



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 10, 2026 – 06:06 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1K3O / pdb_00001k3o
Title : Crystal Structure Analysis of apo Glutathione S-Transferase
Authors : Le Trong, I.; Stenkamp, R.E.; Ibarra, C.; Atkins, W.M.; Adman, E.T.
Deposited on : 2001-10-03
Resolution : 1.80 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

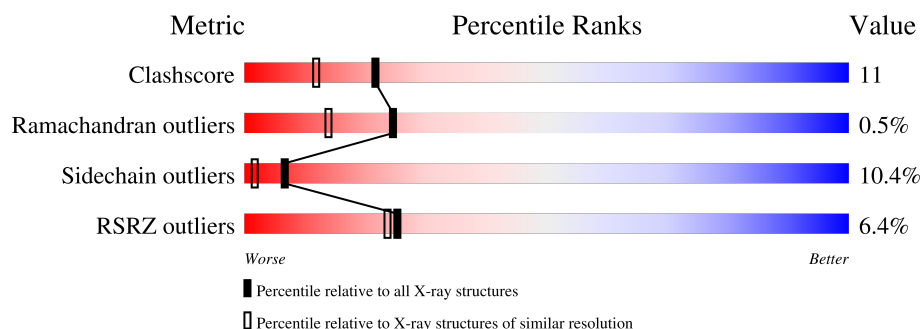
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	8479 (1.80-1.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8391 (1.80-1.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8390 (1.80-1.80)
RSRZ outliers	180081	7663 (1.80-1.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	221	5% 67% 19% • 10%
1	B	221	6% 67% 23% • 6%

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3544 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called GLUTATHIONE S-TRANSFERASE A1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	198	Total	C	N	O	S	2	1	0
			1610	1046	270	287	7			
1	B	208	Total	C	N	O	S	22	2	0
			1687	1094	282	303	8			

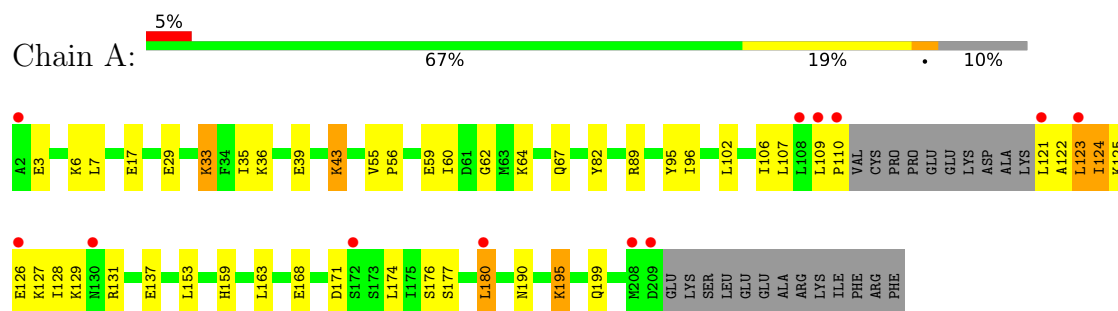
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	114	Total	O	0	0
			114	114		
2	B	133	Total	O	0	0
			133	133		

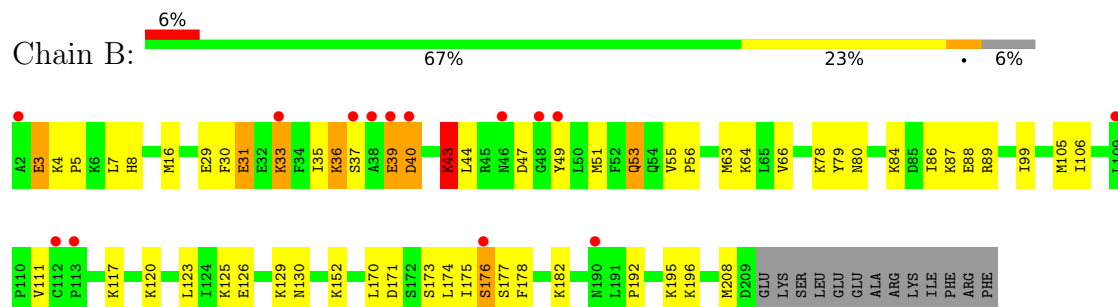
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: GLUTATHIONE S-TRANSFERASE A1



• Molecule 1: GLUTATHIONE S-TRANSFERASE A1



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	102.38Å 96.01Å 52.89Å 90.00° 92.94° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	10.00 – 1.80 10.00 – 1.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	90.8 (10.00-1.80) 85.2 (10.00-1.80)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.08 (at 1.79Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	SHELXL-97	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.246 , 0.336 (Not available) , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	No test flags present.	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	21.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.275	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.40 , 116.6	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.027 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	3544	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	41.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 7.73% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.42	0/1645	1.33	7/2211 (0.3%)
1	B	0.58	2/1732 (0.1%)	1.36	10/2330 (0.4%)
All	All	0.51	2/3377 (0.1%)	1.35	17/4541 (0.4%)

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	36	LYS	CE-NZ	-15.79	1.01	1.49
1	B	43	LYS	CE-NZ	5.39	1.65	1.49

All (17) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	99	ILE	O-C-N	-8.41	113.71	121.87
1	B	106	ILE	CA-C-N	7.90	130.86	120.28
1	B	106	ILE	C-N-CA	7.90	130.86	120.28
1	B	66	VAL	CA-C-O	-6.25	115.29	121.67
1	B	66	VAL	CA-C-N	5.90	132.81	121.54
1	B	66	VAL	C-N-CA	5.90	132.81	121.54
1	B	171	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.59	118.19	112.60
1	A	153	LEU	CA-C-O	-5.51	114.95	120.96
1	A	159	HIS	CA-CB-CG	5.22	119.02	113.80
1	A	62	GLY	CA-C-N	-5.18	114.11	122.82
1	A	62	GLY	C-N-CA	-5.18	114.11	122.82
1	A	17	GLU	CA-C-O	-5.16	115.08	120.55
1	B	30	PHE	CA-CB-CG	5.05	118.85	113.80
1	B	78	LYS	CA-C-N	-5.03	114.63	122.73
1	B	78	LYS	C-N-CA	-5.03	114.63	122.73
1	A	96	ILE	CA-C-N	-5.01	112.37	121.14
1	A	96	ILE	C-N-CA	-5.01	112.37	121.14

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1610	0	1673	33	0
1	B	1687	0	1746	42	0
2	A	114	0	0	4	0
2	B	133	0	0	5	0
All	All	3544	0	3419	72	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 11.

All (72) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:125:LYS:O	1:B:129:LYS:HG2	1.59	1.02
1:A:121:LEU:HA	1:A:124:ILE:HG13	1.56	0.86
1:A:124:ILE:O	1:A:128:ILE:HG13	1.83	0.78
1:B:126:GLU:HA	1:B:129:LYS:HE2	1.66	0.77
1:A:137:GLU:OE2	1:A:180:LEU:HG	1.87	0.75
1:A:125:LYS:O	1:A:129:LYS:HE2	1.89	0.73
1:A:125:LYS:O	1:A:129:LYS:HG3	1.90	0.72
1:B:8:HIS:ND1	1:B:33:LYS:HD2	2.04	0.71
1:B:192:PRO:O	1:B:196:LYS:HG3	1.93	0.69
1:A:180:LEU:HD21	2:A:6106:HOH:O	1.93	0.68
1:B:86:ILE:HG22	1:B:89[B]:ARG:NH2	2.08	0.67
1:A:109:LEU:HD21	1:A:121:LEU:HD13	1.76	0.66
1:B:4:LYS:HD2	1:B:31:GLU:HG2	1.78	0.66
1:A:127:LYS:HD2	1:A:131:ARG:NH1	2.11	0.65
1:B:89[A]:ARG:HD3	2:B:6194:HOH:O	1.98	0.64
1:A:33:LYS:O	1:A:33:LYS:HG3	1.98	0.64
1:B:126:GLU:HG2	1:B:129:LYS:HE2	1.79	0.63
1:B:129:LYS:HE3	1:B:130:ASN:HD21	1.65	0.61
1:B:84:LYS:HG2	1:B:88:GLU:OE1	2.01	0.60
1:B:208:MET:HB2	2:B:6234:HOH:O	2.01	0.59

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:195:LYS:HD2	2:A:6310:HOH:O	2.03	0.58
1:B:33:LYS:HE3	1:B:35:ILE:HG13	1.84	0.58
1:B:39:GLU:HG2	1:B:40:ASP:N	2.18	0.58
1:A:89[B]:ARG:HD3	2:B:6095:HOH:O	2.04	0.57
1:A:109:LEU:HD21	1:A:121:LEU:CD1	2.34	0.57
1:B:86:ILE:HG22	1:B:89[B]:ARG:HH22	1.67	0.57
1:B:129:LYS:HE3	1:B:130:ASN:ND2	2.18	0.57
1:A:127:LYS:HD2	1:A:131:ARG:HH11	1.68	0.57
1:A:102:LEU:HD23	1:A:163:LEU:HD21	1.87	0.57
1:B:63:MET:C	1:B:64:LYS:HD2	2.30	0.56
1:B:126:GLU:HA	1:B:129:LYS:CE	2.35	0.56
1:B:33:LYS:O	1:B:33:LYS:HD3	2.06	0.55
1:B:33:LYS:HE2	1:B:44:LEU:HD11	1.89	0.55
1:B:33:LYS:HE3	1:B:35:ILE:CG1	2.39	0.53
1:B:126:GLU:O	1:B:129:LYS:HG3	2.10	0.52
1:A:122:ALA:O	1:A:126:GLU:HG3	2.08	0.51
1:A:82:TYR:CE1	1:A:89[B]:ARG:HG3	2.46	0.50
1:B:4:LYS:HD2	1:B:31:GLU:CG	2.40	0.50
1:A:137:GLU:CD	1:A:180:LEU:HG	2.37	0.50
1:B:87:LYS:HG3	2:B:6249:HOH:O	2.11	0.49
1:B:47:ASP:HB3	1:B:49:TYR:CE1	2.48	0.49
1:A:171:ASP:HB3	1:A:174:LEU:HD12	1.95	0.49
1:B:37:SER:OG	1:B:40:ASP:OD1	2.30	0.49
1:A:6:LYS:HE2	1:A:59:GLU:OE2	2.13	0.49
1:A:125:LYS:C	1:A:129:LYS:HE2	2.37	0.49
1:B:55:VAL:HB	1:B:56:PRO:HA	1.95	0.48
1:A:171:ASP:HB3	1:A:174:LEU:CD1	2.43	0.48
1:A:95:TYR:HE1	1:B:51[A]:MET:HE1	1.79	0.48
1:B:84:LYS:HG2	1:B:88:GLU:CD	2.38	0.48
1:B:173:SER:O	1:B:176:SER:OG	2.30	0.47
1:B:84:LYS:HE3	1:B:88:GLU:OE2	2.15	0.46
1:A:43:LYS:HB3	1:A:43:LYS:HE3	1.32	0.45
1:B:43:LYS:O	1:B:47:ASP:HB2	2.16	0.45
1:A:55:VAL:HB	1:A:56:PRO:HA	1.98	0.45
1:B:126:GLU:OE2	1:B:130:ASN:ND2	2.50	0.45
1:B:79:TYR:O	1:B:80:ASN:HB2	2.15	0.45
1:A:199:GLN:NE2	2:A:6228:HOH:O	2.49	0.44
1:B:195:LYS:NZ	2:B:6176:HOH:O	2.50	0.44
1:A:33:LYS:HG3	2:A:6250:HOH:O	2.18	0.43
1:B:47:ASP:HB3	1:B:49:TYR:HE1	1.82	0.43
1:B:125:LYS:HB3	1:B:174:LEU:HD21	2.00	0.42

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:95:TYR:CD1	1:B:51[B]:MET:HE1	2.55	0.42
1:A:131:ARG:HH21	1:B:53:GLN:HB2	1.86	0.41
1:A:109:LEU:HB3	1:A:110:PRO:HD3	2.03	0.41
1:A:123:LEU:HD13	1:A:123:LEU:HA	1.79	0.41
1:B:16:MET:HE2	1:B:56:PRO:HB3	2.01	0.41
1:A:121:LEU:O	1:A:125:LYS:N	2.53	0.41
1:B:4:LYS:HA	1:B:5:PRO:HD3	1.96	0.41
1:A:35:ILE:HD13	1:A:35:ILE:HG21	1.86	0.41
1:B:175:ILE:HG12	1:B:175:ILE:O	2.21	0.40
1:A:60:ILE:HD13	1:A:60:ILE:HG21	1.90	0.40
1:B:178:PHE:O	1:B:182:LYS:HG3	2.21	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	195/221 (88%)	189 (97%)	5 (3%)	1 (0%)	24	14
1	B	208/221 (94%)	202 (97%)	5 (2%)	1 (0%)	24	14
All	All	403/442 (91%)	391 (97%)	10 (2%)	2 (0%)	24	14

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	3	GLU
1	A	67	GLN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	175/195 (90%)	157 (90%)	18 (10%)	7	2
1	B	185/195 (95%)	166 (90%)	19 (10%)	7	2
All	All	360/390 (92%)	323 (90%)	37 (10%)	7	2

All (37) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	3	GLU
1	A	7	LEU
1	A	29	GLU
1	A	33	LYS
1	A	36	LYS
1	A	39	GLU
1	A	43	LYS
1	A	64	LYS
1	A	106	ILE
1	A	107	LEU
1	A	123	LEU
1	A	124	ILE
1	A	168	GLU
1	A	176	SER
1	A	177	SER
1	A	180	LEU
1	A	190	ASN
1	A	195	LYS
1	B	3	GLU
1	B	7	LEU
1	B	29	GLU
1	B	31	GLU
1	B	33	LYS
1	B	36	LYS
1	B	39	GLU
1	B	40	ASP
1	B	43	LYS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	53	GLN
1	B	105	MET
1	B	111	VAL
1	B	117	LYS
1	B	120	LYS
1	B	123	LEU
1	B	152	LYS
1	B	170	LEU
1	B	176	SER
1	B	177	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (6) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	11	ASN
1	A	80	ASN
1	A	199	GLN
1	B	80	ASN
1	B	130	ASN
1	B	199	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	198/221 (89%)	0.27	12 (6%) 27 25	18, 35, 82, 136	2 (1%)
1	B	208/221 (94%)	0.32	14 (6%) 24 22	17, 35, 85, 134	8 (3%)
All	All	406/442 (91%)	0.30	26 (6%) 25 24	17, 35, 84, 136	10 (2%)

All (26) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	110	PRO	5.8
1	B	176	SER	5.6
1	B	46	ASN	4.7
1	B	2	ALA	4.6
1	B	48	GLY	4.2
1	A	2	ALA	4.2
1	A	209	ASP	3.9
1	B	38	ALA	3.6
1	B	112	CYS	3.6
1	A	121	LEU	3.5
1	B	190	ASN	3.3
1	A	208	MET	3.3
1	A	130	ASN	3.0
1	B	113	PRO	2.8
1	A	109	LEU	2.7
1	B	33	LYS	2.5
1	A	108	LEU	2.4
1	B	109	LEU	2.4
1	A	123	LEU	2.3
1	B	39	GLU	2.3
1	B	37	SER	2.1
1	B	40	ASP	2.1
1	B	49	TYR	2.1
1	A	126	GLU	2.0

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	172	SER	2.0
1	A	180	LEU	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.