



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 12, 2026 – 02:31 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4K86 / pdb_00004k86
Title : Crystal structure of human prolyl-tRNA synthetase (apo form)
Authors : Hwang, K.Y.; Son, J.H.; Lee, E.H.
Deposited on : 2013-04-18
Resolution : 2.40 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

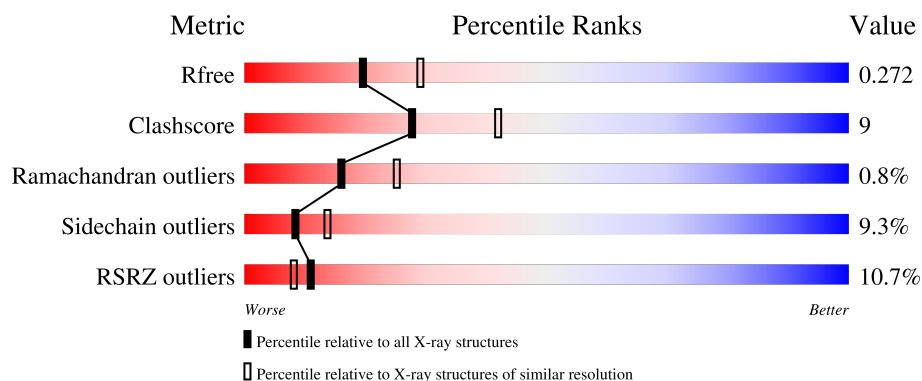
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.40 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	4912 (2.40-2.40)
Clashscore	190562	5391 (2.40-2.40)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	5320 (2.40-2.40)
Sidechain outliers	187428	5321 (2.40-2.40)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4916 (2.40-2.40)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	535	10% 66% 22% • 9%

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3922 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Proline-tRNA ligase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	488	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3914	2505	662	722	25			

There are 22 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-22	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P07814
A	-21	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P07814
A	-20	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P07814
A	-19	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P07814
A	-18	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P07814
A	-17	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P07814
A	-16	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P07814
A	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P07814
A	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P07814
A	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P07814
A	-12	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P07814
A	-11	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P07814
A	-10	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P07814
A	-9	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P07814
A	-8	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P07814
A	-7	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P07814
A	-6	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P07814
A	-5	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P07814
A	-4	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P07814
A	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P07814
A	-2	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P07814
A	-1	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P07814

- Molecule 2 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0

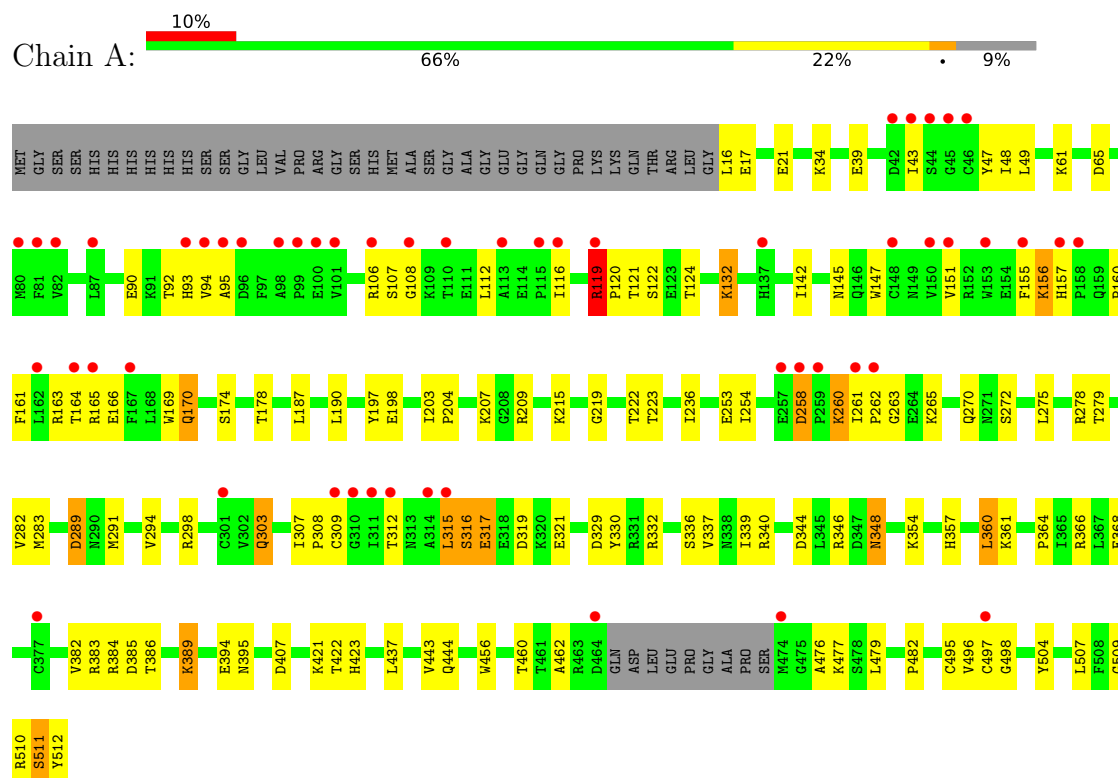
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	7	Total 7	O 7	0	0

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Proline-tRNA ligase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 31 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	119.85Å 119.85Å 95.72Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	39.23 – 2.40 39.23 – 2.40	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.7 (39.23-2.40) 99.7 (39.23-2.40)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.83 (at 2.29Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.7.3_928	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.239 , 0.277 0.231 , 0.272	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2009 reflections (5.67%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	33.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.297	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 64.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.39$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.22$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.064 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	3922	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	65.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.36% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.39	0/4007	0.85	5/5425 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	119	ARG	C-N-CD	-6.37	106.58	120.60
1	A	119	ARG	CA-C-N	6.25	142.00	127.00
1	A	119	ARG	C-N-CA	6.25	142.00	127.00
1	A	258	ASP	CA-C-N	5.13	126.25	119.84
1	A	258	ASP	C-N-CA	5.13	126.25	119.84

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3914	0	3879	70	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	7	0	0	2	0
All	All	3922	0	3879	70	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including

hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 9.

All (70) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:34:LYS:HB3	1:A:360:LEU:HD11	1.69	0.73
1:A:145:ASN:OD1	1:A:170:GLN:NE2	2.22	0.71
1:A:348:ASN:OD1	1:A:348:ASN:N	2.20	0.67
1:A:329:ASP:OD1	1:A:332:ARG:NH2	2.29	0.65
1:A:106:ARG:NH1	1:A:108:GLY:O	2.29	0.65
1:A:337:VAL:HG23	1:A:339:ILE:HG13	1.81	0.62
1:A:479:LEU:HD12	1:A:507:LEU:HG	1.82	0.60
1:A:215:LYS:NZ	1:A:219:GLY:O	2.38	0.57
1:A:346:ARG:H	1:A:354:LYS:HZ1	1.51	0.57
1:A:203:ILE:HD11	1:A:283:MET:HA	1.88	0.56
1:A:261:ILE:HG22	1:A:263:GLY:HA2	1.87	0.56
1:A:253:GLU:OE1	1:A:265:LYS:NZ	2.33	0.55
1:A:107:SER:HB3	1:A:112:LEU:HD21	1.88	0.55
1:A:289:ASP:HB3	1:A:291:MET:H	1.72	0.54
1:A:190:LEU:HD22	1:A:223:THR:HB	1.89	0.54
1:A:346:ARG:H	1:A:354:LYS:NZ	2.05	0.53
1:A:383:ARG:NH2	1:A:407:ASP:OD2	2.42	0.53
1:A:92:THR:OG1	1:A:93:HIS:N	2.41	0.53
1:A:511:SER:OG	1:A:512:TYR:N	2.39	0.52
1:A:203:ILE:HD13	1:A:282:VAL:HG12	1.91	0.52
1:A:344:ASP:O	1:A:354:LYS:NZ	2.38	0.52
1:A:39:GLU:HB3	1:A:48:ILE:HD12	1.90	0.52
1:A:155:PHE:HD1	1:A:165:ARG:HH22	1.56	0.51
1:A:456:TRP:O	1:A:460:THR:HG22	2.11	0.51
1:A:497:CYS:SG	1:A:498:GLY:N	2.83	0.51
1:A:315:LEU:HD22	1:A:316:SER:H	1.76	0.50
1:A:147:TRP:CE3	1:A:170:GLN:HB3	2.46	0.49
1:A:316:SER:HG	1:A:319:ASP:H	1.59	0.49
1:A:385:ASP:OD1	1:A:386:THR:N	2.39	0.49
1:A:197:TYR:CZ	1:A:279:THR:HG22	2.48	0.47
1:A:289:ASP:HB2	1:A:384:ARG:HH22	1.79	0.47
1:A:303:GLN:HA	1:A:364:PRO:HD2	1.95	0.47
1:A:61:LYS:O	1:A:65:ASP:HB2	2.15	0.47
1:A:495:CYS:SG	1:A:496:VAL:N	2.88	0.47
1:A:90:GLU:OE2	1:A:93:HIS:ND1	2.28	0.46
1:A:477:LYS:HG2	3:A:805:HOH:O	2.16	0.46
1:A:236:ILE:HD11	1:A:278:ARG:HD3	1.98	0.45
1:A:142:ILE:O	1:A:174:SER:HA	2.17	0.45

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:21:GLU:OE1	1:A:21:GLU:N	2.48	0.45
1:A:49:LEU:HD23	1:A:49:LEU:HA	1.74	0.45
1:A:444:GLN:NE2	1:A:482:PRO:HG3	2.31	0.45
1:A:437:LEU:HD11	1:A:509:GLY:HA2	1.98	0.44
1:A:161:PHE:N	3:A:804:HOH:O	2.46	0.44
1:A:169:TRP:HB2	1:A:275:LEU:O	2.18	0.44
1:A:357:HIS:O	1:A:361:LYS:HG3	2.18	0.43
1:A:94:VAL:HG12	1:A:95:ALA:O	2.18	0.43
1:A:254:ILE:HD13	1:A:270:GLN:OE1	2.19	0.43
1:A:422:THR:HG22	1:A:423:HIS:ND1	2.34	0.43
1:A:258:ASP:CG	1:A:260:LYS:HG2	2.43	0.43
1:A:366:ARG:NH1	1:A:382:VAL:HG21	2.33	0.43
1:A:389:LYS:HE2	1:A:389:LYS:HB3	1.68	0.43
1:A:155:PHE:C	1:A:155:PHE:CD2	2.97	0.42
1:A:303:GLN:HG2	1:A:340:ARG:HB2	2.01	0.42
1:A:34:LYS:O	1:A:360:LEU:HD21	2.19	0.42
1:A:47:TYR:CZ	1:A:160:PRO:HG3	2.55	0.42
1:A:198:GLU:HG2	1:A:204:PRO:HA	2.01	0.42
1:A:316:SER:OG	1:A:317:GLU:N	2.53	0.42
1:A:170:GLN:HE21	1:A:170:GLN:HB2	1.71	0.42
1:A:132:LYS:HE2	1:A:132:LYS:HB3	1.89	0.41
1:A:47:TYR:CE2	1:A:160:PRO:HG3	2.55	0.41
1:A:330:TYR:CE1	1:A:394:GLU:HG3	2.55	0.41
1:A:383:ARG:HH21	1:A:407:ASP:HB3	1.86	0.41
1:A:121:THR:OG1	1:A:124:THR:OG1	2.27	0.41
1:A:190:LEU:HD21	1:A:207:LYS:HG2	2.03	0.41
1:A:444:GLN:HE21	1:A:482:PRO:HG3	1.86	0.41
1:A:366:ARG:NH1	1:A:368:GLU:OE2	2.54	0.41
1:A:366:ARG:HB3	1:A:382:VAL:HB	2.03	0.41
1:A:437:LEU:HD21	1:A:476:ALA:HB2	2.03	0.41
1:A:156:LYS:HB2	1:A:163:ARG:NH1	2.36	0.40
1:A:307:ILE:HA	1:A:308:PRO:HD2	1.81	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries

of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	484/535 (90%)	455 (94%)	25 (5%)	4 (1%)	16	25

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	119	ARG
1	A	262	PRO
1	A	462	ALA
1	A	120	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	421/456 (92%)	382 (91%)	39 (9%)	8	14

All (39) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	16	LEU
1	A	17	GLU
1	A	43	ILE
1	A	116	ILE
1	A	119	ARG
1	A	122	SER
1	A	132	LYS
1	A	151	VAL
1	A	156	LYS
1	A	157	HIS
1	A	164	THR
1	A	166	GLU
1	A	170	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	178	THR
1	A	187	LEU
1	A	209	ARG
1	A	222	THR
1	A	260	LYS
1	A	272	SER
1	A	289	ASP
1	A	294	VAL
1	A	298	ARG
1	A	303	GLN
1	A	309	CYS
1	A	312	THR
1	A	315	LEU
1	A	316	SER
1	A	317	GLU
1	A	321	GLU
1	A	336	SER
1	A	348	ASN
1	A	360	LEU
1	A	389	LYS
1	A	395	ASN
1	A	421	LYS
1	A	443	VAL
1	A	504	TYR
1	A	510	ARG
1	A	511	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	30	GLN
1	A	246	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 1 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	488/535 (91%)	0.67	52 (10%) 11 8	28, 57, 123, 147	0

All (52) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	311	ILE	7.1
1	A	153	TRP	6.1
1	A	261	ILE	5.2
1	A	377	CYS	5.0
1	A	148	CYS	4.4
1	A	312	THR	4.3
1	A	167	PHE	4.2
1	A	99	PRO	4.1
1	A	262	PRO	3.8
1	A	43	ILE	3.8
1	A	108	GLY	3.7
1	A	81	PHE	3.5
1	A	155	PHE	3.5
1	A	93	HIS	3.3
1	A	150	VAL	3.3
1	A	44	SER	3.2
1	A	87	LEU	3.2
1	A	95	ALA	3.2
1	A	151	VAL	3.1
1	A	158	PRO	3.1
1	A	258	ASP	3.0
1	A	464	ASP	3.0
1	A	116	ILE	2.9
1	A	259	PRO	2.9
1	A	309	CYS	2.9
1	A	82	VAL	2.8
1	A	46	CYS	2.8

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	113	ALA	2.7
1	A	98	ALA	2.7
1	A	157	HIS	2.7
1	A	474	MET	2.7
1	A	110	THR	2.6
1	A	101	VAL	2.6
1	A	310	GLY	2.5
1	A	314	ALA	2.5
1	A	115	PRO	2.4
1	A	315	LEU	2.3
1	A	96	ASP	2.2
1	A	119	ARG	2.2
1	A	301	CYS	2.2
1	A	257	GLU	2.2
1	A	137	HIS	2.1
1	A	162	LEU	2.1
1	A	164	THR	2.1
1	A	165	ARG	2.1
1	A	497	CYS	2.1
1	A	80	MET	2.1
1	A	94	VAL	2.0
1	A	106	ARG	2.0
1	A	45	GLY	2.0
1	A	42	ASP	2.0
1	A	100	GLU	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	ZN	A	700	1/1	0.97	0.15	77,77,77,77	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.