



wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 19, 2026 – 07:36 PM UTC

PDB ID : 5K12 / pdb_00005k12
EMDB ID : EMD-8194
Title : Cryo-EM structure of glutamate dehydrogenase at 1.8 Å resolution
Authors : Merk, A.; Bartesaghi, A.; Banerjee, S.; Falconieri, V.; Rao, P.; Earl, L.; Milne, J.; Subramaniam, S.
Deposited on : 2016-05-17
Resolution : 1.80 Å(reported)
Based on initial model : 1NR7

This is a wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

EMDB validation analysis : 0.0.1.dev132
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
EM percentile statistics : **NOT EXECUTED**
MapQ : **FAILED**
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

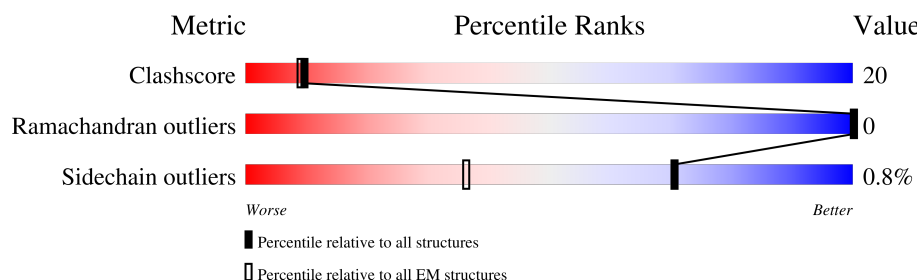
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)
Clashscore	229148	23984
Ramachandran outliers	224038	23583
Sidechain outliers	223484	23102

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	558	35% 17% • 47%
1	B	558	35% 17% • 47%
1	C	558	35% 17% • 47%
1	D	558	35% 17% • 47%
1	E	558	36% 16% • 47%
1	F	558	35% 17% • 47%

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 14856 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Glutamate dehydrogenase 1, mitochondrial.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
1	A	294	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			2295	1445	409	429	12		
1	B	294	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			2295	1445	409	429	12		
1	C	294	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			2295	1445	409	429	12		
1	D	294	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			2295	1445	409	429	12		
1	E	294	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			2295	1445	409	429	12		
1	F	294	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			2295	1445	409	429	12		

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	387	LYS	ASN	conflict	UNP P00366
B	387	LYS	ASN	conflict	UNP P00366
C	387	LYS	ASN	conflict	UNP P00366
D	387	LYS	ASN	conflict	UNP P00366
E	387	LYS	ASN	conflict	UNP P00366
F	387	LYS	ASN	conflict	UNP P00366

- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		AltConf
2	A	181	Total	O	0
			181	181	
2	B	182	Total	O	0
			182	182	
2	C	180	Total	O	0
			180	180	
2	D	181	Total	O	0
			181	181	

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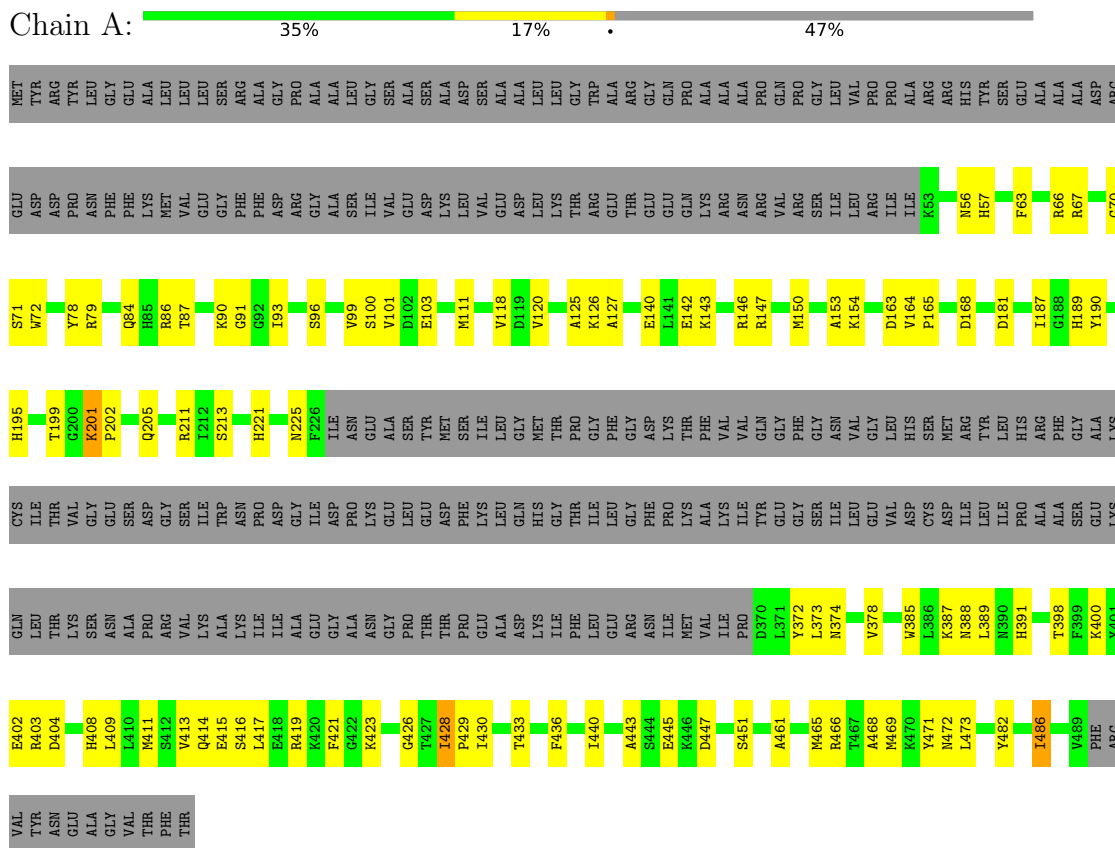
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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		AltConf
2	E	181	Total 181	O 181	0
2	F	181	Total 181	O 181	0

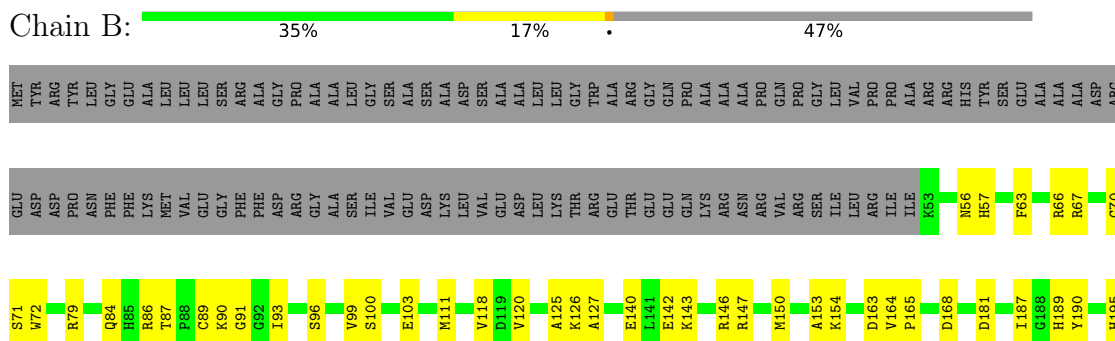
3 Residue-property plots

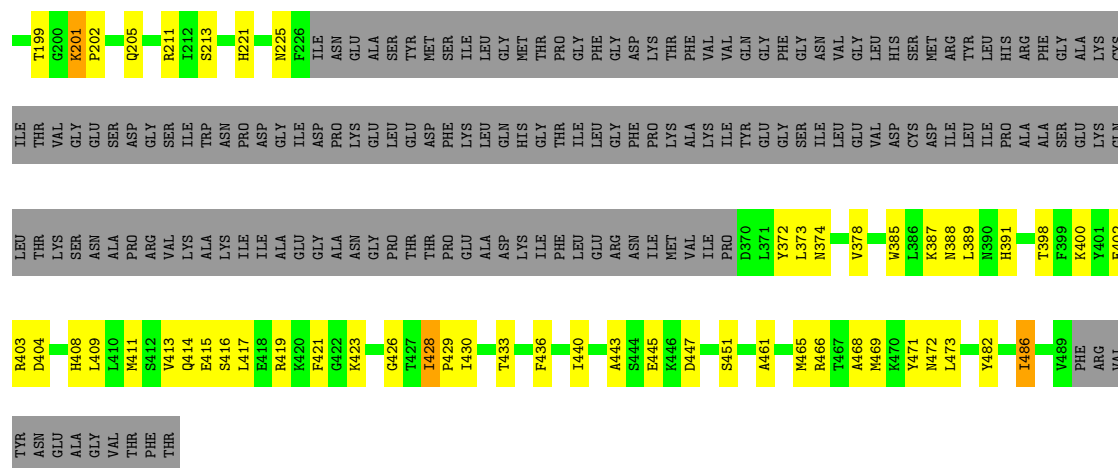
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Glutamate dehydrogenase 1, mitochondrial



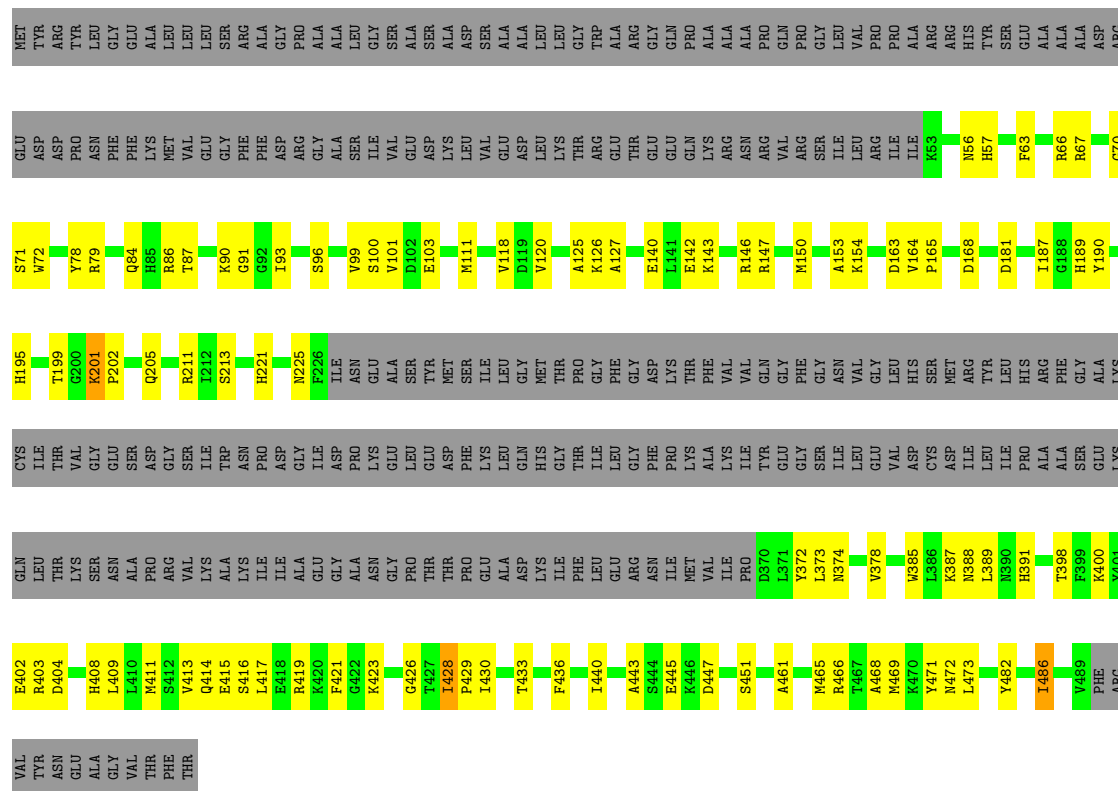
- Molecule 1: Glutamate dehydrogenase 1, mitochondrial





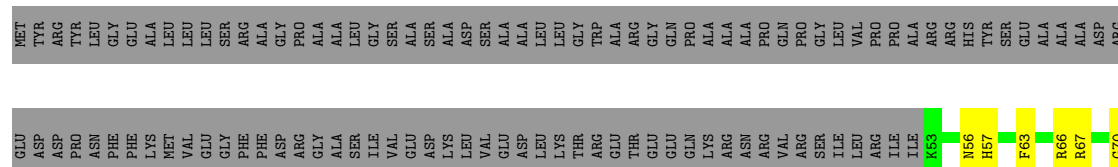
• Molecule 1: Glutamate dehydrogenase 1, mitochondrial

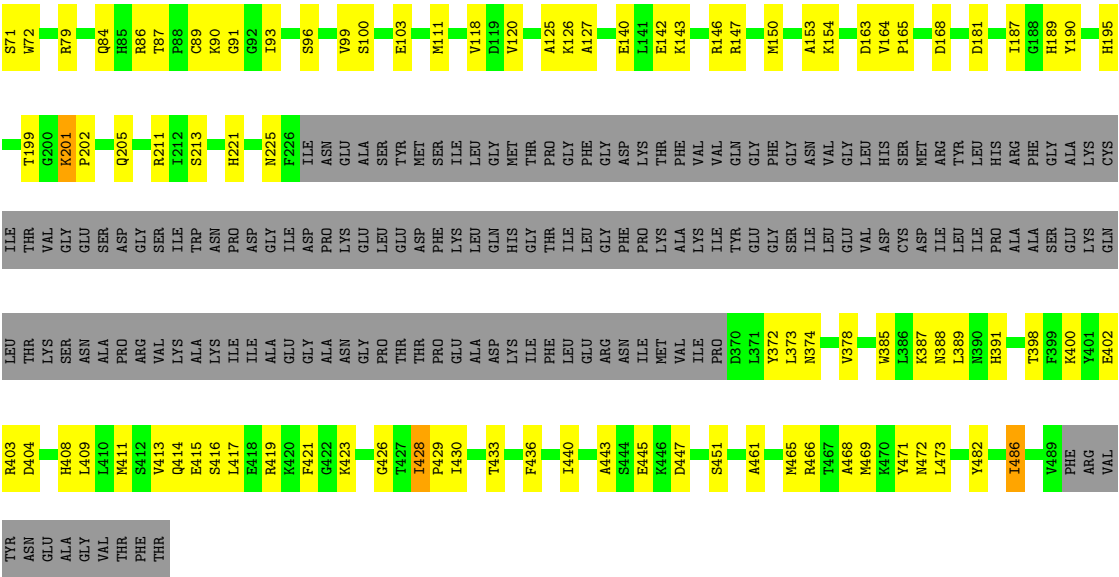
Chain C: 35% 17% 47%



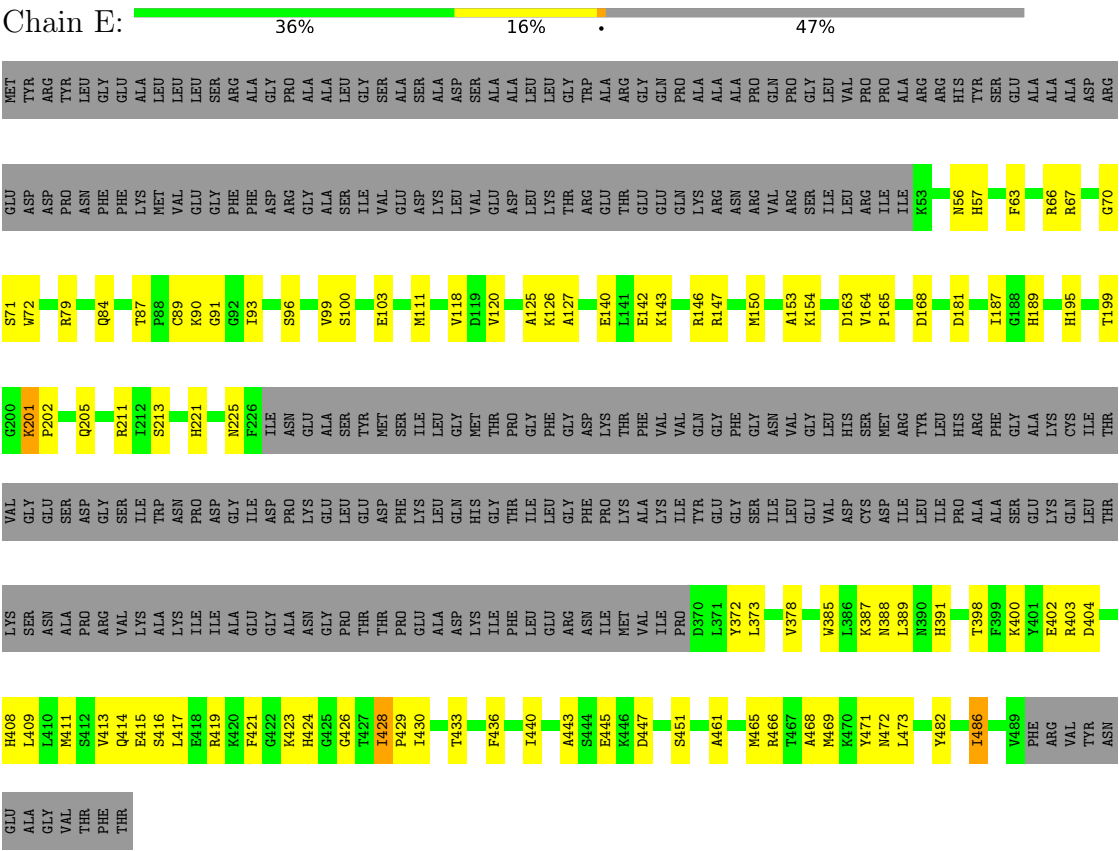
• Molecule 1: Glutamate dehydrogenase 1, mitochondrial

Chain D: 35% 17% 47%

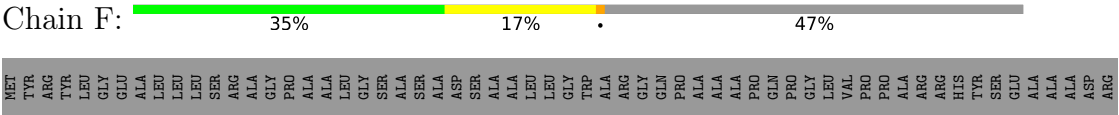




• Molecule 1: Glutamate dehydrogenase 1, mitochondrial



• Molecule 1: Glutamate dehydrogenase 1, mitochondrial





4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, D3	Depositor
Number of particles used	21818	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	40	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	800	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	2100	Depositor
Magnification	78000	Depositor
Image detector	GATAN K2 QUANTUM (4k x 4k)	Depositor

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.39	0/2345	0.58	2/3166 (0.1%)
1	B	0.39	0/2345	0.58	2/3166 (0.1%)
1	C	0.39	0/2345	0.58	2/3166 (0.1%)
1	D	0.39	0/2345	0.58	2/3166 (0.1%)
1	E	0.39	0/2345	0.58	2/3166 (0.1%)
1	F	0.39	0/2345	0.58	2/3166 (0.1%)
All	All	0.39	0/14070	0.58	12/18996 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 12 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	201	LYS	CA-C-N	-5.70	114.09	120.14
1	B	201	LYS	C-N-CA	-5.70	114.09	120.14
1	A	201	LYS	CA-C-N	-5.69	114.11	120.14
1	A	201	LYS	C-N-CA	-5.69	114.11	120.14
1	E	201	LYS	CA-C-N	-5.68	114.11	120.14

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2295	0	2261	100	0
1	B	2295	0	2261	98	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	C	2295	0	2261	100	0
1	D	2295	0	2261	97	0
1	E	2295	0	2261	95	0
1	F	2295	0	2261	98	0
2	A	181	0	0	19	0
2	B	182	0	0	20	0
2	C	180	0	0	19	0
2	D	181	0	0	20	0
2	E	181	0	0	17	0
2	F	181	0	0	17	0
All	All	14856	0	13566	541	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 20.

The worst 5 of 541 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:142:GLU:O	1:B:146:ARG:HG3	1.62	0.99
1:D:142:GLU:O	1:D:146:ARG:HG3	1.62	0.99
1:A:142:GLU:O	1:A:146:ARG:HG3	1.62	0.99
1:C:142:GLU:O	1:C:146:ARG:HG3	1.62	0.99
1:E:142:GLU:O	1:E:146:ARG:HG3	1.62	0.98

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	290/558 (52%)	279 (96%)	11 (4%)	0	100	100
1	B	290/558 (52%)	279 (96%)	11 (4%)	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	C	290/558 (52%)	279 (96%)	11 (4%)	0	100	100
1	D	290/558 (52%)	279 (96%)	11 (4%)	0	100	100
1	E	290/558 (52%)	279 (96%)	11 (4%)	0	100	100
1	F	290/558 (52%)	279 (96%)	11 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	1740/3348 (52%)	1674 (96%)	66 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	244/456 (54%)	242 (99%)	2 (1%)	73	70
1	B	244/456 (54%)	242 (99%)	2 (1%)	73	70
1	C	244/456 (54%)	242 (99%)	2 (1%)	73	70
1	D	244/456 (54%)	242 (99%)	2 (1%)	73	70
1	E	244/456 (54%)	242 (99%)	2 (1%)	73	70
1	F	244/456 (54%)	242 (99%)	2 (1%)	73	70
All	All	1464/2736 (54%)	1452 (99%)	12 (1%)	70	70

5 of 12 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	486	ILE
1	E	428	ILE
1	F	486	ILE
1	E	486	ILE
1	B	486	ILE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 30 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	414	GLN
1	F	209	HIS
1	D	209	HIS
1	F	414	GLN
1	E	414	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Map visualisation

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-8194. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.

No raw map or half-maps were deposited for this entry and therefore no images, graphs, etc. pertaining to the raw map can be shown.

6.1 Orthogonal projections

This section was not generated.

6.2 Central slices

This section was not generated.

6.3 Largest variance slices

This section was not generated.

6.4 Orthogonal standard-deviation projections (False-color)

This section was not generated.

6.5 Orthogonal surface views

This section was not generated.

6.6 Mask visualisation

This section was not generated. No masks/segmentation were deposited.

7 Map analysis ⓘ

This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

7.1 Map-value distribution ⓘ

This section was not generated.

7.2 Volume estimate versus contour level ⓘ

This section was not generated.

7.3 Rotationally averaged power spectrum ⓘ

This section was not generated. The rotationally averaged power spectrum had issues being displayed.

8 Fourier-Shell correlation ⓘ

This section was not generated. No FSC curve or half-maps provided.

9 Map-model fit

This section was not generated.