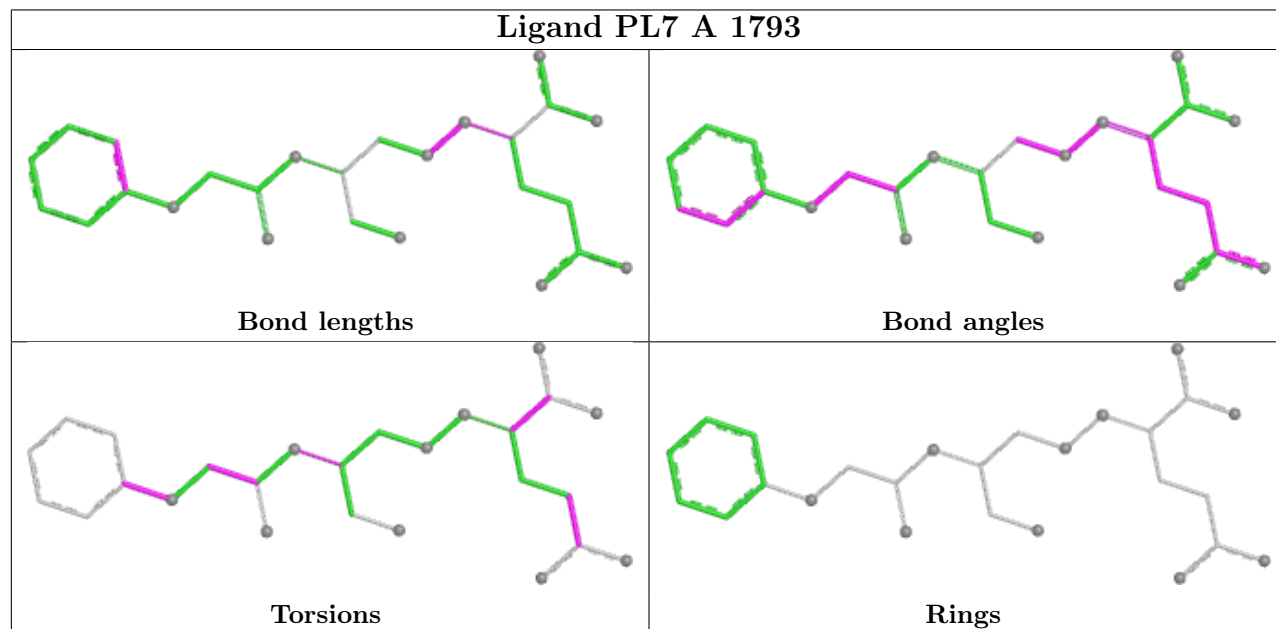
There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 9 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
5	A	1793	PL7	4	0
4	A	1792	EDO	4	1

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be

highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	461/720 (64%)	-0.18	14 (3%) 52 48	15, 33, 64, 89	5 (1%)

The worst 5 of 14 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	363	ALA	6.1
1	A	360	ASN	4.4
1	A	370	ALA	3.5
1	A	361	VAL	3.2
1	A	386	GLY	3.2

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

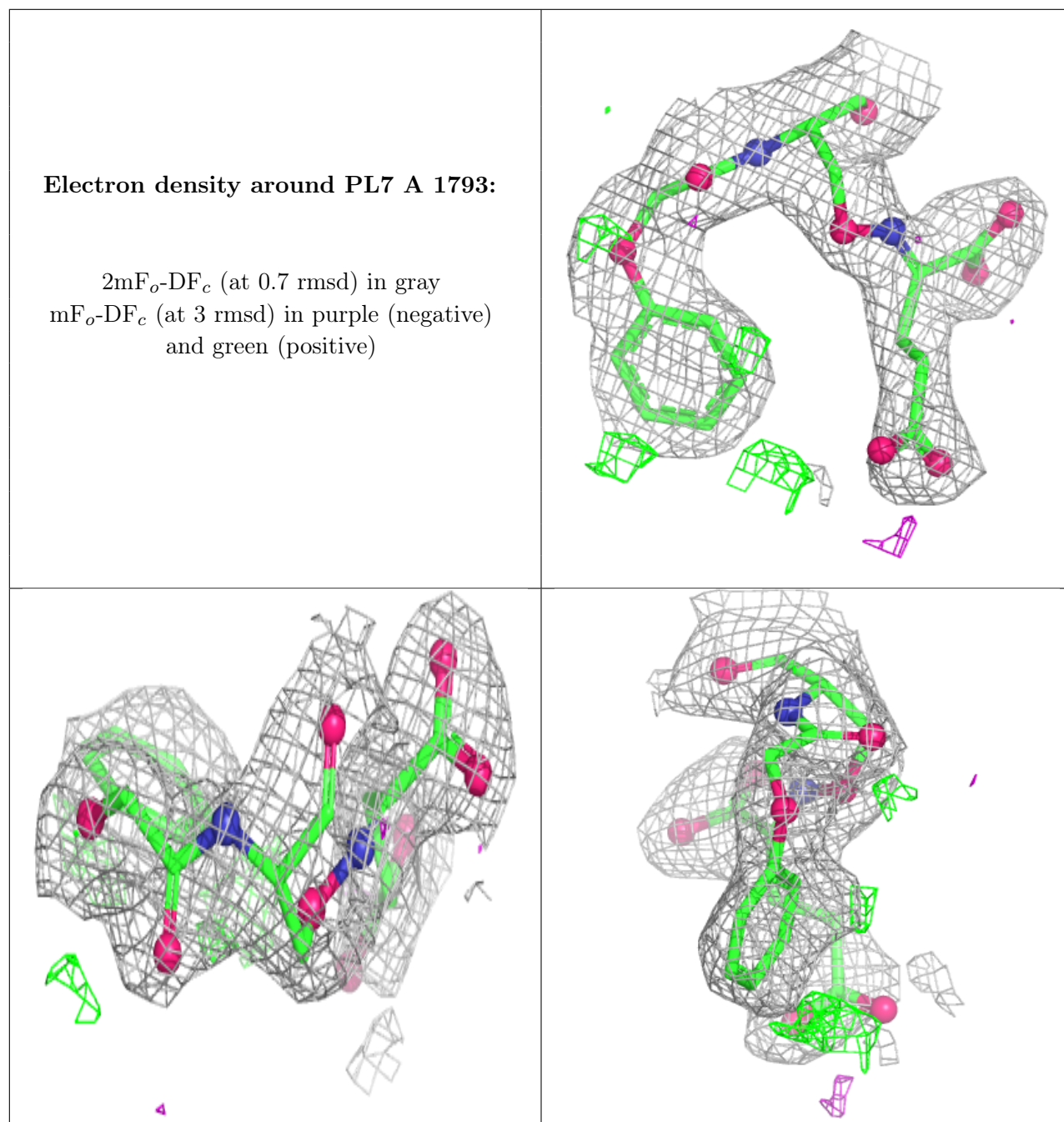
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
4	EDO	A	1792	4/4	0.81	0.31	99,100,101,102	0
5	PL7	A	1793	26/27	0.90	0.11	26,42,55,59	0

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
2	SO4	A	1790	5/5	0.97	0.13	40,41,45,48	0
3	CL	A	1791	1/1	0.98	0.03	26,26,26,26	1

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.



## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.