



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 4, 2026 – 09:17 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4K3D / pdb_00004k3d
Title : Crystal structure of bovine antibody BLV1H12 with ultralong CDR H3
Authors : Ekiert, D.C.; Wang, F.; Wilson, I.A.
Deposited on : 2013-04-10
Resolution : 1.85 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

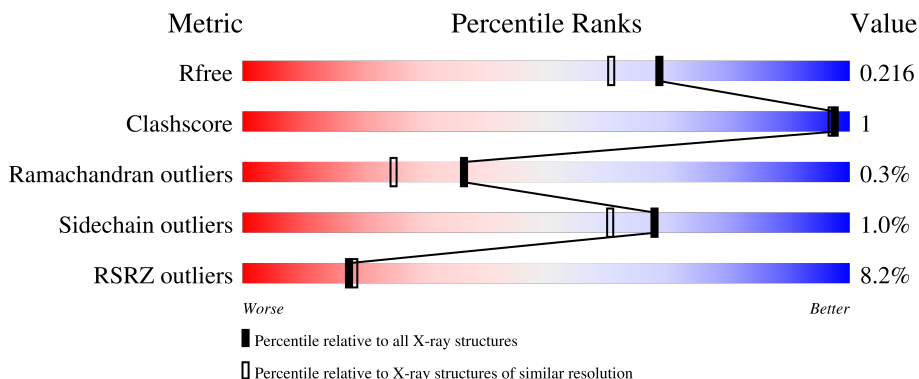
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.85 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3428 (1.86-1.86)
Clashscore	190562	3579 (1.86-1.86)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3553 (1.86-1.86)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3553 (1.86-1.86)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3429 (1.86-1.86)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	H	280	10% 92% 6%
1	I	280	8% 72% 5% 22%
2	L	216	4% 98% .
2	M	216	7% 97% ..

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7822 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called BOVINE ANTIBODY WITH ULTRALONG CDR H3, HEAVY CHAIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	H	263	Total	C	N	O	S	0	15	0
			2063	1276	348	422	17			
1	I	218	Total	C	N	O	S	0	16	0
			1724	1073	285	355	11			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called BOVINE ANTIBODY WITH ULTRALONG CDR H3, LIGHT CHAIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	L	215	Total	C	N	O	S	0	13	0
			1666	1020	280	361	5			
2	M	213	Total	C	N	O	S	0	7	0
			1608	986	271	346	5			

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
L	5	ASN	THR	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q3T101
L	80	ALA	PRO	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q3T101
M	5	ASN	THR	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q3T101
M	80	ALA	PRO	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q3T101

- Molecule 3 is POTASSIUM ION (CCD ID: K) (formula: K).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	H	1	Total	K	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 4 is CITRIC ACID (CCD ID: CIT) (formula: C₆H₈O₇).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	H	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			13	6	7		

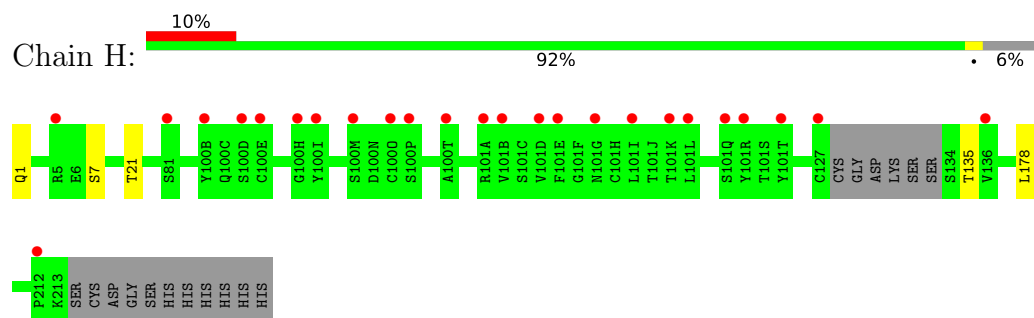
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	H	212	Total	O	0	0
			212	212		
5	L	229	Total	O	0	0
			229	229		
5	I	176	Total	O	0	0
			176	176		
5	M	130	Total	O	0	0
			130	130		

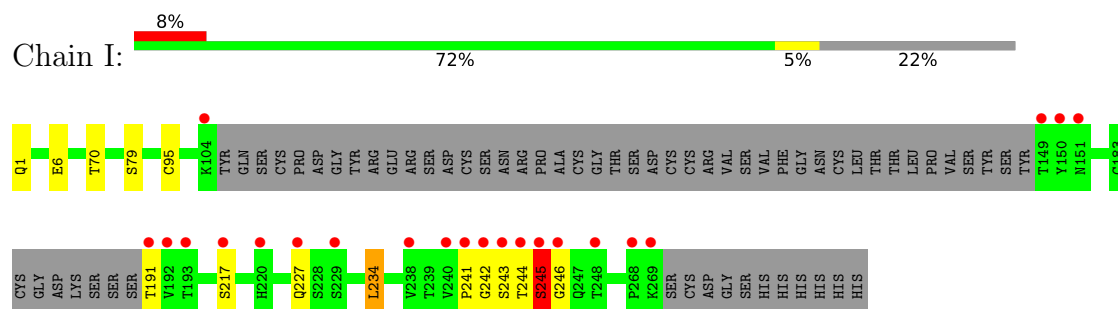
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

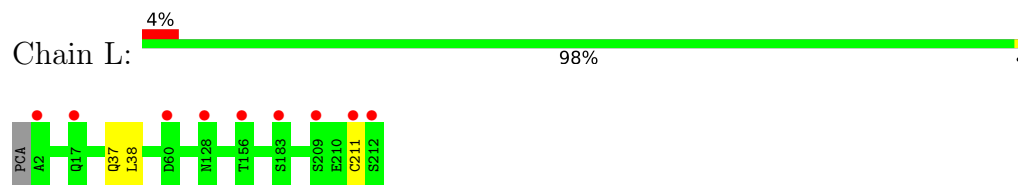
- Molecule 1: BOVINE ANTIBODY WITH ULTRALONG CDR H3, HEAVY CHAIN



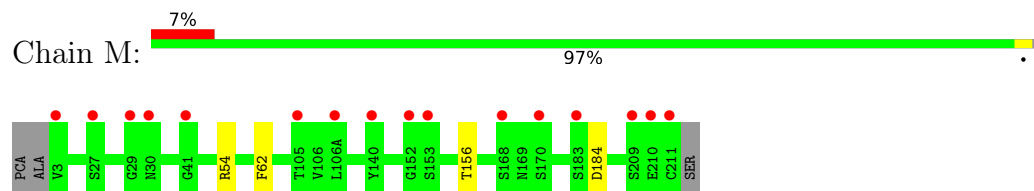
- Molecule 1: BOVINE ANTIBODY WITH ULTRALONG CDR H3, HEAVY CHAIN



- Molecule 2: BOVINE ANTIBODY WITH ULTRALONG CDR H3, LIGHT CHAIN



- Molecule 2: BOVINE ANTIBODY WITH ULTRALONG CDR H3, LIGHT CHAIN



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	71.41Å 127.60Å 127.87Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	40.43 – 1.85 40.43 – 1.85	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.0 (40.43-1.85) 98.0 (40.43-1.85)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.09	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.49 (at 1.85Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.8.2_1309)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.182 , 0.210 0.189 , 0.216	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4930 reflections (4.92%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	31.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.144	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 44.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.010 for -h,l,k	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	7822	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	48.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.12% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PCA, K, CIT

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	H	0.47	0/2099	0.64	0/2865
1	I	0.47	0/1751	0.70	2/2392 (0.1%)
2	L	0.51	0/1696	0.65	0/2311
2	M	0.43	0/1638	0.63	0/2233
All	All	0.47	0/7184	0.66	2/9801 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	I	245	SER	CA-C-N	5.24	131.13	121.70
1	I	245	SER	C-N-CA	5.24	131.13	121.70

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	H	2063	0	1982	2	0
1	I	1724	0	1678	7	0
2	L	1666	0	1598	1	0
2	M	1608	0	1542	1	0
3	H	1	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	H	13	0	5	0	0
5	H	212	0	0	0	0
5	I	176	0	0	1	0
5	L	229	0	0	0	0
5	M	130	0	0	0	0
All	All	7822	0	6805	11	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 1.

All (11) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:I:245:SER:CB	1:I:246:GLY:HA3	2.26	0.66
1:I:245:SER:HB2	1:I:246:GLY:HA3	1.79	0.63
1:I:191:THR:N	5:I:447:HOH:O	2.41	0.54
2:M:54:ARG:NE	2:M:62:PHE:O	2.41	0.50
1:I:241:PRO:O	1:I:243:SER:N	2.44	0.47
1:H:7[A]:SER:OG	1:H:21[A]:THR:OG1	2.36	0.44
1:I:6:GLU:HG3	1:I:95[B]:CYS:SG	2.59	0.43
2:L:37:GLN:C	2:L:38:LEU:HD12	2.44	0.43
1:I:234:LEU:HD12	1:I:234:LEU:C	2.44	0.42
1:H:178:LEU:C	1:H:178:LEU:HD12	2.45	0.41
1:I:70:THR:OG1	1:I:79[A]:SER:OG	2.38	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	H	274/280 (98%)	268 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100 100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	I	229/280 (82%)	220 (96%)	6 (3%)	3 (1%)	9	2
2	L	227/216 (105%)	219 (96%)	8 (4%)	0	100	100
2	M	218/216 (101%)	209 (96%)	9 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	948/992 (96%)	916 (97%)	29 (3%)	3 (0%)	36	25

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	I	244	THR
1	I	245	SER
1	I	242	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	H	244/244 (100%)	242 (99%)	2 (1%)	73	67
1	I	205/244 (84%)	201 (98%)	4 (2%)	48	36
2	L	197/183 (108%)	196 (100%)	1 (0%)	81	77
2	M	189/183 (103%)	187 (99%)	2 (1%)	65	57
All	All	835/854 (98%)	826 (99%)	9 (1%)	68	57

All (9) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	H	135	THR
1	H	189	SER
2	L	211	CYS
1	I	217[A]	SER
1	I	217[B]	SER
1	I	227	GLN
1	I	234	LEU
2	M	156	THR

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	M	184	ASP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (6) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	L	69	ASN
2	L	128	ASN
1	I	3	GLN
1	I	220	HIS
2	M	17	GLN
2	M	79	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

2 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
1	PCA	I	1	1	7,8,9	2.34	2 (28%)	9,10,12	2.03	5 (55%)
1	PCA	H	1	1	7,8,9	2.51	2 (28%)	9,10,12	2.12	5 (55%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	PCA	I	1	1	-	0/0/11/13	0/1/1/1

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	PCA	H	1	1	-	0/0/11/13	0/1/1/1

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	H	1	PCA	CD-N	5.23	1.47	1.34
1	I	1	PCA	CD-N	5.06	1.47	1.34
1	H	1	PCA	CA-N	3.93	1.51	1.46
1	I	1	PCA	CA-N	3.42	1.50	1.46

All (10) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	H	1	PCA	OE-CD-CG	-3.14	121.12	126.72
1	I	1	PCA	CA-N-CD	-3.08	103.04	113.58
1	H	1	PCA	CA-N-CD	-2.94	103.50	113.58
1	I	1	PCA	OE-CD-CG	-2.82	121.69	126.72
1	I	1	PCA	CG-CD-N	2.68	114.94	108.39
1	I	1	PCA	CB-CA-N	2.67	110.58	103.24
1	H	1	PCA	CB-CA-N	2.66	110.56	103.24
1	H	1	PCA	CG-CD-N	2.57	114.67	108.39
1	H	1	PCA	CB-CA-C	-2.26	109.56	112.66
1	I	1	PCA	O-C-CA	-2.04	119.53	124.77

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The

Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
4	CIT	H	302	-	12,12,12	1.07	0	17,17,17	1.40	1 (5%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	CIT	H	302	-	-	0/16/16/16	-

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	H	302	CIT	O6-C6-C3	3.84	120.50	113.14

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2		OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	H	262/280 (93%)	0.69	27 (10%)	12 12	16, 43, 75, 94	15 (5%)
1	I	217/280 (77%)	0.60	22 (10%)	12 12	14, 41, 98, 171	16 (7%)
2	L	215/216 (99%)	0.38	9 (4%)	40 44	12, 39, 71, 127	13 (6%)
2	M	213/216 (98%)	0.73	16 (7%)	20 22	19, 49, 82, 110	7 (3%)
All	All	907/992 (91%)	0.61	74 (8%)	17 18	12, 43, 81, 171	51 (5%)

All (74) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	I	241	PRO	5.8
1	H	127	CYS	5.4
1	H	101(D)	VAL	5.3
1	I	243	SER	5.2
1	H	100(P)[A]	SER	4.7
2	L	211	CYS	4.7
1	I	248	THR	4.5
2	M	183	SER	4.4
1	I	193[A]	THR	4.1
1	I	245	SER	4.1
1	I	217[A]	SER	4.0
1	I	149	THR	4.0
1	H	101(L)	LEU	3.8
1	I	240	VAL	3.8
2	L	2	ALA	3.6
1	I	242	GLY	3.6
2	M	30	ASN	3.5
2	M	168	SER	3.5
2	M	210	GLU	3.4
1	H	101(E)	PHE	3.4
2	M	105[A]	THR	3.4

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	L	183	SER	3.3
1	H	187	SER	3.2
1	I	244	THR	3.2
1	I	150	TYR	3.1
1	I	191	THR	3.1
1	I	268	PRO	3.1
1	H	100(I)	TYR	3.0
2	L	212	SER	3.0
1	H	101(B)	VAL	2.9
1	H	100(O)	CYS	2.9
1	H	136	VAL	2.9
1	I	238	VAL	2.9
1	H	101(K)	THR	2.8
1	H	186	GLY	2.8
1	I	104	LYS	2.8
1	H	101(G)	ASN	2.7
1	I	246	GLY	2.7
2	L	156	THR	2.7
1	H	212	PRO	2.6
1	H	100(E)	CYS	2.6
1	H	101(I)	LEU	2.5
2	M	29	GLY	2.4
2	L	209	SER	2.4
1	I	227	GLN	2.4
2	M	27[A]	SER	2.4
2	M	140	TYR	2.4
2	M	211	CYS	2.4
1	H	5[A]	ARG	2.3
1	H	100(D)	SER	2.3
2	M	106(A)	LEU	2.3
1	H	100(B)	TYR	2.3
1	I	269	LYS	2.3
2	M	41	GLY	2.3
2	L	60	ASP	2.3
1	H	100(M)	SER	2.2
1	H	100(H)	GLY	2.2
2	M	152	GLY	2.2
2	L	128	ASN	2.2
1	H	101(A)	ARG	2.2
1	I	151	ASN	2.1
1	I	229	SER	2.1
2	M	209	SER	2.1

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	L	17[A]	GLN	2.1
1	H	100(T)	ALA	2.1
1	H	101(R)	TYR	2.1
1	H	81[A]	SER	2.1
1	H	101(Q)	SER	2.1
2	M	170	SER	2.1
1	I	192	VAL	2.1
2	M	153	SER	2.0
1	I	220	HIS	2.0
1	H	101(T)	TYR	2.0
2	M	3	VAL	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	PCA	I	1	8/9	0.66	0.20	61,78,84,88	0
1	PCA	H	1	8/9	0.86	0.15	50,66,72,76	0

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
4	CIT	H	302	13/13	0.77	0.13	60,66,69,73	0
3	K	H	301	1/1	0.98	0.05	38,38,38,38	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.