



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 4, 2026 – 08:21 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4K74 / pdb_00004k74
Title : The UmuC subunit of the E. coli DNA polymerase V shows a unique interaction with the beta-clamp processivity factor.
Authors : Patoli, A.A.; Winter, J.A.; Bunting, K.A.
Deposited on : 2013-04-16
Resolution : 2.50 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

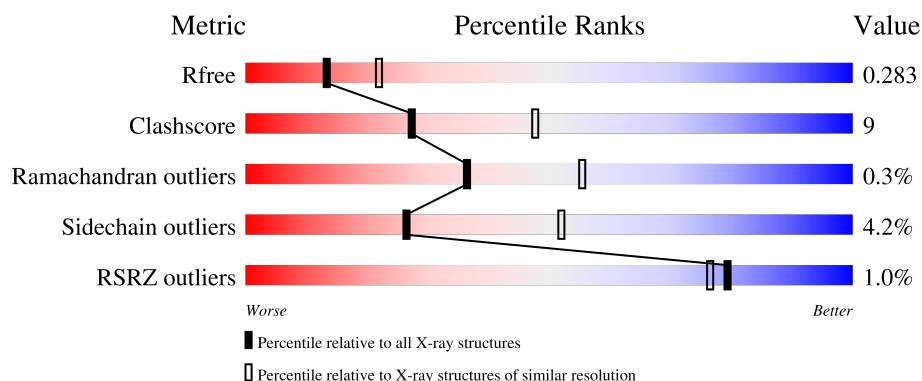
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	5829 (2.50-2.50)
Clashscore	190562	6492 (2.50-2.50)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6378 (2.50-2.50)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6380 (2.50-2.50)
RSRZ outliers	180081	5833 (2.50-2.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	372	1% 80% 15% • •
1	B	372	1% 79% 16% • •
2	C	12	17% 17% 25% 58%
2	D	12	25% 17% 33% 50%

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5726 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called DNA polymerase III subunit beta.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	357	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2774	1747	480	528	19			
1	B	363	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2814	1767	491	537	19			

There are 12 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1R4N6
A	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1R4N6
A	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1R4N6
A	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1R4N6
A	-1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1R4N6
A	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1R4N6
B	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1R4N6
B	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1R4N6
B	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1R4N6
B	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1R4N6
B	-1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1R4N6
B	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1R4N6

- Molecule 2 is a protein called UmuC peptide.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	5	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			44	30	7	7			
2	D	6	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			49	33	8	8			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	352	CYS	-	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q8FI25
D	352	CYS	-	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q8FI25

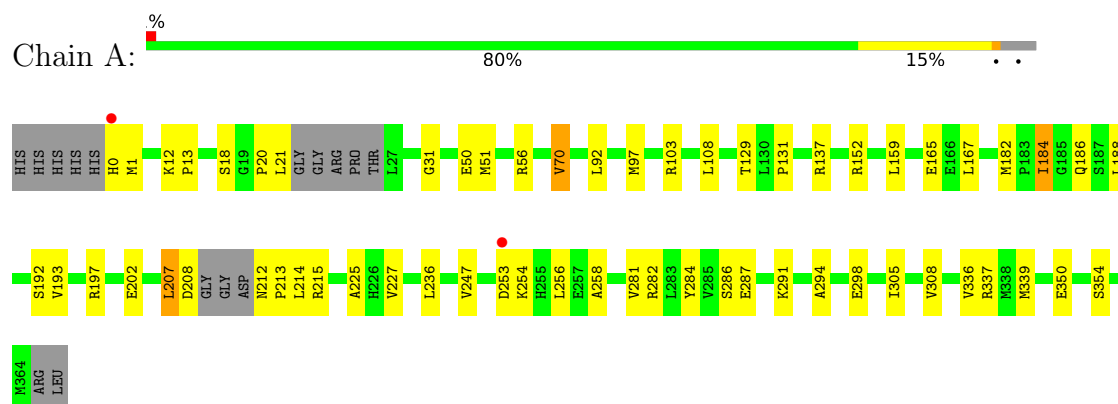
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	20	Total 20	O 20	0	0
3	B	24	Total 24	O 24	0	0
3	D	1	Total 1	O 1	0	0

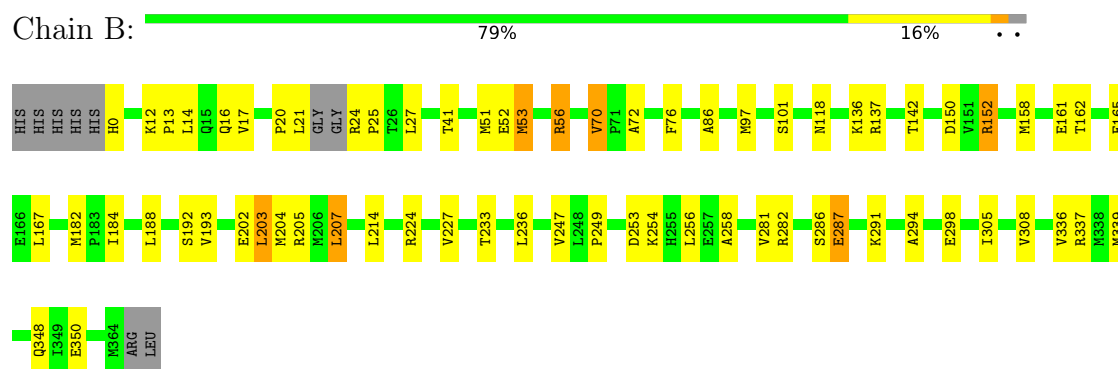
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

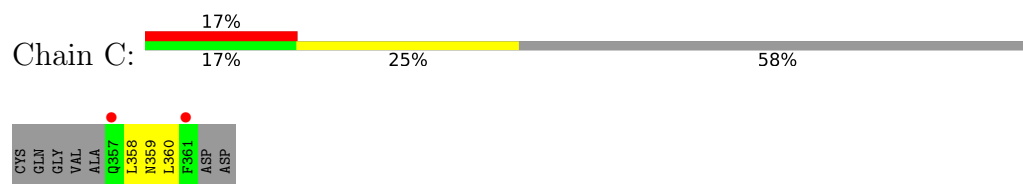
- Molecule 1: DNA polymerase III subunit beta



- Molecule 1: DNA polymerase III subunit beta



- Molecule 2: UmuC peptide



- Molecule 2: UmuC peptide



CYS	GLN	GLY	VAL	A356	L358	N359	L360	F361	ASP	ASP

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	79.52Å 66.17Å 82.73Å 90.00° 114.99° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	70.00 – 2.50 70.00 – 2.50	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	91.1 (70.00-2.50) 91.1 (70.00-2.50)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.06	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.42 (at 2.51Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.5.0110	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.231 , 0.295 0.228 , 0.283	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2475 reflections (9.10%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	38.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.602	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 28.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.005 for l,-k,h	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	5726	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	34.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 21.90 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 6.3654e-03. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.77	0/2820	0.86	1/3817 (0.0%)
1	B	0.76	0/2862	0.84	0/3876
2	C	0.80	0/44	0.77	0/58
2	D	0.93	0/49	0.95	0/65
All	All	0.76	0/5775	0.85	1/7816 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	184	ILE	N-CA-C	6.05	117.99	112.43

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2774	0	2783	50	0
1	B	2814	0	2819	54	0
2	C	44	0	44	1	0
2	D	49	0	49	3	0
3	A	20	0	0	0	0
3	B	24	0	0	0	0
3	D	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	5726	0	5695	104	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 9.

All (104) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:51:MET:HE1	1:B:202:GLU:HG3	1.27	1.11
1:A:51:MET:HE1	1:A:202:GLU:HG3	1.12	1.10
1:B:136:LYS:HG3	1:B:204:MET:HE1	1.35	1.06
1:B:247:VAL:HG13	2:D:360:LEU:HD22	1.49	0.94
1:B:214:LEU:HD12	1:B:227:VAL:CG2	1.97	0.94
1:A:51:MET:CE	1:A:202:GLU:HG3	2.01	0.91
1:A:184:ILE:HD11	1:A:188:LEU:HD11	1.54	0.89
1:B:51:MET:HE3	1:B:53:MET:HE1	1.53	0.89
1:A:247:VAL:HG13	2:C:360:LEU:HD22	1.56	0.87
1:A:51:MET:HE1	1:A:202:GLU:CG	2.03	0.87
1:A:184:ILE:HD11	1:A:188:LEU:CD1	2.06	0.85
1:B:184:ILE:HD11	1:B:188:LEU:HD11	1.56	0.84
1:A:214:LEU:HD13	1:A:227:VAL:CG2	2.10	0.81
1:A:184:ILE:CD1	1:A:188:LEU:HD11	2.12	0.79
1:A:214:LEU:HD11	1:A:225:ALA:HB1	1.65	0.78
1:A:20:PRO:HB3	1:A:51:MET:HE2	1.64	0.77
1:A:214:LEU:HD13	1:A:227:VAL:HG22	1.68	0.73
1:B:214:LEU:HD12	1:B:227:VAL:HG21	1.75	0.67
1:A:137:ARG:HG2	1:A:182:MET:HE2	1.76	0.67
1:B:202:GLU:O	1:B:203:LEU:HB2	1.92	0.66
1:A:258:ALA:HB2	1:A:308:VAL:HG12	1.79	0.65
1:B:52:GLU:C	1:B:53:MET:HE2	2.24	0.62
1:B:137:ARG:HG2	1:B:182:MET:HE2	1.81	0.62
1:B:20:PRO:HG3	1:B:53:MET:SD	2.40	0.62
1:A:339:MET:HE1	1:A:350:GLU:CD	2.25	0.61
1:B:193:VAL:HB	1:B:236:LEU:HD13	1.82	0.61
1:B:339:MET:HE1	1:B:350:GLU:CD	2.26	0.60
1:A:70:VAL:HG11	1:A:97:MET:CE	2.32	0.60
1:A:103:ARG:HD2	1:B:305:ILE:HB	1.82	0.60
1:B:258:ALA:HB2	1:B:308:VAL:HG12	1.83	0.60
1:B:281:VAL:HG12	1:B:294:ALA:HB2	1.84	0.59
1:B:247:VAL:HG13	2:D:360:LEU:CD2	2.30	0.58
1:A:193:VAL:HB	1:A:236:LEU:HD13	1.86	0.57
1:A:0:HIS:ND1	1:A:92:LEU:HD23	2.19	0.57
1:B:136:LYS:CG	1:B:204:MET:HE1	2.24	0.56
1:A:207:LEU:O	1:A:208:ASP:C	2.49	0.56
1:A:129:THR:HG22	1:A:215:ARG:HG3	1.88	0.55

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:202:GLU:O	1:B:203:LEU:CB	2.53	0.55
1:A:70:VAL:HG11	1:A:97:MET:HE2	1.88	0.55
1:B:21:LEU:HD22	1:B:72:ALA:HB3	1.90	0.53
1:B:224:ARG:NH1	1:B:233:THR:OG1	2.42	0.53
1:B:203:LEU:O	1:B:207:LEU:HD13	2.09	0.53
1:B:256:LEU:C	1:B:256:LEU:HD23	2.33	0.53
1:A:0:HIS:CG	1:A:1:MET:H	2.27	0.52
1:A:256:LEU:C	1:A:256:LEU:HD23	2.35	0.52
1:A:167:LEU:HB2	1:A:184:ILE:HD13	1.93	0.51
1:A:212:ASN:N	1:A:213:PRO:CD	2.74	0.51
1:A:70:VAL:HG11	1:A:97:MET:SD	2.52	0.50
1:A:97:MET:HE2	1:A:108:LEU:HD12	1.93	0.50
1:B:17:VAL:HA	1:B:53:MET:HG3	1.92	0.50
1:B:150:ASP:OD1	1:B:152:ARG:HD3	2.12	0.50
1:B:193:VAL:CG1	1:B:236:LEU:HD13	2.42	0.49
1:B:142:THR:OG1	1:B:158:MET:HE2	2.12	0.49
1:A:18:SER:HA	1:A:21:LEU:HD13	1.95	0.49
1:A:131:PRO:HA	1:A:212:ASN:O	2.12	0.49
1:A:159:LEU:HD11	1:A:192:SER:OG	2.12	0.49
1:B:214:LEU:HD12	1:B:227:VAL:HG23	1.90	0.49
1:A:214:LEU:CD1	1:A:227:VAL:HG22	2.41	0.48
1:B:20:PRO:CG	1:B:53:MET:SD	3.01	0.48
1:A:12:LYS:HB3	1:A:13:PRO:HD3	1.96	0.48
1:B:14:LEU:HD13	1:B:76:PHE:HA	1.95	0.48
1:A:284:TYR:HB2	1:A:291:LYS:HB3	1.95	0.47
1:B:20:PRO:HG3	1:B:53:MET:CE	2.45	0.47
1:A:21:LEU:N	1:A:21:LEU:HD12	2.29	0.47
1:B:12:LYS:HB3	1:B:13:PRO:HD3	1.96	0.47
1:B:86:ALA:HB1	1:B:101:SER:OG	2.15	0.47
2:D:360:LEU:O	2:D:361:PHE:HB2	2.13	0.47
1:A:131:PRO:HB3	1:A:212:ASN:HD21	1.79	0.47
1:A:253:ASP:OD2	1:A:254:LYS:NZ	2.41	0.47
1:B:253:ASP:OD2	1:B:254:LYS:NZ	2.45	0.47
1:A:214:LEU:CD1	1:A:225:ALA:HB1	2.41	0.46
1:A:0:HIS:ND1	1:A:92:LEU:CD2	2.78	0.46
1:B:70:VAL:HG11	1:B:97:MET:HE2	1.98	0.46
1:A:21:LEU:HD23	1:A:31:GLY:HA2	1.98	0.46
1:B:291:LYS:HG3	1:B:305:ILE:HD13	1.98	0.46
1:A:258:ALA:HB2	1:A:308:VAL:CG1	2.45	0.45
1:B:162:THR:HG22	1:B:167:LEU:HD13	1.99	0.45
1:B:41:THR:HG21	1:B:56:ARG:HD2	1.98	0.45

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:16:GLN:O	1:B:205:ARG:NH2	2.50	0.44
1:A:20:PRO:HB3	1:A:51:MET:CE	2.42	0.44
1:B:24:ARG:HB3	1:B:25:PRO:HD3	2.00	0.44
1:B:193:VAL:CB	1:B:236:LEU:HD13	2.47	0.44
1:B:20:PRO:HD3	1:B:53:MET:SD	2.58	0.44
1:B:21:LEU:CD2	1:B:72:ALA:HB3	2.48	0.44
1:B:249:PRO:HG2	1:B:348:GLN:HB2	2.00	0.43
1:B:336:VAL:HG22	1:B:337:ARG:N	2.33	0.43
1:B:51:MET:CE	1:B:202:GLU:HG3	2.20	0.43
1:B:20:PRO:HB3	1:B:51:MET:HE2	1.99	0.43
1:B:291:LYS:HG3	1:B:305:ILE:CD1	2.48	0.43
1:A:0:HIS:CG	1:A:1:MET:N	2.87	0.42
1:A:193:VAL:CG1	1:A:236:LEU:HD13	2.49	0.42
1:A:291:LYS:HG3	1:A:305:ILE:HD13	2.00	0.42
1:A:214:LEU:CD1	1:A:227:VAL:CG2	2.92	0.42
1:B:286:SER:O	1:B:287:GLU:C	2.62	0.42
1:B:21:LEU:C	1:B:24:ARG:NH2	2.78	0.42
1:A:20:PRO:CB	1:A:51:MET:HE2	2.44	0.42
1:A:281:VAL:HG12	1:A:294:ALA:HB2	2.02	0.41
1:B:52:GLU:C	1:B:53:MET:CE	2.92	0.41
1:B:21:LEU:HD22	1:B:72:ALA:CB	2.50	0.41
1:A:193:VAL:CB	1:A:236:LEU:HD13	2.50	0.41
1:A:286:SER:O	1:A:287:GLU:C	2.64	0.41
1:B:204:MET:HE3	1:B:204:MET:O	2.21	0.40
1:A:336:VAL:HG22	1:A:337:ARG:N	2.36	0.40
1:B:161:GLU:HG3	1:B:192:SER:OG	2.21	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	351/372 (94%)	339 (97%)	12 (3%)	0	100	100
1	B	359/372 (96%)	345 (96%)	12 (3%)	2 (1%)	21	38
2	C	3/12 (25%)	3 (100%)	0	0	100	100
2	D	4/12 (33%)	4 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	717/768 (93%)	691 (96%)	24 (3%)	2 (0%)	36	55

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	203	LEU
1	B	27	LEU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	306/319 (96%)	295 (96%)	11 (4%)	31	58
1	B	310/319 (97%)	299 (96%)	11 (4%)	32	58
2	C	5/10 (50%)	3 (60%)	2 (40%)	0	0
2	D	5/10 (50%)	3 (60%)	2 (40%)	0	0
All	All	626/658 (95%)	600 (96%)	26 (4%)	26	52

All (26) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	50	GLU
1	A	56	ARG
1	A	70	VAL
1	A	152	ARG
1	A	165	GLU
1	A	186	GLN
1	A	197	ARG
1	A	207	LEU
1	A	282	ARG

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	298	GLU
1	A	354	SER
1	B	0	HIS
1	B	53	MET
1	B	56	ARG
1	B	70	VAL
1	B	118	ASN
1	B	152	ARG
1	B	165	GLU
1	B	207	LEU
1	B	282	ARG
1	B	287	GLU
1	B	298	GLU
2	C	358	LEU
2	C	359	ASN
2	D	358	LEU
2	D	359	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	212	ASN
1	A	217	GLN
1	B	91	GLN
1	B	118	ASN
2	C	359	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	357/372 (95%)	0.17	2 (0%) 85 83	21, 34, 47, 62	0
1	B	363/372 (97%)	0.04	0 100 100	22, 32, 46, 72	0
2	C	5/12 (41%)	1.95	2 (40%) 1 0	53, 59, 62, 65	0
2	D	6/12 (50%)	2.33	3 (50%) 0 0	48, 52, 61, 64	0
All	All	731/768 (95%)	0.14	7 (0%) 79 76	21, 33, 48, 72	0

All (7) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	D	356	ALA	4.1
2	C	361	PHE	3.3
2	D	358	LEU	2.7
1	A	0	HIS	2.7
2	D	361	PHE	2.1
2	C	357	GLN	2.1
1	A	253	ASP	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.