



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 01:07 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1K41 / pdb_00001k41
Title : Crystal structure of KSI Y57S mutant
Authors : Cha, S.S.; Oh, B.H.; Nam, G.H.; Jang, D.S.; Lee, T.H.; Choi, K.Y.
Deposited on : 2001-10-05
Resolution : 2.20 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

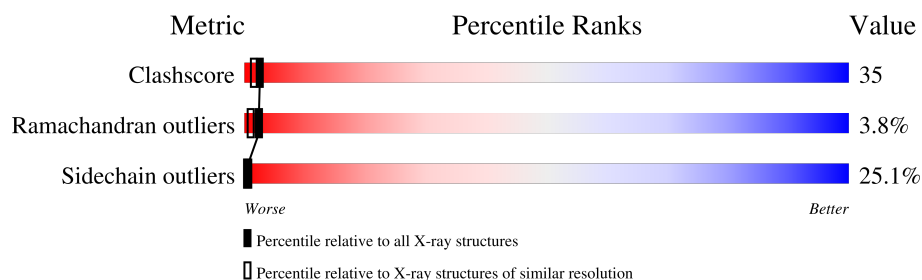
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	6851 (2.20-2.20)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6768 (2.20-2.20)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6769 (2.20-2.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	131	
1	B	131	

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1896 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Ketosteroid Isomerase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	121	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			926	579	163	176	8			
1	B	121	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			929	580	166	174	9			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	57	SER	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP P07445
B	257	SER	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP P07445

- Molecule 2 is water.

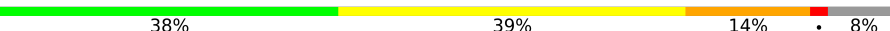
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	21	Total	O	0	0
			21	21		
2	B	20	Total	O	0	0
			20	20		

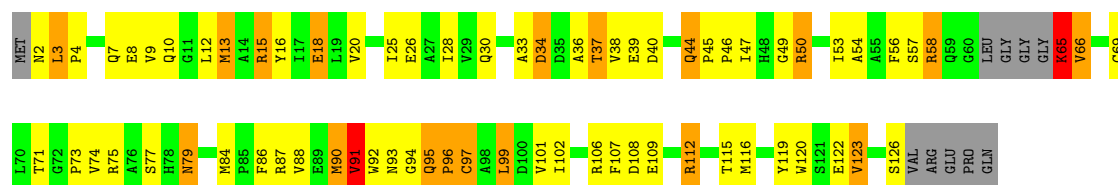
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

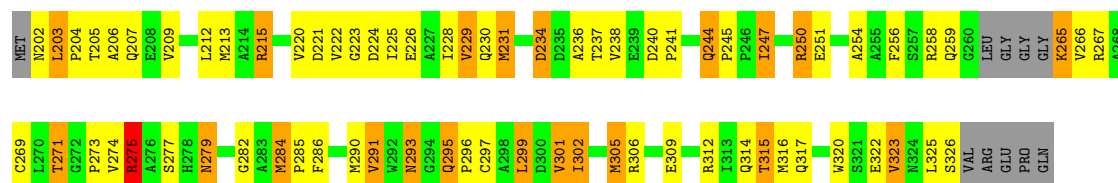
• Molecule 1: Ketosteroid Isomerase

Chain A: 



• Molecule 1: Ketosteroid Isomerase

Chain B: 



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	88.89Å 73.14Å 51.16Å 90.00° 89.85° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	8.00 – 2.20	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (8.00-2.20)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.851	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.235 , 0.315	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	1896	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	32.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.90	1/945 (0.1%)	1.27	6/1283 (0.5%)
1	B	0.55	1/948 (0.1%)	1.10	9/1286 (0.7%)
All	All	0.75	2/1893 (0.1%)	1.19	15/2569 (0.6%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1
1	B	0	1
All	All	0	2

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	65	LYS	C-N	-21.46	1.05	1.33
1	B	265	LYS	C-N	-5.08	1.26	1.33

All (15) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	65	LYS	CA-C-N	19.82	148.27	122.90
1	A	65	LYS	C-N-CA	19.82	148.27	122.90
1	B	265	LYS	O-C-N	-14.23	100.24	123.00
1	A	65	LYS	O-C-N	-13.58	101.27	123.00
1	A	50	ARG	N-CA-C	6.97	119.77	111.33
1	B	284	MET	CA-C-N	6.74	128.27	119.84
1	B	284	MET	C-N-CA	6.74	128.27	119.84
1	B	274	VAL	N-CA-C	-6.09	99.61	108.87
1	B	215	ARG	N-CA-C	-6.00	104.08	111.40
1	B	275	ARG	N-CA-C	-5.96	99.02	108.73

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	244	GLN	CA-C-N	-5.78	115.44	119.66
1	B	244	GLN	C-N-CA	-5.78	115.44	119.66
1	B	250	ARG	N-CA-C	-5.68	105.09	111.28
1	A	95	GLN	CA-C-N	5.21	126.36	119.84
1	A	95	GLN	C-N-CA	5.21	126.36	119.84

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	65	LYS	Mainchain
1	B	265	LYS	Mainchain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	926	0	874	69	0
1	B	929	0	885	58	0
2	A	21	0	0	10	0
2	B	20	0	0	4	0
All	All	1896	0	1759	125	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 35.

All (125) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:99:LEU:CD1	2:A:539:HOH:O	1.74	1.31
1:B:241:PRO:HB2	2:B:536:HOH:O	1.38	1.16
1:B:241:PRO:CB	2:B:536:HOH:O	1.86	1.15
1:A:34:ASP:HA	1:A:50:ARG:HG3	1.53	0.90
1:B:279:ASN:H	1:B:279:ASN:HD22	1.19	0.90
1:B:244:GLN:HG3	1:B:245:PRO:HD2	1.52	0.89

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:256:PHE:O	1:B:259:GLN:HB3	1.76	0.86
1:A:2:ASN:O	1:A:4:PRO:HD2	1.74	0.85
1:A:25:ILE:CG1	2:A:540:HOH:O	2.24	0.85
1:A:79:ASN:HD22	1:A:79:ASN:H	1.26	0.84
1:A:25:ILE:HG13	2:A:540:HOH:O	1.77	0.83
1:A:99:LEU:HD13	2:A:539:HOH:O	1.57	0.81
1:B:299:LEU:HD13	1:B:301:VAL:HG22	1.63	0.78
1:B:223:GLY:O	1:B:225:ILE:HD12	1.83	0.78
1:A:108:ASP:OD1	1:A:112:ARG:HB2	1.85	0.77
1:B:291:VAL:HA	1:B:296:PRO:HA	1.66	0.77
1:B:279:ASN:HD22	1:B:279:ASN:N	1.81	0.75
1:B:229:VAL:HG12	1:B:229:VAL:O	1.86	0.74
1:B:244:GLN:HG3	1:B:245:PRO:CD	2.19	0.71
1:A:92:TRP:HB2	1:A:97:CYS:SG	2.31	0.70
1:B:297:CYS:HB2	1:B:325:LEU:HD11	1.74	0.70
1:A:9:VAL:O	1:A:13:MET:HG3	1.93	0.67
1:A:39:GLU:HG2	1:A:46:PRO:HB3	1.77	0.67
1:A:34:ASP:HA	1:A:50:ARG:CG	2.24	0.66
1:A:74:VAL:HG22	1:A:84:MET:HB3	1.77	0.66
1:B:213:MET:HE2	1:B:284:MET:HG2	1.78	0.65
1:A:122:GLU:H	1:A:122:GLU:CD	2.05	0.65
1:A:77:SER:OG	1:A:79:ASN:ND2	2.30	0.65
1:B:241:PRO:HB3	1:B:320:TRP:CE2	2.34	0.63
1:A:3:LEU:CB	1:A:109:GLU:HA	2.29	0.62
1:A:16:TYR:O	1:A:20:VAL:HG23	1.99	0.62
1:B:222:VAL:HG23	1:B:223:GLY:N	2.16	0.61
1:A:9:VAL:HA	1:A:12:LEU:HD12	1.83	0.61
1:B:213:MET:HE3	1:B:305:MET:HG3	1.83	0.59
1:A:44:GLN:HE21	1:A:45:PRO:HD2	1.67	0.59
1:A:66:VAL:HG13	1:A:88:VAL:HG13	1.84	0.59
1:A:57:SER:C	2:A:540:HOH:O	2.46	0.59
1:B:267:ARG:O	1:B:267:ARG:HG3	2.02	0.59
1:B:213:MET:HE2	1:B:284:MET:HE2	1.85	0.59
1:A:90:MET:HG2	1:A:97:CYS:O	2.04	0.58
1:A:40:ASP:OD1	1:A:40:ASP:C	2.47	0.57
1:A:79:ASN:H	1:A:79:ASN:ND2	2.00	0.57
1:A:7:GLN:HA	1:A:10:GLN:HE21	1.68	0.57
1:A:44:GLN:HG3	1:A:45:PRO:HD2	1.87	0.56
1:B:277:SER:OG	1:B:279:ASN:ND2	2.38	0.56
1:A:74:VAL:HG22	1:A:84:MET:CB	2.34	0.56
1:B:205:THR:O	1:B:209:VAL:HG23	2.05	0.56

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:79:ASN:HD22	1:A:79:ASN:N	1.92	0.56
1:B:213:MET:SD	1:B:282:GLY:HA3	2.45	0.56
1:B:229:VAL:CG1	1:B:250:ARG:HG2	2.36	0.56
1:A:91:VAL:CG1	1:A:94:GLY:H	2.18	0.56
1:B:299:LEU:HD13	1:B:301:VAL:CG2	2.35	0.55
1:B:222:VAL:HG23	1:B:223:GLY:H	1.71	0.54
1:B:314:GLN:O	1:B:314:GLN:HG2	2.08	0.54
1:B:229:VAL:O	1:B:229:VAL:CG1	2.55	0.54
1:A:90:MET:O	1:A:91:VAL:HG23	2.09	0.53
1:A:38:VAL:HG22	1:A:116:MET:HB3	1.90	0.53
1:A:99:LEU:HD12	2:A:539:HOH:O	1.70	0.53
1:A:25:ILE:HG12	2:A:540:HOH:O	2.02	0.53
1:A:106:ARG:HB3	1:A:115:THR:CG2	2.39	0.52
1:B:222:VAL:HG23	1:B:224:ASP:H	1.73	0.52
1:A:34:ASP:O	1:A:49:GLY:HA2	2.09	0.52
1:B:251:GLU:O	1:B:254:ALA:HB3	2.09	0.52
1:A:66:VAL:HG13	1:A:88:VAL:CG1	2.40	0.52
1:B:221:ASP:OD1	1:B:267:ARG:HB2	2.10	0.52
1:A:44:GLN:NE2	1:A:45:PRO:HD2	2.25	0.51
1:A:54:ALA:O	1:A:58:ARG:HB2	2.10	0.51
1:A:16:TYR:CD2	1:A:16:TYR:C	2.89	0.51
1:A:101:VAL:HG12	1:A:102:ILE:N	2.26	0.51
1:B:273:PRO:O	1:B:275:ARG:NH1	2.44	0.51
1:A:47:ILE:O	1:A:47:ILE:HG13	2.11	0.50
1:A:73:PRO:O	1:A:75:ARG:NH1	2.43	0.50
1:A:122:GLU:CD	1:A:122:GLU:N	2.71	0.49
1:B:213:MET:CE	1:B:284:MET:HG2	2.43	0.49
1:B:279:ASN:N	1:B:279:ASN:ND2	2.54	0.48
1:B:291:VAL:HG22	1:B:296:PRO:HA	1.95	0.48
1:A:44:GLN:CG	1:A:45:PRO:HD2	2.44	0.48
1:A:69:CYS:O	1:A:86:PHE:HB2	2.13	0.48
1:B:238:VAL:HB	1:B:247:ILE:CG1	2.42	0.48
1:A:91:VAL:HG12	1:A:91:VAL:O	2.14	0.48
1:B:202:ASN:O	1:B:203:LEU:CB	2.61	0.48
1:A:123:VAL:HG11	1:B:206:ALA:HB1	1.97	0.46
1:B:231:MET:O	1:B:312:ARG:HD2	2.15	0.46
1:B:241:PRO:CA	2:B:536:HOH:O	2.40	0.46
1:A:25:ILE:HG23	2:A:540:HOH:O	2.14	0.46
1:A:33:ALA:H	1:A:36:ALA:HB2	1.81	0.46
1:A:25:ILE:CG2	2:A:540:HOH:O	2.63	0.46
1:A:37:THR:O	1:A:38:VAL:HG23	2.16	0.46

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:3:LEU:CB	1:A:4:PRO:CD	2.94	0.46
1:B:279:ASN:H	1:B:279:ASN:ND2	1.98	0.46
1:A:119:TYR:O	1:A:120:TRP:HB3	2.15	0.46
1:B:301:VAL:HG12	1:B:302:ILE:H	1.81	0.46
1:B:203:LEU:CB	1:B:204:PRO:HD3	2.47	0.45
1:A:15:ARG:O	1:A:18:GLU:N	2.50	0.45
1:A:92:TRP:HB3	1:A:95:GLN:HB2	1.98	0.45
1:A:12:LEU:HD13	1:A:107:PHE:CD2	2.51	0.45
1:A:99:LEU:HD11	2:A:539:HOH:O	1.77	0.44
1:B:234:ASP:HA	1:B:250:ARG:HB2	1.99	0.44
1:B:284:MET:HA	1:B:285:PRO:HD3	1.81	0.44
1:A:4:PRO:HA	1:A:8:GLU:OE2	2.18	0.43
1:B:238:VAL:HB	1:B:247:ILE:HD11	2.00	0.43
1:B:316:MET:C	1:B:317:GLN:HG3	2.43	0.43
1:A:66:VAL:HG22	1:A:90:MET:HB3	2.00	0.43
1:B:291:VAL:HG13	1:B:295:GLN:C	2.44	0.43
1:B:271:THR:OG1	1:B:286:PHE:HA	2.19	0.43
1:A:9:VAL:HG13	1:A:13:MET:SD	2.59	0.43
1:B:202:ASN:O	1:B:309:GLU:HA	2.18	0.42
1:B:271:THR:OG1	1:B:285:PRO:C	2.62	0.42
1:A:92:TRP:O	1:A:95:GLN:HB2	2.19	0.42
1:B:222:VAL:CG2	1:B:223:GLY:N	2.82	0.42
1:B:306:ARG:HB3	1:B:315:THR:HG22	2.00	0.42
1:B:228:ILE:C	1:B:230:GLN:H	2.27	0.41
1:B:229:VAL:HG12	1:B:250:ARG:HG2	2.02	0.41
1:B:240:ASP:O	2:B:538:HOH:O	2.22	0.41
1:B:301:VAL:HG12	1:B:302:ILE:N	2.36	0.41
1:A:47:ILE:HD12	1:A:53:ILE:HA	2.03	0.41
1:A:86:PHE:HE1	1:A:88:VAL:HG23	1.85	0.41
1:A:91:VAL:HG22	1:A:96:PRO:HD3	2.02	0.41
1:B:301:VAL:HG13	1:B:320:TRP:HB3	2.03	0.41
1:A:10:GLN:HE22	1:B:323:VAL:HB	1.85	0.41
1:A:30:GLN:HE21	1:A:50:ARG:HH12	1.68	0.41
1:A:106:ARG:HB3	1:A:115:THR:HG22	2.02	0.41
1:A:10:GLN:HA	1:A:74:VAL:HG11	2.03	0.41
1:B:238:VAL:O	1:B:247:ILE:HG12	2.21	0.40
1:A:99:LEU:HD23	1:A:99:LEU:HA	1.88	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	117/131 (89%)	98 (84%)	16 (14%)	3 (3%)	4	2
1	B	117/131 (89%)	99 (85%)	12 (10%)	6 (5%)	1	0
All	All	234/262 (89%)	197 (84%)	28 (12%)	9 (4%)	2	1

All (9) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	3	LEU
1	B	203	LEU
1	B	266	VAL
1	A	91	VAL
1	B	236	ALA
1	A	96	PRO
1	B	293	ASN
1	B	229	VAL
1	B	291	VAL

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	95/106 (90%)	72 (76%)	23 (24%)	1	0
1	B	96/106 (91%)	71 (74%)	25 (26%)	0	0
All	All	191/212 (90%)	143 (75%)	48 (25%)	0	0

All (48) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	13	MET
1	A	15	ARG
1	A	18	GLU
1	A	26	GLU
1	A	28	ILE
1	A	34	ASP
1	A	37	THR
1	A	44	GLN
1	A	56	PHE
1	A	58	ARG
1	A	65	LYS
1	A	66	VAL
1	A	71	THR
1	A	79	ASN
1	A	87	ARG
1	A	90	MET
1	A	91	VAL
1	A	93	ASN
1	A	97	CYS
1	A	99	LEU
1	A	112	ARG
1	A	123	VAL
1	A	126	SER
1	B	207	GLN
1	B	212	LEU
1	B	215	ARG
1	B	220	VAL
1	B	226	GLU
1	B	231	MET
1	B	234	ASP
1	B	237	THR
1	B	247	ILE
1	B	258	ARG
1	B	269	CYS
1	B	271	THR
1	B	275	ARG
1	B	279	ASN
1	B	290	MET
1	B	293	ASN
1	B	295	GLN
1	B	299	LEU
1	B	301	VAL

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	302	ILE
1	B	305	MET
1	B	315	THR
1	B	322	GLU
1	B	323	VAL
1	B	326	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (10) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	10	GLN
1	A	30	GLN
1	A	44	GLN
1	A	79	ASN
1	B	210	GLN
1	B	230	GLN
1	B	248	HIS
1	B	259	GLN
1	B	279	ASN
1	B	295	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

The following chains have linkage breaks:

Mol	Chain	Number of breaks
1	A	1

All chain breaks are listed below:

Model	Chain	Residue-1	Atom-1	Residue-2	Atom-2	Distance (Å)
1	A	65:LYS	C	66:VAL	N	1.05

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.