



Full wwPDB NMR Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 05:08 AM UTC

PDB ID : 2KAV / pdb_00002kav
Title : Solution structure of the human Voltage-gated Sodium Channel, brain isoform (Nav1.2)
Authors : Miloushev, V.Z.; Levine, J.A.; Arbing, M.A.; Hunt, J.F.; Pitt, G.S.; Palmer, A.G.
Deposited on : 2008-11-15

This is a Full wwPDB NMR Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/NMRValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
wwPDB-RCI	:	v_1n_11_5_13_A (Berjanski et al., 2005)
PANAV	:	Wang et al. (2010)
wwPDB-ShiftChecker	:	v1.2
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

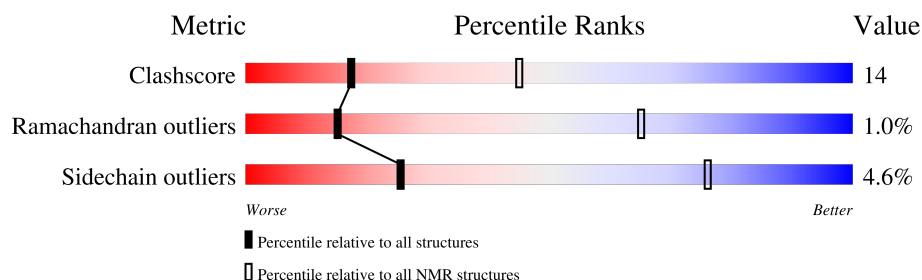
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

SOLUTION NMR

The overall completeness of chemical shifts assignment was not calculated.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	NMR archive (#Entries)
Clashscore	229148	14424
Ramachandran outliers	224038	12848
Sidechain outliers	223484	12823

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the experimental data. The red, orange, yellow and green segments indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A cyan segment indicates the fraction of residues that are not part of the well-defined cores, and a grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	129	

2 Ensemble composition and analysis

This entry contains 15 models. Model 9 is the overall representative, medoid model (most similar to other models). The authors have identified model 1 as representative, based on the following criterion: *lowest energy*.

The following residues are included in the computation of the global validation metrics.

Well-defined (core) protein residues			
Well-defined core	Residue range (total)	Backbone RMSD (Å)	Medoid model
1	A:1791-A:1842, A:1852-A:1865 (66)	0.42	9

Ill-defined regions of proteins are excluded from the global statistics.

Ligands and non-protein polymers are included in the analysis.

The models can be grouped into 2 clusters. No single-model clusters were found.

Cluster number	Models
1	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 14
2	10, 12, 13, 15

3 Entry composition

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 1667 atoms, of which 816 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Sodium channel protein type 2 subunit alpha.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						Trace
1	A	106	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0
			1667	544	816	131	170	6	

There are 23 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

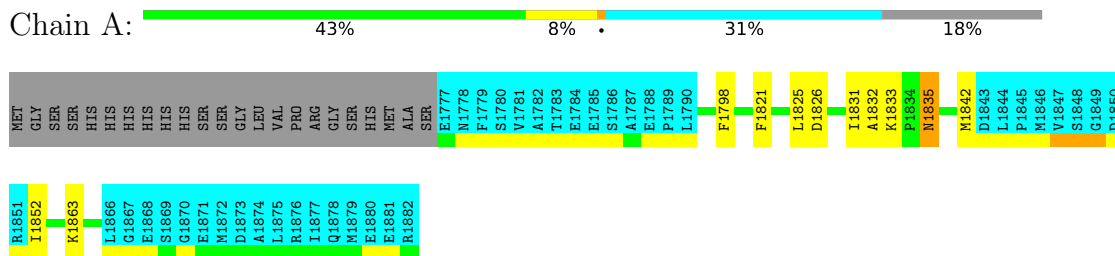
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1754	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q99250
A	1755	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q99250
A	1756	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q99250
A	1757	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q99250
A	1758	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99250
A	1759	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99250
A	1760	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99250
A	1761	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99250
A	1762	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99250
A	1763	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99250
A	1764	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q99250
A	1765	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q99250
A	1766	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q99250
A	1767	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q99250
A	1768	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q99250
A	1769	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q99250
A	1770	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q99250
A	1771	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q99250
A	1772	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q99250
A	1773	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99250
A	1774	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q99250
A	1775	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q99250
A	1776	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q99250

4 Residue-property plots [i](#)

4.1 Average score per residue in the NMR ensemble

These plots are provided for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic is the same as shown in the summary in section 1 of this report. The second graphic shows the sequence where residues are colour-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outliers are shown as green connectors. Residues which are classified as ill-defined in the NMR ensemble, are shown in cyan with an underline colour-coded according to the previous scheme. Residues which were present in the experimental sample, but not modelled in the final structure are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Sodium channel protein type 2 subunit alpha

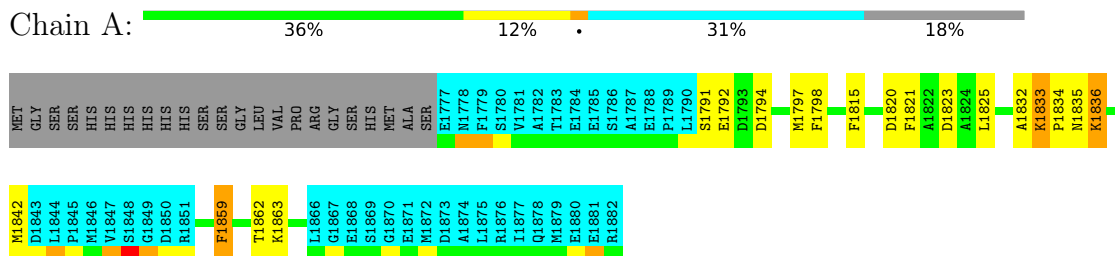


4.2 Scores per residue for each member of the ensemble

Colouring as in section 4.1 above.

4.2.1 Score per residue for model 1

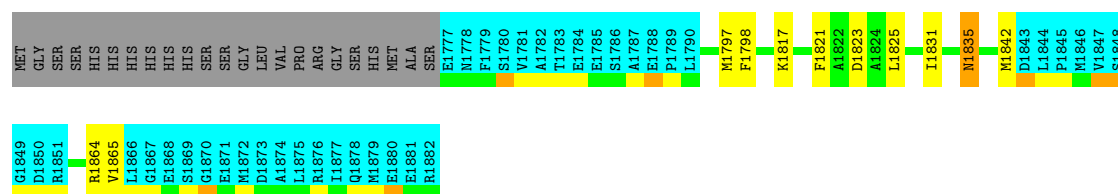
- Molecule 1: Sodium channel protein type 2 subunit alpha



4.2.2 Score per residue for model 2

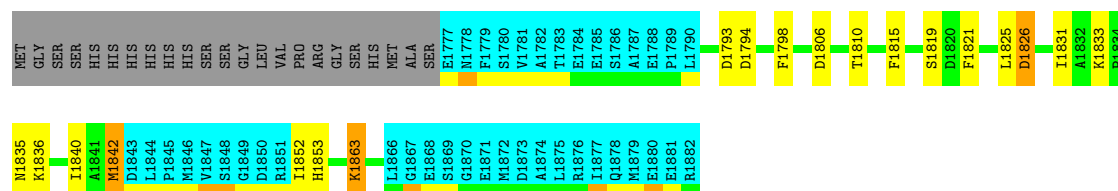
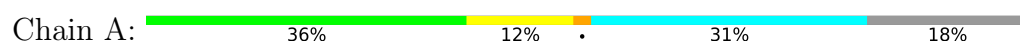
- Molecule 1: Sodium channel protein type 2 subunit alpha





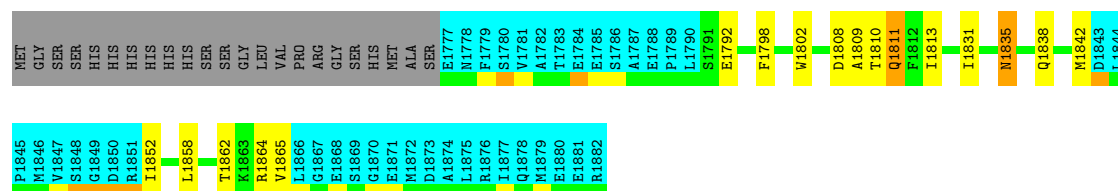
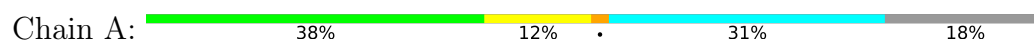
4.2.3 Score per residue for model 3

- Molecule 1: Sodium channel protein type 2 subunit alpha



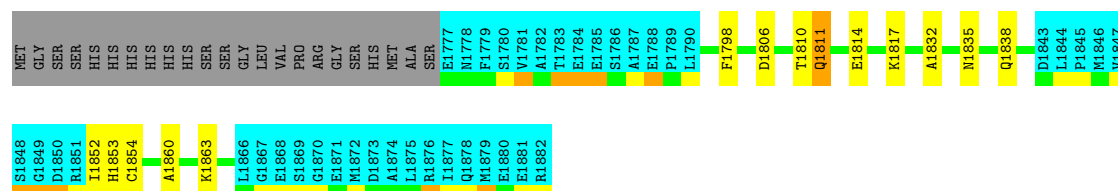
4.2.4 Score per residue for model 4

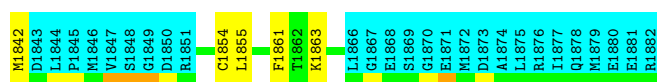
- Molecule 1: Sodium channel protein type 2 subunit alpha



4.2.5 Score per residue for model 5

- Molecule 1: Sodium channel protein type 2 subunit alpha

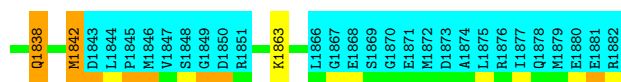




4.2.10 Score per residue for model 10

- Molecule 1: Sodium channel protein type 2 subunit alpha

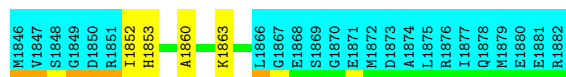
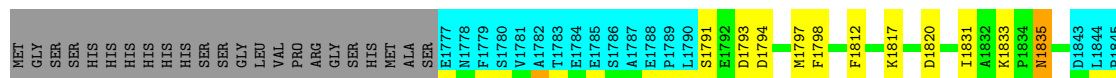
Chain A: 37% 10% . 31% 18%



4.2.11 Score per residue for model 11

- Molecule 1: Sodium channel protein type 2 subunit alpha

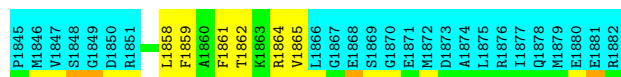
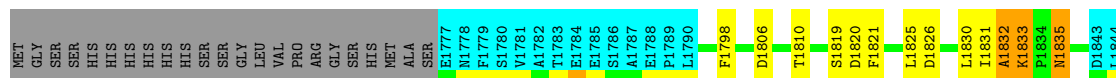
Chain A: 40% 11% . 31% 18%



4.2.12 Score per residue for model 12

- Molecule 1: Sodium channel protein type 2 subunit alpha

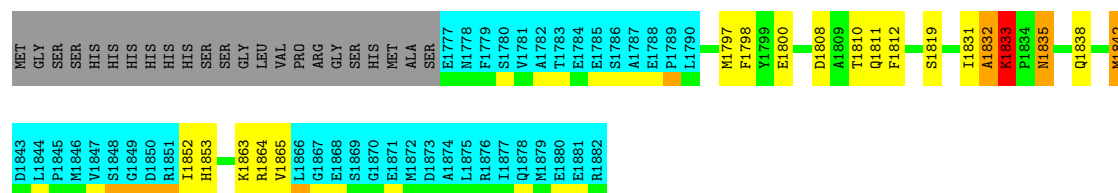
Chain A: 36% 12% . 31% 18%



4.2.13 Score per residue for model 13

- Molecule 1: Sodium channel protein type 2 subunit alpha

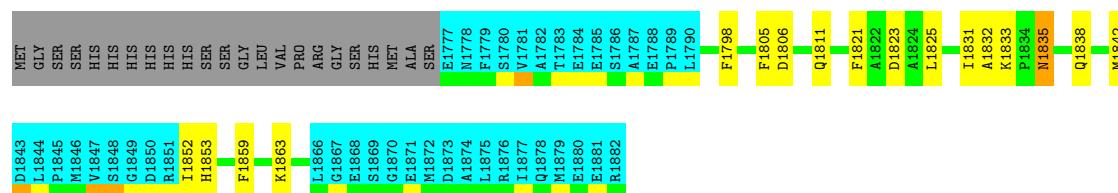
Chain A:



4.2.14 Score per residue for model 14

- Molecule 1: Sodium channel protein type 2 subunit alpha

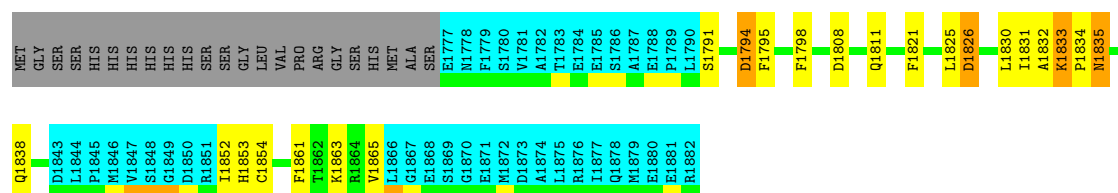
Chain A:



4.2.15 Score per residue for model 15

- Molecule 1: Sodium channel protein type 2 subunit alpha

Chain A:



5 Refinement protocol and experimental data overview ⓘ

The models were refined using the following method: *torsion angle dynamics*.

Of the 200 calculated structures, 15 were deposited, based on the following criterion: *structures with the lowest energy*.

The following table shows the software used for structure solution, optimisation and refinement.

Software name	Classification	Version
X-PLOR NIH	structure solution	2.18
X-PLOR NIH	refinement	2.18

No chemical shift data was provided.

6 Model quality

6.1 Standard geometry

There are no covalent bond-length or bond-angle outliers.

There are no bond-length outliers.

There are no bond-angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

6.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in each chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes averaged over the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes
1	A	543	529	529	15±4
All	All	8145	7935	7935	218

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 14.

All unique clashes are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Clash(Å)	Distance(Å)	Models	
				Worst	Total
1:A:1835:ASN:ND2	1:A:1835:ASN:H	0.72	1.80	10	5
1:A:1835:ASN:ND2	1:A:1835:ASN:N	0.63	2.47	10	1
1:A:1835:ASN:HD22	1:A:1835:ASN:N	0.61	1.94	2	2
1:A:1861:PHE:CD2	1:A:1864:ARG:NH2	0.60	2.68	12	1
1:A:1835:ASN:H	1:A:1835:ASN:HD22	0.60	1.37	9	2
1:A:1835:ASN:HD22	1:A:1835:ASN:H	0.59	1.39	2	2
1:A:1832:ALA:O	1:A:1833:LYS:O	0.59	2.19	13	4
1:A:1842:MET:HE1	1:A:1861:PHE:CE1	0.59	2.33	9	1
1:A:1831:ILE:HG22	1:A:1835:ASN:OD1	0.59	1.98	11	3
1:A:1832:ALA:O	1:A:1835:ASN:ND2	0.58	2.37	8	4
1:A:1861:PHE:O	1:A:1865:VAL:HG22	0.57	1.99	8	2
1:A:1852:ILE:HG22	1:A:1853:HIS:N	0.57	2.15	11	5
1:A:1835:ASN:C	1:A:1835:ASN:HD22	0.57	2.08	14	2
1:A:1835:ASN:N	1:A:1835:ASN:HD22	0.55	1.98	10	2

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Clash(Å)	Distance(Å)	Models	
				Worst	Total
1:A:1792:GLU:H	1:A:1792:GLU:CD	0.55	2.10	6	4
1:A:1814:GLU:OE1	1:A:1815:PHE:N	0.54	2.41	10	1
1:A:1835:ASN:N	1:A:1835:ASN:ND2	0.54	2.53	15	4
1:A:1852:ILE:HD12	1:A:1852:ILE:N	0.54	2.18	5	3
1:A:1819:SER:O	1:A:1833:LYS:NZ	0.54	2.41	6	2
1:A:1861:PHE:CG	1:A:1864:ARG:NH2	0.53	2.75	12	1
1:A:1803:GLU:OE1	1:A:1803:GLU:N	0.53	2.42	7	1
1:A:1791:SER:N	1:A:1794:ASP:OD2	0.53	2.42	1	2
1:A:1806:ASP:O	1:A:1808:ASP:N	0.53	2.43	7	1
1:A:1793:ASP:N	1:A:1793:ASP:OD1	0.53	2.42	11	1
1:A:1806:ASP:C	1:A:1808:ASP:H	0.52	2.12	7	1
1:A:1793:ASP:OD1	1:A:1794:ASP:N	0.52	2.42	7	2
1:A:1800:GLU:N	1:A:1800:GLU:OE1	0.52	2.42	8	1
1:A:1814:GLU:N	1:A:1814:GLU:CD	0.52	2.68	7	1
1:A:1802:TRP:CZ3	1:A:1854:CYS:SG	0.52	2.95	7	1
1:A:1863:LYS:CB	1:A:1863:LYS:NZ	0.51	2.73	6	2
1:A:1797:MET:SD	1:A:1797:MET:C	0.51	2.94	11	5
1:A:1835:ASN:ND2	1:A:1835:ASN:O	0.51	2.44	5	2
1:A:1842:MET:SD	1:A:1842:MET:O	0.50	2.69	1	1
1:A:1819:SER:OG	1:A:1836:LYS:NZ	0.50	2.42	3	1
1:A:1831:ILE:CG2	1:A:1835:ASN:ND2	0.50	2.74	10	2
1:A:1811:GLN:O	1:A:1854:CYS:SG	0.50	2.70	15	2
1:A:1838:GLN:O	1:A:1842:MET:SD	0.49	2.70	13	2
1:A:1826:ASP:OD1	1:A:1826:ASP:N	0.49	2.45	15	2
1:A:1823:ASP:OD2	1:A:1833:LYS:N	0.49	2.46	14	1
1:A:1835:ASN:H	1:A:1835:ASN:ND2	0.49	2.02	9	1
1:A:1815:PHE:C	1:A:1815:PHE:CD1	0.48	2.90	1	1
1:A:1861:PHE:CE2	1:A:1864:ARG:NH2	0.48	2.82	12	1
1:A:1819:SER:C	1:A:1833:LYS:HZ1	0.48	2.15	13	1
1:A:1831:ILE:CG2	1:A:1835:ASN:OD1	0.48	2.62	2	3
1:A:1858:LEU:O	1:A:1862:THR:HG23	0.48	2.09	6	3
1:A:1834:PRO:O	1:A:1836:LYS:N	0.48	2.45	1	1
1:A:1838:GLN:N	1:A:1838:GLN:OE1	0.48	2.47	10	1
1:A:1826:ASP:N	1:A:1826:ASP:OD1	0.47	2.46	7	1
1:A:1832:ALA:C	1:A:1833:LYS:O	0.47	2.57	13	2
1:A:1792:GLU:CD	1:A:1792:GLU:N	0.47	2.72	4	3
1:A:1794:ASP:OD1	1:A:1795:PHE:N	0.47	2.47	15	1
1:A:1814:GLU:N	1:A:1814:GLU:OE1	0.47	2.48	7	1
1:A:1821:PHE:CZ	1:A:1825:LEU:HD21	0.47	2.44	10	10
1:A:1812:PHE:CD2	1:A:1852:ILE:O	0.47	2.68	11	2
1:A:1798:PHE:C	1:A:1798:PHE:CD1	0.47	2.92	1	11

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Clash(Å)	Distance(Å)	Models	
				Worst	Total
1:A:1798:PHE:CD1	1:A:1798:PHE:C	0.46	2.92	10	4
1:A:1791:SER:O	1:A:1794:ASP:OD2	0.46	2.33	15	1
1:A:1856:ASP:OD1	1:A:1857:ILE:N	0.46	2.49	6	1
1:A:1820:ASP:N	1:A:1820:ASP:OD1	0.46	2.49	1	1
1:A:1832:ALA:O	1:A:1835:ASN:OD1	0.46	2.33	14	2
1:A:1823:ASP:OD2	1:A:1833:LYS:NZ	0.45	2.41	1	1
1:A:1830:LEU:HD12	1:A:1831:ILE:N	0.45	2.26	10	2
1:A:1836:LYS:CB	1:A:1836:LYS:NZ	0.45	2.80	7	1
1:A:1838:GLN:N	1:A:1838:GLN:CD	0.45	2.74	15	1
1:A:1808:ASP:O	1:A:1809:ALA:HB3	0.44	2.12	4	2
1:A:1806:ASP:OD2	1:A:1811:GLN:N	0.44	2.49	5	1
1:A:1806:ASP:C	1:A:1808:ASP:N	0.44	2.74	7	1
1:A:1814:GLU:CD	1:A:1815:PHE:N	0.44	2.76	10	1
1:A:1823:ASP:OD1	1:A:1823:ASP:O	0.44	2.35	2	1
1:A:1853:HIS:O	1:A:1856:ASP:OD2	0.44	2.36	6	1
1:A:1856:ASP:N	1:A:1856:ASP:OD1	0.44	2.50	8	1
1:A:1820:ASP:O	1:A:1820:ASP:OD1	0.44	2.36	12	2
1:A:1864:ARG:O	1:A:1865:VAL:C	0.44	2.60	4	5
1:A:1806:ASP:OD2	1:A:1810:THR:OG1	0.44	2.35	12	2
1:A:1853:HIS:ND1	1:A:1853:HIS:C	0.43	2.76	6	1
1:A:1854:CYS:SG	1:A:1855:LEU:N	0.43	2.91	9	1
1:A:1823:ASP:OD2	1:A:1831:ILE:O	0.43	2.36	14	1
1:A:1808:ASP:OD1	1:A:1808:ASP:O	0.43	2.36	8	3
1:A:1835:ASN:C	1:A:1835:ASN:ND2	0.43	2.76	14	1
1:A:1796:GLU:O	1:A:1800:GLU:OE2	0.43	2.37	8	1
1:A:1823:ASP:CG	1:A:1823:ASP:O	0.43	2.62	6	2
1:A:1796:GLU:CD	1:A:1796:GLU:C	0.43	2.87	7	2
1:A:1800:GLU:CD	1:A:1800:GLU:C	0.43	2.87	9	2
1:A:1826:ASP:OD1	1:A:1827:PRO:O	0.43	2.37	9	1
1:A:1859:PHE:C	1:A:1859:PHE:CD1	0.43	2.96	14	1
1:A:1805:PHE:O	1:A:1806:ASP:OD1	0.43	2.37	14	2
1:A:1831:ILE:C	1:A:1833:LYS:H	0.43	2.21	13	2
1:A:1806:ASP:OD1	1:A:1810:THR:OG1	0.43	2.37	9	3
1:A:1815:PHE:CD1	1:A:1815:PHE:C	0.43	2.97	3	1
1:A:1799:TYR:O	1:A:1803:GLU:OE2	0.43	2.36	7	1
1:A:1852:ILE:CG2	1:A:1853:HIS:N	0.43	2.82	13	3
1:A:1817:LYS:CB	1:A:1817:LYS:NZ	0.43	2.82	11	1
1:A:1803:GLU:OE1	1:A:1803:GLU:CA	0.42	2.66	7	1
1:A:1831:ILE:HD11	1:A:1864:ARG:NH1	0.42	2.29	12	1
1:A:1814:GLU:CD	1:A:1817:LYS:HZ1	0.42	2.22	5	1
1:A:1802:TRP:C	1:A:1802:TRP:CD1	0.42	2.97	7	1

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Clash(Å)	Distance(Å)	Models	
				Worst	Total
1:A:1808:ASP:CG	1:A:1810:THR:HG23	0.42	2.38	9	1
1:A:1806:ASP:CG	1:A:1810:THR:OG1	0.42	2.62	12	1
1:A:1832:ALA:O	1:A:1833:LYS:C	0.42	2.62	15	1
1:A:1859:PHE:O	1:A:1862:THR:OG1	0.42	2.35	1	2
1:A:1819:SER:O	1:A:1823:ASP:OD2	0.42	2.37	7	1
1:A:1794:ASP:OD1	1:A:1794:ASP:C	0.42	2.62	15	1
1:A:1810:THR:O	1:A:1811:GLN:CB	0.42	2.66	4	2
1:A:1802:TRP:CD1	1:A:1802:TRP:C	0.42	2.98	4	1
1:A:1831:ILE:CG2	1:A:1838:GLN:NE2	0.41	2.83	4	1
1:A:1853:HIS:O	1:A:1855:LEU:N	0.41	2.53	6	1
1:A:1805:PHE:O	1:A:1806:ASP:CG	0.41	2.63	14	1
1:A:1794:ASP:CG	1:A:1795:PHE:N	0.41	2.77	15	1
1:A:1838:GLN:H	1:A:1838:GLN:CD	0.41	2.23	5	1
1:A:1799:TYR:O	1:A:1803:GLU:CD	0.41	2.64	7	1
1:A:1797:MET:SD	1:A:1826:ASP:OD1	0.41	2.79	9	1
1:A:1811:GLN:O	1:A:1853:HIS:CD2	0.41	2.73	14	1
1:A:1823:ASP:CG	1:A:1831:ILE:O	0.41	2.64	14	1
1:A:1840:ILE:C	1:A:1842:MET:H	0.41	2.23	3	1
1:A:1853:HIS:O	1:A:1854:CYS:C	0.41	2.63	6	1
1:A:1835:ASN:O	1:A:1835:ASN:CG	0.41	2.62	2	1
1:A:1808:ASP:OD1	1:A:1808:ASP:N	0.41	2.51	15	1
1:A:1838:GLN:CD	1:A:1838:GLN:H	0.41	2.24	15	1
1:A:1835:ASN:CG	1:A:1835:ASN:O	0.41	2.60	4	1
1:A:1852:ILE:HG22	1:A:1853:HIS:H	0.40	1.75	13	1
1:A:1855:LEU:N	1:A:1855:LEU:CD2	0.40	2.84	7	1
1:A:1796:GLU:O	1:A:1800:GLU:CD	0.40	2.65	8	1
1:A:1825:LEU:O	1:A:1830:LEU:HD13	0.40	2.16	12	1

6.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

6.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all NMR entries. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	66/129 (51%)	61±1 (93±2%)	4±1 (6±2%)	1±1 (1±1%)	15	65
All	All	990/1935 (51%)	917 (93%)	63 (6%)	10 (1%)	15	65

All 6 unique Ramachandran outliers are listed below. They are sorted by the frequency of occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Models (Total)
1	A	1833	LYS	4
1	A	1832	ALA	2
1	A	1842	MET	1
1	A	1854	CYS	1
1	A	1807	PRO	1
1	A	1834	PRO	1

6.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all NMR entries. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	59/112 (53%)	56±1 (95±2%)	3±1 (5±2%)	25	76
All	All	885/1680 (53%)	844 (95%)	41 (5%)	25	76

All 18 unique residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below. They are sorted by the frequency of occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Models (Total)
1	A	1835	ASN	9
1	A	1826	ASP	6
1	A	1833	LYS	5
1	A	1863	LYS	3
1	A	1836	LYS	2
1	A	1811	GLN	2
1	A	1852	ILE	2
1	A	1842	MET	2
1	A	1859	PHE	1
1	A	1817	LYS	1
1	A	1803	GLU	1
1	A	1855	LEU	1
1	A	1800	GLU	1
1	A	1804	LYS	1
1	A	1814	GLU	1
1	A	1838	GLN	1
1	A	1819	SER	1
1	A	1794	ASP	1

6.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

6.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such molecules in this entry.

6.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

7 Chemical shift validation

No chemical shift data were provided